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Little Sketches

of

Big Folks

Minnesota 1907

An alphabetical list of
representative men of
Minnesota, with : : :
biographical sketches



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Introduction 1907.

This first volume of *Little Sketches of Big Folks* presents to the reader short sketches of unadorned facts of about 3,000 of the representative men of the State of Minnesota. There has been no attempt made to enlogize, no useless expenditure of adjectives, no effort at "write up," and no editorial opinions expressed. Each sketch is a brief compilation of facts that are of public record, and as such is wholesome and refreshing.

The data for these sketches has been gathered from the subjects themselves: they have been personally interviewed in city, town, and village, and every effort has been to insure accuracy. It has been no light task to select first the names, and then to secure proper data for the biographies; it has been a long and arduous work and its consummation is here offered without misgiving of its cordial reception on the part of the public.

Minnesota as a state is not half a century old, yet its people have been so occupied with home making and business building that but little thought has been given to the history that is being made; records have been carelessly kept; records that in the next generation will be of the greatest value to the sons and daughters of the active men of to-day.

There is as yet but a young generation of Minnesotans; the men of to-day who have done, and are doing things, are for the greater part natives of other states and countries; they came here from the four quarters of the globe, first a few, then a multitude, and from out of an almost unknown territory they have built a great state; they came as strangers to one another, each unknown to the other save for the knowledge gained from neighborly and friendly intercourse. It is of these men, some old, some young and but comparatively recent arrivals, that these sketches are written, that who

and what they are, may be compiled in one volume. With this intent, the work has been published; that the thoughtful man may have at hand a comprehensive history of Minnesota told in few words; a history of the people who have contributed their finest effort to the glory and prestige of this state, for: "The history of a nation is the biography of its men."

The purpose has been to confine its pages to living men; pilots, captains and engineers of professional, financial, and commercial progress, that some really intelligent and effective record might be had in permanent form, of Minnesota and its people on the semi-centennial of its birth as a state.

Soon many of those herein will be gone. It is then that this work will begin to assume a still greater value; and as each year goes by, and the names of the living in these pages grow fewer in number, so will its value continue to increase. But even to-day it has a value all its own. As a whole it will be found to be a work of reference unlike, and more complete than anything hitherto attempted; as a special reference it has a value separately for each man in each of the several walks in life, for it contains the sketches of the men in his own particular vocation with whom he is familiar either personally or by name. Perhaps its utility could scarce be more comprehensively expressed than in the words of Dr. Warren Upham, Secretary and Librarian of the Minnesota Historical Society, who writes in a letter dated March 21, 1907:

"This publication, giving short biographic sketches of Minnesota citizens, will be exceedingly useful for supplying quick and accurate answers to questions that arise daily or hourly in the experience of all who are extensively engaged here in business, the professions, journalism, or any work requiring acquaintance with the people of the state."

Little Sketches of Big Folks.

ABBETMEYER Charles D. St Paul. Res 1222 St Anthony av, office Concordia College. Educator. Born Aug 19, 1867 in Bodenteich Hannover Germany, son of Carl and Marie (Busse) Abbetmeyer. Married June 14, 1888 to Matilda Meckelburg. Educated in public and private schools of Nicollet and St Peter Minn; graduated from Northwestern University Watertown Wis, B A; U of M, Ph D 1900 and Johns Hopkins Univ Baltimore Md. Evang Luth Pastor E Farmington Wis 1890-96; St Paul (West Side) 1896-98; Baltimore Md 1898-1902. Teacher of English Concordia College St Paul. Author of "Lutheran Forms for Sacred Acts" 1904; editor of "Young Lutherans' Magazine."

ABBOTT Everton Judson, St Paul. Res 425 Dayton av, office 395 Endicott Arcade. Physician and surgeon. (R). Born Oct 19, 1849 in Milan O, son of Benjamin and Lorena (Judson) Abbott. Educated at Western Reserve College A B 1873; medical dept M D 1875. Professor of Clinical Medicine, U of M; surgeon to St Joseph's hospital; physician to City and County hospital. Member of the Minn State and Ramsey County Medical Societies.

ABBOTT Howard Strickland, Minneapolis. Res 900 6th st S E, office 402 P O bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 15, 1864 in Farmington Minn, son of Rev Abiel H and Mary Ellen (Strickland) Abbott. Married Mary L Johnson of Racine Wis. Attended Minneapolis Academy 1878; graduated U of M,

B L 1885; managing editor of "The Ariel" and "Junior Annual," college papers at the university; asst gen solicitor Minn & St Louis and "Soo" Rys 1887-90; sec Wis Minn & Pacific Ry 1887-90; asst atty A T & S Fe Ry 1890-97; Special Master in Chancery U P Ry receivership 1897-1901; Master in Chancery U S Circuit Court of Minn 1899 to date. Lecturer on "Public and Private Corporations" Law College U of M, also on "Civil Law;" author of "Notes, Authorities and Deductions on Corporations;" "Abbott's Case Books;" "Public and Private Corporations;" "Municipal Corporations," a legal text-book in 3 vols recently published; and "Summary of the Law of Municipal Corporations" in 1 volume. Member of executive committee and director Minneapolis Trust Co; member Delta Kappa Epsilon college fraternity; Minn State and Amer Bar assns; Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis.

ABBOTT Howard T, Duluth. Res 2219 E Superior st, office 405-406 Lonsdale bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 11, 1867 in Washington D C, son of Asa T and Fannie B (Cross) Abbott. Married Nov 20, 1895 to Gertrude P Markell. Educated in Army schools Fortress Monroe Va and Fort Hamilton N Y; public and high schools Minneapolis; U of M and U of Mich. Has been engaged in practice of his profession in Duluth 1891 to date.

ABERLE Daniel, St Paul. Res 560 Portland av, office 129 E 3d st. Merchant. Born in 1848 in Mann-

heim Germany, son of Lazarus and Karolina (Mayer) Aberle. Married 1878 to Amelia Stern. Educated in common schools of his native place. Came to U S 1867; in mercantile business; studied medicine; returned to mercantile pursuits and started in business for self as head of D Aberle & Co which continued until 1891; incorporated under same name and continued until 1893; member Aberle-Westheimer Co 1893-1904; now head of firm of D Aberle & Sons whole liquors 1904 to date. Park commr St Paul 1901 to date; candidate for pres elector 1900; member dem executive committee. Member Commercial and Standard clubs St Paul; ex-pres latter; ex-pres and now trustee Mount Zion Hebrew Assn.

ABRAMSON Sven, St Paul. Res 603 Case st, office 558 View st. Baker. Born April 15, 1860 in Sweden, son of Abram Hakanson and Batel (Gummesson) Abramson. Married in 1893 to Augusta Moberg. Educated in common schools of Sweden. Learned baker's trade; came to U S 1888; engaged in bakery business 1892 to date; became mngr 1904 of St Paul Bread Co. Member Norden Club.

ADAMS Charles Edward, Duluth. Res 1029 E 2d st, office 515 Torrey bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 1, 1867 in Boston Mass, son of Isaac M and Emeline (Twitchell) Adams. Married May 14, 1902 to Grace M Tennant. Educated in high school Fargo 1888; Princeton Univ 1892-93; graduated from U of M, A B 1896, law dept LL B 1900. Supt of public schools Granite Falls Minn, 1896-98; engaged in practice of law Duluth 1900 to date; court commr St Louis Co 1905 to date. Member Commercial and Boat clubs; K of P.

ADAMS David T, Duluth. Office 593 Providence bldg. Mining engineer. Born Sept 6, 1862 in Rockford Ill, son of Jane (Castoney) Adams. Received a public school education. Engaged in prospecting and mining on the Iron Range of Minn, Mich and Wis; gold mining in California and copper mining in

Mexico; a pioneer of the Mesaba Iron Range; compiled and published the first map and was the first to develop merchantable iron ore on that range 1891; located and developed Fayal, Spruce, Cloquet and Adams groups of mines at Eveleth and established Adams Mining Co; located and developed Meadow Mine, Aurora and established Meadow Mining Co; located and developed Lone Jack, Victoria, Bessemer, Moose, Auburn and Commodore mines at Virginia; the Kanawha and Cincinnati at Biwabic; the Tener, Shenango and Weed at Chris-holm together with several other mines on different parts of the range; founder and locator of the town of Virginia and locator and promoter of the city of Eveleth. Pres, treas and dir of Adams Security Co; pres and dir of Meadow Mining Co corporations of Minn; and v pres and dir of California-Calaveras Mining Co of Cal. Member of Commercial Club Duluth; Order of Foresters and B P O E.

ADAMS Elmer Ellsworth, Fergus Falls. Editor. Born in 1861 in Waterbury Vt. Married in 1890 to Fanny C Cowles. Educated at Morrisville (Vt) Academy; graduated from U of M 1884. Editor Fergus Falls Journal 1884 to date. Pres Fergus Printing Co; dir First Nat Bank of Fergus Falls; pres of Fergus Land Co; v pres Wright Investment Co; sec Red River Milling Co; sec Ceres Elevator Co; pres Otter Tail Bldg and Loan Assn; pres Northwestern Bldg Assn; dir Fergus Falls Bldg Assn. Regent of U of M 8 yrs; member State Legislature 1905-09; chairman Republican Congressional committee 8 yrs. Member Chi Psi college frat.

ADAMS John Quincy, St Paul. Res 951 Hague av, office 145 E 3d st. Whol cutlery. Born April 2, 1867 in Hanover Ont, son of Henry Proctor and Emily (Griffin) Adams. Married Aug 2, 1892 to Anna May Gibson. Educated in the schools of Hanover and at the Univ in Grand Forks N D. In hardware trade with brother as Adams Bros Edinburg N D 1887-91; with C A Reinhart in Grand Forks N D 1891-96; Fargo N D 1896-1901; in Devil's Lake N D several

years; sec and treas Pavian-Adams Co whol cutlery and jewelry St Paul 1906 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

ADLER Berndt Olson, St Paul. Res 369 Case st, office 204 Scandinavian Am Bank Bldg. Real estate and insurance. Born Aug 14, 1869 in Sweden. Married Edith Elizabeth Adler. Educated in public schools and college in Malmo Sweden; attended law dept U of M graduating 1901. Employed by Gordon & Ferguson 1895-1903; real estate and insurance 1903-06; also connected with City Eng office. Pres Young Men's Dem Club Ramsey Co; member Astoria Council M S; East Side Commercial Club.

AGATIN Arcadins L, Duluth. Res 2402 E 5th, office Lonsdale bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 7, 1868 in Russia, son of Ludwig and Antoinette Andrey-Koviez Agatin. Married June 1890 to Marie Lancot. Educated at Classical Gymnasium Grodno Russia; Lauderbach Academy Philadelphia. Graduated from law dept U of M 1889; began practice of law in Minneapolis; moved to Duluth 1890 where he has been continuously engaged in his profession to date. Examiner of titles for St Louis County; master in chancery U S Circuit Court. Member Kitchi Gammi and Commercial clubs.

AHERN John J, Minneapolis. Res 1516 W 27th st, office 603 Bank of Commerce bldg. Life Insurance. Born Mar 12, 1871 in Cork Ireland, son of John and Catherine (Daly) Ahern. Educated in Nat Schools of Ireland; graduated as teacher at age of 18 and removed to New York Nov 1890; to Minn Nov 1891. Entered employ of Mutual Life Insurance Co of N Y in St Paul agency office and remained as clerk until 1897. Agent Mass Mutual Life Insurance Co 1897; appointed State Agent for Minn June 1899. Member of Knights of Columbus and M N G.

AKELEY Healey C, Minneapolis. Res 2300 Park av, office 1124 Lumber Exchange. Lumberman. Born Mar 16, 1836 in Stowe Vt, son of

George and Electa (Coffin) Akeley. Married 1869 to Hettie E Smith. Educated in common schools and Barre (Vt) Academy. Studied law and admitted to bar 1858; practiced 1 year in Greenboro Vt; at Grand Haven Mich 1859-63; served in cavalry in Civil War; resumed practice Grand Haven 1865-80 at same time was interested in lumber and organized Grand Haven Lumber Co; sold out 1885 and moved to Minneapolis 1887; of firm of Ithica Lumber Co which later became H C Akeley Lumber Co; of Akeley & Sprague Washburn Wis; dir Security Bank, Bruce-Edgerton Lumber Co Union Realty Co; trustee Farmers & Mechanics Sav Bank; member of Walker & Akeley. Former mayor Grand Haven; collector of customs Dist of Mich 15 years.

AKERSON Ernest A, Lindstrom. Lands. Born Sept 19, 1873 in Lindstrom Minn, son of John and Anna (Johanson) Akerson. Married Sept 28, 1899 to Adelia A Magnuson. Educated in the public schools of Lindstrom and graduated from Metropolitan Business College St Paul 1893. Clerk for Akerson & Olson Stacy Minn until 1895 when he purchased an interest in the business, changing the name to Akerson Bros; engaged in hardware business under firm name of Lindstrom & Akerson, Lindstrom Minn 1899. Organized the land firm of Lindstrom Akerson & Helberg with headquarters in St Paul 1903; firm dissolved in 1905 and he is now doing business alone. Treas Birds Eye Lumber Co. Member of Modern Woodmen of America.

AKIN Robert W, Anoka. Banker. Born Feb 24, 1871 in Patterson N Y, son of Theodore W and Martha J (Blauvelt) Akin. Married Dec 29, 1892 to Bertha E Gilbert. Educated in public schools at Patterson N Y and graduated from Vermont Academy Saxton River Vt 1890. Moved to N D as bookkeeper; moved to N Y 1897; settled in Anoka 1898 taking position as cashr State Bank of Anoka which position he has filled to date. Pres Minn Potato Starch Co Anoka; Northern Land & Mfg Co An-

oka; First Nat Bank of Harvey N D; First Nat Bank of Goodrich N D and First Nat Bank of Plaza N D. Pres Board of Education, elected 1901, re-elected 1904; alderman. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

ALAIR Walter Ellsworth, St Paul. Res 708 Goodrich av, office Northern Pacific bldg. Railroad official. Born May 12, 1865 in Canada, son of John C and Sarah H (Farr) Alair. Married to Mattie C Foley. Educated in common schools and graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1895. First engaged in teaching country school, then engaged in railroad business. Now asst gen freight agent Northern Pacific Ry. Member Commercial Club.

ALBAN William Linley, St Paul. Res 37 Thompson av, office 508 Chamber of Commerce. Architect. Born April 29, 1873 in Plover, Portage county Wis, son of Milton and Chloe Sarah (Blodgett) Alban. Married June 1903 to Gertrude Van Houten. Attended the public schools at Stevens Point Wis; Chicago School of Architecture graduating in 1897. Practiced his profession at Stevens Point Wis 1897-99; chief draftsman for Omeyer & Thori architects St Paul 1899-1905; member firm of Thori, Alban & Fisher architects 1905 to date.

ALBERT Charles Stanley, Minneapolis. Res 47 N 15th st, office 1006 Guaranty bldg. Lawyer. Born July 10, 1872 in Williamsport Pa, son of Allen D and Sarah Ann (Faber) Albert. Graduated from Washington High School 1890; Columbia Law School (now George Washington Univ) LL B 1892; LL M 1893; U of M Law School LL B 1894; studied law with Worthington & Heald Washington D C until 1893; in office of Benton, Roberts & Brown in Minneapolis until 1897 as clerk; partner in firm of W E Dodge and Charles S Albert until 1900 and since has been associated as a partner with Rome G Brown making a specialty of railway and corporation law and representing a large number of corporations in and out of Minnesota. Member of

the American, Minn, Hennepin County and Minneapolis Bar Assns; Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs.

ALBERTSON Orris, Fergus Falls. Public official. Born Jan 5, 1850 in Theresa, Jefferson county N Y, son of Josiah and Rhoda (Riggins) Albertson. Married Nov 6, 1873 to Mrs Roseltha Corliss. Received public and private school education; clerk in store in Otter Tail Co 1872-73; taught public school Clitherall and Evarts Minn 1875-76; in mercantile business Clitherall 1877; moved same to Battle Lake 1881; burned out same year; rebuilt and continued store until 1898; farming real estate and boat making 1899-1904. Town clerk 8 years; postmaster Battle Lake 4 years; elected sheriff 1904; re-elected 1906.

ALBRECHT Christ, Belle Plaine. Real estate. Born May 21, 1861 in Burlington Wis, son of Mathias and Mary (Fey) Albrecht. Educated in Wis public schools. First engaged on farm and successively thereafter was in butcher business, liquor dealer, brick manufacturer; again in liquor business; traveling salesman for McCormick Threshing Machine Co and traveling for land co's; finally organized the Belle Plaine Canadian Land Co of which he is general manager. Member city council 1893-1902; treas 4 years.

ALDRICH Henry C, Minneapolis. Res 2431 Hennepin av, office 313 Medical blk. Physician and surgeon (H). Born Apr 13, 1857 in Minneapolis, son of Cyrus and Clara Adelia (Heaton) Aldrich. Graduated dental dept Univ of Penn 1879; Hahnemann Med Col Philadelphia 1881. Practiced medicine and surgery in Iowa 1881-87; in Minneapolis 1887 to date. Formerly professor (clinical) diseases of women Homoeopathic College U of M; member and formerly registrar American Inst of Homeopathy; ex-pres American Assn of Orificial Surgeons; Minn State Inst of Homeopathy; Minneapolis Homeopathic Soc; member Wis State Homeopathic Soc; surgeon to Minneapolis City Hospital 1897-1905.

ALEXANDER Charles Lewis, Pelican Rapids. Lawyer. Born Jan 3, 1879 in Kasson Minn, son of Charles Jackson and Amelia M (Niles) Alexander. Married Jan 2, 1907 at Fergus Falls to Leah G Cockroft. Attended district and graded schools Kasson Minn; graduated from U of M, A B 1902; law dept U of M, LL B 1903. Admitted to bar same year and has been engaged in his profession in Pelican Rapids to date. Member Minn House of Representatives 1907.

ALEXANDER Fred A, Owatonna. Lawyer. Born Jan 8, 1881 in Kasson Minn, son of Charles J and Amelia Alexander. Educated in Kasson high school, business college Dixon Ill, U of M and law dept U of M, graduating LL B 1904. Practiced law in New Ulm; moved to Owatonna 1905. Member K of P.

ALEXANDER John Hayhurst, St Paul. Res 150 Grotto st, office 301 S Am Bank bldg. Real estate. Born Nov 8, 1869 in Portland Wis, son of Arthur Alexander. Married Nov 14, 1900 to Laura Mulder. Educated in common schools Mason City. Studied law; managed lumber yard Summit S D; engaged in collection business and later in real estate; mngr Driscoll Land Co. Member Commercial Club.

ALEXANDER Taylor A, St Paul. Res 86½ Park pl, office 309½ Jackson st. Lawyer. Born Aug 11, 1862 in Watertown Wis, son of Arthur and Sarah A (Hayhurst) Alexander. Married June 23, 1890 to Jennie H Kane. Educated in the public schools of Watertown Wis; Mason City Iowa; Cedar Valley Seminary Osage Iowa 1883-86; studied law 3 years in Mason City Iowa. Admitted to Minn bar 1887 and began practice Heron Lake 1887-1900; practiced in Jackson 1900-1904; moved to St. Paul 1904 and has practiced to date.

ALLEN Abner B, Bemidji. Editor. Born July 10, 1842 in St Lawrence county N Y, son of Edwin B and Matilda (Tinkham) Allen. Twice married: First in 1862 to Rachel Bliss; second in 1885 to Martha Van Orman.

Educated in common schools. Has been variously engaged in newspaper business from 1882 to date; published papers in Jackson 1886-1900, Battle Lake 1900-1901, Pelican Rapids 1901-1902, Morton Minn 1902-1904; engaged in job printing business in St Paul 1904-1906; editor and publisher of the Bemidji Sentinel 1906 to date. Served in 12th Wis Inf in Civil War and was wounded at battle of Kenesaw Mountain. Member Minn Editorial Assn; G A R; B P O E; I O O F and M B A.

ALLEN Alvaren, St Paul. Res Merchants Hotel. Retired. Born Sept 25, 1821 in St Lawrence Co N Y, son of Aaron and Elizabeth (Gould) Allen. Married in 1851 to Louisa Soula. Came to Minn 1851 and engaged in livery business St Anthony; added stage line and purchased Red and Blue Stage line of St Paul 1856; operated Minn Stage Co including express until 1869; engaged in railroad contracting; leased Merchants Hotel 1871-73; purchased and conducted same until 1900. Member Masonic fraternity.

ALLEN Andrew, St Paul. Res 1166 Ross st, office foot of Eagle st. Salesman. Born Mar 25, 1840 in Norway, son of Erland and Maria (Hanson) Allen. Married Oct 10, 1862 to Susan Howard. Attended Union School at Beloit Wis two terms in 1856; Upper Iowa Univ Fayette Iowa 1858; clerked in stores in Iowa 1852-68; at Red Wing Minn 1868-75; bookpr and salsn Decorah Iowa 1785-1880; traveling salesn Ill and states west of Miss for D H Dickinson wholesale marble and granite 1880-81; for St Paul Plow Works 1881-87; for Dubuque Norwegian Plow Co Dubuque Iowa 1887-95; for Stoddard & Allen Co and Midland Supply Co in northern Minn, the Dakotas, Mont, Ore and Wash 1895 to date. Treas Stoddard & Allen Co wholesale farm implements 1895 to February 1906; of Midland Supply Co successor to above, to date; of Northern Development Co farming lands city property and bldg material. Member Masonic fraternity, Shrine, U C T.

ALLEN Charles C. Ada. Lumberman. Born May 29, 1863 in Addison county Vermont, son of Lewis J and Ellen J (Kent) Allen. Married Oct 29, 1884 to Nellie S Crawford. Educated in the public schools Battle Creek Mich. Moved to James River Valley N Dak 1880 and engaged in farming. First employed with Fargo Lumber Co N Dak 1887-91; John McCulloch Lumber Co. Ada Minn 1891-95; engaged in lumber business with J C Nierby at Ada 1895; now managing partner C C Allen & Co lumber and building materials. Member board of education since 1897.

ALLEN Henry G. St Paul. Res 589 Summit av, office Allen Square. Wholesale grocer. Born April 18, 1872 in St Paul, son of John Henry and Margaret A (Glassbrook) Allen. Educated at the public schools St Paul and Notre Dame Univ Notre Dame Ind. Has been engaged in the grocery business since 1891 when he entered the employ of Allen Moon & Co St Paul which later became the present firm of J H Allen & Co wholesale grocers of which he was traveling credit man and vice-pres until the death of his father in 1904, since which time he has been pres of that company. Member of the Jobber's Union and Minn and Commercial clubs St Paul.

ALLEN Herbert W. St Paul. Res 899 Grand av, office Manhattan bldg. Born Nov 25, 1865 in Whitehall N Y, son of Henry M and Josephine (Warren) Allen. Married Sept 26, 1888 to Julia V Sheehy of Saginaw Mich. Educated in public school of Whitehall N Y; high school and academy of Minn and U of M. Engaged in the employ of Standard Oil Co in office and as traveling man until 1900. Pres of American Adjustment Cos of Kansas City and Milwaukee; v pres of same St Paul and Minneapolis; pres of Mercantile Trading Co, 1900 to date.

ALLEN John Gottfrid. Minneapolis. Res 2604 5th av S, office 305 2d av S. Real estate and land business. Born Aug 26, 1883 in Smalund Sweden, son of Carl Johan Jonasson and

Erica (Gustafson) Allen. Married Sept 3, 1900 to Cemelia Anderson. Educated in the public schools of Sweden. Engaged in the loan and real estate business in St Paul in 1902 and then moved to Minneapolis in same line. Head of the Hotel Allen Co composed of himself and J E and G W Allen established 1901. Member of the Masonic order (32d degree); Independent Order of Odd Fellows and Odin Club.

ALLEN John M. Minneapolis. Res 206 Beacon st S E, office 309 3d st S. Mill machinery. Born Nov 9, 1850 in Ontario, son of Reuben B and Jane (Johnston) Allen. Married Nov 15, 1875 to Ella Webber. Educated in common schools. Engaged in milling business for some years; built the Luverne Roller Mill and was propr 1878-82; built and owned Lisbon (N D) Roller Mill 1882-90; moved to Fergus Falls and engaged in mill machinery business 1891-95; moved to Minneapolis and engaged in same business 1895 to date. Pres Pine City Milling & Electric Co. Alderman Lisbon N D and mayor of Lisbon two terms. Member Masonic fraternity.

ALLEN William W. St Paul. Res 82 Central ter, office 1006 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born April 3, 1870 at Shelbyville Ill, son of Henry H and Mary J (Gollogher) Allen. Educated at Illinois Wesleyan Univ 1883-87 graduating B S; Post graduate course with degree M S; Chicago College of Law 1888; graduating LL B. Practiced law in Chicago 1889-91; practiced law in St Paul 1891-7; member of Allen & Straight 1897 to date. Asst corporation attorney of Chicago 1889-90. Member of Commercial and Roosevelt clubs St Paul.

ALLEY John Thompson. Buffalo. Born Jan 1, 1850 in Wetzel Co W Va, son of Hezekiah and Nancy (Milburn) Alley. Married Nov 5, 1879 to Albina C Lewis. Educated in W Va and common schools of Minn. First engaged in teaching school; surveyor 1874-78; studied law and admitted to bar 1878 and has been en-

gaged in practice to date. Judge of probate Wright county 1886-94; county atty 1894-96; member legislature 1901; state senator 1903-05.

ALMFELDT John E. St Paul. Res 422 E 8th st. Minister of religion. Born June 16, 1871 in Sweden, son of Adolf Erickson and Anna (Johansdatter) Almfeldt. Married Mar 2, 1900 to Anna Wiskholm. Educated in Sweden and Faribault Minn graduating from Seabury Divinity School. Came to U S 1884 and studied in Chicago; took charge of Emanuel Mission Litchfield Minn; charges in Cokato and Lake Park Minn; called to St Sigfrid's St Paul 1904 and has been rector to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

ALNESS Arne L. St Paul. Res 463 Ashland av, office Scand Am Bank bldg. Banker. Born Jan 22 1845 in Norway and was educated in public schools and commercial college in Christiana Norway. Came to St Paul in 1869 and until 1886 was engaged in railroad building and commercial pursuits. Organized the Scandianavian American Bank in 1887 and has always been its pres. Was pres of the Scandinavian Literary Society. Was an incorporator and dir in the corporation publishing Nordvesten. Member first charter commission of St Paul. Member Minn and Norden clubs and trustee of Luther hospital.

AMES Charles Wilberforce. St Paul. Res 501 Grand av, office 44-58 W 3d st. Publisher. Born June 30, 1855 in Minneapolis, son of Charles Gordon and Sarah Jane (Daniels) Ames. Married 1883 to Mary Lesley. Attended Boy's Academy Albany N Y 1863-65; public schools Santa Cruz Cal 1866-69; Minneapolis High School 1871-72; graduated Cornell Univ B Lit 1878. Learned printer's trade on San Jose (Cal) Mercury 1868-70; civil engineering on Fergus Falls, Black Hills & Pacific Ry 1872; Penn R R 1873; Lake Superior & Minn (St Paul & Duluth) 1874; on state geological survey of Penn 1877-78; asst editor Christian Register Boston 1879-80; with George H Ellis publisher Boston 1881-82; West Pub Co

St Paul 1883 to date. Dir First Nat Bank; N W Trust Co; American Unitarian Assn Boston; Amherst H Wilder Charity Corporation; American Law Book Co; pres and trustee Unity Church St Paul; v pres and gen mngr West Pub Co. Member and gov Minn Club; member W B Yacht Club and Town and Country clubs St Paul; Century and City clubs N Y; sec Informal Club. Member St Paul Public Library Board 1900.

AMES David Jackson. Minneapolis. Res 3105 Dupont av S, office 3003 Hennepin av. Manufacturer. Born June 19, 1848 in Orange Ind, son of Ezra and Phebe J (Metcalf) Ames. Married Mar 20, 1870 to Virginia C Rolfe. Attended country school near Austin Minn. Raised on a farm until 14 then worked in foundry and mach shop Austin Minn; purchased the business at the end of 2 years and continued same 9 years; sold out and managed manufacture of machinery for McLaughlin, Sheblen & Co 4 years; organized the Owatonna Mnfng Co and was pres and mngr of same 11 years; sold out and moved to Minneapolis in 1902. Has patented 20 kinds of machines since 1878; now owner and mngr of Ames Mfg Co Minneapolis.

AMES William L. St Paul. Res 1667 Stillwater av, office 408 Baltimore bldg. Real estate. Born Jan 10, 1846 in Franklin Furnace N J, son of William L and Amelia (Hall) Ames. Married Dec 21, 1874 to Helen Fitzgerald. Educated in the common schools St Paul; Upper Canada College 1856-57; Naval Academy Annapolis 1859-60. Returned to St Paul 1862; engaged with Armstrong & Sons leather merchants N Y City 1868-69; cattle business in Wyoming Colo and Texas 1870-73. Returned to St Paul 1873 and took charge of a farm of 1200 acres in Hazel Park dist. Is large real estate owner in city. Enlisted in Volunteer Co in the Indian War 1862. Held office of supervisor of New Canada; county comnr of Ramsey county; member of legislature 1891; member of Board of Public Works 1899-1900.

AMSDEN Charles M. Minneapolis. Res 1339 Vine pl, office 302 Metropolitan Life bldg. Grain and elevator. Born April 12, 1849 in Belvidere Boone Co Ill, son of Noah C and Sarah (Hulbert) Amsden. Educated in public schools Dubuque Ia and business college Milwaukee Wis. Worked in produce commission house and in office from time of leaving school until he removed to Minneapolis in 1879; except 2 years in gen merchandise business at Lemars Ia. With Pillsbury & Hulbert Co Minneapolis until 1882; Pillsbury & Hulbert Elevator Co 1882-85 when firm was changed to Minneapolis & Northern Elevator Co of which he is now pres and treas. A managing dir of Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Mills Co and dir of Swedish American Nat Bank. Member of Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs. Attends Plymouth Congregational Church.

ANDERSON Andrew G. Fergus Falls. Banker. Born near Stavanger Norway Feb 22, 1861, son of Anders and Guri Anderson. Married July 11, 1889 to Dora Olson. Received his education at Red Wing Seminary Red Wing Minn. Came from Norway to Story City Ia 1870; farmed until 1879; moved to Red Wing Minn and was clerk for J S Wing clothing 1881-84; moved to Fergus Falls 1884. Deputy county treas 1886-90; asst cashr First Nat Bank 1890-97; cashr of Scandia State Bank Fergus Falls Minn 1902 to date. Member firm of Anderson, Olson & Co gen mdse; located at Story City Ia 1897-1902. Sec Duluth, Fergus Falls & Southern Reg Co; treas Blood Broom Mufg Co; chairman Rep County Committee; pres Commercial Club; member of School Board.

ANDERSON Andrus F. Minneapolis. Res 809 8th st S, office 529 6th av S. Manufacturer. Born Nov 10, 1875 in Winona Minn, son of Andrew and Lena (Paulson) Anderson. Married 1898 to Margaret Feidler. Educated in the Winona schools; variously employed until 1896; employed in rattan goods factory Minneapolis 1896-1905; established Minneapolis Baby Carriage Co 1905.

ANDERSON August G. Moorhead. Foundryman. Born Sept 27, 1853 in Sweden, son of Andrew and Stena (Larson) Anderson. Married in 1883 to Hedwig Ostergren. Educated in public schools. Moved to St Cloud Minn 1870 with parents; with father and brother established a spoke and sleigh factory in 1882; moved to Moorhead and engaged in foundry business as Anderson & Co until 1900 when he purchased entire business and continued under name of Moorhead Foundry. Member A O U W.

ANDERSON Axel. Minneapolis. Res 927 13th av S, office 843 Security Bank bldg. Insurance and real estate. Born Oct 6, 1869 in Sweden, son of Carl and Bengta (Olson) Anderson. Married Dec 21, 1903 to Maria Peterson. Attended common schools and Curtiss Business College Minneapolis. Employed in railroad offices as stenogr and clk; engaged in fire insurance, real estate and loan business 1902 to date. Mngr M Anderson Brick Co; dir and treas Minnesota College Minneapolis.

ANDERSON Carl M. Crookston. Real estate and insurance. Born Mar 21, 1866 in Norway, son of A C and Ingeborg Anderson. Married Aug 18, 1902 to Helma P Christianson. Educated in private schools of Norway and graduated from Christiania Business College. Moved to Minn 1889 and was engaged as clk in real estate and insurance business until 1888; member of firm of Larsen & Anderson in same business 1888-95; with E H Hobe, Norwegian consul 4 years; sec Wheeler Land & Loan Co Crookston 1900 to date; dir Scandia American Bank.

ANDERSON Charles Robert. Fergus Falls. Miller. Born in Vasa Goodhue Co Minn, son of John and Mary (Johnson) Anderson. Married Jan 13, 1906 to Edith Kamlin. Educated in public schools and business college Red Wing Minn. Engaged as grain buyer Northwestern Elevator Co at Hazel S D and Appleton Minn; mngr Ceres Elevator Co and Red River Milling Co. Member Chippewa Club and Masonic fraternity.

ANDERSON Davis C. Carlton. Publisher. Born Oct 1, 1868 in LaFayette Ia, son of Isaac L and Elizabeth Jane (Griffin) Anderson. Educated in public schools and agricultural college. Engaged in printing business 1891; purchased Carlton Co Vidette 1892 and has been publisher of same to date. Former county treasurer and judge of probate; now president of Education, court commissioner and justice of the peace. Member I O O F; Commercial Club.

ANDERSON Elias L. Minneapolis. Res 2102 Hennepin av, office 1301 N E Tyler st. Manufacturer. Born July 1, 1870 in Dassel Minn, son of Peter Anderson. Married June 25, 1901 to Rose A Hawkins. Educated in common schools. Moved to Atwater Minn 1878; farmed until 1887; moved to Minneapolis 1887 and attended Minneapolis Academy; employed by Crown Iron Works as bookkeeper 1889; in 1897 became interested in company; was elected treasurer and has continued in same office to date.

ANDERSON Isaac B. Benson. Public official. Born Mar 9, 1868 in Kjørkeide Stryn Norway, son of Anders Isaacson and Elizabeth (Ellingson) Anderson. Married Oct 16, 1899 to Bertha Bergee. Attended Swift Falls public school Benson High School and Willmar Seminary. Taught country schools 1885-97. Town clerk of Camp Lake 1889-1900; during same time held office of county commissioner 5th district 1892-96; county treasurer Swift county now serving the 4th term from 1900.

ANDERSON John. Minneapolis. Res 3329 2d av S, office same. Lawyer and real estate. Born May 19, 1852 in Sweden, son of Andreas and Johanna (Swenson) Anderson. Came to America 1860 and located in Carver Co Minn. Married Mar 31, 1884 to Mollie P Haish. Attended public schools in Carver Co Minn 1861-64; law department of M 1892; admitted to bar in N D in 1895. Clerk in general stores Carver and Blakely Minn 1866-71; Glencoe Minn 1872-75; member Anderson & Heinemann, general merchants Glencoe and Norwood Minn 1876-77; salesman A H Reed & Co Glencoe 1878-80; member Anderson & Ener-

son and Anderson, Fridd & Co mercantile firms Valley City and Oriska N D 1881-87; Winterer & Anderson real estate and insurance Valley City N D 1888-92; same period director and president First National Bank Valley City. Member Masonic fraternity, Knights Templar, Shrine, I O O F, and Congregational Church.

ANDERSON John D. Medicine Lake. Office 32 Syndicate block Minneapolis. Physician and surgeon (R). Born June 29, 1855 in Ontario Canada, son of John and Janet Anderson. Married 1896 to Jessie McGregor. Attended public schools in Ontario; Trinity Medical School; Toronto University; Edinburgh University Edinburgh Scotland 1879 degrees of L R, C P and L M. Practiced medicine at Port Perry Ontario 1880-83; in Minneapolis 1883 to date. Member British and American Medical Associations, state and county medical societies.

ANDERSON Leonard. St Paul. Res 253 Goodhue st, office 694 Oakland av. Manufacturer. Born Aug 10, 1871 in Sweden, son of John A and Clara (Johnson) Anderson. Married Mar 9, 1898 to Ida Knutson. Attended Red Wing Minn public schools 1888; Beeman's Business College Red Wing 1889. Secretary and treasurer Joseph R Hanggi & Co St Paul manufacturers bank store and office fixtures.

ANDERSON Peter A. Fergus Falls. Public official. Born July 8, 1868 in Rice Co Minn, son of Lars and Johanna (Peterson) Anderson. Married in 1894 to Miss Elsie M Helgen. Educated in public schools and Willmar Seminary. Reared on farm and engaged on same until 1894; employed as deputy register of deeds for 10 years; now holds office as register of deeds. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

ANDREWS Arthur C. Minneapolis. Res 245 Clifton av, office 803-806 Chamber of Commerce building. Grain. Born Aug 21, 1854 in Oberlin O, son of Edward W Andrews and Delia E (Fenn) Andrews. Married June 10, 1880 to Mary Minerva Hunt of Otto N Y. Educated in public schools and high school Oberlin O and Oberlin College; class of 1876. Moved to Glyndon Minn engaging in lum-

ber and farm implement business under the firm name of Andrews Bros 1878-84; moved to Fargo N D 1884; commercial grain business at Halstad Minn 1889; moved to Minneapolis 1891 and devoted himself entirely to the elevator and grain business; formed partnership with James E Gage under firm name of Andrews & Gage 1893. Dir International Elevator Co Winnipeg; sec and treas Stinson-Gage Co Minneapolis. Member of Minikahda Club.

ANDREWS John Wesley, Mankato. Res 510 S 2d st, office 125 E Cherry st. Physician and surgeon. Born April 6, 1849 in Lawrence Co Ill, son of John R and Delilah (Armstrong) Andrews. Married April 4, 1878 to Jennie C French. Educated in high school St Peter; normal school Mankato; medical dept Univ of Mich; graduate Rush Medical College Chicago 1877 and of Bellevue Medical College 1880; 1 year post graduate work in Europe and 1 year in America. Began practice of medicine in Marshall Minn; then moved to Mankato where he has been actively engaged in practice to date. Examining physician for several insurance cos; local surgeon for C St P M & O Ry; surgeon St Joseph and Immanuel hospitals of Mankato. Stockholder and dir First Nat Bank; dir in the Citizens Fire Assn; stockholder State Institution for Savings Minneapolis. Delegate to 3 state rep conventions; twice chairman Blue Earth county rep central committee; 1 term pres of board of trade; 1 term alderman Mankato; rep nominee for mayor of Mankato 1894 defeated by 7 votes; elected mayor 1907. Member Social Science and Commercial clubs, American Minn State and Blue Earth County Medical societies; ex-pres Minn State Medical Society.

ANDREWS Sewall D, Minneapolis. Res 15 W 24th st, office 106 N Washington. Merchant. Born Jan 30, 1874 in Owatonna Minn, son of Lorin and Delia Hall (Munson) Andrews. Married Oct 8, 1903 to Lilla S Finch. Educated in Minneapolis public schools; Minneapolis academy; graduated from Cornell Univ LL B 1895; U of M, LL M 1896. Engaged in practice of law Minneapolis 1895-

1904; since 1904 has been sec-treas of Kennedy-Andrews Drug Co, wholesalers Minneapolis. Member Chi Psi and Phi Delta Phi; college fraternities.

ANDREWS Theodore Edward, St Paul. Res 2191 Commonwealth av, office St Paul Dispatch. Advertising manager. Born April 16, 1861 in White Willow, Kendall county Ill, son of George M and Sarah A (Skinner) Andrews. Married July 3, 1884 to Francelia F McAllister. Educated in graded, public, high and normal schools Morris Ill 1868-81. Engaged in teaching school Aux Sable Ill 2 years; with Douglas Exp & Trans Co Pierre S D. 1 year; with Am Exp Co, as treasure guard between Pierre S D and Winona Minn, 2 years, carrying at times from \$175,000 to half a million in gold bullion and gold dust; with J D Blake real estate and rentals Minneapolis 2½ years; with Haywood & Eoshart real estate and financial brokers Minneapolis 6 years; with Minneapolis Tribune business dept 9 years; with St Paul Dispatch 4 years as advertising mgr. Member Town Criers Club; State Horticultural Society of Minn; Minn Rose Society; Minn State Dairymen's Assn; St Anthony Park Improvement Assn and Royal Arcanum.

ANDRUS Earle F, St Paul. Res 925 Laurel av, office 241 Endicott bldg. Farm lands and mortgages. Born Jan 9, 1860 in Dorset Vt, son of Robison and Jane M (Cochran) Andrus. Married Nov 28, 1892 to Cora M Champion. Educated in dist school E Dorset Vt 1866-75; Burr & Burton Seminary Manchester Vt 1875-76; high school Burlington Vt 1876-77. Employed as clerk Burlington Vt 1878-81; same Minneapolis 1881-89 in hardware business; gen agt W A Wood M & R Machine Co and Minn Harvester Co St Paul 1890-98; Warner & Andrus dealers in farm lands 1891-1903; since then alone. V pres Security Mortgage Loan Co St Paul. Member of Commercial Club St Paul; Mason.

ANGEL Albert, Brainerd. Merchant. Born Feb 20, 1862 in England, son of Ephraim and Harret (Fry) Angel. Married in June 1885 to Mar-

gery A Hedden. Educated in Taunton (now West Lynn) College England. Moved to Brainerd and was employed in N P R R shops 1882-83; engaged in grocery business under firm name of Childs & Angel 1883-86; continued alone until 1905 when he engaged in whol flour, feed and grocery business. Senior member Brainerd Brick Co.

ANGST Robert, Duluth. Office Wolvin bldg. Chief eng D & I R R. Born June 2, 1847 in Wyl Switzerland, son of Ulrich and Elizabeth (Ringer) Angst. Married in 1874 to Anna Haller. Educated in the common and high schools and Polytechnic schools Zurich Switzerland. First employed in city eng dept Zurich 1865-67. Engaged in topographical work in govt service 1867-69. Moved to U S 1869 and engaged in Jackson Lansing and Saginaw Ry until 1871. Draftsman and eng with C M & St P Ry in Minneapolis 1871-75; office eng for Green Bay and Minn R R Co in LaCrosse Wis 1876-77; asst city eng Minneapolis 1877-78; with M & St L R R as resident eng and later as chief eng 1878-85; chief eng of C & Ind Coal road at Chicago 1885-87; chief eng D & I R R at Duluth 1887 to date. Served in Swiss light artillery. Member Kitchi Gammi, Northern Ry Club and Masonic fraternity.

ANGUS Charles Baker, Albert Lea. President Albert Lea College. Born May 1905 in Leyden, Lewis county N Y, son of Charles D and Harriett B (Baker) Angus. Married July 13, 1892 to Elizabeth Adams. Graduated from Lowville N Y Academy 1884; Union Theological Seminary N Y, B D 1892; special course in Univ of N Y. Has been pres of Albert Lea College 6 years and instrumental in establishing same on self sustaining basis; identified with settlement of N D and Col; manager McArthur-Angus Land Co and Lincoln Land Co Tracy Minn. Member Delta Upsilon College frat.

ANKENY Alexander T, Minneapolis. Res 2401 Clinton av, office 502 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 20, 1837 in Somerset Pa, son of Isaac and Eleanor (Parker) Ankeny. Married in 1861 to Martha V Moore. Ed-

ucated in the public schools and Disciples' College Hiram O; Monongahela Academy Morgantown W Va and Jefferson College Cannonsburg Pa 1857-58. Employed in the dept of justice 1860. Admitted to the bar 1861. Engaged with the war dept until close of Civil War. Returned to Somerset 1865 where he continued to practice law and conduct a private bank. Moved to Minneapolis 1872 and engaged in the lumber business with his brother until 1877; member of Board of Education 1877; State Board of Equalization 1878-82; re-elected to Board of Education 1889 and 1890 pres of same; member of Library Board until 1885. Member State Dem Central Committee 1888; ex-pres board of dirs of same.

ANKENY John J, Minneapolis. Res 1809 Laurel av, office 542 Lumber Exchange. Mortgages and loans. Born Feb 28, 1835 in Somerset Pa, son of Isaac and Eleanor (Parker) Ankeny. Married June 2, 1869 to Catharine A Willett. Educated in common schools. Employed in gen mercantile business; moved to Minneapolis 1856; in 1858 to Hardin county Ia and engaged in real estate business; deputy sheriff Hardin county 1858-59; removed to Minneapolis 1859; deputy P M Minneapolis 1859-63; in Natchez Miss until 1866; returned to Minneapolis and was again deputy postmaster until 1870; engaged in mercantile business 1870-80; later in insurance business; appointed postmaster by pres Cleveland 1886-90; in insurance and real estate business 1890 to date.

ANNEKE Percy S, Duluth. Res 523 E 2d st, office Fitger Brewing Co. Brewer. Born Aug 20, 1850 in Milwaukee Wis, son of Fritz and Mathilda F Anneke. Educated in public schools Milwaukee; college course in Switzerland. First engaged as bookkeeper in bank Milwaukee; with Schlitz Brewing Co until 1885; moved to Duluth and entered firm of A Fitger & Co brewers; incorporated 1905 as Fitger Brewing Co of which he has been sec and treas to date. Member Commercial, Kitchi Gammi and Yacht clubs.

AMUNDSON C. St Peter. Merchant. Born Sept 13, 1835 in Biri Norway, son of Amund Christopher-son and Carrie (Roste) Amundson. Married twice: 1867 to Mary Olsen and Aug 19, 1875 to Carrie Augusta Norwood. Received his education in Norway and Wis. In employ of Gov Ramsey St Paul 1855-61; clerk in hardware store La Crosse Wis 1861-63; in mercantile business Winona 1863-67; same in St Peter to date. Member Minn House of Rep 1879-81; State Board of Corrections and Charities 12 years; Board of Education 20 years; Library Board; Masonic fraternity.

ANNON William J. Anoka. Postmaster. Born Jan 2, 1866 in Inneskillen Ireland, son of William and Charlotte (Lowry) Annon. Married Jan 2, 1890 to Jennie Shorth. Moved to U S and was educated in public schools N Y City. In mercantile lines N Y until 1891; manager Anoka Electric & Power Co 1893-1905; postmaster 1905 to date. Member A O U W.

ANUNDSEN A F. Detroit. Banker. Born Jan 12, 1868 in Decorah Ia, son of B and Mathilde (Hoffstrom) Anundsen. Married Jan 1, 1891 to Mabel Gardner. Educated in high school and Slack's Business College Decorah Ia, and graduated from law dept State University Iowa City Ia 1898. Engaged as bank clk 1885-88; collector for C Aultman of Canton Ohio, agricultural implements 1888-90; in legal dept of home office of company 1890-92; advertising mngr Decorah Posten from 1892; began practice of law 1898; pres First Nat'l Bank Detroit Minn 1906 to date. Member B P O E.

APPLEBY E Villiers. St Paul. Res 226 Summit av, office 130 Lowry Arcade. Physician (R), Oculist. Born in 1868 in London Eng, son of I H M Villiers and Esther Mary (Lett) Appleby. Married 1897 to Cornelia Day Wilder (deceased). Educated by private instruction until 1886; attended Shattuck Military School Faribault Minn 1886-90; graduated from U of M medical dept 1894; interne City and county Hospital St Paul 1894-5; gen practice St Paul 1895-8; matriculate Univ of Berlin Ger 1898;

voluntary asst prof Hirschberg's eye clinic and eye dept Charity Hospital Berlin Ger 1898-1900; clinic instructor of ophthalmology medical dept U of M; ophthalmologist St Luke's Hospital; chief of eye clinic St Paul Free Dispensary; member American Medical Assn; Minn State and Ramsey County Medical societies; Berlin Ophthalmological Society; Chicago Athletic Club; Minn and Town and Country clubs St Paul.

ARCHIBALD Frank M. Breckenridge. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Dec 6, 1865 in Ill, son of Lyman and Phylindia (Burroughs) Archibald. Married in 1896 to Josephine W Bailey. Graduated from Coll of Physicians and Surgeons 1893. Has been engaged in practice of his profession in Gibbon Minn 1893-94; Atwater Minn 1895-1906; Breckenridge 1906 to date. Member American Medical Assn Minn State & Crow River Valley Medical societies; Masonic fraternity, I O O F and B P O E.

ARCTANDER John W. Minneapolis. Res 3447 S Lyndale av, office 913 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 2, 1849 in Stockholm Sweden, son of August H and Caroline (Ahlzell) Arctander. Married May 17, 1877 to Maratina Anderson. Attended the College of Skein Norway 1857-67; the Royal Univ of Norway 1867-70; graduating M A Ph B; degree of LL D from St John Univ Collegeville Minn. Has been in gen practice of law; up to 1888 made specialty of criminal law; since 1888 specialty of corporation law and negligence cases; county atty Kandiyohi county Minn 1877-79; dist atty 12th dist 1880-86; member of commission for drafting penal code of state, with Atty Gen Hahn and Judge Egan of St Paul. Author of "Practical Handbook on Laws of Minn" in Norwegian and Swedish languages; translator into English of Hendrik Ibsen's drama "The Master Builder."

ARCTANDER Ludvig. Minneapolis. Res 2407 Irving av S, office 730 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Jan 3, 1863 Skein Norway, son of A H and Caroline (Ahlzell) Arctander. Received college education in Nor-

way and graduated from the Univ of Christiania Norway; immigrated to Minn in Sept 1881 and located in Minneapolis 1886 where he has been practicing continuously ever since except in 1893-4 when he was located at Duluth.

ARMSON James George, Stillwater. Res 703 N 3d, office Hersey & Staples blk. Public official, real estate and loans. Born July 8, 1859 in Thornton Ont, son of James and Jane (Parker) Armson. Married Sept 1894 to Anna R Krenz. Educated in the common and high schools Thornton Ont and Manitoba Univ Winnipeg. After engaging in real estate business in Manitoba for a short time moved to Stillwater and was bkpr for Isaac Staples 1884-87; in charge of grain and milling business 1887-96; engaged in mercantile business under firm name of Welsh & Armson and then as J G Armson until 1900; in real estate insurance and loans 1900 to date. Sec and member board of managers Wash County Bldg and Loan Assn. Mayor Stillwater 1898 to date. Surveyor-gen logs and lumber 1905 to date. Pres Commercial Club 4 years; sec of same 2 years; executive officer of Minn Tax League and Minn Municipal and Commercial League; chairman Charter Committee; delegate to Nat Dem Convention St Louis 1904. Has been instrumental in securing many new industrial interests for Stillwater. Member B P O E, Knights of Pythias, M W A, Royal Arcanum, A O U W and M B O A.

ARMSTRONG Di Witt C, Albert Lea. Banker. Born Nov 25, 1868 in Milan O, son of D C and Frances M Armstrong. Married in 1892 to Anna E Hibbs. Educated in public schools Erie Pa. Collector First Nat Bank Erie Pa 1881-83; engaged in grain business with his uncle Lient Gov Armstrong Albert Lea Minn 1883-91; engaged 1 year in closing up estate of his uncle who died 1891; one of organizers of Albert Lea Milling Co, 1892 and was sec of same until 1902; cashr Albert Lea State Bank 1902 to date. Treas Peoples B & L Assn and of Albert Lea College for Women. Member Commercial Club

Municipal and Commercial League of Minn; ex-alderman and member Board of Park Commissioners.

ARMSTRONG George W, Minneapolis. Res 2722 N Emerson av, office 710 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Aug 9, 1873 in Dodge County Minn, son of Fred N and Lucy M (Mills) Armstrong. Graduated U of M, M L 1898. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1899 to date. Member of state legislature 3 terms. Served as private in 13th Inf during Philippine War. Member of Masonic bodies; Elks, Commercial Club Minneapolis.

ARMSTRONG James D, St Paul. Res 506 Grand av, office G N R R bldg. Lawyer. Born April 8, 1866 in St Paul, son of George W and Jane C (Coleman) Armstrong. Educated in the public schools of St Paul; graduated from high school 1885; attended U of M 18 months; graduated from law dept Univ of Mich 1889. Practiced law in St Paul 1889 to date; asst gen sol St Paul & Duluth R Co 1890-95; member Hadley & Armstrong gen sols St Paul & Duluth R Co, attys Union Depot Co, gen practitioners 1895-1900; member Armstrong & Begg lawyers 1902-1903; asst gen sol G N Ry 1907. Member Charter Commission St Paul. Instructor St Paul College of Law. Member Minn and Town and Country Clubs St Paul.

ARMSTRONG John Alexander, Winnebago. Real estate and loans. Born May 25, 1834 in Argyle, Washington county N Y, son of Archibald and Nancy (Donaldson) Armstrong. Twice married: Aug 30, 1859 to Caroline A Carl; Dec 30, 1875 to Miss F A Miner. Educated in dist schools and Argyle Academy. Engaged in mercantile business until 1857; moved to Owatonna Minn and engaged in drug and grocery business 1857-58; returned to N Y for 2 years then to Owatonna 1861 remaining in business for 10 years; established hardware business and bank in Winnebago 1870; sold hardware business and later in 1898 retired from bank to engage in present business of real estate and loans. Member Minn Legislature 1901-1902.

ARMSTRONG John Milton, St Paul. Res The Angus, office Lowry bldg. Physician (R). Born April 10, 1875 in St Paul Minn, son of George W and Jane Caroline (Coleman) Armstrong. Attended elementary and high schools in St Paul; U of M academic dept; graduated 1901 from College of Medicine and Surgery U of M. Has been in active practice in St Paul 1901 to date. Member of staff City and County Hospital St Paul; instructor College of Medicine and Surgery U of M. Member Ramsey County Medical Society; Minn State Medical Soc; Chi Psi and Nu Sigma Nu college fraternities.

ARMSTRONG Joseph Roawan, St Paul. Res 381 Bates av, office 815 Germania Life bldg. Real estate and farm lands. Born Sept 10, 1859 near Burritts Rapids Ont, son of Robt L and Elizabeth (Roawan) Armstrong. Married Feb 1, 1904 to Mary Nienaber. Educated in the common schools of Burritts Rapids Ont. Worked on farm until 1886; came to Minn and engaged in creamery business at Howard Lake for himself until 1888; traveling representative for Cornish, Curtis & Green of St Paul creamery supplies 1888-98; real estate and farm lands 1898 to date; partner Brainerd Creamery Co Brainerd Minn. Member Knights of Pythias and A O U W.

ARNOLD John B., Duluth. Res 4331 McCullough st, office 314-317, Burrows bldg. Lawyer. Born May 22, 1866 in Stanley, York county N B, son of Allen A and Martha (McAloon) Arnold. Married Sept 8, 1898 to Mette L Jones. Educated in public schools Eau Claire Wis; high school Merrill Wis; and U of M. First engaged as police court clerk and municipal court clerk Superior; admitted to bar and practiced in Duluth 1888; in Superior 1889-1903; asst dist atty Superior 1896-97; now engaged in practice in Duluth.

ARNOLD Luther Bishop, Duluth. Res 218 15th av E, office 512 Wolvin bldg. Born Nov 9, 1868 at South Hadley Mass, son of Luther Hart and Harriet B (Bishop) Arnold. Married June 27, 1906 to Mand McVeety. Educated in the public schools of Bos-

ton. In service of C P I & P Ry in eng corps in Kan, Colo and Okla 1887-89; M & St L Ry eng corps 1890; same year transferred to Land dept; sec and dir W M & P Ry 1890; in charge of Land dept W M & P 1892; in charge of D & I R R Land dept 1899. Dir N A Tel Co; sec and dir Wis, Minn & Pac Ry Co; sec treas and dir Aitkin Farm Co. Member Minn and Town and Country clubs St Paul; member Kitchi Gammi and Northland Golf Club Duluth.

ARZT Charles Phillip, St Paul. Res 221 Pennsylvania av, office 474 Wabasha st. Physician (R). Born April 11, 1870 in Germany, son of Phillip and Anna (Bauer) Arzt. Educated in public schools and graduated from St Paul High School 1883; graduated from U of M medical dept 1895. Has been engaged in practice of his profession in St Paul 1896 to date. Member Minn State and Ramsey County Medical societies and Lincoln Rep Club. Asst city physician 1889-90.

ASLAKSON Peter S., Cannon Falls. Lawyer. Born June 3, 1852 in Upper Telemarken Norway, son of Sven A Odegarden and Lizzie P (Volvett) Aslakson. Married May 7, 1879 to Mary Christine Ullevig. Educated at Carleton College Northfield Minn; business college Keokuk Ia; Pierce's Normal Inst and graduated from Iowa State Univ law dept 1878. Taught school 1879-80; bkpr Zumbrota 1881-82; taught school 1883-85; began law practice Cannon Falls June 1, 1886; city clerk 1892-93; city atty 1894-96 and 1903; sec Board of Education 1892 to date. Chairman Rep Cong Committee 3d Dist 1896-1902; member A O U W and M W A.

ATCHISON George, Mankato. Res 224 Pleasant st, office 228 S Front st. Omnibus line. Born Jan 1, 1859 in Larne Ireland, son of John and Ellen (Clendenning) Atchison. Received his education in the common schools of Ireland. Came to the U S in 1881 and entered employ of railroad contrs in Lisbon N D until 1884. Moved to Britton S D and established sale and livery barns. Elected sheriff Marshall county S D served 4 years. Moved to Northfield Minn 1887 and then to

Mankato; conducts Mankato Omnibus and Transfer lines; built Mankato Fair Grounds and exploited same 1895. First organized Minn State Fair short ship circuit constituting 7 towns in southern Minn 1905-1906. Deputy sheriff 8 years; served as member and v-pres city council. Prominently identified with all progressive movements in Mankato.

ATHERTON Irving Eugene, St Paul. Res 115 Summit av, office 333 Jackson st. Express agent. Born January 22, 1848 at South Hadley Mass, son of Cornelius and Josephine (Treat) Atherton. Married July 26, 1887 to Mary R Leonard. Graduated from Janesville Wis High School and Milton College. Connected with the American Exp Co as messenger route agent and agent at St Paul 1876-94; with Great Northern Exp Co as asst supt and agent at St Paul 1894 to date. Pioneer in the business from days of stage coach and steam boat travel through all developments and changes to the present. Member Masonic fraternity.

ATKINSON Claude M, Hibbing. Res 311 Lincoln st, office 108 3d av. Publisher. Born Nov 14, 1862 in Appleton Wis, son of James F and Anna (Waterbury) Atkinson. Married Nov 24, 1886 to Ida M Lott. Attended common schools of Appleton Wis and learned printing trade in Escanaba Mich. Remained in Escanaba until 1879. Moved to Florence Wis and was engaged as printer in newspaper office. Moved to Crystal Falls Wis 1897 and established "Diamond Drill;" continued this publication until 1894; then went West and was employed on various newspapers. Finally located in Hibbing and bought the Missabe Ore a weekly paper. Appointed postmaster Hibbing 1906; term expires 1910. Member library board.

ATWOOD Clarence L, St Cloud. Banker. Born Aug 11, 1859 in Buffalo, Heart Grove Ill, son of Edwin H and Augusta (Allen) Atwood. Married Sept 15, 1859 to Mary E Crandal. Educated in common, normal and high schools St Cloud. Taught school 1880-86; in mortgage and loan business St Cloud 1887-1903; in 1903

organized Security State Bank and has been pres ever since. Treas and dir St Cloud Bldg Assn. Member city council 14 years; Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

ATWOOD George Henry, Stillwater. Res 320 Pine st, office 1412 N Main st. Lumber. Born Nov 5, 1861 in Waterville Me, son of Judson and Loana Atwood. Married Dec 21, 1882 to Julia Patchin. Educated in the common and high schools Waterville Me and Bowdoin (Me) College. First engaged in the employ of Cutler & Savidge Lumber Co Grand Haven Mich 1878; cashr of same 1880-82. Manager Mille Lac Lumber Co Anoka Minn 1882-83. Moved to Stillwater and was in charge of the office of Hersey, Bean & Brown until reorganization in 1886 when he was made sec and treas Hersey & Bean Lumber Co occupying same office until 1891. Engaged in business for self under firm name of Geo H Atwood 1891-1905. Organized Atwood Lumber Co with F Weyerhaeuser and William Sauntry 1894. Purchased Staples Atlee Saw Mill Co 1901 which he conducts under firm name of Geo H Atwood. Sec and gen mngr Atwood Lumber Co; v pres C J Hartin Coal Co St Paul; dir First Nat Bank Stillwater; v pres McClure Coal Co N Dak; pres and treas Atwood & Jones Mnfng Co Stillwater; v pres and dir Illinois Natural Gas & Oil Co Peoria; Ohio Natural Gas & Oil Co Chicago; largely interested with Samuel McClure in ownership of Vancouver Island timber and with F Weyerhaeuser in Wis land and timber. Member Minn Club St Paul; Kitchi Gammi Club Duluth; Union League Chicago; Masonic fraternity, B P O E and I O O F.

AUSTIN Charles D, Minneapolis. Res 3245 3d av S, office 616-617 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born April 26, 1856 at Belgrade, Kennebec county Me, son of David and Betsey Austin. Married Jan 25, 1888 to Adelaide J Van Vleck. Educated in the common and high schools and at Wesleyan College. Practiced law at Lisbon N D 1882-93; in Minneapolis 1893 to date; partner of Judge Bailey until death of latter; of Judge Pierce several years; alone since.

AUSTIN Henry Herman, Minneapolis. Res 506 E 14th st, office 317 Andrus bldg. Investments. Born July 25, 1869 in Fond du Lac Wis, son of Henry S and Mary Ann (Johnston) Austin. Married 1904 to Marion Thompson. Attended country schools in Nobles county Minn; graded school Worthington Minn; studied pharmacy and passed Board of Pharmacy (Mich) 1891; graduated in salesmanship Sheldon School Chicago 1903; worked in saw mill in lumber woods; bridge builder on St Paul & Duluth Ry until 1890; in drug business Carsonville Mich 1894-97; traveling salesman for F F Ingram Co Detroit Mich 1897-1905; in business in Minneapolis for self, real estate and commercial investments. Sec Municipal Ownership League Minneapolis; v pres Moore Live Stock Co; member Masonic order, Knights of the Macca-bees; pres of the Y M C A.

AUSTIN Joseph E., Chisholm. Lawyer. Born Nov 18, 1876 in Good Thunder Minn, son of Orville H and Lorette B (Earl) Austin. Educated in graded school Good Thunder; graduated from high school Mankato Minn 1896 and from College of Law U of M 1903. Began practice of law at Gary S D 1903; removed to Chisholm same year and entered into partnership with Hon Edward Freeman continuing same until 1906; entered into partnership with H H Austin which continues to date. Member Minn House of Representatives.

AUYER Cyrus D., Little Falls. Publisher. Born March 16, 1843 in Memphis N Y, son of Solomon and Christina (Redmond) Auyer. Married May 16, 1877 to Frances A Allen. Educated in common schools. First served as apprentice in office of Fort Dodge (Ia) Sentinel and was employed there as compositor 1856-62; enlisted in Co "I" 32d Iowa Inf and served in Civil War until 1865; established Parkersburg (Ia) Eclipse 1872; sold out 1874 and established Webster City (Ia) Argus, conducting same until 1877; founded Manson (Ia) Press 1877; published Fort Dodge (Ia) Tribune 1878; published Dayton (Ia) Review 1879; Webster City (Ia) Advertiser 1881; moved to Little Falls and became interested in Little Falls

Sun 1882-86; established Morrison County Democrat 1886 and continues to publish same. Member Minnesota Editorial Assn; Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

AYERS Fred H., Minneapolis. Res 4420 Thomas av S, office 560 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Nov 20, 1869 in Osceola Wis, son of Seth and Jane V (Crech) Ayers. Educated in common and high schools Osceola; La Crosse Wis Business College; graduating from U of M law dept LL B 1893. Practiced law in Minneapolis 1893 to date; member firm of Ayers & McDonald.

B

BABCOCK Charles H., Wayzata. Office gen offices Great Northern Ry St Paul. Railroad official. Born Sept 21, 1862 in Minneapolis, son of Lucius A and Ellen M (Sully) Babcock. Married Florence L Holdridge Sept 25, 1889. Attended common and high schools in Minneapolis; worked on farms in vacations. Studied law in the office of Judge Isaac Atwater of Minneapolis; admitted to practice 1885; practiced law alone in Minneapolis 1885-93; member of Babcock & Garrigues law firm 1893; land comr Great Northern Ry 1893 to date.

BABCOCK Charles W., Kasota. Quarry owner and banker. Born July 12, 1856 in Kasota Minn, son of Joseph W and Mary E (Moulton) Babcock. Married March 23, 1883 to Marion Stark of Mankato Minn. Educated in common schools Kasota Minn and business college La Crosse Wis. First engaged in telegraphy and station work until 1881; in express office 1882; now head of C W Babcock & Co est 1883, quarries and stone saw mill. V pres Nicollet County Bank St Peter; pres First State Bank Kasota; dir Mankato State Bank Mankato. Member Kasota School Board 20 years. Member B P O E and K of P.

BABCOCK Henry Crandal, S St Paul. Res Coates Hotel, office same. Dentist. Born Aug 24, 1866, son of Dr Benjamin Franklin and Amelia Cornelia (Van Vleck) Babcock. Married Aug 24, 1887 to Eva M Squires.

Attended Afton public school; graduated from St Croix Valley Academy; from the dental dept U of M 1895. Apprenticed to carpenter 1881-84; foreman Malcomb McKay 1884-88; contracting and bldg 1888-92. Charter member Delta Sigma Delta college fraternity; I O O F.

BABCOCK Milan Ellsworth, Mankato. Res 211 Fulton st, office suite 4 Nat Citizens Bank bldg. Real estate and mortgage loans. Born June 4, 1864 in Beaver Dam Wis, son of Chauncey S and Fidelia (Tyler) Babcock. Educated in the public schools Mason City Ia 1870-81; high school Osage Ia 1881-84. After several years as clerk in general merchandise stores in Osage Ia he moved to St Paul in 1889 where he was employed as salesman for Potter Lucas & Co 1889-92 and as traveling salesman for Price & Robbins and Wright, Barrett & Stilwell Co St Paul 1892-99. Moved to Mankato 1899 and has been engaged in the real estate and fire insurance business to date. Member Knights of Pythias, Modern Woodmen of America and U C T.

BACKUS Edward W, Minneapolis. Res 75 Oak Grove st, office 602 Andrus bldg. Lumberman, manufacturer and merchant. Born Dec 1, 1860 at Jamestown N Y. Attended public schools at Red Wing and Featherstone Minn; U of M 1878-82. Entered employ of Lee & McCulloch lumbermen Minneapolis 1882; obtained working interest in the business 1883; member Lee & Backus successors to Lee & McCulloch 1884-86; E W Backus & Co 1886-94; E W Backus-Lumber Co 1894-1900; Backus-Brooks Co 1900 to date. Pres Backus-Brooks Co; Koochiching Co lands; First Nat Bank of International Falls Minn; Rainy River Improvement Co; Columbia Gold Mining Co; Keewatin Lumber Co; dir Rainy River Lumber Co; Northwestern Nat Bank Minneapolis; Minn & International Ry Co and other similar organizations. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis. Was a Roosevelt presidential elector in 1904.

BACKUS George Joseph, Minneapolis. Res 610 13th av S, office 226 Lumber Exchange. Lumber and

cooperage stock. Born Feb 23, 1858 at Jamestown N Y, son of Abel and Anna (Anderson) Backus. Married Feb 14, 1894 to Catherine R Fallis. Attended public schools at Red Wing and Featherstone Minn; graduated from U of M, B S 1882. With Gull River Lumber Co 1883-84; with Lee & Backus lumber 1884-86; in fuel business 1887-89; in charge of sales dept E W Backus Lumber Co 1890-96; wholesale lumber trade 1897-1904; organized Backus-Judd Lumber & Cooperage Co also Dumas-Backus Lumber Co 1904; pres of former; sec and treas of latter. Member Commercial Club Minneapolis.

BACON Ernest, Minneapolis. Res 700 15th av S E, office 306 Globe bldg. Lands, loans and banking. Born Aug 13, 1851 in Princeton Ill, son of Amos N and Julia A (Harris) Bacon. Married March 12, 1879 to Julia S Kellogg. Educated in public and high schools Princeton Ill and Univ of Ill. Taught school Belleville and Princeton Ill 1875-77; farming 1877-83; moved to Burt Ia 1883; engaged in banking and loans; moved to Mankato Minn 1898; to Minneapolis 1903; v pres A D Clark & Co St Paul to 1903; member Bacon-Filkins Land Co; pres First Nat Bank New Salem N D.

BACON Knox, St Paul. Res 1118 Summit av, office Lowry bldg. Surgeon. Born Oct 1, 1864 in Niles Mich, son of Cyrus Jr and Arabella (Knox) Bacon. Married May 18, 1897 to Minerva Emmerson. Attended Niles Mich High School; graduated from medical dept U of M 1894. Practiced in St Paul 1894 to date. Gen surgeon to C St P M & O Ry 1897-1901; visiting physician to Home for the Friendless; Protestant Orphan Asylum; member surgical staff St Luke's Hospital St Paul. Member Ramsey County and Minn State Medical societies.

BACON Lyle Cholwell, St Paul. Res 737 Fairmount av, office Lowry bldg. Physician. Born Feb 26, 1866 in Niles Mich, son of Cyrus Jr and Arabella (Knox) Bacon. Married June 1891 to Alice Kay of Niles Mich. Graduated from Niles (Mich) High School and removed to St Paul in the

early eighties. Connected with the Pioneer Press for a time and then resumed his studies at Univ of Mich. Began practice of medicine in St Paul in 1890. Member of American Minn State and Ramsey County Medical societies and Minn Academy of Medicine.

BAGLEY Alfred M. Bemidji. Manufacturer. Born April 28, 1874 in Argyle Minn. son of Sumner C and Lydia Fernald. Married July 1896 to Flora E Vinal. Educated in public schools of Maine. Moved to Polk county Minn 1890; in lumber business 1890-97; livery business 1897-1906; sold out and is now pres Bemidji Handle Co, mnfrs wooden handles established 1905.

BAGLEY Fred W. St Paul. Res 757 Fairmount av, office 618 Endicott bldg. Manufacturers' agent. Born Mar 27, 1863 in Rock County Wis, son of Shepard and Louisa (Cash) Bagley. Married in 1889 to Sara S Parker. Educated in public and high schools Mason City Ia 1869-81. Engaged as clerk in grocery business Mason City 1881-84; bkpr for Warbasse & Lee Mason City 1884-86; northwestern rep Nat Enam & Stamp Co St Paul 1886 to date.

BAGLEY Sydney W. Thief River Falls. Publisher. Born April 25, 1876 in State Center Ia, son of James H and Harriet (Easton) Bagley. Married June 29, 1904 to Janette Wilson. Graduated from high school State Center Iowa and U of M. Has been continuously engaged in publishing the Thief River Falls Press since graduation. Served in 13th Minn Vol Inf 1897-99; member Minnesota Editorial Assn and Masonic fraternity.

BAHE Edward J. Hancock. Editor. Born May 8, 1870 in Faribault Minn, son of Conrad and Mary (Thurnau) Bahe. Married Feb 6, 1899 to Mabelle V Thayer. Educated in graded and high schools Faribault. Learned printing trade in office of Faribault Republican 1885-90; of firm of Wright & Bahe publishers of Springfield (Minn) Advance 1891-93; foreman Albert Lea Evening Tribune 1898-99; established Hancock (Minn)

Record 1899 and has published same to date. Sec Hancock Realty Co; Judge of probate Stevens county 1903-1907.

BAILEY Charles M. Minneapolis. Res 701 7th st S E, office 807 Pillsbury bldg. Dentist. Born Dec 6, 1843 at Portland Me, son of Lebbenns and Marrietta M (Clapp) Bailey. Married 1876 to Laura Longfellow of Machias Me. Attended the public schools in Portland Me until 1856 when entered law office of Deblois & Jackson as boy of all work. Studied dentistry in office of Dr G A Grant Calais Me 1862-65; associated in practice with Dr Amos Wilder of Calais 1865-67; practiced alone at Machias Me 1867-74; in fall of 1879 entered Harvard Dental School and was graduated in June 1871; has practiced in Minneapolis 1874 to date. Filled chair of Dental Materia Medica Minn Hospital College 1886-88; chair of Prosthetic Dentistry and Orthodontria dental dept U of M 1888-95; professor Dental Materia Medica 1888-89; since 1895 in active practice.

BAILEY Clark E. Winona. Res 365 W 5th, office 56 E 3d. Merchant. Born May 4, 1856 in Antwerp N Y, son of Luther H and Catherine (Evans) Bailey. Married in 1886 to Lucretia M Prentiss. Educated in public schools and Ives Seminary N Y. First engaged as clerk in Antwerp N Y 1873-80; moved to Winona and was employed as dry goods clerk 1880-1900; established firm of Bailey & Bailey dry goods 1900 which continues to date. Dir First Nat Bank. Member Arlington and Business Men's clubs and Board of Trade.

BAILEY Everett H. St Paul. Res 459 Holly av, office 4th and Jackson sts. Banker. Born in Jamestown N J, son of Francis P and Caroline (Pier) Bailey. Attended the Erie Academy Erie Pa 1862-66 and Antioch College Yellow Springs O 1867-70; after leaving college he entered the office of Clark & Goodwin Erie Pa as clerk but moved to St Paul the following year to accept a temporary position as clerk in the First Nat Bank of St Paul; later assisting in the organization of the Second Nat Bank

of Winona of which he was afterwards cashr. Returned to St Paul in April 1873 as receiving teller of the First Nat Bank; then paying teller; cashr 1880; and v pres 1897; has been pres and dir of the Northwestern Trust Co since its organization in 1903. Is a member of the Minn Historical Society, Minn and Commercial clubs and the Society of Colonial Wars.

BAILEY Howard Dale, Minneapolis. Res 722 East 17th st, office 615 Andrus bldg. Lawyer. Born May 5, 1876 at Menominee Wis, son of Willis and Rubena (Weston) Bailey. Married Sept 30, 1903 to Florence L Burleson of S Shaftsbury Vt. Graduated from Menominee Wis High School and Stout Manual Training School 1894. Read law at River Falls and Hudson Wis 1895-98; admitted to bar 1898; practiced law at Superior Wis in association with Solon L Perin 1898-1905; in Minneapolis 1905 to date. Member Co H 3d Inf W N G 1893-95. Member of Masonic fraternity and Royal League.

BAILEY William D, Duluth. Res 1007 E 2d, office 50 Lonsdale. Lawyer. Born April 3, 1868 in Grinnell Ia, son of James F and Cornelia (Doolittle) Bailey. Married June 12, 1901 to Ora Goodby. Educated in the public and high schools of Grinnell Ia; Gridley College A B 1891; Yale Law School LL B 1893. Engaged in the practice of law in Duluth 1894; member of Washburn, Lewis & Bailey 1896-1900; Washburn & Bailey 1900-1904; Washburn, Bailey & Mitchell 1904 to date. Member of Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Boat and Yacht clubs Duluth.

BAKER Axel Conrad, Fergus Falls. Physician (R). Born Sept 27, 1875 in Rochester Minn, son of O O and Lena Baker. Married Aug 11, 1904 to Katharyn Hodgson. Received his education in high school Watertown S D; graduated from U of M, B S 1897; Northwestern Univ Medical School M D 1901; Wesley Hospital 1903. Engaged in practice of his profession in Fergus Falls 1903 to date. Member of County, State and American Medical assns.

BAKER George, Hallock. Judge of probate. Born Dec 3, 1861 in Visby Sweden, son of George Anton and Hanna Caroline (Nordahl) Baker. Married Dec 4, 1894 to Mary Wiberg. Educated in high school Visby Sweden. First postmaster in Visby Kittson county Minn. Served for many years as deputy sheriff and deputy clerk Kittson county. Elected Judge of probate 1904 and re-elected 1906. Member I O G T, Yeomen, A O U W and I O O F.

BAKKE Dyre B, Thief River Falls. Banker. Born Dec 6, 1854 in Norway, son of Bertel Larson and Eline (Dyresen) Bakke. Married Jan 27, 1877 to Bredine Johanson. Received common and private school education. In 1881 emigrated to U S and located near Fergus Falls, Otter Tail county and engaged in farming in summer and teaching in winter 1881-83; located in Marshall county 1883-87; in gen merchandise business Newfolden 1887-1901; moved to Thief River Falls and engaged in real estate business until 1903 when with T L Melgard organized Citizens State Bank of which he was pres until 1906; sold his interest and organized Peoples State Bank and is now pres of same. Has served as county commissioner Marshall county; justice of peace; town and school clk for 10 years; postmaster Newfolden 5 years; alderman 2 years and mayor 1 term. Member American and Minn Bankers assns; Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

BALCOMBE Frank E, St Paul. Res 902 Cromwell av, office corner Raymond and Hampden avs. Physician. Born May 1, 1872 at Delano Minn, son of Edwin and Sarah (Bryan) Balcome. Married Oct 3, 1900 to Anna M Lutz. Attended Howard Lake Minn High School; Macalaster College St Paul, graduating in 1895; medical dept U of M; graduated M D from Eclectic Medical Institute Cincinnati O 1899. Member Cannon & Balcome physicians St Paul 1899 to date.

BALDERSON John Goodwin, St Paul. Res 1385 Ashland av, office 187 W 4th st. General contr. Born Feb 13, 1871 in Lincolnshire Eng,

son of George and Ann Elizabeth (Goodwin) Balderson. Married Dec 31, 1892 to Lizzie Gilbert. Educated in the common schools of Canada. First engaged with father on farm 1891-95 since which time he has been in the contracting business for self; first in Zumbrota; moved to St Paul 1900. Served 3 years in Battery "A" N D N G. Ex-pres, v pres and treas of Modern Brotherhood of America.

BALDWIN Benjamin C, St Paul. Res 681 Holly av, office Surveyor Gen office. Public official. Born Sept 7, 1821 at Durham N Y, son of Dennis and Temperance (Chapman) Baldwin. Married 1839 to Ann C Atkinson. On farm until 1848; surveying at Honesdale Pa until 1855; came to Minn 1855; member Baldwin & Averill grain and merchandise 1859-60; St Paul Minn 1874; surveying government lands 1874-76; chief clerk U S Surveyor Gen Minn 1878 to date.

BALDWIN Charles, Faribault. Hotel proprietor. Born Feb 14, 1848 in Bethel Conn, son of Hart B and Rebecca (Barnum) Baldwin. Educated in public schools Bethel Conn and Hamline Univ Red Wing. Farmer 1865-68; drug business Red Wing 1868-73; hotel business in Livingston Mont and Graceville Minn; moved to Faribault Minn 1901 and has since conducted Brunswick Hotel. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

BALDWIN J H, Frazee. Lawyer. Born April 4, 1851 in Jonesboro Ind, son of Lindsey and Mary A (Harvey) Baldwin. Married Jan 16, 1877 to Estella Wheeler. Educated in Spice-land (Ind) Academy. Admitted to bar and practiced law in Indiana 1876-82; in St Lawrence S D 1882-1900; moved to Frazee 1900 and has been engaged in practice to date. Engineer of irrigation in S D 1891-93 and 1895-97. Member Masonic fraternity, I O O F and K of P.

BALDY Peter, St Paul. Res 502 Portland av, office 405 Bradley bldg. Insurance. Born April 20, 1830 at Danville Pa, son of Peter and Sarah (Hurley) Baldy. Married June 7, 1853 Ann E Kirkpatrick. Educated

at Danville Pa Academy and by private instruction. Merchant at Danville Pa 1852-84; state agent Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Co at St Paul 1884-92; dist agent Nat Life Insurance Co of Vermont at St Paul 1892 to date. Pres Co-operative Iron & Steel Co at Danville Pa several years. Served in Civil War 30 days on emergency call during Confederate raid of Pennsylvania.

BALENTINE Edward, Breckenridge. Lawyer. Born Feb 11, 1847 in Waterville Me, son of William and Olive (Law) Balentine. Married Aug 3, 1874 to Emma Parker. Attended country school and Waterville (Me) Academy. Taught school until 1871. Principal village schools Albion Ill 1872; principal Brownsville (Me) State High School 1873-75; organized and conducted Albion (Ill) High School 1875-79; studied law in Albion and admitted to bar Breckenridge Minn 1888; engaged in farming at Campbell Minn until 1896; began practice of law Breckenridge 1896 and elected county attorney same year; served 2 terms; associated in practice with A B Mathews 1901-03; re-elected county atty 1904 and 1906. Elected to State Immigration Board 1894. Member Masonic fraternity and K of P.

BALL Charles R, St Paul. Res 747 Burr st, office 583 Endicott bldg. Physician. Born Oct 31, 1867 at Bryan O, son of Joseph and Hannah Ball. Married June 30, 1897 to Frank S Snodgrass. Graduated from Wesleyan U Delaware O, B A 1891; U of M, M D 1894; post graduate courses at Harvard and Johns Hopkins Univs and the Univs of Vienna and Berlin. Practiced medicine in St Paul 1894 to date; specializing on nervous diseases 1904 to date. Member Ramsey County and Minn State Medical societies; neurologist in St Joseph's and Bethesda hospitals St Paul; St Paul Free Dispensary; asst chair of nervous diseases of U of M.

BALLARD Caswell A, Moorhead. Educator. Born June 10, 1867 in Zumbrota Minn, son of Joshua and Nancy (Eames) Ballard. Married July 14, 1898 to Ida Bell. Graduated from Zumbrota Minn High School

1889; from U of M 1894. Instructor in science Fergus Falls High School 1891-92; in botany in U of M school of pharmacy 1893-94; supt city schools Fergus Falls 1894-99; instructor in science in State Normal School Moorhead 1899 to date. Member city council 1903 to date; N E A; A A A S; M E A; Seismological Society of America; Masonic fraternity.

BANGERTER Benedict Jr, Mankato. Res 527 N Broad, office Court House. Public official. Born Jan 30, 1860 in Brown county Minn, son of Benedict and Maria (Sahli) Bangerter. Married Jan 29, 1887 to Anna K Roos. Educated in public schools of Mankato. Engaged as shoemkr 1875-79; bkpr 1879-97; elected register of deeds 1897; term expires Jan 1, 1909. Dir First Nat Bank. Member Board of Education 1890-91; B P O E and Commercial Club.

BANKS Charles Thomas, St Paul. Res 655 Dayton av, office Chicago Great Western gen office. Railway official. Born Jan 7, 1863 in Monroe Wis, son of Thomas and Frances (Usher) Banks. Married in 1886 to Lillian A Broughton. Educated in the common schools of Broadhead Wis; high school at Albany Wis; grocery busines at Broadhead 1883-84; brakeman C M & St P Ry 1884-85; clk station agt, chief clk to division freight agent successively at various points on C M & St P system 1885-93; chief clerk G N Ry Chicago July 1893 to Oct 1, 1893; freight claim agent of Burlington Cedar Rapids and Northern at Cedar Rapids Ia Oct 1893 to July 1, 1902; freight claim agent C R I & P at Chicago 1902-1903; freight claim agent C G W Ry 1903 to date. Member Commercial Club, Transportation Club St Paul and Iowa Ry Club.

BANNON Festus L, Hibbing. Lawyer. Born Jan 6, 1873 in Providence R I, son of C E and Helen F (Duffey) Bannon. Married Jan 14, 1904 to Beatrice T Cunningham. Educated in common schools Providence and Iona, Murray county Minn; graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1901. Engaged as contracting freight agent

M & St L R R Co at St Paul until 1902; practiced law at Brainerd 1902-1904; in Eveleth 1904-1906; moved to Hibbing and has been engaged in the practice of his profession to date. Member M N G.

BANNON George, St Paul. Res 793 Osceola av, office Minnesota and 7th sts. Merchant. Born June 27, 1843 in Abbeylisle, Queens county Ireland, son of Joseph and Ann (Fitzpatrick) Bannon. Raised on a farm in Ireland and educated in parochial schools. When 16 years old was apprenticed for 4 years to a dry goods house. Engaged in business in this country 1883 at Indianapolis and was one of the pioneers in the five and ten cent store business. Established the firm of Bannon & Co dept store 1886.

BARCLAY Joseph J, Minneapolis. Res 1783 Humboldt av S, office 246-250 3d as S. Automobiles. Born Nov 21, 1859 in Prince George county Md, son of Thomas J and Elizabeth D (Jackson) Barclay. Married Sept 24, 1884 to Alice Willard. Educated in public and private schools of Washington D C. Shoe clerk in Washington 1875-81; bank clerk N D 1882-85; real estate N D 1885-92; added machinery to this line 1892-1902; automobile business under firm name of Barclay Auto Co 1902 to date. Pres Minot (N D) Light and Telephone Co.

BARCLAY Wilton L, St Paul. Res 1780 Iglehart st, office 516 Nat Ger American Bank bldg. Land business. Born Feb 8, 1875 in Melrose Wis, son of David Barclay. Married Dec 23, 1899 to Edith M Kelsey. Attended public schools at Melrose Wis; Highland Park College Des Moines Ia. Engaged in miller's trade 1889-96 and then embarked in the land business which he has continued to date.

BARDWELL Winfield W, Minneapolis. Res 3625 Pleasant av, office 310 Minn Loan & Trust bldg. Lawyer. Born July 18, 1867 in Excelsior, Hennepin county Minn, son of William E and Armintha (Hamblet) Bardwell. Graduated from the Excelsior schools and academy and U of M degrees of LL B and L M. Began

the practice of law immediately after his graduation and has been continuously engaged ever since. Previous to graduation was stenographer and clerk in law office for 4 years. Is sec and dir of the Prince Construction Co. Member of the Minn State Legislature 1903-1905; chairman of Hennepin Delegation 1905. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity, Royal Arcanum and Minneapolis Whist Club.

BARKER Henry Freeman, Cambridge. Lawyer, county atty. Born May 8, 1850 in Naples Me, son of John and Catherine (Larrabee) Barker. Married Nov 27, 1879 to Margaret C Byers. Educated in common schools; North Bridgton Academy; Westbrook (Me) Seminary; graduated from Albany N Y Law School A B 1875. Taught school; clerked in store and studied law 1868-75; admitted to bar in Maine and commenced practice 1875; moved to Minn 1876; taught school one year; supt of schools Mille Lacs county 1877; commenced practice of law in Minn 1877; moved to Cambridge 1878; elected county atty Isanti county 1878; re-elected seven times since; treas of school dist of Cambridge Village 21 years; served in legislature 4 years in House and 8 years in Senate; pres of the Cambridge Milling Co and Cambridge Starch Co. Has served in council of Village of Cambridge several terms. Member State and American Bar assns; Sons of American Revolution and I O O F.

BARNARD Robert Oliver, St Paul. Res 844 Marshall av, office 41 Metropolitan Opera House. Railroad man. Born in 1871 in St Paul, son of Charles Porter and Emma (Byxbee) Barnard. Married in 1894 to Lillian Belle Humphrey. Educated in the public schools of St Paul. Office boy in Minnesota & Northwestern R R office St Paul 1887; clerk to treas 1888-94; paymaster Chicago Great Western (formerly Minn & N W) 1894-1902; treas 1902 to date; treas several lines of railroad subsidiary to C G W Ry; dir Iowa Townsite Co. Member of Transportation Club St Paul.

BARNES Isaac Albert, Minneapolis. Res 1414 Stevens av, office 816 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 7, 1852 in New Bedford Mass, son of Isaac and Emily (Weston) Barnes. Married Sept 7, 1886 to Lizzie L Wilson. Educated in public schools and private school New Bedford; graduated Albany Law School 1877. Admitted to bar and practiced in New Bedford; moved to Boston and then to Minneapolis in 1882 where he has been engaged in practice since; also invested in real estate and platted a number of additions. Member Commercial Club.

BARNES Joseph U, Minneapolis. Res 2312 Blaisdell av, office 100 Oneida bldg. Banker. Born March 8, 1858 near Geneseo Ill, son of William L and Betsey B (Miller) Barnes. Educated in dist schools with the exception of 3 months in Geneseo Ill High School and 6 months in Davenport Ia Commercial College. Reared on a farm; worked summers attending school in winter; when twenty years old entered country bank at Stuart Ia; in Minneapolis banks 1879-85; private bank at Alexandria Minn 1885; incorporated as a state bank 1886; pres Minn Title, Insurance & Trust Co Minneapolis 1888 to date; principal organizer and stock holder in First National Bank at Elbow Lake Minn; v pres Douglas County Bank Alexandria Minn. Member Minneapolis Real Estate Board. Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity, Minnesota Bankers Assn and Citizens Staff G A R.

BARNES Nathau Miller, Minneapolis. Res Virginia Apartments, office Oneida bldg. Banker. Born in 1866 in Henry county Ill, son of William L and Betsy Baker (Miller) Barnes. Married 1906 to Ella May Spencer. Educated in schools of Geneseo Ill and Knox College Galesburg Ill. Engaged with Douglas County Bank Alexandria, and Minnesota Title, Insurance & Trust Co Minneapolis 1888-95; member of the firm of Barnes Bros investment bankers established 1895; dir Minnesota Title & Trust Co Minneapolis; First National Bank Elbow Lake Minn; v pres

First National Bank Cold Springs Minn. Member of Commercial and Automobile Clubs.

BARNETT Edward De Forest, St Paul. Res 1374 Summit av, office 100 Endicott Arcade. Investment securities. Born Sept 1, 1851 in Arcade N Y, son of Joel anl Adelle C (McKay) Barnett. Married May 27, 1875 to Marietta Rogers. Educated in the public schools and academy at River Falls Wis. Left home when of age and engaged in banking business in Chippewa Falls Wis. Removed to St Paul 1892 and was cashr of Commercial Bank at time of re-organization in 1896; engaged in brokerage investment securities and timber lands business 1901 to date.

BARNEY Fred E, Minneapolis. Res 915 4th st S E, office 207 Central av. Real estate loans and fire insurance. Born Oct 10, 1859 in Swanton Vt, son of Valentine G and Maria (Hadden) Barney. Married Sept 17, 1885 to Mary Case. Educated in the public schools at Swanton Vt, Minneapolis and Charles City Ia. Engaged as clerk in loan and abstract office Charles City Ia 1878-81. Removed to Minneapolis 1881; was engaged with Commercial Bank for six years and resigned as assistant cashier; organized the present firm of Fred E Barney real estate loans and fire insurance 1888; pres of the East Side State Bank organized 1906; sec Merriman Barrows Co; dir St Anthony Improvement Co; county comnr 1901-1904; chairman of board of same 1903-1904; member of Minneapolis Commercial Club; dir and member of its Public Affairs Committee; St Anthony Commercial Club; dir Minneapolis Whist Club.

BARRETT John W, St Paul. Res 97 W Central av, office 516 National Ger Am Bank bldg. Lands. Born Aug 31, 1881 in Emerald Wis, son of Frank W and Catherine (Roach) Barrett. Educated in public schools and business college St Paul. From graduation was clerk in Security Trust Co until 1902; chief clk for Western Land Co 1902-1906; appointed sec when firm was incorporated 1906.

BARROWS Frederick G, Fergus Falls. Banker. Born Oct 19, 1859 in Faribault Minn, son of Avery T and Mary (Goodsell) Barrows. Married Sept 2, 1885 to Josephine Gilbert. Educated in public schools Northfield Minn; graduated from Carleton College B S 1883. Engaged for some years as land promoter; one of the organizers of Minnesota Land and Colonization Co 1901; established Northwest Land Co Winnipeg; conducting also the Red Deer Lumber Co of Barrows, Saskatchewan Can of which he is v pres; and the Elks Lbr Co Fernie B C; propr Barrows Deposit and Loan Bank; pres First National Bank Henning Minn; and Fergus Tel Co; v pres First National Bank Fergus Falls; Red River Milling Co; Ceres Elevator Co; N W Land Co. Member Minneapolis Club.

BARROWS Morton, St Paul. Res 912 Lincoln av, office 810 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born June 14, 1856 at Reading Mass, son of William and Elizabeth A (Cate) Barrows. Married 1885 to Ada Corinne Noble. Graduated from Reading Mass High School 1873; Phillips-Andover Academy Mass 1876; Harvard College A B 1880; Brown University Law School LL B 1883.

BARRY Roland L, St Paul. Res 1076 Laurel av, office 8th and Cedar sts. Telephone mngr. Born May 5, 1877 in Bangor Me, son of William P and Henrietta M (Dorman) Barry. Married June 1902 to Gertrude C Colter. Educated in the elementary and high schools of Minneapolis. Was in employ of Soo R R 4 years; chief clk N W Telephone Co 4 years; mngr Twin City (now Tri-State) Telephone Co 1901 to date. Member Commercial Club; Business League St Paul; American Institute Electrical Engineers New York.

BARTELME Ferdinand M, Minneapolis. Res Swinford Flats, office 819 Security Bank bldg. Lumber. Born Feb 2, 1882 in Chicago, son of Ferdinand E and Emma C (Tiedemann) Bartelme. Educated in the public schools and Lewis Inst Chicago. Employed in lumber business Marshfield Wis 1900-1901; same in Chicago

1901-1902; with Frederick Upham & Co Chicago 1902-1906; in lumber business for self Minneapolis 1906 to date.

BARTLESON Charles J. Minneapolis. Res 1200 Chestnut av, office 425 New York Life bldg. Lawyer. Born April 3, 1844 in Macomb Ill, son of Charles Mahelm and Mary Ann (Airey) Bartleson. Married May 9, 1871 to Harriet Newel Wright. Educated in public schools of Macomb Ill and the McDonough College until 1861. Enlisted in the 2d Ill Vol Cavalry Aug 2, 1861; discharged Aug 11, 1864; then studied law in the office of Hon John S Thompson Aledo Ill; was admitted to the bar by supreme court of Ill Feb 22, 1867; moved to Minneapolis in May 1872 and has practiced law there since that time. Member of the Minnesota Academy of Natural Sciences; Minnesota State Bar Assn and Minneapolis Club.

BARTLESON Gunder, Fergus Falls. Retired. Born Aug 25, 1849 in Blue Mounds Wis, son of Oswald and Martha (Gunderson) Bartelson. Married Jan 1876 to Bertha Leistelson. Educated in Upper Iowa Univ Fayette Ia. Engaged in teaching school in Ia and Otter Tail county Minn until 1875; served as sheriff 6 years; engaged in farming to date. Member Board of Aldermen.

BARTLETT Elmer D. St Paul. Res 853 Hastings av, office 314 Endicott bldg. Real estate and farm lands. Born Jan 29, 1846, son of F H and Sarah (Kelburn) Bartlett. Twice married: Nov 11, 1866 to Alice Hoff; Jan 19, 1900 to Mrs J E Lockwood. Educated in the common schools of N Y, Wis and Minn; graduated from Chatfield Academy 1863; Eastman's Commercial School Chicago 1865. Came to Minn in 1866; in grain business on Milwaukee road; operating grain elevators, buying and shipping grain 1874-99; buying and selling land in S D and Wilkin, Stevens and Norman counties Minn; v pres and gen mngr Park Region Land Co 1901 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and Commercial Club St Paul.

BARTLETT Merrill, Minneapolis. Res 2503 Hennepin av, office 916 Guaranty bldg. Born June 20, 1868

in Galesburg Ill, son of Rubard Moddy and Martha Jane (Merrill) Bartlett. Married June 7, 1890 to Emelie F Thomson. Educated in public and high schools of Minn, Aurora and Chicago Ill. First engaged in employ of Minneapolis Mill Co as bkpr, clk, chief clk, etc, until 1902 when he resigned to engage as private sec to Clinton Morrison; now in general real estate business. Pres Roosevelt Club; member Commercial and Minnetonka Boat Clubs; and Real Estate Board.

BARTLETT Wallace R. Minneapolis. Res 3248 Bryant av S, office 500 Sykes blk. Real estate. Born July 10, 1828 in Green O, son of David R and Emeline (Brace) Bartlett. Married May 1, 1848 to Sarah F Towne. Educated in dist schools; graduated from Austinburg (O) Seminary 1847. Taught school until 1855; moved to Vassar Mich and established the Tuscola County Pioneer 1857; member of Michigan Legislature 1856-57; enrolling clk Mich State Senate 1859; and also engaged in gen store business continuously until 1865; moved to Omaha Neb and engaged in land business 1865-82; member Nebraska Legislature 1862-73; moved to Minneapolis 1882 and has engaged in real estate business to date.

BARTLETT William W. Minneapolis. Office 500 Sykes bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 22, 1860 in Vassar Mich, son of Wallace R and Sarah F (Towne) Bartlett. Twice married: 1881 to Rosalind Wiese, 1895 to Nellie Willis. Received his education in public schools at Vassar Mich and Omaha Neb. Left school in 1876 to take position as clerk in U S Int Rev office; learned the printer's trade; became reporter, editor, publisher and contributor; commenced to study law in 1878; was admitted to practice at Omaha Neb 1880; moved to Minneapolis April 3, 1883.

BARTON Elijah, Mound. Office Oneida bldg Minneapolis. Lawyer. Born May 25, 1855 in Pa. Married 1884 to Miss Ella A Austin. Attended district and state normal schools in Pa; graduated from law dept Univ of Mich 1884; post graduate course in law dept U of M;

has practiced law in Minneapolis 1884 to date. Prof of medical jurisprudence Hamline Univ medical dept. Member Commercial Club Minneapolis.

BARTON Frederick W, St Paul. Res 1786 Marshall av, office 620 Manhattan bldg. Lawyer. Born July 31, 1870 in Wayzata, Hennepin county Minn, son of James S and Elizabeth (Blasdel) Barton. Married Sept 12, 1892 to Nell Haydon. Educated in common schools and graduated from law dept U of M 1893. Engaged alone in practice of law until 1896; atty for American Adjustment Co Minneapolis 1896-1901; same in St Paul 1902 to date.

BARTON George C, Minneapolis. Res 4047 Park boul, office 1033-1034 Andrus bldg. Physician and surgeon (R). Born April 20, 1853 in Pa, son of Baltzer E and Nancy Jane (Chilcote) Barton. Reared on a farm; attended public and private schools and a state normal school in Pa; taught school in winter 1868-1877; studied medicine and graduated from Jefferson Medical College Philadelphia 1880. Practiced medicine in Bedford county Pa 1880-84; in Minn 1884 to date; prof of physiology in Hamline Univ St Paul 1893-99; gynecology 1899 to date; member board of trustees 1897-1906; dean of college since 1903; gynecologist to St Barnabas Hospital, Swedish Hospital and Minneapolis City Hospital; has written much for medical press; owned and edited the Buffalo (Minn) Gazette. Member Hennepin County and Minneapolis State Medical societies; American Medical Assn; Western Surgical and Gynecological Assn; Phi Ro Sigma college fraternity; Minneapolis Commercial Club.

BARTON Humphrey, St Paul. Res 650 Goodrich av, office New York Life bldg. Lawyer. Born May 6, 1857 in Fulton county Pa, son of B E and Nancy J (Chilcote) Barton. Educated in the public schools and the Indiana State Normal School; admitted to bar in 1885 and has practiced in St Paul since that date; frequent delegate to city, county, state and national democratic conventions. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

BARTON John A, Two Harbors. Banker. Born July 9, 1877 in Two Rivers Minn, son of Albert and Beatrice (Trettle) Barton. Married Aug 8, 1905 to Helen H Curren. Educated in common, high and normal schools in St Cloud Minn; and St John's Univ Collegeville Minn. Taught school 1893-94; salesman for farm machinery 1894-96; clerk Little Falls 1896-98; asst cashr of bank in Ely 1898-1902; assisted in re-organization of First National Bank Two Harbors into First State Bank; of which he is now cashr; sec-treas Lake County Land Co. Member Outlook Club, B P O E.

BARZEN Mathias, Thief River Falls. Miller. Born Jan 1864 in Germany, son of Sebastian and Catherine Barzen. Married June 14, 1900 to Anna Schlosser. Educated in Germany. Located in Mich until 1891; moved to Grand Rapids Minn and later to Thief River Falls in 1895; engaged in milling business as member of Hanson & Barzen 1898; incorporated 1904 as Hanson & Barzen Milling Co of which he is pres. V pres First State Bank. Member Commercial Club and Catholic Order of Foresters.

BASHAW Carl Oscar, Minneapolis. Res Hotel Atlantic, office 118 N 4th st. Broker. Born Nov 30, 1884 in Arkansasaw Wis, son of Carlos and Mary Charlotta (Johnson) Bashaw. Educated in the Plummer District School Pepin county Wis; Stockholm Wis 1891-94; Dunn County Agricultural College 1901; Metropolitan Business College Minneapolis 1902. Engaged with S C Tooker & Co brokers as clk and salesman 1903-1905; with Green & DeLaittre Co 1905 to 1906; engaged in busines for self under firm name of C O Bashaw & Co brokers April 1906 to date.

BASSFORD E P, St Paul. Res 441 Iglehart st, office 431 Gilfillan blk. Architect. Born June 7, 1837 in Calais Me, son of Asher Benjamin and Lucy J Bassford. Married twice; first to Hannah Todd; second to Catharine Murphy. Graduated from the Calais Me Academy; served apprenticeship in his business under Charles Panter of Boston Mass; began business in

Portland Me as member of firm of Sparrow & Bassford architects 1865; has practiced in St Paul from Nov 1866 to date; served as private in Co B 44th Mass Vol in Civil War.

BATCHELDER George W. Faribault. Lawyer. Born Feb 18, 1826 in Danville Vt, son of John and Elsie (Kittredge) Batchelder. Married in 1858 to Catharine E Lavis. Attended public schools and Phillips Academy Danville Vt; graduated from State Univ Burlington Vt; studied law in office in Windsor Vt and later at Rogersville Tenn; admitted to bar 1854; practiced law Janesville Wis 1854; moved to Faribault Minn 1855 and has practiced his profession there to date. Member state senate 1872-73; mayor of Faribault 1880-81; chairman of school board Faribault 1880-95; pres of Rice Country Bar Assn; member Minn State Bar Assn and State Historical Society; member Masonic fraternity.

BATES Marcns Whitman. Duluth. Res 319 E 4th st, office 4-5 Exchange bldg. Commission merchant. Born April 26, 1840 in Chester Ohio, son of Abner Curtis and Laura W (Baker) Bates. Married April 9, 1861 to Mary E Bisbee. Educated in common schools Chester and Cleveland O, and Excelsior Minn Academy. Employed with Bassett & Co lumber Minneapolis 1857-58; enlisted in Grand Rapids in 21st Mich Inf and served in Civil War 1862-65; returned to Grand Rapids and organized Grand Rapids Savings Bank 1871; cashr of same until 1876; established and was sec of Grandville Plaster Co Grand Rapids from 1876; moved to Duluth and engaged in whol commission business 1891 to date; sec Northern Land & Lumber Co. Member G A R and Loyal Legion.

BATES William E. Minneapolis. Res 2432 Chicago av, office Court House. Court commissioner of Hennepin county. Born Aug 9, 1875 in Lewiston Me, son of Wells H and Rosalie (Belleau) Bates. Attended public schools of Lewiston Me; graduate of State Univ of Iowa LL B 1896; U of M. LL M 1897. Practiced law in Minneapolis since 1897 and in 1904 elected county comnr.

BAUMANN William A. Winona. Fire insurance. Born June 12, 1872 in Winona Minn, son of Phillips Baumann. Married in 1896 to Emma B Booth. Attended public schools in Winona. Engaged in clerical work fire ins office 1887-92; in fire ins business for self 1892 to date.

BAUMGARTNER Paul E. Winona. Banker. Born April 8, 1862 in Brown county Minn, son of Bernard Baumgartner. Married 1887 to Luella Vance. Educated in Mankato public schools and Winona High School. First engaged in teaching school Brown county 1880-81; employed as messr Winona Deposit Bank 1881-82; bkpr 1881-85; teller 1885-90; asst cashr 1890-95; cashr 1895 to date. Dir First National Bank Hallock; Farmers & Merchants Bank Roseau; Farmers & Merchants Bank Greenbush. Member Business Men's Assn.

BAXTER Hector. Minneapolis. Res 4200 Park boul, office 832-833 Lumber Exchange. Lawyer. Born Sept 22, 1849 at Eldon Ont, son of Dugald and Christian (McFadyen) Baxter. Married April 29, 1885 to Cornelia Barns. Attended public schools at Lorneville, Ont Can; Rockwood Academy 1870; taught school several years; graduated Univ of Mich LL B 1882. Pres and dir Minnesota & Manitoba R R Co; Minnesota & Ontario Bridge Co; Rainy River Investment Co; member Linden Hills Improvement Assn. Member Minneapolis Commercial Club; council member Brotherhood St Andrew; supt St Mark's and St John's Sunday Schools; member Masonic fraternity 32d deg; Odd Fellows; K of P.

BAXTER John T. Minneapolis. Res 4601 Fremont av, office 1105 Nicollet av. Lawyer. Born Oct 15, 1862 in Berlin Wis, son of Thomas and Susanna (Lewis) Baxter. Married 1891 to Gertrude Hooker. Graduated from Williams College Williamstown Mass A B 1887. Has practiced law 1890 to date; sec Minneapolis Bar Assn 1892-1905; gen counsel N W National Life Ins Co Minneapolis. Member Minneapolis Commercial and Six O'clock clubs; and American Bar Assn.

BAYARD Frederick L, St Paul. Res 728 Cherokee av, office Pioneer Press bldg. City real estate. Born 1852 in Hillsboro O, son of William H and Rachel (Lewis) Bayard. Married Emma L Pilling. Attended public schools in Brooklyn N Y 2 years; Shattuck Grammar School Faribault Minn 1866-67. Buyer for Noyes Bros & Cutler St Paul 1880-85; for R A Holden & Co Cincinnati O 1885-86; junior member Davidson, Bayard & Co St Paul 1886-93; senior member Bayard, Deuel & Co 1893 to date. Treas Real Estate Exchange; City Mission Society and Ascension Parish St Paul.

BAYLESS Vincent Whitney, Minneapolis. Res 1786 Irving av S, office 836 Metropolitan Life bldg. Banking and timber lands. Born Oct 15, 1845 in Broome county N Y, son of Gen John and Almira (Cooper) Bayless. Married Oct 9, 1873 to Clara T Pomeroy of Cortland N Y. Attended district schools in native county; at 12 removed to Highland Kan with his parents; attended Highland Univ; attended a business college and founded Bayless Business College at Freeport Ill; was pres of same 1866-69; connected with City Nat Bank of Binghamton N Y 1869-73; organized First National Bank of Chippewa Falls Wis; served as cashr of same 1873-76; organized Chippewa Valley Bank Eau Claire Wis 1876; half owner of and conducted same 1876-85; sold out interest in 1885 and same year moved to Minneapolis. Receiver U S land office Eau Claire Wis 1878-85; part owner and sec Coolidge Fuel & Supply Co Minneapolis 1886-90; part owner and sec and treas Mich Cedar Co 1888-98; buying and selling timber lands Minneapolis 1899 to date.

BEACH William Artemus, Mankato. Res 420 Warren st, office 402 Front st. Physician and surgeon (H). Born Oct 20, 1868 in Ionia Mich, son of Benager H and Clarinda (Weston) Beach. Married Dec 10, 1902 to Gertrude C Hanna. Educated in the Minneapolis public schools; graduated from U of M; B S 1890; M D 1893. Member State Board of Medical Examiners 1903-1906; member Board of Education.

BEAL Willis Norman, Minneapolis. Res 501 Forest av, office 392 Phoenix bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 11, 1883 in Guilford Me, son of William and Abbie Florence (Weymouth) Beal. Attended public schools at Guilford Me; graduated from Guilford High School 1902; law dept U of M, LL B 1906.

BEAN Martin V, Anoka. Hardware. Born Jan 14, 1831 in Dexter Me, son of William and Sarah (Norton) Bean. Married Aug 11, 1862 to Louise J McFarlin. Educated in common schools. Moved to Anoka 1855; employed in lumber business until 1862; served in Co A 5th Minn 1862-65 as 2d lieut; in lumber business 1865-72; in hardware business as Bean & Guderian 1872-95; firm changed to M V Bean continuing until 1904; then changed to M V & W M Bean to date. Dir Anoka Nat Bank; ex-chairman of Board of Supervision; ex-alderman, ex-mayor; and ex-sheriff of Anoka county; member state legislature 1882-86. Member K P and G A R

BEAN William Hersey, Stillwater. Res 301 W Olive st, office 735 S Main st. Lands. Born Feb. 17, 1873 in Stillwater, son of Jacob and Cynthia A Bean. Married Oct 30, 1895 to Mary A Bronson. Educated in public schools Stillwater; Emerson Inst Washington D C and Princeton Univ. First engaged with father on fruit ranch Alhambra Cal 1893-94; returned to Stillwater and was in employ of Hersey & Bean as bkpr 1894-1900; trustee of Hersey & Bean lands 1900 to date; dir Foley Bean Lbr Co Milaca Minn; St Croix Boom Co Stillwater; sec-treas Jacob Bean Inv Co Alhambra Cal. Member Minnesota Club St Paul.

BEAN William Martin, Anoka. Hardware merchant and poultry fancier. Born July 24, 1866 in Anoka Minn, son of Martin V and Louise J Bean. Married Nov 27, 1889 to Maud J McLean. Educated in Anoka public schools. Entered employ of Bean & Guderian hardware 1882 and has continuously been with its successors; also conducted bicycle and sporting goods store 1898-1902; consolidated same with M V

Bean's hardware business established 1872; firm became the Bean Hardware Co 1903 continuing to date; identified with poultry business for 20 years making specialty of "Buff Colored Fowls;" has taken 1000 premiums; pres Anoka Poultry Assn 6 years; life member American Buff Leghorn Club, v pres 1906-1907; member and v pres 2 years Minnesota State Poultry Assn; member and v pres Minn Fanciers Assn; asst supt poultry dept Minn State Fair 5 years. Member 6 years and purchasing agt city council 5 years. Member Anoka Commercial Club; Modern Woodmen, Royal Arcanum and United Workmen.

BEARDSLEY Benjamin F. St Paul. Res 706 Dayton av, office 541 Endicott bldg. Insurance. Born June 10, 1860 in St Joe county Ind, son of Elijah Hubbell and Matilda (Lemon) Beardsley. Married Feb 19, 1889 to Amelia Phoebe Simonds. Received his education in the public schools in Buchanan Mich. Conducted a news-stand in the village post-office in Buchanan Mich 1877; clerked in hardware store 1879. In the agricultural implement business in Minneapolis 1880-91; since which time he has been engaged in the insurance business St Paul representing the Phoenix Mutual Life Ins Co and the Employers Liability Assurance Ltd of London; sec of St Paul Chamber of Commerce 1900-1904 and of N W office Nat Irrigation Assn for 4 years. Is a member of several national and state assns for social and commercial good; the Commercial Club and the Church Club, Diocese of Minn.

BECHHOEFER Charles. St Paul. Res 847 Ashland av, office 208 Nat German American Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 1, 1864 in Woodbury Pa, son of A L and Rebecca (Goldschmidt) Bechhoefer. Attended Altoona Pa High School 1880-83 graduating; law dept Univ of Mich 1883-85 graduating LL B. Moved to St Paul 1885 and entered law office of J B & W H Sanborn remaining 2 years. Practiced law in St Paul 1887 to date U S comr June 1899 to Dec 1905.

BECKLEY Frederick Lee, St Paul. Res 1840 Marshall av, office cor Prior and St Anthony avs. Physician and surgeon (R). Born 1871 in Paynesville Minn, son of M P and Kate (Hoover) Beckley. Married 1901 to Myrtle Dwelle. Attended public school at Paynesville; Hamline Univ 1890-93; medical dept U of M 1894-97. Practiced medicine in St Paul 1897 to date. Member Ramsey County and State Medical assns; local surgeon N P R R.

BECKMAN Charles, Red Wing. Shoe mnfr. Born Feb 23, 1856 in Hamburg Germany, son of John and Catherine (Putman) Beckman. Married in 1906 to Francis Warner. Educated in public schools Hamburg Germany. Employed in shoe mnfy 1873-78; clerk in retail shoe store Red Wing 1878-83; engaged in business for self 1893 to date; also in shoe mnfg 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club.

BECKMAN John L. Minneapolis. Res 1820 11th av S, office 1019 N Y Life bldg. Manufacturer. Born Jan 8, 1866 in Sweden, son of Lars and Inga (Pierson) Beckman. Married June 16, 1897 to Marta G Rick. Educated in common schools of Sweden. Moved to Wright county Minn 1881; farmed until 1883; moved to Minneapolis and was employed in cement works 1883-88; organized and operated Franklin Stone Sidewalk Co 1888-1905; organized Minneapolis Paving & Cement Brick Mufg Co Inc 1905 of which he is pres. Dir Swedish Hospital.

BEDE J Adam, Pine City. Congressman. Born 1856 in Lorain county Ohio. Educated in Ohio public schools. First engaged in teaching school and was employed as reporter on various newspapers; served as U S marshal for Minn 1 year; campaign orator 1896-1900; member of U S House of Representatives 1903 to date.

BEDFORD Salathiel Boyd, Rushmore. Banker. Born Oct 10, 1857 in Sullivan county Pa, son of Jonas and Lydia (Molyneux) Bedford. Married Oct 10, 1880 to Alida Dettmering. Educated in common schools.

Clerk in gen store 1875; clerk in drug store 1876-80; registered pharmacist 1880; propr gen store 1880-94; propr private bank 1894-1903; cashr State Bank 1903 to date. Member H C Constable & Co and Christensen Grain Co. State senator 1906 to date; mayor Rushmore 4 years; county commr 4 years; member school board 10 years; town clk 6 years and town treas 6 years.

BEGG William Reynolds, St Paul. Res 421 Laurel av, office Great Northern Railway. Lawyer. Born Feb 12, 1869 in Spartanburg S C, son of James and Mary (Shakleford) Begg. Was educated in private schools at Glendale and Clifton S C until 13 years of age; worked in the gen store at Clifton for 3 years and attended the Hartford Conn High School for 4 years; Yale Univ class of 1893; Yale Law School 1893-4; U of M Law School 1894-95. In office of the gen counsel of the Great Northern Ry 1894-99; conducted a gen practice 1899-1903; Squire & Begg and Armstrong & Begg. Has been asst gen sol for the Great Northern Ry 1903 to the present time. Member of the American Bar Assn, Minn State Bar Assn and Ramsey County Bar Assn.

BEGGS Jerry R, St Paul. Res 661 E 5th st, office 614 Manhattan bldg. Commission merchant. Born Aug 22, 1868 in Portage county Wis, son of William R and Jane (Roseberry) Beggs. Married 1900 to Lulu Werth. Educated in public schools Plainfield Minn. Engaged in potato business North Branch; moved to St Paul and established firm of J R Beggs & Co potato buyers and shippers 1901. Member Masonic fraternity and K of P.

BEHNKE August F, St Paul. Res 25 Summit av, office 4th and Wacouta sts. Importer of teas and coffees. Born Oct 12, 1849 in Prussia Germany, son of Charles F and Wilhelmina (Baeg) Behnke. Married to Alice A Leonard. Educated in public and private schools Milwaukee. Moved to St Paul 1882 and engaged in tea and coffee business; of firm of McCormick & Behnke Co

1890; founded A F Behnke & Co 1905 importers and whol teas, coffees and spices.

BEISE George W, Morris. Lawyer. Born May 10, 1875 in Mapleton Minn, son of August and Sophia (Lauder) Beise. Graduated from Mankato High School 1896; special course in history and political economy Cornell N Y Univ; studied law with Pfau & Pfau Mankato. Admitted to bar 1899; practiced in Wells until 1900; practicing in Morris 1900 to date. County atty Stevens county 1906 to date. Sec Morris Library Board.

BEISE Rudolph A, Brainerd. Physician and surgeon (R). Born March 30, 1877 in Blue Earth county Minn, son of August and Sophia (Ladder) Beise. Married May 28, 1902 to Minnie A Keller. Graduated from Mankato High School 1897 and Rush Medical College Chicago 1901. After graduation engaged in practice of his profession in Fergus Falls 1 year; moved to Brainerd and has continued to practice to date. County physician Crow Wing county 4 years; chairman Board of Health of Brainerd. Member Upper Mississippi Valley Medical Society and Minn State Medical Society; Brainerd Commercial Club; B P O E; K of P and M W A.

BELDEN Henry C, Minneapolis. Res 306 Oak Grove, office 610-614 Loan & Trust bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 30, 1841 in Burke Vt, son of Haynes W and Lydia P (Blake) Belden. Married April 1865 to Carrie H Kimball. Educated in the common schools and village academy of his native town. Studied law in office of Thomas Bartlett, Lyndon Vt 1861-64. Practiced in Lyndon and later moved to St Johnsbury Vt, practiced under firm name of Belden & Ide 1873-84; moved to Minneapolis and formed partnership under firm name of Gilfillan, Belden & Willard 1885-94; elected dist judge Minneapolis 1894; now member of firm of Belden, Jamison & Shearer. Member state senate Vt 1876-80; Nat Rep convention Chicago 1880. Member Commercial and Minneapolis clubs.

BELKNAP Austin L, Minneapolis. Res 1974 Kenwood pkway, office N Y Life bldg. Insurance. Born May 12, 1859 in Northfield Vt, son of Lorenzo and Betsey (Austin) Belknap. Attended Northfield Vt graded and high school. Bkpr for Belknap, Ely & Co iron founders and machinists Northfield Vt 1875-77; in ins office of Shaw & Co St Johnsbury Vt 1877-79; paymaster Fairbanks Scale Works 1879-81; with Fletcher Bros taking part in lumber business in Minneapolis and stock raising in Montana 1881-86; in charge of ins dept of Corser & Co some years; member Corser-Belknap Agency; pres A L Belknap Agency; v pres Minneapolis Insurance Agency 1904 to date. Served 5 years in Vt militia. Member Sons of the American Revolution; Society of the Fine Arts; Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis.

BELL John E, Excelsior. Office 60 S 4th st Minneapolis. Banker. Born Oct 10, 1834 in Brownsville N Y, son of John and Sarah (Cooper) Bell. Married 1858 to Jennie C Smith; Feb 1, 1898 to Ruth Harris. Educated in dist school West Almond; Allegany county N Y. Gen merchandise Dexter N Y 1854-56; clerked in Minneapolis 1857-58; member Bell Bros merchants Minneapolis 1858-68; buyer in N Y for Auerbach, Finch & Van Slyck St Paul 1868-70; returned to Minneapolis 1870; helped organize Hennepin County Savings Bank 1870; pres said bank 1870 to date; dir Minn Loan & Trust Co. Alderman in Minneapolis and member Hook & Ladder Co 1857; pres Hennepin County Pioneers Assn; also of Minneapolis Athenaeum Library 1880 to date; pres Minn Pioneers Assn; dir Minn State Sunday School Assn 1859 to date.

BEMENT Robert Bunker Coleman, St Paul. Res 27 Summit ct, office 4th and Wacouta sts. Merchant. Born July 3, 1848 in Northumberland, Saratoga county N Y, son of William and Catherine Bacon (Lewis) Bement. Married Dec 31, 1872. Attended Univ of N Y City; graduated in civil engineering from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Troy N Y 1869. Res eng B & M R R in Nebraska

1869-70; chief eng Chic, Dub & Minn and Chic, Clin & Dub Rys Dubuque Ia (now the river div of C, M & St P) 1870-74; chief eng Troy & Boston (now Fitchburg div Boston & Me R R) 1875-79; mnfr hammers and forgings Buffalo N Y 1879-82; member A Storrs & Bement whol paper and mill agents Boston 1882-86; civil and contracting eng and hydraulic eng Charleston W Va; Duluth; West Superior, Bozeman Mont and other cities; water comr St Paul 1891-1901; pres water board St Paul 1892-98; maj of engs U S Vol Manila P I 1898-99; pres Robinson & Cary Co mill and ry supplies, steam eng, pumps, boilers etc; whol and mnfrs agents St Paul; pres Southern States Pine Products Co Savannah Ga; sec and treas Mercantile Warehousing Co. Member Univ Club N Y City; Town and Country and Minn clubs St Paul.

BEMIS John Bentley, Minnetonka Beach. Office N Y Life bldg St Paul. Physician (O). Born Aug 24, 1858 in Janesville Wis, son of Jervis Orlando and Eunice M (Bump) Bemis. Married May 15, 1884 to Nannie C Hamilton, Alton Ill. Attended public schools; Evansville Wis High School; State Normal College Whitewater Wis; graduated from Northern College of Osteopathy and Surgery Minneapolis, D O 1897. On leaving school taught; began study of medicine under regular preceptor meanwhile engaging in business; became impressed with osteopathy and took it up. Charter member State Osteopathic Assn; chairman legislative committee which after 6 years fight secured act legalizing osteopathy; regent and lecturer on osteopathy in Northern College Osteopathy and Surgery Minneapolis. Member American Osteopathic Assn; Minn Osteopathic Clinic; Osteopathic Board of Examiners Minn; Commercial Club. V pres Cobb Hospital.

BENECKE Ernest Gustav, St Paul. Res East Shore Park, office 286 Jackson st. Manufacturer. Born Oct 18, 1870 in Konigsberg Germany, son of Gustav and Louisa (Drabner) Bencke. Married Oct 25, 1895 to Leota von Borries. Educated in Germany. Came to U S in 1884; in bottling mfg and supply business 1888 to

date; mngr U S Bottlers Supply Co and Ill Glass Co. Member B P O E, U C T and Commercial Club St Paul.

BENHAM Albert, Minneapolis. Res 2204 Humboldt av S, office 211-212 Phoenix bldg. Pres Benham Land & Investment Co. Born Oct 24, 1844 in Steuben county N Y, son of Samuel R and Rebecca A (Heliker) Benham. Married Sept 21, 1870 to Hettie R Wemple. Attended Hamline Univ in the 60's and agent for the Univ part of the time. From 1869 to 1876 asst supt for the McCormick Reaper Co in eastern Minn and Western Wis. In 1876 and later years was engaged as field agent in Minn, Iowa, Dakota, Neb, Kansas and Indian Territory in inducing immigration and advancing educational and agricultural interest in these states. Held the first butter convention in Minn. Assisted in perfecting the invention of the wire and twine binders of grain and now identified with leading recent inventions. Discovered the clay bed and assisted in organizing the Pottery Works, Red Wing Furniture Co and the Red Wing Wagon Co at Red Wing Minn. Conducted hardware and machinery business in Goodhue and Redwood counties Minn. Now head of the firm of Benham Co engaged in cultivating farm lands and raising pedigreed stock. A scientific stock breeder and agriculturist. Directed the raising of a record crop of 2,560 bushel baskets of ears of corn on 8 acres in Minn. Member the Minn Pioneers, Minn Stock Breeders Assn and State Agriculturist Society. Special interest taken by him all his life in advancing church and educational work in Minn and elsewhere.

BENHAM Charles Merton, St Paul. Res 2023 Marshall av, office 703 Pioneer Press bldg. Merchant. Born in 1855 in O, son of Allen Hiram and Sybil M (Brown) Benham. Married 1877 to Emma J Rogers. Attended public schools in Cleveland O 1861-66; Rock Creek O 1866; St Peter Minn 1867-72; studied law in office of S A Buell St Peter 1872-74; law dept Butler Univ Indianapolis 1874-75. Steward's clk St Peter State Hospital for Insane 1876-81; bkpr N W Fuel Co St Paul 1881-84; travel-

ing salesman same co 1884-89; head bkpr 1889-91; asst sec 1891-92; sec and dir 1892 to date. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

BENJAMIN Arthur E, Minneapolis. Res 2222 Blaisdell av, office 302 Pillsbury bldg. Physician (R). Born Dec 19, 1868 in Hutchinson Minn, son of John and Elizabeth (Garner) Benjamin. Graduated from Hutchinson Minn High School 1887; College of Medicine and Surgery U of M 1892; studied later in N Y, Philadelphia and London hospitals. Member of the staff of St Barnabas Swedish and City hospitals Minneapolis; clinical instructor in gynecology College of Medicine and Surgery U of M; member of American Medical Assn, Minn State Medical Society, Western Surgical and Gynecological Society, Minn Academy of Medicine and Hennepin County Medical Society Minneapolis. Contributor to a number of medical journals. Member of Minneapolis Commercial Club.

BENNETT Carl K, Owatonna. Banker. Born Oct 6, 1868 in Owatonna, son of Leonard L and Arabella F (Brown) Bennett. Married 1898 to Lydia H Norwood. Educated in public schools and Pillsbury Academy Owatonna and graduated from Harvard Univ 1890. Since with Nat Farmers Bank Owatonna now v pres; treas Washington Tool Co and Journal Chronicle Co; pres Sperry Mfg Co. Member Commercial Club, Sons of American Revolution.

BENNETT GUY B, Owatonna. Banker. Born Oct 27, 1871 in Owatonna, son of Leonard L and Arabella (Brown) Bennett. Married in 1900 to Winifred F Wiles. Educated in public schools Owatonna and graduated from Harvard Univ A B 1893; engaged same year as clerk Nat Farmers Bank Owatonna; now cashr of same. Treas Sperry Mfg Co; partner L L Bennett & Sons. Member Commercial Club.

BENNETT Jay Morgan, Spring Park, Lake Minnetonka. Office 417 Lumber Exchange Minneapolis. Wholesale jeweler. Born Nov 26, 1867 at Grand Rapids Mich, son of Joseph W and Hattie E (Charles)

Bennett. Educated in the public schools of Minneapolis. Member Reed, Bennett & Co wholesale jewelers Minneapolis 1890 to date. Member Commercial Club Minneapolis.

BENNETT Leonard Loomis, Owatonna. Banker. Born Oct 7, 1839 in Plainfield Ill, son of Robert and Sallie Loomis (Kent) Bennett. Married 1863 to Arabella Fidelia Brown. Educated in dist schools Lake county Ill; Wauconda Ill Academy; graduated Rush Medical College Chicago 1862. Practiced medicine until 1873; established Nat Farmers Bank Owatonna and has been pres to date; senior member L L Bennett & Sons. Member Masonic fraternity and Knights Templar.

BENNETT Nathaniel C, Minnetonka Beach. Office 405 N 4th st Minneapolis. Lumber. Born Oct 11, 1876 in Hersey Wis, son of Henry A and Mary E Bennett. Married Oct 4, 1902 to Bertha M Scott. Educated in Holmes School Minneapolis 1893; and Curtis Business College 1894. Engaged in lumber business 1894 with H A Bennett & Co; became a partner in firm of H A Bennett & Son 1897; changed to N C Bennett Lumber Co of which he is sole propr; sec Manteuffel Refrigerator Mnf Co; treas Gardner, Bennett & Stearns real estate.

BENNION Percival H, St Paul. Res 394 Prior av, office same. Physician and surgeon (R). Born June 12, 1876 in Union Grove township Minn, son of Edward and Sarah (Diplock) Bennion. Graduated from Litchfield Minn High School 1895; from medical dept U of M, M D 1902. House physician and surgeon St Mary's Hospital Minneapolis 1902-1903; gen practice of medicine in St Paul 1903 to date. Member American Medical Assn; State and Ramsey County Medical societies; medical examiner Masonic fraternity, A O U W. Degree of Honor and Foresters.

BENSON George F, Lake City. Banker. Born April 11, 1834 in Boston Mass, son of John and Lucy (Adams) Benson. Married 1863 to Emma F Barnard. Educated in public and high schools in Mass and Phillips Exeter Academy Exter N Y. First

engaged as bkpr in whol lumber business Buffalo N Y 1852-60; in whol lumber business for self South Bend Ind 1860-62; same Plymouth Ind 1860-70; moved to Lake City 1871; pres First Nat Bank until 1881; pres Lake City Bank to date. Pres school board 4 years. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity.

BENSON Henry X, St Peter. Lawyer. Born Aug 1, 1872 in Nicollet county Minn, son of Peter and Malena (Pherson) Benson. Married Sept 27, 1904 to Lillian M Marchant. Graduated from Gustavus Adolphus College B A 1893; law dept U of M, LL B 1895. Engaged in practice of his profession in St Peter 1895 to date; city atty 1898 to date. Member board of directors Gustavus Adolphus College.

BENSON John W, Heron Lake. Banker. Born Mar 15, 1849 in Dixmont Me, son of Rev John and Margaret G (Moore) Benson. Married Mar 22, 1876 to Hattie M Cabot. Educated in rural school of Minn. Has been engaged in gen merchandise business Heron Lake 1872 to date; pres First Nat Bank Heron Lake; First Nat Bank Westbrook; Benson Grain Co; Sontag Lumber Co; sec and treas Western Implement Co; member cf firm J W Benson & Co farm lands.

BENTLEY Charles Denis, St Paul. Res 751 Laurel av, office Century bldg. Insurance and real estate. Born Jan 1855 in Niles Mich, son of Charles Ford and Mary Frances (Stow) Bentley. Married 1887 to Mary Day Ferdort. Educated Niles Mich High School 1873; Ann Arbor Mich High School 1875. Removed to St Paul 1878; clk Mannheimer Bros; salesman Auerbach, Finch, Culbertson & Co 1879; trav salsn Campbell & Burbank 1886; railroad business 1886-90; sec U S Savings & Loan Co 1890-94; organized Old Colony Co-operative Bank Providence R I 1895-96; member of firm Bentley & Kenna organized 1904 real estate, insurance, loans and investments. Member Roosevelt, Commercial and St Paul Choral clubs, Brotherhood of St Paul and Royal Arcanum; trustee St Paul Bethel Assn; chairman exective committee Children's Home Society of Minn.

BENZ George, St Paul. Res 5 Sherburne st, office 409-417 Jackson sts. Wholesale liquor dealer. Born April 28, 1838 in Osthofen, Hesse Darmstadt Germany. Married 1861 to Rose Vochringer. Was educated in the common schools until 14 and then studied under tutors preparatory to entering a seminary. Came to U S in 1854; was variously employed in Chicago until 1856 when he came to St Paul; engaged in whol liquor business in small way with F A Renz 1865 the latter selling out to J C Becht the same year; firm was Benz & Becht until 1878; then Geo Benz Co and in 1887 Geo Benz & Sons. Member state legislature 1873-75. Pres Eminence Distilling Co Eminence Ky and interested in Merchants Distillery Terre Haute; and Spring Garden Distillery Baltimore.

BENZ George G, St Paul. Res 668 Cable av, office 409-417 Jackson st. Born 1862 in St Paul Minn. Educated in the public and high schools of St Paul; graduate of Fresenius Institute of Chemistry and Univ of Zurich Switzerland Ph D. Chemist for Chas Cooper & Co Newark N J and Schieffelin & Co of N Y 1883-84; engaged in whol liquor business with his father Geo Benz and in 1887 became a partner firm name being changed to Geo Benz & Sons of which he is now v pres; v pres Eminence Distillery Co and dir Baltimore Distilling Co.

BERENS John, Shakopee. Merchant. Born Oct 15, 1852 in Prussia Germany, son of Matthias and Mary (Boer) Berens. Married in 1876 to Celia Yost. Came to America in 1855; located on farm near Shakopee; engaged in mercantile business with E J Gellenbeck 1874; purchased Mr Gellenbeck's interest in 1883 and continued alone to date. Served as city treas 1891 to date.

BERENS Matthias, Shakopee. Merchant. Born Mar 17, 1846 in Germany, son of Matthias and Mary (Boer) Berens. Married 1870 to Maggie Scott. Moved to Minn 1855; engaged with H H Kohls in mercantile business 1868; purchased the business 1903 and admitted his sons

to partnership under firm name of M J Berens & Sons; v pres First Nat Bank.

BERG Albert, Beaudette. Banker, insurance and real estate. Born June 25, 1861 in Center City Minn, son of Jonas and Anna Maria (Gurmeson) Berg. Married Aug 3, 1899 to Lillian R Daly. Educated in public schools Chisago county Minn; Carleton College Northfield Minn 1877-78; Gustavus Adolphus College St Peter Minn 1878-80. On the staff of the Daily Argus Fargo Dak Territory 1880-84; teacher in the public schools of Chisago county Minn 1884-86; register of deeds Chisago county Minn 1886-94; sec state of Minn 1895-1901; member House of Representatives Minn Legislature regular session 1901 and special session 1902 from the 63d legislative dist comprising Marshall, Kittson and Roseau counties. Cashr and dir State Bank of Warroad Minn 1904-1906; now dir; organized Security State Bank of Beaudette Minn Feb 1906 and was its cashr from time of organization until Jan 1907 when he was elected pres. Delegate to the Nat Rep Convention. Member Masonic fraternity. K of P, B P O E. Foresters, Samaritans and Norden Club.

BERG John N, Minneapolis. Res 216 S 7th st, office 913 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 24, 1867 in Norway, son of Nels J and Sarah (Hanson) Berg. Attended Minneapolis Academy 1890-92 graduating; U of M academic 1892-96 graduating B S with honors; law dept LL B 1899. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1899 to date. Member Phi Beta Kappa Honorary Society at Univ.

BERG Leonard S, Minneapolis. Res 2628 E 22d st, office 302 Nicollet av. Farm lands. Born July 17, 1864 in Christiania Norway, son of L F and Anna (Anderson) Berg. Married Jan 31, 1891 to Margit Hansen. Educated in the Latin School Christiania Norway. Moved to Minneapolis from Norway 1886. Was first engaged by the S E Olson Co (now Powers Mercantile Co) as gen salsn 1886-1901. Organized Homestead Land Co of which he is pres

1903; engaged in buying and selling farm lands in Minn. Wis. N and S Dak. Member K of P and I O O F.

BERGMEIR Fritz, St Paul. Res 614 Fountain st, office 78-80 E 5th st. Newspaper publisher. Born Nov 18, 1879 in Stadthagen Germany, son of Frederick and Marie Bergmeier. Received his education in Germany; attending high schools in Minden and Hannover and Univs of Tuebingen, Strassburg, Greifswald and Paris; received M A degree at Greifswald Univ. Came to Minn in 1905 has been mngr Volkszeitung Printing & Publishing Co St Paul to date. Member Commercial Club; A O U W; S of H and Mozart Club. Served 1 year in German army at Tuebingen.

BERKEY Peter, St Paul. Res 153 W College av, office 300 Germania Life bldg. Real estate. Born Sept 14, 1822 in Somerset county Pa. Married in 1853 to Anna E Porter. First employed as driver on Penn Canal 1836-40; agent and later capt of canal packet; later staging between Pittsburgh and Clarion; moved to St Paul 1853 and was member of firm of Nicols & Berkey iron established 1855 (now Nicols, Dean & Gregg) moved to California 1858 but returned to St Paul; sold out iron interests 1860; refugee agent and claims commr during Indian outbreak 1862; one of the organizers of St Paul Fire & Marine Ins Co 1865; resumed connection and was partner in Nicols & Dean until 1868; built St Paul, Stillwater & Taylor Falls R T 1872 and pres of same until consolidation with C & N W R R; organized and was pres St Paul Nat Bank 1883-93; with others organized banks in St Peter and Stillwater; has been occupied in the care of his own real estate and investments since 1893.

BERKLEY Joseph P. Stillwater. Res 1006 S 1st st, office 402-414 S Main st. Wholesale liquor and brewer. Born May 22, 1860 in Switzerland. Married Oct 19, 1886 to Carrie Wolf. Educated in the common schools of Stillwater. Variously employed until 1882; then engaged with Jos Wolf in whol liquor business; elected v pres Jos Wolf Co when in-

corporated in 1896. Member of city council 1899-1905; member U C T and B P O E.

BERRY Fred S. St Paul. Res 2337 Carter av, office 217 Como av. Merchant. Born Nov 27, 1863 at Nova Ill, son of Charles G and Margaretta (Taylor) Berry. Married 1888 to Minnie Needham. Educated in St Paul public schools. Office boy for C J Monfort & Co grocers St Paul 1878-79; clerk in auditor's office Omaha R R 1879-82; bkpr John Martin Lumber Co St Paul 1882-87; see 1887-1905; pres 1905-1906. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

BERRY James B. Anoka. Manufacturer. Born July 24, 1866 in St Andrews N B, son of George F and Sarah H (Hanson) Berry. Married April 17, 1894 to Bertha Goss. Received education in public schools of St Andrews N B. Moved to Anoka 1882; in mercantile business. Later engaged in mnfr of sash doors and mill work. Was one of the organizers of the Reed & Sherwood Mfg Co in 1904 and is treas of same. Member Masonic fraternity.

BERTSCH Frank, Minneapolis. Res 1081 12th av S E, office 615 1st av N E. Manufacturer. Born Oct 9, 1864 in Germany, son of Charles F and Anna N (Sam) Bertsch. Married Nov 13, 1885 to Rosena J Schrank. Educated in common schools. Worked at upholstering trade Dubuque Ia 1881-82; same in Chicago until 1892; foreman for McLeod & Smith Minneapolis 1892-1901; organized the Grau-Curtis Co Inc 1901 and has continued as pres to date.

BESSESEN Alfred Nicholas, Minneapolis. Res 1301 N Emerson av, office 403 Medical blk. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Jan 18, 1870 in Freeborn county Minn, son of John and Delia (Anderson) Bessenen. Married 1896 to Florence Emma Holland. Attended public schools at Albert Lea Minn and graduated from high school there in 1890; from Rush Medical College Chicago 1893; has practiced medicine in Minneapolis 1893 to date. Interne at St Mary's hospital Minneapolis 1894; demonstrator of anatomy and professor of histol-

ogy in medical dept Hamline Univ 1895-98; now surgeon Deaconess hospital Minneapolis. Member American Medical Assn; State and County Medical societies; Minneapolis Commercial and N Side Commercial clubs and Amateur Athletic Assn. Member of Board Trustees of United Church Hospital.

BESSESEN Nelson Daniel, Minneapolis. Res 1307 Emerson av N, office 250 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born June 27, 1874 at Albert Lea Minn, son of John and Delia (Anderson) Bessesen. Married April 21, 1897 to Jennie Dailey. Graduated from Albert Lea High School 1893; U of M scientific course 1893-96; graduated from law dept in 1902. In theatrical business 1897-99; in charge legal and collection dept Powers Mercantile Co 1899-1902; in active gen practice of law in Minneapolis 1902 to date; senior member N W Bottling Co 1896 to June 1, 1906. Officer in U of M Cadet Corps while attending Univ. Member Phi Gamma Delta college fraternity; Minneapolis Commercial Club.

BESSESEN William Aaron, Albert Lea. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Feb 27, 1880 in Freeborn county Minn. son of John and Delia (Vehem) Bessesen. Educated in public and high schools Albert Lea and graduated U of M, A B 1902; medical dept N W Univ Chicago M D 1905; post graduate course College of Liberal Arts Chicago Univ, M S 1905.

BETZ Louis, St Paul. Res 351 Bates av, office 23 Court House. City Comptroller. Born Feb 3, 1862 in St Paul, son of John G and K Albertina (Leitner). Was educated in the St Paul public schools after which he spent 14 years in the whol grocery business and 10 years in the book and magazine business giving up the latter to become city comptroller. Is sec and treas of the Hauser & Sons Malting Co of S St Paul. Member of the Commercial Club and Junior Pioneers. Pres of the St Paul Sangerfest Society for 1906 festival.

BIDLEMAN John H, St Paul. Res 555 Ashland av, office 440 Gilfillan bldg. Saddlery and leather broker. Born Aug 3, 1841 at Dayton O, son of John and Evelyn B (Phelps) Bidleman. Educated in public schools Dayton O. Reared to mercantile life; member of John Bidleman & Son 1865-68; sold out to father 1868; trav salsn for Topf, Long & Co Evansville Ind 1868-74; buyer and mngr for Jacob Straus & Co whol saddlers St Louis Mo 1874-88; v pres Konantz Saddlery Co St Paul Minn 1888-1905; saddlery and leather broker 1906. Served in Civil War; Squirrel Hunters of Ohio 30 days; 4th Ind Ohio Cavalry 9 months; 131st Ohio Infantry 100 days. Member Minn and Commercial clubs St Paul.

BIGELOW Charles Henry, St Paul. Res 181 College av, office 3d and Jackson sts. Fire and marine insurance. Born June 4, 1835 at Easton Washington county N Y, son of Ansen and Eliza (Moore) Bigelow. Attended public schools; Cambridge N Y Academy 1851-52; clerk in Troy N Y 1852-53; for W S Earl now of Earl & Wilson mnfrs Troy 1853-56; member Maulin & Bigelow (now Cluett, Peabody & Co) 1856-62; in lumber trade in Chicago with brothers 1862 to date; moved to St Paul 1864 and founded firm of Bigelow, Murdoch & Co agricultural implements; sold out 1867; sec St Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Co 1871-76; pres 1876 to date; dir Merchants Nat Bank; dir N W Trust Co; dir Minn Mutual Life Insurance Co.

BIGELOW Chas Henry Jr, St Paul. Res 415 Laurel av. Merchant. Born June 4, 1866 in St Paul, son of Chas H and Alida (Lyman) Bigelow. Was married in 1896 to Florence Fairchild daughter of H S Fairchild. Is a widower. Educated in St Paul public schools and is a graduate of Williams (Mass) College class of 1887. Entered the hardware business in 1888 with the whol firm of Farwell, Ozmun, Kirk & Co and is now v pres and gen mngr of same. Member of Minn Commercial and Town and Country clubs.

BIGELOW Frederic Russell, St Paul. Res 416 Laurel av, office 3d and Jackson sts. Insurance. Born Mar 31, 1870 in St Paul, son of Chas H and Alida (Lyman) Bigelow. Educated in the St Paul public schools and graduated at Williams (Mass) College in class of 1891. Entered insurance business the same year with St Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Co and is now v pres and dir of same. Is a member of the Minn Club St Paul and Univ Club of N Y.

BIGELOW Herbert H, St Paul. Res 805 Dayton av, office Brown & Bigelow bldg. Manufacturer. Born May 18, 1870 in Vt, son of Andrew S and Celeste (Huse) Bigelow. Graduated from Le Mars High School 1889; from Ia College 1893. Engaged as trav salsn for Osborne, Murphy & Co 1893-95; now pres Brown & Bigelow mnfrs of advertising specialties; dir Wabasha Mill Co.

BILL Fred A, Minneapolis. Res 2203 Lyndale av N, office 2800 Washington av N. Purchasing agent. Born Aug 12, 1850 at Harts Grove O, son of E C and Betsey O (Davis) Bill. Married in Sept 1877 to Clara M McMaster. Educated in the dist schools and at Grand River Institute Austinburg O. Steamboating on Mississippi river 1868; clerk, dir and gen freight and passenger agt Diamond Jo Line Steamers 1873-93; auditor, local treas and gen passenger and freight agent and mngr Hot Springs Ry at Hot Springs Ark 1893-1903; pres St Paul Boiler & Mnfg Co 1900 to date; sec, gen passenger and freight and purchasing agent Minneapolis & Rainy River Ry 1903 to date; purchasing agent Itasca Lumber Co 1903 to date.

BINGENHEIMER Gustave E, Minneapolis. Res 816 16th av N, office 1728 2d st N. Born Mar 15, 1867 in Minneapolis, son of Jacob and Margaret (Snyder) Bingenheimer. Educated in the public schools of Minneapolis. Learned drug business with Crossman & Plummer while attending school. Engaged in drug business with E P Sweet 1885; engaged alone 1886-1904; purchased interest in Diamond Iron Works 1904; v pres

and see Diamond Iron Works; see Diamond Mill Co; v pres Bingenheimer Mercantile Co Mandan N D. Member Commercial Club.

BIORN Carl Herman, St Paul. Res 254 Summit pl, office 308 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born May 4, 1871 at Manitowoc Wis, son of Rev L M and Borly (Fleischer) Biorn. Graduated St Olaf College Northfield Minn B A 1891; United Church Theol Seminary B D 1895; law dept U of M, LL B 1898; M L later. Engaged in practice of law in St Paul to date.

BIORN Nels Andrew, Ada. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Mar 6, 1872 in Manitowoc Wis, son of Rev L M and Borely (Fleischer) Biorn. Married Aug 19, 1906 to Julia Anne. Educated in Zumbrota Union High School; St Olaf's College Northfield Minn; and medical dept of Hamline Univ St Paul. Since graduation in 1901 has been engaged in practice of his profession in Ada. Member B P O E, K of P, M W A and I S W A.

BIORNSTAD Gisle, Albert Lea. Physician and surgeon (R). Born March 19, 1867 in Norway, son of Ole and Marion (Christiansen) Biornstad. Married in 1903 to Martha Nestheim. Educated in public schools and Royal Univ of Norway graduating A M 1886; U of M 1893; post graduate courses in England, Germany and France. Practiced medicine in Brandon, St Paul, Cannon Falls and located in Albert Lea 1904. Member Masonic fraterinty and I O O F.

BISHMAN Charles A, Mankato. Res 616 N 3d st. General contractor. Born June 10, 1863 in Monie Ill, son of Louis and Wilhelmina (Kauler) Bishman. Married in 1888 to Emma Schippel. Educated in the public schools of Mankato. Learned brick-laying trade 1884; engaged in contracting business for self 1892; with his brother formed firm of Bishman Bros gen contrs and builders, composed of Charles A and Herman C Bishman 1903, which firm continues to date.

BISHOP J M, Thief River Falls. Lawyer. Born Sept 14, 1868 in Iowa, son of Marshall and Ruth (Morlan) Bishop. Educated in Iowa Univ and Valparaiso (Ind) Univ 1890; graduated from latter with degrees of B A; B S and LL B. Began practice of law in Iowa and later moved to Thief River Falls; now municipal judge.

BISSON Camille, Henderson. Banker. Born April 7, 1856 in England, son of H H and Virginia (Arnould) Bisson. Married Oct 13, 1889 to Eleanor Grimes. Educated in College of Geneva Switzerland. Came to U S in 1858; located in Sibley county Minn; resided in Switzerland 1867-76; returned to Minn in 1876; resided at Henderson to date. Cashr Sibley County Bank. Member Knights of Pythias.

BJORGE Henry Olson, Lake Park. Lawyer. Born March 7, 1871 in Lake Park, son of Ole E and Mary Borge. Graduated from State Normal School at Moorhead 1893; from law dept U of M 1898. Has been engaged in practice of law and farming in Lake Park to date. Member of Minn House of Representatives 1905-1907.

BLACK Henry Theodore, St Paul. Res 712 Goodrich av, office St Paul Dispatch. Editorial manager. Born Feb 25, 1858 in Wheeling W Va, son of Thomas Gerald and Emilie Lovely (Woods) Black. Married June 7, 1883 to Julia M Purvis. Educated in graded schools Wheeling W Va; special high school course; private school; Blakely Institute and a special course under tutelage of brother who was reviewer on Popular Science Monthly. First engaged on Wheeling Register as asst editor, city editor and managing editor; moved to St Paul with Lewis Baker when he purchased St Paul Globe 1885, assuming charge of Minneapolis dept; city editor Globe St Paul 1889 and managing editor same year; city editor St Paul Dispatch 1893-94; managing editor 1894 to date. Former member W Va N G, serving through railroad riots at Martinsburg and Sir Johns Run 1877. Member Minn, Town and Country and Commercial clubs and sons of American Revolution.

BLACK William Egerton, Crookston. Real estate collections and insurance. Born July 2, 1869 in Elmwood Ont, son of John and Mary (Kane) Black. Married Feb 2, 1895 to M E Carey. Educated in public and high schools; Elmwood graded schools and Owen Sound Collegiate Inst. Engaged in teaching school N D 4 years; in lumber woods near Fosston Minn; engaged in collection business Fosston Minn 1896-1905; moved to Crookston and continued same 1905 to date; propr W E Black's Coll & Ins Agcy. Dep oil inspector Polk and Red Lake counties. City clk Fosston 5 years.

BLACKMER Heman, Albert Lea. Public official. Born Jan 3, 1850 in Amherst O, son of Franklin and Minerva (Wilkins) Blackmer. Married in 1873 to Helen Webster (died 1903); in 1904 married to Ella Huyck. Educated in public schools of Albert Lea and Oberlin O College; graduated from law dept Univ of Wis; admitted to practice 1873. Has been engaged in the practice of his profession in Albert Lea to date. Stockholder in Home Metallic Refrigerator Co. Served as city justice, court comr and has been judge of probate 1885 to date, except 20 months. Member Minn State and Freeborn County Bar assns; Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

BLACKSTONE John Wilford, Minneapolis. Res 1909 15th av S. Lawyer. Born Dec 22, 1835 at White Oak Springs, Lafayette county Wis, son of John W and Catherine (Tomlinson) Blackstone. Married June 20, 1861 to Ellen E Hardy. Graduated from Platteville Wis Academy in 1855; at Beloit College 1855-57; special course at Brown Univ Providence R I, 1 year. Studied law with John K Williams Shullsburg Wis; in partnership with him in law practice 1858-62; county judge Lafayette county Wis 1862-70; prosecuting atty 1872-74; assemblyman 1879; state senator 1880-81; pres Blackstone Mining Co 1882-86; special examiner in U S Pension Office 1880-83; court comr 5th judicial circuit Wis 1885-92. Member Masonic fraternity.

BLAKE John Dunklee, Minneapolis. Res 1124 Mt Curve av. Real estate. Born in Marlboro, Windham county Vt May 16, 1838, son of B William and Marilla (Dunklee) Blake. Married April 15th, 1858 to Julia R Ingram. Educated in the public and private schools of Vt. First engaged in country store at Williamsville Vt; became partner in the firm of Walker & Blake 1855; sold out in 1857 and became mngr of dry goods dept of Bracketts & Co at Brattleboro Vt. Purchased their business in 1858 under firm of Houghton & Blake. Removed to Rochester Minn 1860 and established firm of Blake & Co which continued until 1882; organizer and dir of the Union National Bank Rochester Minn; also gen mngr Chattanooga Iron Co 1874-89; owned an operated flour mill in Dodge county Minn; pres and gen mngr Southern Land Improvement Co and W Va Pineville & Tenn R R Co 1892-96; enaged in zinc and lead mining near Joplin Mo and Galena Kan 1900-1903; now engaged in real estate business in Minneapolis.

BLAKELY Clare W, Rochester. Publisher. Born Jan 14, 1867 in Davenport Ia, son of Amherst W and Amelia (Walker) Blakely. Married in 1900 to Frances M Crouch. Educated in the public schools Rochester 1873-84. First engaged with his father under the firm name of A W Blakely & Son in the publication of the Post and Record 1884 to April 1907, when he became v pres of Blakely Ptg Co, successors to A W Blakely & Son. Member library board; served as city alderman 1893-1905. Member K of P; A O U W and B P O E.

BLAKEMAN Henry Joseph, Minneapolis. Res 802 Western av, office 308 Andrus bldg. Real estate, insurance and employment. Born Feb 14, 1881 in Minneapolis Minn, son of Frank P and Magdalena A (Inveen) Blakeman. Married Sept 20, 1905 to Ethel May Shepard. Educated in public schools of Minneapolis and received diploma from Minn School of Business 1902. Engaged as grocery clk Minneapolis 1895-1901; supt's office W U Tel Co 1902-1905; now

propr of Blakeman Realty & Reference Co Minneapolis real estate, ins and employment bureau. Clk and asst dep head consul M W of A.

BLANCHE Thomas E, Duluth. Res 415 E 2d st, office 332 W Superior st. Railway official. Educated in the public schools of Buffalo. Engaged in railroad business in Buffalo with Michigan Central and Grand Trunk roads and in lake transportation in Lake Superior Transit Co and Anchor Lines; district freight agt Buffalo of the N P Ry 1896-1902; appointed gen agt in charge of passenger and freight traffic in Duluth for same road 1902, which position he still holds. Member of Kitchi Gammi, Yacht, Curling and Northern Railway clubs.

BLEECKER George M, Minneapolis. Res 1527 Fremont av N, office 519 Bank of Commerce bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 19, 1861 in Whippany N J, son of Henry Ellis and Phoebe Wilson (Cook) Bleecker. Married 1888 to Mary Frances Martin. Attended Whippany N J Academy until 1880; special work in U of M 1883-84; law dept Univ of Mich 1885-87 graduating LL B. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1887 to date. Clk probate court Hennepin county 1891-92. Member Minnesota Legislature 1893-94. Member Masonic fraternity. Knights Templar, Shrine, B P O E and I O O F.

BLISS Lafayette, Virginia. City school supt. Born Sept 15, 1865 in Chicago Ill, son of William A and Elizabeth G (Gartley) Bliss. Married in 1893 to Anna E Cohoon. Educated in public schools Chicago; graduated from Carleton College A B 1884. First engaged in teaching; supt of schools Waseca 1895-1904; supt schools Duluth 1904 to date. Member Commercial Club Virginia; Masonic fraternity.

BLISSENBACH August, Mankato. Res 328 N 6th st, office 126 E Hickory. Publisher and journalist. Born April 15, 1861 in Cologne Germany, son of Joseph and Katherina (Kirch) Blissenbach. Married in 1891 to Katherine Walraff. Educated in the public schools and gymnasium in

Germany. Began business career in Germany coming to Milwaukee in 1881; moved to Mankato in 1886 and engaged in photography until 1905. Editor and mngr of Mankato Post a German semi-weekly paper 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club and Knights of Columbus.

BLODGETT *Elijah H.*, Red Wing. Office 825 4th st. Retired merchant. Born Feb 16, 1832 in Weathersfield Vt, son of Ashley and Orill (Haskell) Blodgett. Married in 1855 to Sarah P Sturtevant. Educated in the public schools Montpelier Vt. Was first employed as pattern maker in machine shop 1848-66; moved to Red Wing Minn and engaged in the grain business 1866-1902; retired from grain business 1902 and has not been actively engaged since. Member Commercial Club.

BLOMQUIST *John*, St Paul. Res 730 E Cook st, office 613 N Y Life bldg. Fire insurance. Born Dec 10, 1850 in Sweden. Married Jan 24, 1883 to Elna Carlson. Educated in the public schools of Sweden and the evening schools of St Paul. Learned trade of stone cutter and mason and was engaged at same from 1872-80 in Sweden; removed to St Paul 1881 and engaged as stone contr until 1896; connected with street dept St Paul 1896-98; has been engaged in fire insurance business under firm name of Carlson & Blomquist 1904 to date. Served as alderman 1st ward St Paul 1898-1900; served on Charter Commission; trustee Scandanavian Savings Bank St Paul. Member of Swedish Brothers; Arlington Camp M W A and East St Paul Commercial Club.

BLOMSTROM *Charles*, Minneapolis. Res 3405 Oakland av, office 249 6th av S. Machinist. Born Mar 9, 1869 in Sweden, son of Renol and Annie (Venerstrom) Blomstrom. Married 1894 to Matilda Sutherland. Educated in the common schools of Sweden. Came to U S 1887 and was employed as a machinist in Mich until 1890; moved to Minneapolis; in same trade 1890-1901; in business as Parthen & Blomstrom Minneapolis 1901 to date.

BLUNT *Charles L.*, Albert Lea. Dentist. Born Sept 29, 1869 in Cincinnati N Y, son of Ambrose and Elizabeth L (Lee) Blunt. Married in 1899 to Julia A Freeman. Educated in high school Goshen Ind; graduated from Univ of Mich 1892. Practiced dentistry since 1892 in Sioux City Ia, Yankton S D, Peoria Ill and located in Albert Lea Minn 1903. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity, B P O E and K of P.

BOARDMAN *Frederick H.*, Minneapolis. Res 1903 Mt Curve av, office 537 Andrus bldg. Lawyer. Born April 25, 1848 in Milltown N B, son of George A and Mary Jane (Hill) Boardman. Married in 1870 to Harriet C Boutelle. Attended St Stephen's Academy; prepared for college at Phillips Academy Andover Mass and graduated from Bowdoin College Me 1869. Began study of law in Calais Me; admitted to bar 1876; moved to Minneapolis 1878 and formed law partnership with C M Ferguson until 1885; later with M H Boutelle; now member firm of Boardman, Dever & Boardman. Member Minn House of Representatives 1882-83; county attorney Hennepin county 1901-1905.

BOARDMAN *Henry A.*, St Paul. Res 1336 River boul, office 385 Jackson st. Merchant. Born Jan 25, 1843 in Philadelphia Pa, son of Henry A and Eliza B (Jones) Boardman. Married Sept 1874 to Ellen Rice (now deceased); June 1894 to Mrs Cornelia M Cox. Attended private schools in Philadelphia; graduated from Princeton College A B 1864. In employ Penn R R at Pittsburg Pa freight dept 1865-67; in mercantile business 1867-69; located in St Paul Minn 1870; with Lake Superior & Miss R R (N P) 1870-72 bkpr Merchants National Bank St Paul 1873-77; cashr Auerbach, Finch, Culbertson & Co 1877-81; with Minnesota Terra Cottā Lumber Co fireproofing 1884-88; mngr for Wemott, Howard & Co agts 1888-1905; pres and treas Wemott-Howard Co whol crockery St Paul 1905 to date. Member Delta Phi college fraternity; St Paul Commercial Club; Jobbers Union.

BOBLETER Joseph, New Ulm. Banker. Born Apr 19, 1846 in Dornbirn Austria. Educated in public schools; postmaster New Ulm 1873-85; member legislature 1883; state treas 1887-95; now cashr Brown County Bank; served in Civil War; member M N G since 1871 and now brig gen 1st Brigade; served in Spanish American War.

BOCKMAN Marcus Claus, St Anthony Park St Paul. Educator. Born Jan 9, 1849, son of Fredrik and Nicoline Bockman. Married in 1896 to Inga Holby. Graduated from Christiania Univ, A B 1867 (philosophy) 1868, (theology) 1875; D D from Muhlenberg College Pa 1900. Ordained in Christiania 1875; Lutheran pastor Goodhue county 1875-86; professor Theologiac Luthersk Presteskole Northfield 1886-90; at Augsburg Seminary Minneapolis 1890-93; pres The Seminary of the United Norwegian Lutheran Church St Paul 1893 to date.

BODGE Lincoln J, Minneapolis. Res 1323 5th st S E, office 523 Boston blk. Lawyer. Born May 24, 1865 in Windham Me, son of John J and Martha M (Webb) Bodge. Married July 18, 1893 to Josephine Fling. Educated in Maine schools and graduated from Bowdoin College A B 1889. Moved immediately to Minneapolis and has been engaged in the practice of his profession 1890 to date. Member Theta Delta Chi college fraternity and B P O E.

BOEN Haldor E, Fergus Falls. Publisher. Born Jan 2, 1851 in Sondre Aurdal, Valdres, Norway, son of Erik T and Ingeborg H (Bjorgo) Boen. Educated in common schools Norway and Minn. Moved to Fergus Falls 1871 and was employed in auditor's office; taught in public schools and engaged in farming; register of deeds 1888-92; elected to Congress as Peoples Party nominee 1892; identified with public ownership movement; editor and publisher The Fergus Falls Globe 1895 to date. Member I O O F.

BOERINGER William Edward, St Paul. Res 119 E Colorado, office 61 E 5th st. Optician. Born July 27,

1868 in St Louis, son of Peter Boeringer. Educated in public schools of St Paul. Engaged in business with father as Boeringer & Son makers of surveying and precision instruments from time of leaving school. Member of St Paul Board of Education 1905.

BOGSTAD Rasmus, Moorhead. Educator. Born Oct 5, 1861 in Norway, son of Rasmus and Johanna (Froistad) Bogstad. Married Dec 27, 1894 to Valborg Catherine Nelson. Educated in the Norwegian schools; in Luther College Decorah Ia; Theological Seminary, United Lutheran Church St Paul and U of M. Engaged in teaching school 1885-90; ordained minister 1890; professor of Latin, German and Bible study in Concordia College Moorhead 1891; pres of same 1902 to date. Has been very active in advancing the college interests; built dormitory in 1893; raised \$60,000 for new main building in 1906.

BOLEYN E Sydney, Stillwater. Res Sawyer House, office Mower blk. Physician. Born May 1, 1864 at sea on British vessel, son of Charles and Desidera (Charpenter) Boleyn. Educated in private schools in England and medical dept of Univ of Edinburgh; graduated U of M, M D 1894. Engaged in hospital work Minneapolis 2 years; located in Stillwater 1894. Member of Washington County and Minn State Medical assns; Nu Sigma Nu college fraternity.

BOLIN John H, Cloquet. Supt The Diamond Match Co. Born Aug 13, 1873 in Bollsta Sweden, son of Erick J and Carin (Ulander) Bolin. Emigrated to U S 1896. Graduated from Augustana College Rock Island Ill 1900. First employed as matchmaker in Menominee Mich 1896-99; chief bkpr for the Square Peoples House Furn Co Menominee until 1905; moved to Cloquet as supt of the Diamond Match Co 1905 and continues same to date. Member Commercial Club of Duluth; Menominee Lodge 269 A F & A M; Chapter 107 R A M; Commandery 35 K T.

BOLT James, St Paul. Res 154 Western av N, office 117 E 4th st. Real estate and loans. Born Dec 29, 1858 in Lichtensteig Switzerland, son of Nicholas and Anna (Boesch) Bolt. Educated in primary and high schools Lichtensteig and cantonal school Lausanne Switzerland. After leaving school took a 3 year course in banking; later was employed for 1 year with his father; removed to N Y 1879 and was employed as bkpr and cashr until 1886; moved to St Paul 1886 and was variously employed in banking institutions and for 7 years with Mannheimer Bros dry goods; engaged in real estate business alone 1896-1904; as member of firm of Bolt Bros 1904-1906; alone 1906 to date. Member Real Estate Exchange.

BOLTER Leon Maynard, Grand Rapids. Banker. Born Jan 28, 1874 in South Amherst Mass, son of Edward G and Hattie E (Nutting) Bolter. Married Oct 1898 to Roxana Helgaard. Educated in common and high schools South Amherst and Amherst Mass. Moved to Cloquet 1894 and engaged as clk for Prince, Sheldon & Co bankers until 1896 when the business was incorporated as Merchants Bank of Cloquet of which he was cashr until 1898; name changed to First National Bank in which he remained in same capacity until 1900; dist mngr Equitable Life Assurance Society Duluth 1900-1902; moved to Grand Rapids and organized First State Bank of which he is cashr; v pres First State Bank Bovey Minn.

BOLTON Newton H, Minneapolis. Res 1829 2½ st S, office 166 Western av. Manufacturer. Born Feb 10, 1839 in Cleveland O, son of Hiram and Gracelia (Shepard) Bolton. Married Nov 12, 1865 to Mary L Norton. Educated in common schools and academy at Twinsburg O. Engaged in farming until 1861; in mechanical business 1861-65; supt of sawmill Omro Wis until 1872; moved to Minneapolis 1872 and engaged in machinery mufg business; pres Bolton Lath & Shingle Machinery Co 1898 to date.

BOND Charles E, Minneapolis. Res 1416 Willow st, office 418 Guaranty bldg. Lawyer. Born March 18, 1865 near Titusville N J, son of Charles C and Mary P (Jones) Bond. Married Dec 4, 1897 to Marie Antoniette Palmer. Attended common schools of N J; College of Pharmacy; Minneapolis School of Physicians and Surgeons (now part of Hamline University); law dept U of M, LL B 1890; LL M 1896; studied for D C L, U of M 1897-98; instructor law dept U of M 1896-97. Reared on a farm; bound to service as a farmer's boy 1876-80; worked in Minneapolis sawmills 1881; cook in grading camp on N P Ry Mont; in U S army 1881-86; in retail drug business 1887-90; admitted to practice of pharmacy in Minn 1887; capt 15th Minn Vols in Spanish-American War; practiced law in Minneapolis 1890 to date.

BOND Scipio, Anoka. Dentist. Born April 28, 1859 in Dayton township, Hennepin county Minn, son of Hezekiah and Ann (Hough) Bond. Married Dec 2, 1886 to Laura A Burrill. Educated in the public schools; worked at farming, lumbering and teaching school until 1885; began course 1885 and graduated from Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery D D S 1889; post graduate course Chicago 1896. Has been engaged in the practice of dentistry in Anoka to date. Member Minnesota State Dental Assn and Anoka Carnegie Library Board.

BOOKSTAVER George Cole, St Paul. Res 605 Dayton av, office 46 Davidson blk. Manufacturers' agent. Born April 7, 1871 in New York N Y, son of George Cole and Mary Anne (McKenna) Bookstaver. Educated in the common schools New York City and St Paul High School graduating as pres of his class; clerk in Powers Dry Goods Co 1890-91; city salesman 1891-97; trav salesman 1897-98; served in Spanish-American War as 1st lieut Co B 15th Minn Vol. and returned as city salesman in same employ until 1900; resigned and accepted position of mnfrs' agt for Percival D Palmer & Co Chicago, mnfrs of women's and children's garments

handling dist of Minn and N and S Dakota. Member Commercial, Town and Country clubs and B P O E. Organized and was first capt of original Roosevelt Club; served 10 years as drill officer in Co D 1st Regt M N G.

BORER Leo J. St Paul. Res 161 College av, office 1002-1003 N Y Life bldg. Ins, loans and real estate. Born Mar 3, 1879 in St Paul, son of Ursus and Ludwine (Miller) Borer. Married April 14, 1902 to Margaret V Mitsch. Graduated from Cretin High School 1893; attended college at Feldkirch Austria and Aigle Switzerland graduating June 20, 1897. Gen agt German Acc Assn Corp; special agt German Fire Ins Co; State agt United American Fire Ins Co of Milwaukee. Doing gen ins, loan and real estate business and taking care of family estate.

BORER Ursus, St Paul. Res 161 College av, office 1002 N Y Life bldg. Retired capitalist. Born March 13, 1832 in Kleinfutzel Switzerland, son of Joseph and Anna Maria Borer. Married in 1878 to Ludwine Muller. Educated in Soleure Switzerland 1839-46. Moved to U S and settled in New Orleans 1854; engaged in copper mining in Calumet Mich and vicinity until 1856; moved to St Paul and was in employ of Freitag whol grocery house until 1858; engaged in retail grocery business for self 1858-77; traveled in Switzerland until 1878; returned to St Paul and engaged in real estate business and in supervision of his own property interests until 1903; retired and transferred his interests to his son Leo J Borer; now spends the greater part of his time in Europe. Member St Peter Benevolent Society; D R K U V; on board of German Catholic Orphanage.

BORRESON Borre H. St Paul. Res 840 Curfew av, office and works Curfew and University avs. Machinist and manufacturer. Born in Norway 1864, son of Hans A and Marie (Andersen) Borreson. Married 1892 to Cora E Johnson. Attended the Latin School at Lillehammer Norway; the public schools at LaCrosse Wis; and the Univ of Wis. Instructor in me-

chanical dept Purdue Univ Lafayette Ind; apprenticed to John James & Co LaCrosse Wis; worked in various machine shops and manufactories in different parts of the U S; had charge of the machine shops of Gisholt Machine Co Madison Wis in its early days; from then until 1897 propr N W Machine Works Minneapolis and founder and propr Borreson Mnfg Co mnfg machinists Minneapolis and St Paul 1906 to date.

BOSWORTH William B. Ada. Farmer and contractor. Born Sept 23, 1861 in Elyria O, son of Daniel and Ann Eliza (Nevins) Bosworth. Attended county school Mower county and graded school LeRoy Minn. Moved to Ada 1864 and has been engaged as contr under firm name of Bosworth Bros to date; making specialty of municipal work and drainage. Owner of fine farms comprising 1000 acres. Dir Norman County Telephone Co; propr Opera House; former sergt in M N G.

BOUCK Ira W. Royalton. Merchant. Born Feb 22, 1855 in Independence Ia, son of J S and Elizabeth (Elliott) Bouck. Educated in common schools and Iowa State Agricultural College. Engaged in general merchandise business 1880 to date; also farming and dealing in grain. Has served as postmaster and filled other offices; now pres High School Board. Member Minn House Representatives for past 3 terms.

BOUSFIELD Edward F. Minneapolis. Res 19 S 13th st, office 2600 Marshall st. Manufacturer. Born Sept 4, 1849 in Kirtland, Lake county O, son of John and Sarah (Featherstone) Bousfield. Educated in the public schools of Cleveland O and at Oberlin College O. Shipping clerk for Bousfield & Poole mnfrs woodenware, lumber, sash and doors, and matches Cleveland O 1867-72; bkpr Ohio Woodenware Co Cleveland 1872-75; member Bousfield & Co mnfrs of woodenware Bay City Mich 1875-81; incorporated 1881-82; out of business 1882-84; pres Bousfield & Co Bay City Mich 1884-87; principal owner pres and treas Bousfield Woodenware Co organized 1890; incor-

incorporated 1904. Member Minneapolis and St Anthony Commercial clubs Minneapolis.

BOWDEN James C. Minneapolis. Res 3950 Portland av, office 633 Security Bank bldg. Lumberman. Born Feb 9, 1847 in Liverpool England, son of John and Mary (Eustace) Bowden. Married twice: in 1876 to Susan R Douglas; and in 1890 to Carrie I Winans. Educated in common schools Liverpool. Moved to Rockford Ill 1858; served in 65th Ill Inf 1862-65; from 1865-67 farmed and attended school at Rockford Ill; moved to Wis and engaged in lumber business 1867-87; in lumber business as pres of Bowden, Murray Lumber Co St Paul 1887-90; member of Fox, Wisdom Lumber Co saw-mills near Duluth 1890-97; moved to Minneapolis 1897 and has been engaged in lumber business to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

BOWE Oliver P. Minneapolis. Res 3215 S Colfax av, office 465 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born April 17, 1834 in Jefferson N Y, son of Prosper and Lois (Bachelior) Bowe. Married Nov 15, 1860 to Frances A Chase. Educated in common schools; graduated from Bradley Academy Belleville N Y 1853; read law at Watertown N Y; admitted to bar 1855; began practice at Fond du Lac Wis 1858; enlisted in 36th Wis Inf 1862 remaining in service until 1865; returned to Fond du Lac Wis and continued in practice of law until 1883; moved to Minneapolis 1883 and engaged in his profession to date. Member G A R.

BOWLER Burton H. Minneapolis. Res 619 9th av S E, office 501 Loan & Trust bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 7, 1871 in Nininger, Dakota county Minn, son of James M and Elizabeth (Coleff) Bowler. Received his education in Bird Island public schools; high school Minneapolis; graduated from U of M law dept 1896. Engaged in practice Bird Island 1896-1904; moved to Minneapolis and has continued in practice to date. Member firm of Parsons & Bowler. Member Masonic fraternity.

BOWLER James M. Minneapolis. Res 619 9th av S E, office 501 Loan & Trust bldg. Real estate. Born Jan 10, 1838 in Lee Me, son of Edward and Clara Augusta (Smith) Bowler. Married Nov 30, 1862 to Lizzie S Caleff. Educated in public schools; Lee Normal Academy and Westbrook Seminary. Moved to Minnesota 1858 and was employed as a printer in St Anthony and teacher in country school until 1861; served in U S army 1861-66; engaged in teaching and farming in Dakota and Renville counties 1866-73; farming exclusively 1873-1901; moved to Minneapolis 1901 and has been engaged in real estate business to date. Member State House of Representatives 1878-80; sec to speaker of House 1891; state dairy and food comnr 1899-1901; candidate for railroad commission 1904; candidate for lieut gov 1896-98 and for Congress on Peoples Party ticket 1894; v pres and dir Independencia Mining and Smelting Co; dir Copper Butte Mines; member real estate firm Bowler & Gibbs. Member Masonic fraternity, Loyal Legion and G A R.

BOWLER Madison C. Minneapolis. Res 619 9th av S E, office 100 Oneida blk. Lawyer. Born Sept 26, 1875 in Renville county Minn, son of James M and Elizabeth (Caleff) Bowler. Educated in the common schools Bird Island Minn; high school Minneapolis; graduated from U of M law dept 1903. Began practice in Minneapolis 1903 as atty for Minn. Title, Ins & Trust Co and has continued in same position to date. Member Military Order Loyal Legion.

BOXELL Edward Carty. St Paul. Res 408 Carroll, office 337 Wabasha. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Nov 13, 1863 in Afton Minn, son of John William and Mary (Shaw) Boxell. Married June 25, 1902 to Mary E Hess. Educated in the common schools of Afton Minn; St Croix Valley Academy Afton; graduated from medical dept Hamline Univ St Paul; Minneapolis College of Physicians and Surgeons; Minn College

of Pharmacy with degrees of M D, Ph G and C M. Began the practice of his profession in Buffalo Minn and was health officer 1892-93; moved to St Paul Park and continued practice 1893-97; moved to St Paul 1897 and has continued to practice there to date. Honorary member Anthological Society of London. Member Commercial Club; American Medical Assn; Minn State and Ramsey county Medical societies.

BOXRUD Christian H. Red Wing. Res 1009 East av, office 413 Main st. Merchant. Born Aug 17, 1845 in Eidsvold Norway, son of Halvor and Martha M Boxrud. Married in 1873 to Nettie Alm. Educated in the public schools of Eidsvold Norway and business college Christiania Norway. Moved to Red Wing and was engaged working in woods and saw-mills in Minn 1864-68; clk in gen store 1868-75; engaged in dry goods business as member of Boxrud Bros 1875 to date. Member Commercial Club.

BOXRUD Richard H. Red Wing. Res 804 East av, office 413 Main st. Merchant. Born Sept 12, 1851 in Eidsvold Norway, son of Halvor Boxrud. Married in 1880 to Jennie Evans. Educated in the public schools of Goodhue county Minn 1857-64. First engaged as clk in dry goods business 1872-75; partner in firm of Boxrud Bros dry goods 1875 to date. Member Commercial Club.

BOYCE Samuel F. Duluth. Res 320 12th av E, office 329 W Superior. Drngs. Born Aug 1, 1842 in Wells-ville O, son of Robert and Christina (Wilhelm) Boyce. Married in 1869 to Lucien Lane and in 1899 to Minie A Gould. Educated in common, high and Presbyterian schools Wellsville O. Served in 104th Ohio Regt 1862-66; telegraph opr 1866-69; in drug business Chillicothe O; same Duluth 1884-85; sec Richardson Drug Co Omaha 1885; returned to Duluth 1886 and engaged in drug business to date. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and G A R.

BOYD George B. St Paul. Res 796 Capitol Heights, office 416 Globe bldg. Real estate. Born May 20, 1859 in Little Canada, Ramsey county Minn, son of Dr E A and Sarah Bragg (Farrington) Boyd. Married Jennie Hinds May 20, 1881. Educated in the public schools finishing at old high school 7th and Jackson sts St Paul. Engaged as clk in mercantile business 4 years; traveled for Hoxsie & Jaggard comm merchants 1 year; engaged in comm business with his brother A P Boyd until 1885; then entered real estate business; with American Biscuit Mfg Co as cashr and credit man 1890-94; re-entered partnership with A P Boyd in feed and fuel business 1894 becoming sole owner 1898-1904; re-engaged in the real estate business 1904 to date. Member of Board of Trade, Junior Pioneers Assn, I O O F, M W A, A O U W; and Chamber of Commerce in 1884.

BOYER Samuel Huntington. Duluth. Res 219 2d av E, office 207-208-209 Lyceum bldg. Physician (R). Born July 1, 1866 in Oil City Pa, son of Samuel P and Carrie C (Huntington) Boyer. Married June 14, 1900 to Emma Meining. Educated in the common and high schools of Titusville Pa, Univ of Penn medical dept graduating M D 1890. On leaving college began practice of his profession in Titusville; removed to Duluth 1891 and has been actively engaged to date. Coroner of St Louis county 1901-1903; re-elected for term 1903-1905. Member of St Louis County and Minn State Medical societies, Commercial Club, B P O E, F O E and Masonic fraternity.

BOYLHARD John A. Rochester. Public official. Born Nov 1856 in Washington county Pa, son of E and Mary (Pierce) Boylhard. Married in 1878 to Hanna Coleman. Educated in the public schools of Washington county Pa and Alleghany Pa. First engaged as blksmith in Pittsburgh Pa 1873-75; moved to Rochester Minn and followed same business 1875-90; employed in machine shop Rochester 1890-92; engaged in ho-

tel business Rochester 1892-1900. Chief of fire dept Rochester 1893 to date. Member A O U W.

BRACKETT William Proctor, Minneapolis. Res 3345 2d av S, office 25 Chamber of Commerce. Grain. Born Feb 26, 1857 at Orono Me, son of H H and Mary Scott (Felton) Brackett. Married May 4, 1880 to Hattie B Bryant. Educated in the Minneapolis public schools and U of M. Engaged in grain business 1870 to date; now sec and treas Sheffield Elevator Co.

BRADFORD Benjamin Czapski, St Paul. Res 11 Summit ct, office 708 Pioneer Press bldg. Railway and mill supplies. Born Feb 17, 1873 in Memphis Tenn, son of Louis and Nora (Bradford) Czapski. Educated in the public schols of Des Moines Ia and public and private schools Columbia Tenn. Engaged as clk in ins business Louisville Ky 1889; auditor's office Ohio Valley Ry; in charge of dept in gen office Royal Ins Co at Louisville Ky until 1901; moved to St Paul same year and engaged as purchasing agt for American Grass Twine Co and Minnie Harvester Co until 1903; now engaged as broker in railway and mill supplies. Served 3 years in Tenn Nat Guard. Member of Minn Town and Country, Minn Boat and N W Ry clubs St Paul, Northern Ry Club Duluth.

BRADFORD John M, St Paul. Res 132 Cambridge av, office Manhattan bldg. Lawyer. Born May 8, 1875 in Dodge county Minn, son of John N and Elizabeth (McCartney) Bradford. Married Aug 15, 1900 to Jare E Pomeroy. Attended common and high school in Minneapolis; U of M academic dept 2 years; night course law dept 3 years; graduated LL B 1897. Practiced law in Minneapolis 1897-99; in St Paul 1899 to date; member Morphy, Ewing & Bradford lawyers 1903 to date; v pres Midland Supply Co whol machinery 1904 to date; v pres British Mortgage Co loans 1903 to date. Member Sigma Chi college fraternity; Masonic fraternity; Commercial and Minn Boat clubs St Paul.

BRADLEY Thomas Pringle, Duluth. Res 211 E 3d st, office 212 Palladio bldg. Lumber and cedar. Born May 13, 1881 in Bay City Mich, son of Edward L and Lucretia A (Pringle) Bradley. Married Aug 10, 1904 to Emma Black. Educated in the common and high schools of Duluth. Entered lumber business and was employed in various capacities 1898-1902; sec of Duluth Log Co 1902; sec and gen mngr of same 1904; sec and gen mngr Duluth Cedar Co. Member Commercial, Yacht, Boat and Curling clubs, Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

BRADY Thomas F, Hibbing. Res 1019 3d av, office 218 Pine st. Public official. Born Mar 27, 1868 in Houghton Mich, son of Thomas M and Margaret (Friel) Brady. Married 1897 to Anna Haben (died April 3, 1905); Dec 16, 1906 to Delia La Franc. Educated in the common and high schools Houghton Mich graduating 1886 and attended law dept Notre Dame Univ 1887-89. Editor of newspaper Ontanagon Mich 1890-91. Removed to Duluth 1892 and entered law office of his father Thomas M Brady under firm name of T M Brady & Sons until 1894. Removed to Grand Rapids Minn with father and remained 1 year; thence to Hibbing where he has been engaged in practice to date. Township clk Hibbing 1896-1900; village recorder 1900-1903; municipal judge of Hibbing 1904-1907; re-elected 1907 for 3 years; village atty 1905-1906. Member B P O E and K of P.

BRAINERD Charles E, Albert Lea. Public official. Born Mar 23, 1854 in Binghamton N Y, son of James C and Elmira (Farrington) Brainerd. Married in 1883 to Elizabeth E Brown. Educated in public schools Spring Green Wis. Worked on railroad 1872-76; farming 1876-78; milling Ia 1878-83; same Albert Lea 1883-87; meat business and clk Albert Lea 1887-1900; city clk until 1907; now county auditor. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

BRAMHALL William Ely, St Paul. Res 506 Iglehart st, office 604 N Y life bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 26, 1856 at Ithaca N Y, son of William Wallace and Mary (Hamblin) Bramhall. Graduated Cornell 1877 C E B; Columbia 1880 LL B. Member Nelson & Bramhall lawyers St Paul. Member Alpha Delta Phi college fraternity.

BRANDENBURG Alonzo, Fergus Falls. Banker. Born Nov 1, 1849 in Dayton O, son of A M and Katherine Brandenburg. Married Aug 12, 1874 to Alice A Faber. Educated in high school Trempealeau Wis. Clk in gen store Trempealeau Wis 1868-70; machinery business 1873-79; sheriff Otter Tail County 1882-89; pres Fergus Falls Nat Bank 1890-95; cashr First State Bank 1902 to date. Member School Board. Member Masonic fraternity.

BRANDEBURY Edward T, Minneapolis. Res 2409 Garfield av, office 215 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born March 28, 1859 in Delaware O, son of Charles B and Martha J (Hamilton) Brandebury. Married Nov 7, 1901 to Elizabeth Van Anda. Educated in public schools. Graduated Ohio Wesleyan Univ 1880; law school 1883. Moved to Minneapolis 1883 and continued practice there until 1887; practiced in Delaware O 1887-1904; removed to Minneapolis and has practiced there to date.

BRANDELL John, Ancka. Jeweler. Born April 18, 1855 in Piteo Sweden, son of Olof and Anna (Bjerkman) Brandell. Married Aug 13, 1891 to Emma C Norberg. Educated in common schools of Sweden; moved to Burlington Ia 1882; same year to Ancka; engaged in lumbering from 1882 to 1886. Started in jewelry business and has been engaged in same to date. Alderman 1896-97.

BRANDT Christian, St Paul. Res 390 Partridge st, office 202 Dispatch bldg. Editor. Born Jan 28, 1853 in Norway. Married Jan 28, 1878 to Bessie Sorensen. Attended military school Christiania Norway. Came to U S 1876; with Daily Scandinavian Chicago as city editor 1876-78;

on La Crosse paper 1878-80; published Red River Posten until 1881; now editor the Nordvestern St Paul. Member M N G 24 years private to Inspector Gen. Member Norden Club, Sons of Norway and I O O F. Organized Scandinavian regiment for S A War.

BRANTON Berton J, Atwater. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Sept 20, 1883 in Willmar Minn, son of J Franklin and Alice (Thompson) Branton. Married July 11, 1906 to Alice A Brown. Educated in common schools Willmar Minn; graduated medical dept U of M, M D 1905. Since engaged in practice of his profession in Atwater. Member Atwater Commercial Club, Kandiyohti Swift County, Crow Wing and Minn State Medical societies and American Medical Assn.

BRATRUD Theodor, Warren. Physician (R). Born in 1874 in Fillmore county Minn, son of Ole and Elsie Bratrud. Educated in Spring Valley High School; graduated from U of M, B A 1896; Northwestern Univ Medical School 1897; U of M, M D 1899. House surgeon City and County Hospital St Paul 1899-1900; lecture and clinical courses at hospitals in Vienna, Paris, Berlin and London 1903. Associated with Dr W S Anderson since 1906 in Warren; surgeon to Warren Hospital and "Soo" Railroad. Member American Medical Assn; Minn State and Red River Valley Medical societies; Minn Wiener Verein; Masonic fraternity; I O O F and B P O E.

BRATTLAND Michael A, Ada. Lawyer. Born Oct 9, 1866 in Waseca county Minn, son of Michael and Elizabeth (Stromme) Brattland. Married July 7, 1897 to Mabel F Dawley. Educated in Red Wing Seminary and graduated LL B from U of M. Engaged in practice of law in McIntosh Polk county Minn 1891-93; worked in law office Minneapolis 1890-91; practiced law in Ada 1893 to date. Dir State Banks of Winger and Hendrum Minn and Crosby and Kloten N D. Judge of probate 1895-98; now county atty. Member Masonic fraternity and Canadian Foresters.

BRAY Niel C, Henderson. Real estate. Born Dec 1, 1862 in Faxon Minn, son of Patrick and Catherine (Hughes) Bray. Married April 28, 1902 to Nellie Herrick. Received education in Henderson public and high schools; clk in county auditor's office Grand Forks N D 1883; bkpr H Poehler Co Henderson Minn 1884; deputy county auditor Sibley county Minn 1884-94; register of deeds Sibley county Minn and official abstractor of title 1895-1907.

BREMER Otto, St Paul. Res 738 E 4th-st, office City Hall. Public official. Born in Germany, son of Edward and Matilda Malden. Educated in common schools and preparatory schools Germany. Engaged in farming Germany until 1886 when he moved to St Paul; employed with Farwell, Ozmun, Kirk & Co 1886; with Nat German American Bank 1887-1900; city treas; now serving 4th term; dir American Nat Bank; stockholder Nat German American Bank; sec and treas Schmidt Brewing Co. Member B P O E and K of P.

BRENNAN Edward William, St. Paul. Res 715-18½ av N E Minneapolis, office Water and State sts St Paul. Foundryman. Born Dec 25, 1873, in Brardwood Ill, son of J C and S J (Hall) Brennan. Married in 1897 to Louise Breckel. Educated in public schools. Apprentice in Wyman & Widdowson foundry Austin Minn from 1889; moved with them to Minneapolis; in business for self as partner in Pier Foundry St Paul from 1907.

BRETT George E, Mankato. Res 462 Broad, office 327-329 S Front. Merchant. Born Nov 23, 1846 in Strong Me, scn of Cyrus Hamlin and Mary (Hunter) Brett. Married Mar 19, 1874 to Lizzie E Maxfield. Educated in public schools Lewiston Me and Lewiston College. Dry goods clk Winona 1863-66; in charge of branch store Faribault 1866-68; in dry goods bpsiness for self Mankato 1868-72; pres Geo E Brett Inc; v pres Mankato Savings Bank. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity, B P O E and K of P.

BREWER Frank A, Duluth. Res 2215 E Superior st, office 30 Mesaba blk. Lumber and mining. Born Nov 28, 1854 in Oakland county Mich, son of Addison P and Sarah Brewer. Married Sept 1877 to Jennie Duncan. Educated in the common and high schools Saginaw Mich and Albion College Mich. Engaged in lumber business as Duncan & Brewer until 1875. Moved to Duluth in 1880 as member of firm of Duncan, Gamble & Co, loggers and mnfrs; succeeded by Duncan, Brewer & Co in 1887 which firm continues to date; also pres Duncan & Brewer Lumber Co (Inc). Elected member of Board of Education term 1906-1909. Member Commercial Club.

BRIDGMAN George H, Hamline St Paul. Born in Ontario Can. Married June 1873 to Mary B Elliott. Graduated from Victoria (Ont) Univ 1864; M A 1867; D D from Syracuse Univ 1880; LL D from Syracuse Univ 1900; now pres of Hamline Univ St Paul.

BRIGGS Asa Gilbert, St Paul. Res 793 Fairmount av, office Metropolitan Opera House. Lawyer. Born Dec 20, 1862 Arcadia Wis, son of Isaac A and Elizabeth Briggs. Educated in the country schools until 13 years old then in graded school 3 years; graduated U of Wis 1885; Univ of Wis law dept 1887. Employed St Paul Title, Insurance & Trust Co 5 months 1887 and began practice of law same year. Associated with Geo L Bunn as Briggs & Bunn 1890; with M L Countryman 1894; with J L D Morrison 1899; became gen atty Chicago Great Western Ry June 15, 1901 to date. Member of the Minn and Commercial clubs and Masonic fraternity. Member American Bar Assn.

BRIGGS Rinaldo R, Duluth. Office 900 Torrey bldg. Lawyer. Born April 20, 1851 in Lake Mills Wis, son of Silas H and Sarah Ann (Reed) Briggs. Married July 4, 1875 to Lizzie Bascombe. Educated in the common schools of Wis and high school at Winona Minn. Studied law in Winona and was admitted to the bar in 1873. Practiced in Winona and

Moorhead 1873-90. Moved to Duluth 1890 and has been continuously engaged in general practice to date. Has large interests in various firms and corporations. Member Minn State and American Bar assns; Commercial Club Duluth; delegate to gen conference M E Church 1884.

BRIGHAM John Harvey, Fond du Lac. Office 516 Torrey bldg Duluth. Lawyer. Born June 14, 1858 in Townshend Vt, son of B B and Mary E (Holbrook) Brigham. Educated in the common schools of Townshend Vt, Vermont Baptist Academy Saxton's River Vt graduating 1881; Univ of Mich law dept LL B 1885. Located in Duluth 1886 and engaged in the practice of law with William A Cant as Cant & Brigham until 1890 since which time he has been practicing alone.

BRIGHT Alfred Harris, Minneapolis. Res 1004 Mount Curve av, office Soo Line bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 29, 1850 at Adams Center Jefferson county N Y, son of Thomas and Jane (Crittenden) Bright. Married 1877 to Emily Haskell. Attended common schools; Univ of Wis graduating A B academic dept; LL B law dept. County atty Fremont county Wyo 1882-87. Returned to Milwaukee 1887; member law firm of Williams, Friend & Bright with special charge of Milwaukee & Northern R R business until 1891, gen sol and dir Minneapolis, St Paul & Sault Ste Marie R R (Soo Line) 1891 to date. Member Commercial Club, Men's Club of Church of Redeemer Minneapolis.

BRIGHT Michael S, Duluth. 509 First Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Mar 29, 1866 in New York N Y, son of Michael S and Sarah (Lodge) Bright. Married June 4, 1890 to Lorene Carnahan. Educated in public schools Madison Ind; Perdue Univ Lafayette Ind and studied law in office of Hill & Lamb Indianapolis Ind. Admitted to bar 1887 and was of firm of Hill, Lamb & Bright until 1890; practiced in Superior Wis 1890-96; moved to Duluth and practiced to date. Chairman Douglas Wis Board of Supervisors 1898-99; mem-

ber Commercial and Boat clubs Duluth; Minn Club St Paul; Indiana Society of Chicago and American Bar Assn.

BRILL Hascal R, St Paul. Res 471 Laurel av, office Court House. Lawyer. Born Aug 1, 1846 in Phillipsburgh Canada, son of Thomas R and Sarah (Sager) Brill and was married to Cora Gray. Was educated in the public schools of Canada and Minn. Attended Hamline Univ 1863-65 and Mich Univ 1866-67. Later received degree from Hamline Univ LL D. Came to Minn in 1859 and lived with his parents on a farm in Goodhue county except when attending school. Also taught in country dist schools. Came to St Paul in Dec 1867 and engaged in the practice of law. Judge of Probate Court of Ramsey county 1873-74; judge of Common Pleas Court of Ramsey County 1875-77. Has been judge of Dist Court second judicial dist 1887 to date.

BRIMHALL John B, St Paul. Res 74 Central ter, office Seven Corners, Minn, son of William E and Mary E (Lawson) Brimhall. Educated in public schools 1867-76; business college 1880-82; graduated Medical College Univ of Pa 1890. Raised on a farm adjoining Macalester College grounds. After completing business education was occupied as bkpr until he took up the study of medicine. Has been engaged in active practice in St. Paul since 1890. Was sec of State Board of Medical Examiners 1897-1901.

BRIMHALL William Henry, St Paul. Res 753 Snelling av, office same. Fruit raising and nursery. Born April 17, 1859 in St Paul, son of William E and Mary E (Lawson) Brimhall. Married Oct 6, 1880 to Elizabeth Kemp. Educated in the public and high schools St Paul. Reared in the gen nursery industry; farmed in Ramsey county 1880-82; moved to Rose township same county 1882; served as road overseer, town clk, treas, assessor and justice of the peace; school clk 10 years; mnfr of berry boxes, crates etc also raising fruit 1903-1906; mngr of the Hamline Berry Box Co 1904-1906.

BRONSON David, Stillwater. Res 402 6th st S, office Lumberman's Exchange. Lumber. Born March 19, 1834 in Anson Me, son of David and Augusta (Powers) Bronson. Married in 1861 to Iantha Davis. Educated in the common and high schools of Augusta Me. Engaged in auction and comm business Boston Mass 1850-55. Moved to Stillwater Minn and was employed by Hersey-Staples & Co 1855-57. Engaged in mercantile business for self 1859-65; continued as Bronson & Folsom 1865-1906; now embracing lumbering, steam-boating, gen merchandise and saw mills. V pres and dir Lumberman's Nat Bank and pres and dir of East Side Lumber Co Stillwater Minn. Member Masonic fraternity.

BRONSON Harrison A, East Grand Forks. Lawyer. Born Nov 19, 1873 in Nunica Mich, son of Charles H and Clementine F (Fowler) Bronson. Married June 18, 1901 to Alice La Chance. Attended high school Sauk Center 1889-90; graduated Univ of N D, A B 1894; A M 1895; U of M, LL B 1901. Was principal Baldwin Seminary St Paul 1898-99. Practiced law in St Paul 1901; East Grand Forks 1901 to date; member firm of Bronson & Collins. Lecturer on real property and municipal corporations law dept Univ of N D; author: "Bronson's Recitals on Municipal Bonds," "Bronson's Law of Fixtures," "Analysis Notes and Cases on Real Property." Dir First State Bank East Grand Forks. Member Commercial Club, Fortnightly Club, Nat Geographic Society and N D Historical Society.

BRONSON Roscoe Hersey, Stillwater. Res 1303 S 3d, office First Nat Bank. Banker. Born Jan 25, 1863 in Stillwater, son of David and Ianthé (Davis) Bronson. Married June 25, 1884 to Gabrille Swain. Educated in the common and high schools Stillwater and Shattuck Military Academy Faribault. First engaged as messenger in First Nat Bank Stillwater and has been successively bkpr, teller, asst cashr, cashr, and v pres 1886 to date. Pres and dir Western Shoe Co St Paul; sec, treas and trustee St Croix Savings Bank,

Bank of Valley City N D, Stillwater Water Co and Northwestern Thresher Co. Member Board of Prison Mngrs 1902-1904. Member Minn Club, Masonic fraternity, B P O E and White Bear Yacht Club.

BRONSON William G Jr, Stillwater. Office 29 Indiana av St Paul. Packer. Born Feb 4, 1865 in Stillwater, son of William G and Mary (Staples) Bronson. Married in 1886 to Alma I Gillespie. Educated in the common and high schools of Stillwater and graduated from Shattuck Military Academy Faribault. Employed in Lumbermen's Nat Bank 1885-86; in charge of flour mill and elevator of Isaac Staples 1896-98; with passenger dept C B & Q Ry Chicago 1898-1900. Now engaged in whol meat business St Paul. Former capt in First Regt M N G. Member Minn Club St Paul, Whist, Chest & Checker Club and Masonic fraternity.

BROOKS Anson Strong, Minnetonka Beach. Office 649-654 Security bldg Minneapolis. Lumberman. Born Sept 6, 1852 in Oswego county N Y, son of Sheldon and Jeanette (Raney) Brooks. Married July 24, 1876 to Georgia L Andros. Educated in village public schools in southern Minn. Settled on a farm in Winona county 1856; telegraph cpr in Wabasha county 1868-73; removed to Grand Forks N D 1881 and engaged in the country lumber business; removed to St Paul 1891; removed to Minneapolis 1897. Entered the firm of Brooks Bros grain dealers 1873; pres of Brooks Elevator Co; treas Brooks-Scanlon Lumber Co; sec Kentwood & Eastern Ry and dir of Nat Bank of Commerce. Member of Minneapolis, Minikahda, Lafayette and Minnetonka Yacht and Automobile club.

BROOKS Frank C, Minneapolis. Res 432 Ridgewood av, office Court House. Jurist. Born January 12, 1853 at Taunton Mass, son of Oscar M and Ann Brooks. Was married at Janesville Wis to Ella R Noyes (now deceased) in 1879. Resided in Cuyhoga county O 1859-72 and thereafter at Janesville Wis until 1881. Admitted to the bar in 1878. Prac-

ticed his profession for 3 years at Eau Claire Wis and in May 1884 removed to Minneapolis where he has since resided. Elected judge of the Dist Court of the 4th judicial dist in 1898 and re-elected to the same office 1904. Democrat.

BROOKS Robert H. Minneapolis. Secretary Public Service Club. Born Aug 13, 1881 in Chicago, son of Frank L and Fannie D (Harmon) Brooks. Married Sept 6, 1904 to Ida B Dunham. Educated in public schools of Minneapolis; preparatory school Lawrenceville N J and graduated from Univ of Kansas 1903. Engaged on editorial staff of the N W Miller until 1903; commercial editor of Minneapolis Daily Times until May 1904; sec of Public Service Club 1905-1906. Gen mercantile agency together with retail credit reporting collections and adjustments. Member Roosevelt Club Minneapolis.

BROOKS Walter Freeman, Mankato. Civil Engineer. Born April 17, 1861 in Rutland Mass, son of Daniel Walker and Katherine Brown (Riley) Brooks. Married Nov 26, 1896 to Margaret Limbert. Attended dist school Medo Minn; Mankato State Normal 1881-82; graduated from Worcester Polytechnic Institute Worcester Mass civil engineering dept B S 1886. Was first employed on the Burlington R R in St Paul; with St Paul & Duluth R R as draughtsman 1886-87; asst eng of G N R R 1887-89; Oregon Pacific Ry 1890; N P Ry 1891; Penninsula Ry California 1892; engaged in irrigation work San Bardina Cal 1893; on G W Ry 1894; moved to Mankato and engaged in gen practice 1894; county surveyor 1896 to date. Member Social Science Club and Masonic fraternity.

BROWER Ripley B. St Cloud. Lawyer. Born May 22, 1869 in Todd county Minn, son of Jacob B and Armina E (Shava) Brewer. Married Dec 11, 1901 to Jennie F Hanson. Educated in public and normal school St Cloud; graduating U of M LL B 1891. Admitted to bar St Cloud and has continued practice ever since. State senator 47th dist 1899-1901. Member Masonic fraternity, K of P and B P O E.

BROWN Calvin L. Morris. Office State Capitol St Paul. Judge Supreme Court Minn. Born April 26, 1854 in Goshen N H, son of John H and Orrisa (Maxfield) Brown. Married Sept 1, 1879 to Annette Marlow. Educated in the schools of Minn. Admitted to the bar 1876; county atty Stevens county 1882-87; judge 16th judicial dist 1887-98; judge of supreme court 1898 to date. Member Loyal Legion of Minn; member American and State Bar assns; 32d deg Mason and Grand Master of Masons of Minn 1895-96.

BROWN David Millard, Fergus Falls. Manufactnrer. Born Oct 6, 1857 in Oswego county N Y, son of David L and Harriet F (Harris) Brown. Married Dec 13, 1883 to Henrietta Bisnett. Educated in select school N Y; Fulton (N Y) High School and graduated from Mexico (N Y) Academy 1882. Engaged as principal graded schools 1 year; organized and operated Ames & French farm French Minn 1882-87; dist mngr Mutual Life Ins Co 1888-96; organized Fergus Casket Works and has been sec and mngr of same 1897 to date. Served as chairman Rep County Committee; alderman; acting mayor. Member Masonic fraternity; K of P, B P O E and Chippewa Club.

BROWN Edgar Arlington, St Paul. Res 286 8th st, office 110 E 6th st. Jeweler. Born in 1844 at Bangor Me, son of Charles and Julia Ann (Burnham) Brown. Married April 8, 1874 to Sarah J Peabody. Educated in the public schools at Old St Anthony. Pres E A Brown Co retail jewelry, silverware and kindred commodities 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

BROWN Edward Josiah, Minneapolis. Res 3027 Pleasant av, office 39 Syndicate blk. Physician and surgeon (M). Born Jan 14, 1851 at Burke Vt, son of Ira and Emily (Clark) Brown. Graduated from Kimball Union Academy Meriden N H 1870; Dartmouth College academic dept 1874; medical dept 1878; studied in the medical dept Univ of City of N Y 1878; College Physi-

cians and Surgeons N Y 1888-89; Univ of Berlin summer of 1889; Royal Ophthalmic Hospital Moorfields London Eng fall of 1889. Practiced at Littleton N H 1879-80; Haverhill N H 1880-82; Minneapolis 1882 to date; eye, ear and throat specialist. Held chairs of chemistry, preventive medicine and diseases of eye and ear in Minneapolis College of Physicians and Surgeons. Member Hennepin County Medical Society; pres in 1888 Minn State Medical Society; American Medical Assn and Minn Academy of Sciences.

BROWN Frederick V. Minneapolis. Res 2117 Kenwood pkway, office Court House. Lawyer. Born Mar 8, 1862 in Washtenaw county Mich, son of Orestus S and Evelyn (Bortle) Brown. Attended common schools at Shakopee Minn and 1 year at Hamline Univ St Paul Practiced law at Shakopee 1885-89; member of Peck & Brown lawyers Shakopee 1886-89; moved to Minneapolis in 1889 and has practiced there since; partner of George W Buffington in law practice 1894-1901; of Hon W A Kerr 1901-1905; appointed to dist bench 1905. Pres State Bar Assn in 1903. Member Minneapolis and Commercial clubs Minneapolis.

BROWN Henry F. Minneapolis. Office 1014 N Y Life bldg. Lumber. Born Oct 10, 1843 in Baldwin Me, son of Cyrus S and Mary (Burnham) Brown. Married in 1865 to Susan H Fairfield of Maine. Educated in Fryburg and Limerick (Me) academies. Has been engaged in the lumber business since coming to Minn in 1859. Has had many other interests in which he has taken both active and financial parts. Among them have been Union Nat Bank, North American Telegraph Co, Minneapolis Trust Co, Minneapolis Street Ry Co, Minneapolis Land & Ins Co. Is well known as breeder of fine cattle, his herds being known throughout the country.

BROWN Henry W. Minneapolis. Res 2402 Portland av, office 500 Washington av N. Threshing machines. Born Mar 13, 1867 in Minneapolis, son of John W and Mary

(Hanscome) Brown. Married 1893 to Bessie E Perry. Educated in public schools and business college Minneapolis. With Buffalo-Pitts. Thresher Co 1890-93; with Gaar, Scott & Co 1893-1902; mngr Huber Mnfg Co 1902 to date.

BROWN James A. Fergus Falls. Lawyer. Born in N Y, son of Ira B and Ursula (Alverson) Brown. Married in 1881 to Mai Mygatt. Educated in Hamilton College Clinton N Y, A B 1879 and A M later. Principal Oxford (N Y) Academy 1879-83; Sherman (N Y) Union School 1883-86; moved to Fergus Falls 1883; stockholder in Canada Coal & Coke Co Tabor Alberta; N W Land & Colonization Co Winnipeg Can; Canada Land & Coal Co Winnipeg; Western Canada Development Co Alberta; Elk Lumber Co British Columbia; Red Deer Lumber Co Saskatchewan; Utah Land & Irrigation Co Utah; Fergus Falls Nat Bank; Fergus Casket Co and Wadena Cracker Co. Member law firm of Parsons & Brown 1883 to date. Pres First Nat Bank of Deer Creek Minn and Fergus Packing Co and Park Board Fergus Falls Minn. Member Mascenic fraternity and Shrine.

BROWN LeRoy. St Paul. Res 934 Clark st, office 201 Pittsburg bldg. Physician and Surgeon (R). Born Feb 24, 1855 in Nankin Wayne county Mich, son of Reuben J and Betsey A (Kingsley) Brown. Married June 26, 1887 to Mina Allen. Educated in the common schools of Mich; Northville High School; graduated from the Michigan State Normal 1878; Univ of Mich M D 1885; worked on a farm and taught school to pay for his education. After graduation removed to California and practiced at Monterey and Eureka. Took post-graduate course in hospitals of Chicago 1886; removed to St Paul same year; removed to Heron Lake Minn 1892 and returned to St Paul 1898; nose and throat surgeon St Paul Free Dispensary; ex-chairman Republican County Committee Jackson county and delegate to State Republican Convention. An organizer of Columbian Lodge Heron Lake Minn 1893; first master of same and re-elected

twice; represented same at all grand lodge meetings since. Member of Ramsey County Medical Society; State Medical Society; honorary member South Western Minnesota Medical Society; I O O F; Yeomen; Minnesota Society of Sons of the American Revolution.

BROWN Minot J. Owatonna. Miller. Born March 14, 1877 in Owatonna, son of James and Mary J (Madden) Brown. Educated in public and high schools Owatonna and graduated from U of M, BS 1899. Employed with Imperial Elev Co Minneapolis 1899-1900; with Owatonna Chronicle 1901-1903; with Hastings Milling Co 1903 to date; gen mgr of same since 1906; sec and treas Pride Elev Co. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity, and Phi Gamma Delta college fraternity.

BROWN Rome G. Minneapolis. Res 1918 Queen av S, office 1006 Guaranty bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 15, 1862 in Montpelier Vt, son of Andrew C and Lucia A (Green) Brown. Married May 25, 1888 at Marshfield Vt to Mary Lee Hollister. Educated at Montpelier Vt 1879 and graduated at Harvard Univ 1884 with degree of A B "magna cum laude;" after graduation studied law for 3 years in the office of the Hon B F Fifield Montpelier Vt and was admitted to the bar Vt Oct 24, 1887; removed to Minneapolis 2 months later where he has since been engaged in the practice of his profession; was first in the law office of Benton & Roberts and on Jan 1, 1890 formed a partnership with them under the firm name of Benton, Roberts & Brown which was dissolved in 1895 by the death of Col Benton; formed the firm of Rome G Brown & Chas S Albert Jan 1, 1900. Is a dir of the Crookston Waterworks; Power & Light Co; St Cloud Waterpower Co; v pres of the Minn Tribune Co; author of pamphlets on "The Right to Take Water from Streams and Lakes for Public Water Supply" and "A Summary of the Law relating to the Pollution of Waters of Lakes and Streams," both published by the Am Waterworks Assn. Is a republi-

can. Member of the Loyal Legion, Commandery of Minnesota; Minneapolis and Minikahda Clubs; v pres of the Minn Harvard Club; pres of the Vt Assn of Minn; member Ex Com of the American Bar Assn; pres of the Minn State Bar Assn; pres of Associated Harvard clubs of the U S.

BROWN William E. St Paul. Res 593 Carroll av, office 173 E 3d st. Farm lands. Born Jan 18, 1868 in Charleston Ia, son of Peter and Melissa (Allen) Brown. Married Nov 17, 1892 to Fannie Beihorn. Educated in common and high schools Monmouth Ill. Engaged as machinist until 1903; in grocery business St Paul until 1906; member firm of Brown & Henschell Canadian farm lands 1906 to date.

BRUBAKER Evans E. Northfield. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Jan 1, 1852 in Wauscon O, son of Henry and Eve (Miller) Brubaker. Married in 1874 to Carrie L Hammell. Educated in the public and high schools Wauscon O; O Wesleyan Univ Delaware O; O Medical College Cincinnati; graduated from Starling Medical College at Columbus O 1878. Began practice of medicine Ridgeville Corners, Henry county O 1876-84; moved to Northfield 1884 and has been engaged in practice to date. Surgeon for C M & St P Ry; physician for N Y Life Ins Co and Northwestern Life Ins Co of Milwaukee; Pa Mutual; Northwestern Mutual of Minneapolis; Union Central Life of Cincinnati and others. Member A O U W; M W A; R N A; and D of H. Member Minn State and Rice County Medical assns; American Assn of Ry Surgeons; Assn of C M & St P R R surgeons; Commercial Club; Men's Club; I O O F and K of P.

BRUCE William J. Minneapolis. Res 2017 Calhoun boul, office 712 Lumber Exchange. Lumber. Born Aug 4, 1860 at Waterbury Vt, son of Horace M and Esther (Mellon) Bruce. Married Oct 25, 1883 to Grace L Pickett. Attended Waterbury Vt High School and Barre Vt Academy. Engaged in manufacture of lumber in Vt 1880-89; removed

to Iowa in 1889; managed retail lumber yard for J H Queal & Co Rock Valley Ia 1890-93; organized W J Bruce & Co retail lumber 1893 beginning business at Pringhar Ia; organized Bruce-Edgerton Lbr Co; moved headquarters to Minneapolis 1904; company has 26 lumber yards at present. V pres and mngt Bruce-Edgerton Lbr Co 1904 to date; v pres Fidelity Lbr Co Spokane Wash since 1905. Member Minneapolis Commercial Club.

BRUENER Theodore, St Cloud. Res 409 9th av S, office 803 St German st. Lawyer. Born Apr 11, 1856 Recklinghausen, Westfallen Germany, son of Bernard and Anna (Fischer) Bruener. Married Aug 12, 1880 to Mary Kuntz. Educated at gymnasium in Germany. Taught school 1874-77 St Francis Wis; graduated from law dept Univ of Mich LL B 1879. Practiced in Milwaukee until 1879 when he moved to moved to St Cloud and has practiced there to date. Has served as city clk, county atty, judge of probate and register of deeds.

BRYAN Frederick Charles, St Paul. Res Ashland Hotel, office Germania Life bldg. Merchant. Born May 31, 1864 in Raleigh N C, son of Henry R and Mary (Norcott) Bryan. Educated at Bingham's School Mebanes N C; Univ of N C; Eastman's Business College Poughkeepsie N Y. Entered railway service Apr 4, 1883 in local freight dept Atlantic & N C R R at Newberne N C; joint agt associated rys Va and the Carolinas at Raleigh N C 1886-88; chief clk gen frt and pass dept Seaboard Air Line at Portsmouth Va 1888-90; asst gen frt and pass agent 1890-92; gen western agt Norfolk & W Ry and N & W Despatch Line at Chicago 1892-1905; in coal business 1905 to date. V pres St Paul & Western Coal Co and Boston Coal Dock & Wharf Co. Member Minn, Town and Country; Calumet and Columbus O clubs.

BRYAN Henry S, Two Harbors. Railway official. Born Sept 7, 1836 in Gazenovia N Y, son of Luther S and Caroline (Ross) Bryan. Mar-

ried Dec 9 1890 to Milicent Wilson. Educated in Genesee Wesleyan Seminary Lima N Y; Oneida Conference Seminary Cazenovia N Y. Engaged as machinist on C B & Q Ry at Aurora Ill 1859-63; in shops of C M & St P Ry Milwaukee 1863; foreman machine shop C & N W Ry Chicago 1863-65; mach C R I & P Ry Chicago 1865-66; same P Ft W & C Ry Chicago 1866-67; foreman roundhouse L S & M S Chicago 1867-72; master mechanic C & I R R Aurora Ill 1872-86 during which time he was gen master mechanic of C & I, C & P, and C P & S W R R 1873-76; master mechanic C & I and C P & S W R R Jan to May 1886; master mechanic C B & N R R and C & I Rys at LaCrosse Wis 1886-88. Engaged in business as Bryan, Elmer & Sloane Apr to Sept 1889; Bryan & Elmer railway supplies St Paul from Sept 1889 to Apr 1890; master mechanic D & I Ry 1890-1904; supt of motive power of same 1904 to date. Pres of Two Harbors 1902-1904. Pres Library Board 1897-1902; member Board of Education 1897-99; chairman Republican County Committee Lake county 1902 to date. Member Commercial and Kitchi Gami clubs Duluth; Minn Club N Y; Masonic fraternity; Hesperia Lodge A F & A M 411 Chicago; Duluth Com-mandery 18 K T; Duluth Consistory A & A S R; St G Conclave k of R C of C; Aad Temple A A O N M S and B P O E.

BRYANT Frederick Stewart, St Paul. Res 433 Portland av, office Pioneer Press bldg. Insurance. Born Mar 20, 1859 Erie Pa, son of James Spencer and Sarah Ellen (Stewart) Bryant. Married June 28, 1888 to Shirley E MacManus. Located in St Paul 1878. N W mngr Maryland Casualty Co since 1902; pres St Paul Apartment House Co since 1888; was asst gen N W frt agt C M & St P Ry 1881-87; delegate to Nat Republican Convention 1896; state sec Minn Republican League 1900-1906. Member of the Society of Colonial Wars and Sons of the Revolution.

BRYANT John W. Minneapolis. Res 707 Delaware st S E, office 2601-2611 University av. Foundryman. Born 1866 in Chicago Ill, son of George M Bryant. Married July 3, 1885 to Katherine Fewer. Educated in the public schools of Minneapolis and Curtis Business College. Engaged with father in Eagle Foundry operated in Chicago 1868; same moved to Duluth 1872; moved to Minneapolis 1878; succeeded to the business on the death of his father 1891; incorporated as The Bryant & Lee Co 1904 of which he is now pres and treas. Member Masonic fraternity, Shrine and East Side Commercial club.

BRYANT Louis N. St Paul. Res 150 E Congress st, office 506 Pioneer Press bldg. Insurance. Born Apr 12, 1840 in Lockport N Y, son of John N and Jane (Webber) Bryant. Married Nov 17, 1865 to Mary J Gardner. Educated in common schools of Ontario and Univ of Woodstock Ont. Moved to S St Paul and engaged in the real estate business 1886-90; then came to St Paul and entered the life and fire insurance business; represents the New England Mutual Life Insurance Co. Enlisted as private in Co "F" 42d Regt Wis Vol Inf; discharged at close of war; taught school 5 years in Webster county Ia; 14 years J of P Clay county Neb; and has filled various other offices in Neb, Ia and Minn. Member of Acker Post G A R St Paul; I O O F and Masonic fraternity.

BUB Peter. Winona. Brewer. Born Apr 20, 1842 in Bavaria Germany, son of George Bub. Married in 1871 to Margaret Lettig. Educated in the public schools of Germany. Moved to U S and engaged in the brewing business in Milwaukee 1867-69; moved to Winona and was foreman for Jacob Wisbrod 1869-71. Established firm of Peter Bub Winona 1871 and has continued same to date. Member Business Men's and Arlington clubs.

BUCK A C. Henderson. Public official. Born Apr 13, 1868 in Henderson Minn, son of Capt Adam and

Elise (Koehler) Buck. Married Oct 8, 1892 to Juliette Bisson. Educated in public and high schools Henderson. Served apprenticeship in printing office 1883-88; owned and edited Henderson Independent 1888-91; moved to Arlington and published Arlington Enterprise 1891-98; elected county auditor and holds that office to date. Sec Farmers & Merchants Tel Co; member Arlington city council 2 terms; Arlington School Board 2 years; postmaster of Arlington 2 years. Member of Masonic fraternity and Knights of Pythias.

BUCK Dennis, Minneapolis. Res 2106 Lyndale av N, office 412 S 3d st. Machinery manufacturer. Born Mar 16, 1865 in Dodge county Minn, son of Lewis and Elizabeth (Briggs) Buck. Married Dec 26, 1895 to Dora Thompson. Educated in common schools. Moved to Minneapolis, employed in machinery business with Link Belt Mch Co 1887-1902; organized Midland Machinery Co 1902 and has been pres of same to date. Member Masonic fraternity and Knights of Pythias.

BUCK G A. Henderson. Publisher. Born Sept 1, 1864 in Henderson, son of Capt Adam and Elise (Koehler) Buck. Educated in Henderson public schools. Engaged in printing business in 1892 and has continued same to date. Publisher Sibley County Democrat.

BUCK Harrison, Minneapolis. Res 2700 N 2d st, office 1601 Crystal Lake av. Lumber. Born June 6, 1840 at Sebel Piscataquis county Me, son of Seabury and Judith H (Gillman) Buck. Married Mar 28, 1876 to Alice Frances Pettergill. Has been connected with lumber trade for self and others 45 years.

BUCK Harry L. Winona. Lawyer. Born June 21, 1861 in Winona Minn, son of C F and Nancy J (Robbins) Buck. Married in 1887 to Ida Carpenter. Received his education in public and high schools Winona; graduated from law dept Univ of Wis 1883; admitted to bar 1883; practiced law in Winona 1883 to date. City atty 1887-88; probate judge

1890-1900. Member City School Board 1892-96; special judge of municipal court 1883-92; municipal judge 1895 to date. Resident director normal school 1905 to date.

BUCKHAM Thomas Scott, Faribault. Judge district court. Born Jan 7, 1835 in Chelsea Vt, son of Rev James and Margaret (Barnby) Buckham. Married Nov 25, 1867 to Anna M Mallary. Graduated from Univ of Vt A B 1855; A M 1858; received degree of LL D 1895; prof of Latin and Greek in Mexico N Y Inst after graduation; admitted to bar in Minn 1857 and engaged in practice until 1879; elected judge of district court 5th judicial district and has been re-elected 5 consecutive terms. Has served as prosecuting atty Rice county; county supt of schools; mayor of Faribault; delegate to Nat Convention. Member Minn State Senate; member Board of Regents U of M.

BUCKLEY Charles H, St Paul. Res 1859 Dayton av, office N Y Life bldg. Banker. Born Jan 6, 1858 at Delhi, Delaware county N Y, son of Horatio N and Elizabeth (Case) Buckley. Married Sept 4, 1888 to Anna E Brigham. Educated in the public schools and at Delaware Academy Delhi N Y. Assistant postmaster Delhi N Y 1876-83; in Second National Bank St Paul clk to cashr and dir 1883 to date. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

BUCKNAM Charles A, Minneapolis. Res 129 E 25th st, office N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 5, 1849 at Columbia Falls Me, son of James L and Emeline A (Chandler) Bucknam. Married Nov 26, 1884 to Ella White. Attended public schools at Columbia Falls Me; Worthington & Warner Business College Bangor Me 1868; law school of Boston Univ graduating LL B 1878. Practiced law in Boston Mass 1879-83; in Minneapolis 1886 to date. Supervisor of schools Columbia Falls Me 1875-76; contributor to Central Law Journal 1881-83 and 1890-1901; and an editor of Indermaur's Common Law Cases 1883.

BUDD George E, St Paul. Res 1765 W Minnehaha st, office 668 Gilfillan blk. Lawyer. Born June 7, 1864 at Lockport N Y, son of Andrew S and Mary M (Penoyer) Budd. Married Sept 1, 1897 to Harriet C Shepstone. Attended common schools; Lockport N Y Union School; graduated LL B Univ of Mich 1885. Removed to Minn in 1883; clk in Chipewewa County Bank Montevideo Minn until going to university; returned to Montevideo 1885-87; in St Paul 1887 to date engaged in general practice of law; v pres Gorman Electric Co St Paul.

BUECHNER Charles William, St Paul. Res 179 Maria av, office 601-602 Manhattan bldg. Architect. Born Apr 27, 1859 in Darmstadt Germany, son of Carl Ernst and Josephine (Buchs) Buechner. Married in Sept 1890 to Elsie Munch. Began education in Switzerland; continued studies in France and Germany and ended course at Solothurn Switzerland. Came to St Paul in 1874. Engaged in government surveying and surveying for St P M & M Ry and N P Ry and later with supt of Tracks, Bridges and Buildings of N P Ry until 1883; studied architecture in office of Clarence N Johnston 1892-1901; member of Buechner & Jacobsen architects St Paul 1892-1901; Buechner & Orth after death of Jacobsen 1902 to date. Has designed and built many imposing structures, among them: St Joseph's Hospital and Insane Asylum Dubuque Ia; Mercy Hospital Sioux City Ia; insane asylums at Richland Centre and New Richmond Wis; court houses at Alexandria, Benson, Madison and Jackson Minn, Sisseton S D, Hillsborough and Downer N D, and Ellsworth Wis, besides many schools seminaries and private residences. Member Minn Chapter of the American Institute of Architects; Masonic order; St Paul Commercial Club.

BUENGER, Louis J, New Ulm. Merchant. Born Nov 18, 1868 in New Ulm Minn, son of Louis and Henrietta (lpps) Buenger. Educated in the public schools New Ulm and business college. Worked for Eagle Roller Mill Co New Ulm 1881-87;

1 year with Lindeke Roller Mills St Paul; with Weidenborner Bros carpets 1889-92; Royal Furn & Carpet Co 1893-96; traveled for Barnard Bros & Co furniture manufacturers Minneapolis 1896-98; in furniture and undertaking business for self New Ulm 1898 to date. Served in M N G. Member Commercial Union New Ulm.

BUENGER Theodore, St Paul. Educator. Born April 29, 1860 in Chicago Ill, son of Theo E and Martha Buenger. Married April 8, 1885 to Otille Meier. Educated in Evangelical Lutheran Parochial School Chicago 1866-73; Concordia College Fort Wayne Ind 1873-79; Concordia Seminary (study of theology) St Louis 1879-82. Preached in 30 settlements for church extension in northwestern Wis 1882-84; pastor in Cook county Ill 1884-91; pastor Lutheran Zion's Congregation St Paul 1891-93; appointed pres of Concordia College when it was founded in 1893.

BULLIS John Jay, St Paul. Res 1301 Raymond av, office 300-306 Globe bldg. Life insurance. Born July 9, 1869 in Wolfe Island, Ont Can, son of John and Elizabeth (Davis) Bullis. Married in 1894 to Celestia A Chamberlain. Educated in the public schools of Canada and Minn School of Business Minneapolis. Asst sec Y M C A Minneapolis 1892-94; cashr New England Mutual Life Ins Co Minneapolis 1894-98; solicitor for John Hancock Mutual Life Ins Co of Boston 1898-1905; gen agt southern Minn agcy John Hancock Mutual Life Ins Co 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

BUNDE William G, St Paul. Office 710 Globe bldg. Real estate and investments. Born Oct 21, 1877 in St Paul, son of Albert H and Minnie (Greve) Bunde. Married Oct 23, 1900 to Hazel L Andrews. Educated in public schools St Paul and Pillsbury Academy Owatonna Minn. Engaged in real estate and land business until 1899; deputy U S marshal 1899-1902; real estate, farm lands and investments 1902 to date.

BUNN Charles Wilson, St Paul. Res 549 Portland av, office Northern Pacific Railway bldg. Lawyer. Born May 21, 1855 in Wis, son of Hon R and Sarah (Purdy) Bunn. Received his education in the public schools of Sparta Wis and State Univ of Wis where he graduated B S 1874. Began his career in 1875 as clk in the office of Cameron & Losey LaCrosse Wis and afterwards became a member of the firm of Cameron, Losey & Bunn. In 1885 he moved to St Paul and engaged in general practice with J W Lusk as Lusk & Bunn afterwards including Emerson Hadley under the firm name of Lusk, Bunn & Hadley and later Bunn & Hadley. In 1896 became the gen counsel of the N P Ry Co. Member of the Minnesota Club St Paul; University Club N Y and Chicago Club.

BUNN George Lincoln, St Paul. Res Minnesota Club, office 70 Court House. Jurist. Born June 25, 1865 at Sparta Wis, son of Hon Romanzo and Sarah (Purdy) Bunn. Widower. Educated in public schools Sparta Wis to July 1879; prep dept Univ of Wis 1879-81; Univ of Wis 1881-85 graduating A B; College of Law Univ of Wis 1887-88, graduating LL B June 1888. Practiced law in St Paul 1888-97; judge dist court 1897-98; 1898-1904; 1904 to date. Pres and dean St Paul College of Law 1904 to date. Member of Minn, Town and Country and Commercial clubs St Paul.

BUNNELL Milie, Duluth. Res 2017 E Superior st, office 24-26 E Superior st. Publisher and editor. Born Dec 4, 1861 in Goodrich Mich, son of Miron and Viola (Mathewson) Bunnell. Married Oct 9, 1888 to Elizabeth Birney Kribs. Educated in the common schools Bay City Mich; high school and Univ of Mich Ann Arbor. Established the Cheboygan Democrat Cheboygan Mich 1880; moved to Albuquerque N M and engaged as city editor of the Albuquerque Journal 1881-83; moved to Duluth 1883; established and conducted the Duluth Evening Herald 6 years; moved to Kansas City Mo and was managing editor Kansas City Globe 1889-90; political correspondent

Kansas City Times 1890-96; returned to Duluth 1897 and purchased the News Tribune in 1899 of which he has been v pres and gen mngr to date. Member Kitchi Gamma, Commercial, Northland Country Yacht and Boat clubs.

BURCH Edward P. Minneapolis. Res 1729 James av S, office 1210 Guaranty bldg. Consulting engineer. Born Aug 20, 1870 in Wis, son of Newell and Susan (Parris) Burch. Married in 1897 to Harriet Jackson. Graduate of Menominee Wis High School 1887; U of M, E E 1892; post graduate course and degrees 1894; instructor in electric eng U of M and lecturer on electric railways 1894-1906; chief electrical eng for Twin City Rapid Transit Co 1893-1900; magazine writer on electric railroading for "Electrical World," "Street Railway Journal," "Street Railway Review," "U of M Engineer," "American Institute of Electrical Engineers." Member of firm of Claussen, Burch & Pillsbury consulting engineers and designers of power plants 1899 to date. Dir Phi Gamma Delta fraternity; dir in water power, electric light and electric railway companies. Member 3d Regt Wis N G 1890. Pres Engineers Club Minneapolis; local chairman American Institute Electrical Engineers; member Masonic order, Commercial Club, Minneapolis (on Ry Committee of same).

BURCHARD Charles Jesse, Minneapolis. Res 529 S 9th st, office 919 Security Bank bldg. Lumber. Born in 1867 in Freeport Ill, son of Jesse and Elizabeth (Fry) Burchard. Married in 1891 to Gertrude E Ellison. Educated in graded schools and Univ of S D. Engaged as yardman and bkpr St Croix Lumber Co Sioux City Ia 1887-1890; Sioux City Sash & Door Co as bkpr; salmn, mngr and asst sec 1891-95; Fullerton Lumber Co Minneapolis as bkpr, office mngr and buyer 1895-1903; gen mngr Interior Lumber Co Minneapolis 1903 to date. Member of the Hoo Hoo's.

BURCHARD John E. St Paul. Res 675 Goodrich av, office 108 Manhattan bldg. Lands and investments. Born in 1865 at Clinton Oneida county N Y, son of H M and Eliza (Clark) Burchard. Married Marie C Hitt in 1888. Moved to Minn in infancy 1865. Graduated from Winona High School 1882; attended Univ of Mich school political science 1883-86. Studied law; admitted to bar in 1887; one of the owners and editors of Winona Daily Herald 1892; Sault Ste Marie (Mich) Democrat 1892-95; practiced law Marshall Minn 1895-1900. Has been handling lands and investments 1900 to date. Pres Burchard Hurlburt Investments Co; Lyon Land Co; Pembina Coal Co; S W Land & Orchard Co and other business organizations. Collector of Customs Sault Ste Marie Mich 1892-95; city atty Marshall Minn 3 years; mayor 3 terms. Aide de camp with rank of Col on governor's staff. Member Minn and Commercial clubs St Paul.

BURGESS Thomas Clawson, Minneapolis. Res 1402 Nicollet av, office 713 Guaranty bldg. Railroad official. Born Oct 2, 1853 in N Y City, son of Thomas and Mary (McNie) Burgess. Educated in common and high schools Portland Me. From graduation engaged as ry clk Portland Me 1871-72; clk Mechanics Falls Me 1872-78; agent Great Eastern Line Portland Me 1882-83; same at Minneapolis 1883-92; commercial agent of Grand Trunk Ry System at Minneapolis 1892 to date. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

BURGHARDT Harry Dewey, Hudson Wis. Office 325 Gilfillan bldg St Paul. Land and Investments. Born Sept 29, 1858 Fulton Ill, son of George H and Lucy Ann (Dewey) Burghardt. Married Dec 25, 1887 to Clara E Garrett. Educated in public schools Rockford Ill; during Civil War in Louisville Ky; after war in Boone Ia 1869-71. Clk and bkpr with L H Pepper Boone Ia 1872-76; teller First National Bank Boone Iowa 1876-79; with Beveridge & Dewey private bankers Chicago 1880-82; gen mngr of Clendenin Mining & Smelting Co Mopt 1882-85; mer-

chandising and in real estate and mining business 1885-94; dep U S Int Rev collector and dep U S marshal for northern dist Mont 1891-94. Sec and gen mngr North Wis Land Co; pres and treas Eau Galle Land & Commercial Co; dir International Lumber & Supply Co and stockholder in other companies. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

BURKE Thomas J. Duluth. Res 1025 E 2d st, office 5th (foot West). Merchant. Born Aug 5, 1860 in Hopkinton Mass, son of Patrick E and Margaret (Walsh) Burke. Married Sept 4, 1905 to Helen Krappel. Received his education in public and high schools of Mass. First engaged as clerk in Stillwater 1877-83; with whol grocery firm 1883-85; trav salesman for Allen Moon & Co St Paul 1885-89; mngr Salway (Minn) Mercantile Co 1889-1906; mngr Gowan-Peyton-Twohy Co whol grocers Duluth 1906 to date. Member B P O E.

BURKHARDT Henry Jr. Wabasha. Public official. Born June 12, 1872 in Reads Landing Minn, son of Hon Henry and Elizabeth (Burgeas) Burkhardt. Married Oct 16, 1894 to Elizabeth P Hicky. Educated in common schools Reads Landing Minn and Wabasha Minn High School. Propr of meat business Wabasha 8 years; with Burkhardt Bros Crookston 1900. File clk State Senate 6 sessions; same for legislature 1893-1903. Elected register of deeds Wabasha county 1904; re-elected 1906. Member K of C and Catholic Order of Foresters.

BURNETT William J. Minneapolis. Res 1405 Cemo av, office 200-204 N 1st. Manager N W Hide & Fur Co. Born 1843 in Pittsburgh Pa, son of Virgil Justice and Harriet S Burnett. Married June 1888 to Alida Suits. Was raised and attended school in Terre Haute Ind. Moved to Minneapolis and began business under firm name of Northwestern Hide & Fur Co and has been propr and mngr of same to date. Pres Economy Fuel Saver Co Minneapolis; member Publicity Club and trustee Como Congregational Church.

BURNHAM George S. Austin. Public official. Born May 29, 1854 in Dodge county Wis, son of E M and Caroline Burnham. Married to Marian L Gleason. Educated in the public schools. Engaged as telegraph opr 5 years; railway locomotive machinist 18 years; banker 5 years. Now clk of dist court Mower county.

BURNS Fitzhugh. St Paul. Res 442 Summit av, office 200 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 1, 1870 at Kalamazoo Mich, son of Robert and Ann H (Talman) Burns. Graduated Univ of Mich A B 1892; U of M, LL B 1894. Came to St Paul in 1893; studied law with Flandrau, Squires & Cutcheon 1893-96; member of O'Reilly & Burns lawyers St Paul 1896-1902; practicing law alone 1902 to date. Dir Sandstone Minn State Bank.

BURNS John A. St Paul. Res 999 Portland av, office N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born May 26, 1882 at Danville Wis, son of Michael and Sarah (Mullen) Burns. Attended Columbus Wis graded and high schools, graduating in 1889; St Paul College of Law graduating LL B 1904; graduated U of M, LL M June 1905. Supt public schools West St Paul 1903-1906; city atty West St Paul 1906.

BURNS Ormond C. St Paul. Res 862 Linwood pl, office 328 Rice st. Lumber. Born Aug 22, 1877 in Pandora Ia, son of Wm H and Margaret (Barthalow) Burns. Married Dec 31, 1902 to Marie Havlick. Educated in public schools of St Paul. Has been with Burns Lumber Co since leaving school 1900 and is now sec and treas. Member Masonic fraternity.

BURNS Robert B. St Paul. Res 862 Dayton, office 328 Rice. Lumber. Born Feb 27, 1869 in Washington D C, son of Wm H and Margaret (Barthalow) Burns. Married Jan 5, 1898 to Florence M Walker. Educated in public and high schools in Pandora Ia and St Paul Minn. Clerked for father in furniture store Pandora Ia; came to St Paul 1886 and worked for Burns & Shaw in retail lumber business 1885-95; started retail lumber business for self 1895 un-

der firm name of Robert B Burns; incorporated as Burns Lumber Co 1897; pres same; dir State Bank of St Paul and trustee Citizens Savings Bank. Member Masonic fraternity and Modern Samaritans.

BURNS William M. St Paul. Res 649 Grand av, office 349 Minn st. Merchant. Born Jan 16, 1877 in Waverly Ia, son of P and Sarah E (McCrossin) Burns. Married June 22, 1903 to Gertrude A Starbird. Educated in public schools Ia. With G N Ry 1894-97; with Forman, Ford Co paints and glass Minneapolis until 1900; mngr Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co St Paul to date. Member U C T, Commercial Club and K of C; served in M N G 3 years.

BURR Stiles W. St Paul. Res 943 Summit av, office 407-411 Nat German American Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 13, 1868 in Mt Vernon O, son of Walter T and Clara (Martin) Burr. Received his education in the public schools of Washington D C and St Paul; degree of LL B 1892, LL M 1893 from the U of M. Has been engaged in the practice of law since 1890. Member of the Minn Club.

BURROWS George W. Breckenridge. Real estate. Born Jan 8, 1867 in Otisville (now Dows) Iowa, son of Chester W A and Jane (Gurney) Burrows. Married Dec 25, 1895 to Pearl M Ring. Educated in public schools and Iowa Business College Des Moines. Teacher in public schools Iowa 1885-88; clk Iowa Falls Ia 1889-92; member Tutin & Burrows real estate Lake Park Ia 1892-94; Burrows & Palmer 1894-99; mngr of the Iowa Loan Office in Fort Dodge, of Deming Investment Co Kansas City 1899; moved to Breckenridge Minn and engaged in loan and abstract business as member of Carey, Dakin & Burrows until 1900; established Wilkin County Loan & Abstract Co 1900 and continues as propr of same. Sec and treas Sherwood Dredging Co.

BURTON Hazen James. Deephaven. Office The Plymouth Clothing House Minneapolis. Merchant. Born July 14, 1847 in Boston Mass, son of

Hazen James Burton Sr and Harriet Lincoln (Smith). Married July 20, 1870 to Alice Whitney of Southboro Mass. Educated in Dwight Grammar School, English High School and Mass Inst of Technology Boston. Junior partner in firm of Keating, Lare & Co Boston; pres The Plymouth Clothing House of Minneapolis and St Paul 1882 to date; pres Mandan Land & Improvement Co 1883 to 1907; pres of the village of Deephaven Minn 1900 to 1907. Member of the Minneapolis, Minikahda, Lafayette and Minnetonka Yacht clubs.

BURTON Ward Cotton. Deephaven. Office Plymouth Clothing House Minneapolis. Merchant. Born Mar 3, 1876 in Cambridge Mass, son of Hazen James and Alice Gertrude Cotton (Whitney) Burton. Educated at Brookline Grammar School; Channey Hall in Boston; by private tutor in Minneapolis and graduated from Harvard Univ 1899. Sec the Plymouth Clothing House 1900 to date. Member Harvard Club of N Y; Harvard Union Cambridge; Pi Eta Society Harvard College; Beverly Yacht Club Wing's Neck Mass; Minnetonka Yacht Club Deephaven Minn; Minneapolis and Minikahda clubs Minneapolis; Lafayette Club of Minnetonka Beach.

BURUCKER Fred John. St Paul. Res 1561 Rice st, office 53 E 3d st. Manufacturer. Born in 1860 in Germany, son of Fred and W (Wunderlich) Burucker. Married July 5, 1887 to Augusta Rosenberg. Educated in Germany. Came to the U S in 1887; started as a machinist with Minn Type Foundry 1887; with them until 1895; went in business for self 1898-1900, succeeding Seegar Mfg Co. In business under firm name of Burucker Mfg Co mnfrs of printers' rollers to date. Served 3 years in German army. Member Modern Woodman and Samaritans.

BUSBY Elmer D. Moorhead. Educator. Born Feb 27, 1861 in Harrison county Ohio, son of Abraham and Sarah (Stall) Busby. Married June 17, 1884 to Leah Mikesell. Educated in Hopedale (Ohio) Normal School;

graduated from Thiel College Greenville Pa. A B 1891. Taught school in Ohio 2 years; after graduation 1891 moved to Moorhead and has been instructor in mathematics, civics and economics to date in Concordia College.

BUSCH Frederick, Red Wing. Res 437 7th st. Capitalist. Born Oct 6, 1839 in Ruethen Germany, son of Friedrich and Bernardit S (Koegling) Busch. Married in 1864 to Anna W Weimar. Educated in the public schools and college in his native land until 1859. Moved to Red Wing and was engaged as clk in gen merchandise business 1859-64. Member firm of Olson & Busch gen merchandise 1864-69; Simmon, Olson & Busch 1869-76; partner in firm of Meagher & Busch Mankato 1876-79; cashr First Nat Bank Mankato 1879-81; cashr Goodhue county Nat Bank Red Wing and treas of Goodhue County Savings Bank 1881-99; pres of both from 1899. Resigned as pres of Goodhue County Nat Bank 1906. Now pres Goodhue County Savings Bank and the La Grange Mills and dir Goodhue County Nat Bank; Red Wing Sewer Pipe Co; R W Union Stoneware Co. Member Commercial Club.

BUTLER Burridge D, Minneapolis. Res 1904 Park av, office Daily News. Newspaper man. Born Feb 5, 1868 in Louisville Ky, son of Rev Thomas D and Marie (Radcliffe) Butler. Educated in common schools. Reporter on Louisville Times 1884; Cincinnati Enquirer 1885; city editor Grand Rapids Democrat 1887-89; managing editor 1889-94; advertising mgr Majestic Range Co St Louis 1895; Scripps-McRae League 1896-99; associated with F W Kellogg and L V Ashbaugh founded the Omaha Daily News Oct 9, 1899; founded St Paul Daily News Mar 1, 1900; founded Minneapolis Daily News Aug 5, 1903. V pres Omaha Daily News; dir Des Moines Daily News; dir St Paul Daily News; pres Minneapolis Daily News. Member Masonic order; Minneapolis, Minikahda and Commercial clubs Minneapolis.

BUTLER Pierce, St Paul. Res 1347 Summit av, office Fire & Marine bldg. Lawyer. Born Mar 17, 1866 Dakota county Minn, son of Patrick and Mary A (Gaffney) Butler. Was educated in public schools of Sciota and Waterford Dakota county Minn until 1881; graduated from Carleton College Northfield Minn 1887. Admitted to bar 1887. Asst county atty Ramsey county 1891-92 county atty 1893-96. Gen practice 1897-99 in firm of How & Butler. Gen atty C St P M & O Ry Co 1899-1905. Is now in firm of How, Butler & Mitchell. Dir St Paul Public Library since 1900; recently re-appointed for term expiring 1909. Pres Ramsey County Bar Assn.

BUTLER Stephen, Fergus Falls. Public official. Born Feb 27, 1854 in England, son of Stephen and Ann (Bailey) Butler. Married 1877 to Amanda McCree. Educated in England. Moved to Otter Tail county and engaged in lumbering 1872-79; held a number of local offices and was employed with McCormick Harvester Co until 1894 when he was elected county treas which office he still holds. Dir Fergus Casket Co. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

BUTLER Walter P, Minneapolis. Office 309 Bank of Commerce. Cement stone. Born Jan 25, 1858 in Milwaukee Wis, son of W I Butler and Amanda (Elmore) Butler. Married Feb 5, 1883 to Stella M Butler. Educated in the public schools of Milwaukee and N Y; Ripon College of Wis 1874-75; Univ of Michigan 1876-79; LL B 1879. Taught school near Winona; later entered office of chief eng of C M & St P Ry; removed to Aberdeen and engaged in lumber and mercantile business. City eng same place 8 years; in the office of U S surveyor S D 2 years; actuary for an investment company Minneapolis 1894-1898; later in life insurance business; gold mining at Nome Alaska 1900-1901; 1901 to date engaged in cast cement stone business.

BUTTS Charles M, St Paul. Res 643 West Central Park, office 613 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born May 12, 1857 at Plainview Minn, son of Hiram H and Amanda (Porter) Butts. Attended Plainview public school until age of 8; studied classics under private instruction 1 year; U of M scientific course 1870-76. Taught school 1 year; studied law in office of former chief justice Wilson at Winona 1878-80; also member firm of Butts & Taylor Winona; practiced law at Lake Benton Minn 1880-83; member Spencer & Butts lawyers Pierre S D 1883; Clifton S D 1883-85; member Butts & Jaques lawyers Blunt S D 1885-87; same firm in St Paul 1887-95; alone 1895 to date.

C

CADWELL Francis, Le Sueur. Lawyer. Born May 28, 1842 in Ohio, son of Edward and Sarah (Demon) Cadwell. Married Mar 19, 1867 to Sarah Matthews. Graduated from Hillsdale (Mich) College 1860; studied law at N W Christian Univ Indianapolis and in law office. Admitted to bar 1863. Moved to Le Sueur 1864 and has been engaged in the practice of his profession to date. Has served as county atty, supt of schools, county comr, city clk, city atty and judge of Dist Court 1891-1905. Member Masonic fraternity.

CAINE Arthur T, Anoka. Physician. Born May 24, 1875 in St Paul Minn, son of Wm H and Mary H (Ten Eyck) Caine. Married July 10, 1901 to Bertha E Johnson. Educated in public schools Stillwater Minn; graduating U of M, M D 1899. Served as house physician of City and County Hospital St Paul. Moved to Lake Preston S D; practiced until 1901. Moved to Anoka and has continued practice to date. Coroner Anoka 1903; health officer Anoka 1904 to date. Surgeon for G N and N P Rys. Member Masonic fraternity.

CAINE William Allen, Stillwater. Res Pine and Martha sts, office Mower blk. Dentist. Born Jan 16, 1879 in Stillwater, son of William H and Mary (Ten Eyck) Caine. Married

Sept 27, 1905 to Florence E Bonness. Educated in public schools Stillwater; high school Minneapolis; and graduated from dental dept U of M, DD S 1902. Has been engaged in practice of his profession in Stillwater 1902 to date. Member Minn State Dental Society.

CAINES Arthur, St Paul. Res 607 Laurel av, office 710 Globe bldg. Collections and information bureau Born Sept 1, 1872 in Toronto Ont, son of Arthur and Rebecca (Burnett) Caines. Educated in the common schools of St Paul. Trav salesman for Giffa & Co; then engaged in collection business with his father under firm name of Retailers Mercantile Co until 1900. Served as constable 1900-1904; then established Western Mercantile Co. Member of M W A and treas of same 1894 to date. Member A O U W and Lincoln Club.

CAIRNS Charles Sumner, Minneapolis. Res 1410 Yale pl, office 701 Loan & Trust bldg. Lawyer. Born July 4, 1856 in Duncan Falls O, son of Robert and Mary A (Haynes) Cairns. Married Nov 30, 1884 to Frances I Shellabarger. Educated in common schools; graduated from Muskingum College New Concord O 1876; law dept Mich Univ 1882; practiced 1882-83; in Decatur Ill; moved to Minneapolis 1883 and has practiced to date. Was member of Minn Legislature 1893-95. Appointed by pres McKinley supervisor of Census 5th congressional dist 1900. Member American Bar Assn and Commercial Club.

CALDWELL Chester Lawrence, St Paul. Res 301 Dayton av, office 505 Germania Life Insurance bldg. Lawyer. Born April 27, 1864 in Philadelphia Pa, son of William Wallace and Maria Caldwell. Married in 1885 to Lillian C Grant of Portsmouth N H. Educated at St John's College and the U S Naval Academy. Resigned from the naval service and in 1886 came to St Paul and was engaged upon the construction of the Chicago, Burlington & Northern Ry and later with the St Paul Minneapolis & Manitoba Ry. Teacher of mechanical draw-

ing and applied mechanics in the Mechanic Arts High School of St Paul 1888-1903. Graduated from St Paul College of Law and is now actively engaged in practice.

CALDWELL Guy Lowell, St Paul. Res 683 Simpson av, office 412 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born July 8, 1875, son of J P and Sidney Ella (Simms) Caldwell. Graduated from Farmington High School 1894; Hamline Univ St Paul B A 1898; U of M law dept B A 1901 and has been practicing law since that time. V pres Roosevelt Club. Is now atty for American Surety Co N Y. Member M W A, United Workmen, Modern Harvesters, Sons of Veterans, Masonic fraternity and Commercial Club.

CALDWELL James P, St Paul. Res 1446 West Minnehaha st, office same. Physician (Eclectic). Born Jan 21, 1848 in Illinois, son of D P and Jane (Meek) Caldwell. Married Apr 26, 1874 to Sidney E Simms. Attended the public schools in Illinois after the Civil War; studied medicine; graduated from Bennett Medical College Chicago 1875. Practiced medicine in Illinois 1875-79; in St Paul 1879 to date. Enlisted in Union army in defense of Union when 16 in an Ill regiment; U S Pension Examining Surgeon 4 years; special agent U S Census Office 2 years territory comprising N D and parts of Minn and Ia. Pres Eclectic Medical Society of Minn 1881-83; member Acker Post G A R and Lincoln Club St Paul.

CALHOUN John Franklin, Minneapolis. 1762 Hennepin av, office 500 Oneida blk. Broker. Born April 28, 1854 in Licking county O, son of David and Caroline Calhoun. Married Jan 20, 1879 to Clara Zenora Edwards of Galesburg Ill. Attended country school Mercer county O. After various work as boy was employed in dry goods house Keithsburg O 8 years; later in business for self; moved to Minneapolis 1881 and engaged in loaning money on real estate. Member first Chamber of Commerce Minneapolis, Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

CALLENDER Sherman W, Minneapolis. Res 60 Highland av, office 113-115 6th st N. Wholesale fruits. Born Jan 7, 1867 in St Paul Minn, son of John W and Ruth Amanda (Baker) Callender. Married Jan 3, 1897 to Effie M Hamburg. Educated in the public schools of Jordan Minn and business college Minneapolis. Employed in whol fruit trade 1885-93; whol seed business 1893-97; with Armour & Co Chicago 1897-99. Organized Callender-Vanderhoof & Co of which he is pres and gen mngr 1899, engaged in the whol fruit business.

CAMERON Dow M, Little Falls. Lawyer. Born Aug 6, 1875 in Mason City Iowa, son of Francis B and Jane Elizabeth Cameron. Married Dec 11, 1906 to Maude M Duncan. Educated in public schools and graduated from high school Clear Lake Iowa; attended Minneapolis High School; and graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1898; LL M 1899. Practiced law in N Yakima Wash 3 months; at Minneapolis until 1901; in Little Falls to date. City justice 4 years; now county atty Morrison county. Member B P O E.

CAMMACK Edward A, St Paul. Res 601 Goodrich, office 82 E 3d st. Merchant. Born in 1855 in Illinois, son of John and Sarah (Moody) Cammack. Married Sept 1887 to Susan K Hinchliff. Educated in Chicago schools. With whol jewelry house Chicago during fire of 1871; in whol grocery 1871-73; country stores Ill 1873-76; dairy and creamery business Ia 1876-78; Marvin & Cammack Rochester Minn 1878; in St Paul since 1881 and pres Crescent Creamery Co 1888 to date. Member Commercial Club, Produce Exchange and Board of Trade.

CAMP James S, Brainerd. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Dec 8, 1855 in Dixon, Lee county Illinois, son of J L and Mary H Camp. Educated in public school Dixon Ill; Knox Academy Galesburg Ill; Cornell Univ Ithaca N Y; Rush Medical College Chicago Ill 1878. Practiced medicine in Dakota from 1878-84; physician to Standing Rock Agency; resigned 1883

and located in Brainerd 1884; established the Lumberman's Hospital 1891; sold hospital to Sisters of St Joseph 1902; has been in active practice in Brainerd to date. Member American Medical Assn; Minn State Medical Society; U S Historical and U S Geographical societies.

CAMPBELL Clement C. St Paul. Res 220 Nelson av. Minister of religion. Born Dec 25 1851 in Waushara county Wis, son of Rev D A and Electa L (Soper) Campbell. Married Aug 16, 1883 to Elizabeth J Laning. Educated in public schools Pine River Wis and graduated B S Ripon (Wis) College 1882; Chicago Theological Seminary 1882-84; Yale Theological Seminary 1884-85; B D same 1885; town supt of schools Granby Conn 1885-1890; pres Northern Wis Home Missionary Society and trustee Ashland Academy 1894-98; treas Wis Convention 1903-1904; held pastorates in Congregational churches in Granby Conn 1885-90; Necedah Wis 1890-91; Antigo Wis 1891-98; Hartford Wis 1898-1901; Madison Wis 1901-1904 and has been pastor of Plymouth Congregational Church St Paul 1904 to date.

CAMPBELL Ernest Wells. Litchfield. Lawyer. Born Nov 19, 1870 in Kingston Minn, son of Otho H and Isadora (Creath) Campbell. Graduated from Litchfield High School 1891; from Yale Law School LL B 1893 and M L 1894. Served as sergt 15th Minn Vol Inf Spanish American War; promoted to 2d lieu and mustered out Mar 27, 1899. Referee in bankruptcy 4th div Minn 1900 to date. County atty Meeker county 1902-1906. Member Book and Gavel Society Yale Law School.

CAMPBELL HUGH D. Stillwater. Res 506 W Pine, office Lumbermen's Exchange. Lumber. Born June 15, 1857 in Glengary Ont, son of Donald and Catherine (Dewar) Campbell. Married Nov 24, 1887 to Minnie W Irvine. Educated in the public schools Glengary Ont and business college Belleville Ont. Moved to Wis and variously employed in lumber trade 1879-85. Engaged in mnfr of lumber with Hershey Lumber Co Still-

water as mngr of local plant 1885-1905; mngr of same devoting his attention to western timber land investments for company 1905 to date. Treas and dir Eclipse Saw Mill Co Stillwater; dir and local mngr Hershey Lumber Co; dir, sec and treas Seippel Timber Co.

CAMPBELL John Elisha. St Paul. Res Langley av, office S St Paul. Physician (R). Born April 3, 1875 in St Paul, son of Norman and Lena Campbell. Married Sept 28, 1903 to Mary Forsyth. Attended Central High School graduating 1894; U of M, B S 1898; M S 1899; M D 1902. Served as dist and county physician; city physician; health officer. Member Sigma Chi honorary scientific fraternity; Ramsey County and State Medical societies. Dir S St Paul Commercial Club. Member Masonic fraternity, M W A, Foresters, I O O F and North Star.

CAMPBELL Wallace. Minneapolis. Res 407 Oak Grove st, office Peoples Bank. Banker. Born Sept 8, 1863 Waverly N Y, son of Solomon C and Mary Aurelia (Farwell) Campbell. Educated at high school Corning N Y; Hamilton College 1883; Columbia College Law School 1885. Removed to Minneapolis 1886 and practiced law as member of the firm of Stryker & Campbell until 1901; v pres of banking house of Hill, Sonen & Co until 1898; v pres Northwestern Life Assn (now Northwestern Nat Life Insurance Co); and Minn Title and Trust Co until 1905; elected pres Peoples Bank and v pres New England Furniture and Carpet Co 1903. Confined his entire attention to Peoples Bank since 1905. Member of Minneapolis Commercial, Miltons and Automobile clubs.

CAMPBELL Walter H. Minneapolis. Res 7 W 25th st, office 201 Oneida blk. Lawyer. Born Oct 2, 1875 in Detroit Mich, son of George G S and Mary J (Anscomb) Campbell. Married Sept 27, 1905 to Elva MacKusick. Educated in common and high schools Alexandria Minn; graduated from U of M 1895; law dept 1896; admitted to bar 1896; em-

ployed in offices of John B and E P Sanborn St Paul until 1897; engaged in law reporting until 1899; in railroad work until 1902; began law practice in Minneapolis 1902 and has continued to date.

CAMPBELL William Jr, Stillwater. Manufacturer. Born Jan 4, 1867 in Manteno Ill, son of William and Sarah Jane (Foster) Campbell. Married Nov 15, 1892 to Nellie A Hatch. Educated in common schools Manteno Ill. First engaged as bkpr with Sheldon & Co Chicago 1883-87; engaged in retail shoe business Minneapolis until 1890; trav salesman for L D Kilbourn Shoe Co 1890-91; same for North Star Shoe Co 1891-1906; sec and gen mngr Connolly Shoe Co Stillwater 1906 to date.

CANFIELD Edwin H, Luverne. Lawyer. Born Dec 27, 1855 in Westfield Wis, son of James F and Mary E (Holmes) Canfield. Married Mar 15, 1877 to Carrie A Hills. Educated in common schools Olmsted county Minn and high school Rochester Minn; also private tutor; studied law with Chas C Wilson Rochester Minn and admitted to bar in 1881. Removed from Westfield Wis to a farm Olmsted county Minn 1866; after leaving school taught 11 terms; settled in Luverne Minn where he has practiced law 1881 to date; county atty Rock county 14 years; member of school board 8 years; elected state senator 1906 from Rock and Pipestone counties.

CANNON Charles M, St Paul. Res 2277 Carter av, office Raymond & Hampden av. Surgeon. Born Aug 18, 1861 in Edgerton Wis, son of Ephraim D and Emily (Oviatt) Cannon. Married July 3, 1888 to Edith M Morey. Educated in the schools of Cherokee Ia; Drake Univ and graduated from Bennett Medical College Chicago March 20, 1888. Has been engaged in the practice of his profession since that time. Pres of the Midway Mnfrs Club; member State Board of Medical Examiners 1902-1905.

CANNON John M, St Paul. Res 89 N Victoria st, office 612 Endicott bldg. Lawyer. Born April 1869 in Juneau county Wis, son of James and Eliza (Noonan) Cannon. Married Feb 21, 1898 to Caroline Klein. Educated in the common and high schools and Cedar Valley Seminary Osage Ia; U of M law dept LL B 1896. Began practice Crescoe 1896; conducted Jno M Cannon Land Agency until 1905; moved to St Paul and formed law partnership with James Manahan as Manahan & Cannon. Treas I C Land Agency of Ia 1895; Co-operative Southern Land Co Minneapolis. Served in Ia N G; chairman Dem Committee 4 years. Member Commercial Club, B P O E and K of C.

CARDIGAN Charles T, St Paul. Res 1554 Payne av, office 705 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate, loans and insurance. Born July 26, 1851 in Ogdensburg N Y, son of James C and Catherine (Turner) Cardigan. Married July 6, 1885 to Millie A McLean. Educated in the public and night schools of Ogdensburg N Y and Boston Mass. Removed to St Paul 1886 employed 9 years in Forepaugh Block and Seven Corners Bank. Opened real estate office 1895 and now engaged in business in the firm of Truax & Cardigan. Sec and treas Forest Cemetery Assn. Member I O O F.

CARGILL Robert G, Minneapolis. Res 2617 Cortland st, office 318 Flour Exchange. Grain merchant. Born Oct 31, 1877 at Northwood Ia, son of S S and Elizabeth (Murphy) Cargill. Married May 29, 1902 to Fidelia Burnell. Attended the public schools in Minneapolis; St John's Military School Manlius N Y; Macalester College St Paul 2 years; U of M 1 year. In employ of Victoria Elevator Co as office boy and clk until 1902; sec and dir 1902 to date. Member Delta Tau college fraternity; Roosevelt Club St Paul.

CARLETON James P, St Paul. Res 575 Fuller st, office 241 Endicott bldg. Lands and loans. Born April 1857 in Le Grand Ia, son of John H and Sarah A (Stoddard) Carleton.

Married 1901 to Dollie Skinner. Educated in Cornell College Ia and medical dept Ia State Univ. Engaged in lumber business Iowa Falls Ia 1879-82; same Belmont Ia 1882-84; grocery business Iowa Falls Ia 1884-87; postmaster same 1887-91; Reid, Murdoch & Co Chicago 1891-1900; sec and treas Security Mortgage & Loan Co 1900 to date; also with Earl F Andrus land business St Paul 1900 to date.

CARLISLE William T. Crookston. Merchant. Born June 19, 1868 in Berrien Springs Mich, son of J L and M A (Fruitt) Carlisle. Married Dec 17, 1895 to Eliza H Bullock. Educated in common schools Greenville Mich and business college Aberdeen S D. Engaged as clk in Aberdeen; moved to Ada Minn as mngr and buyer for Thorpe Bros & Co 8 years; city salesman for Finch, Smith & Co Crookston 4 years; later buyer and since 1905 member of firm of Finch, Winslow, Carlisle Co whol grocers. Dir Minot Grocery Co. Member Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

CARLSON Henry C. Albert Lea. Lawyer. Born Feb 22, 1872 on a farm in Freeborn county Minn, son of Adolph and Dorothea (Anderson) Carlson. Married in 1901 to Mabel E Du Toit. Educated in public schools Albert Lea and U of M. Studied in law office; graduated from Columbian Univ Washington D C 1897; practiced in Albert Lea to date. Dir Citizens Nat Bank; Albert Lea Corset Co; Albert Lea Brick & Tile Co. Member Commercial Club, K of P, B P O E and Albert Lea Charter Commission.

CARLSON John M. St Paul. Res 475 Dayton av, office 227-229 W 5th st. Contractor and builder. Born Nov 29, 1841 in Wexico Sweden, son of Carl Johanson and Christina (Jonson) Carlson. Married 1868 to Christina Magnuson. Educated in public schools of Sweden. Removed to N Y 1866 and went immediately to Chicago where he engaged in carpentry for 2 years; removed to St Paul 1868; was employed as foreman for 13 years with Wiley Bros; admitted to partnership as Wiley & Carlson

1881; purchased Wiley's interest 1890. Built old capitol and many other large buildings in the business and resident dist of St Paul. Member of Builders Exchange; pres Union Cemetery Assn. Served 2 years in Swedish militia. Appointed Dec 31, 1898 and served 4 years on Board of Water Commissioners.

CARMAN John Brainerd. Detroit. Physician (R). Born July 4, 1855 in Iroquois Ont, son of John A and Sarah A (Bailey) Carman. Married Jan 10, 1877 to Alice J Coons. Educated in public and high schools Iroquois Ont; Albert Univ Belleville Ont; graduated from McGill Univ Montreal 1879. Located in Detroit same year and has been engaged in practice to date. Pres Carman's Pharmacy Co. Member State and County Medical societies.

CARMICHAEL David. Stillwater. Res 719 S 3d st. Retired (Lumber). Born June 14, 1835 in Province of New Brunswick, son of David and Margaret (McLaine) Carmichael. Married July 9, 1871 to Rebecca H Cox. Was raised on a farm and worked in lath mill and lumbering until 1854. Moved to Stillwater and was engaged in lumbering 1854-62 and from 1865-1880. Established firm of Mulvey & Carmichael; engaged in logging until 1900 when he retired from active business. V pres and dir Eclipse Saw Mill Co; stockholder Minnesota Mercantile Co; St Croix Boom Co; Gowan, Peyton, Twohy Co Duluth; Independencia Mining & Smelting Co. Enlisted in 8th Minn Regt and served on frontier in N and S C and Tenn during Civil War 1862-65. Member G A R and B P O E.

CARPENTER C P. Northfield. Publisher. Born Feb 4, 1853 in Eastford Conn, son of F C and Mary A (Gilbert) Carpenter. Married in 1885 to Lula M McElrath. Educated in public schools Minn. Began in printing business Spring Valley Minn 1870; worked on many newspapers as reporter and editor; established Dakota County Tribune Farmington Minn 1884; admitted to bar 1890; purchased Northfield Independent

1895 and has conducted same to date. Asst clk House of Representatives 1887; chief clk 1889; now municipal judge. Member Knights of Pythias and I O O F.

CARROLL Walter N, Minneapolis. Res 2000 S Irving av, office 510 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 10, 1863 in Philadelphia Pa, son of T N and Hannah (Clarke) Carroll. Married Elizabeth Brownell June 1, 1895. Attended public schools in Philadelphia and at Village Creek Ia; U of M, LL B 1895; LL M 1896; D C L 1902; ex-pres Law Alumni Assn. Was cashier of the Bank of De Smet S D and its successor the First National Bank of De Smet 1882-87; had charge of the voluntary liquidation of the Twin City National Bank of New Brighton Minn 1890-92; was assignee of the Citizens' Bank of Minneapolis and later receiver in the action to enforce stockholders' liability of that institution 1893-99. Has practiced law 1890 to date. Member American Bar Assn; Minn State Bar Assn; Minneapolis Commercial Club; Home Protection League; National Municipal League; American Civic Assn; U of M Alumni Assn. Ex-pres Minn Congregational Club.

CARSON William Morris, St Paul. Res 482 Holly av, office 542 Gilfillan blk. Lawyer. Born Sept 1851 in Baltimore Md, son of W K and Mary C (Johnston) Carson. Educated in private schools; Univ of Maryland; Westminster College Pa 2 years; Princeton Univ 4 years, graduated 1874; degrees: A B, M A, Princeton; B L, D L, Maryland Law School, Johns Hopkins Univ 1876-78. Practiced law Baltimore Md 1876-1883; St Paul 1883 to date; gen agt Surety Bond Co 1896 to date. Private sec to the mayor of St Paul 1889 to 1892. Member Wabasha Club St Paul; University Club Baltimore; Bar Assn Baltimore; and St Paul Southern Club St Paul. Member Commercial Club; dir 1888-1890.

CASE Charles Merritt, Minneapolis. Res 2118 Pillsbury av, office 54 Chamber of Commerce. Grain elevators. Born Sept 22, 1870 in Minneapolis, son of C W and Julia

(Pratt) Case. Married May 28, 1902 to Helen Janney. Graduated from Shattuck Military School Paribault 1888; Lehigh Univ B S 1892; post graduate Lehigh E M 1893. Treas Atlantic Elevator Co; Homestead Elevator Co; Royal Elevator Co and George C Bagley Elevator Co; member Whallon, Case & Co stock and grain brokers 1900 to date. Member Am Inst Mining Engineers; Loyal Legion; Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis.

CASE Walter L, Cloquet. Lawyer. Born Apr 25, 1863 in Wilson N Y, son of Samuel P and Margaret Case. Married June 2, 1892 to Evelyn A West. Graduated from Wilson Union School N Y 1884; attended Mt Union College Ohio 1888-89. Raised on farm in Niagara county N Y. Taught school in Wilson, Tonawanda and Lewiston N Y. Studied law Lockport N Y 2 years; moved to Saginaw Mich 1889; city editor Saginaw Evening Journal 2 years; admitted to practice law 1890; opened law office Saginaw W S; moved to Saginaw E S 1891; moved to Duluth Minn 1893 and practiced law in W Duluth; edited Daily Law Bulletin in Duluth 5 years; moved to Cloquet and practiced law 1898 to date. City atty Cloquet. Treas Central Block Co. Member Minn House of Representatives.

CASE William I, Anoka. Contractor. Born March 3, 1870 in Necedah Wis, son of John W and Rachael (McGlauffin) Case. Married Apr 26, 1893 to Lilla B Ballou. Educated in common schools Necedah Wis. Moved to Anoka 1891 and took course in Anoka Business College; after leaving school engaged in carpentering and contracting, continuing same to date.

CASEY John, Anoka. Farm implements and livery. Born Oct 1858 in Syracuse N Y. Married May 27, 1885 to Mary E Tierney. Educated in common schools. Farmed several years; moved to Anoka and went into the farm implement and livery business, which he conducts to date. Served as supervisor of Fridley Minn; sheriff Anoka county; alderman 6 terms.

CASEY John E. Jordan. Publisher. Born Oct 10, 1875 in Scott county Minn, son of John and Mary (Howe) Casey. Married Sept 15, 1903 to Therese Mertens Casey. Educated in Jordan public schools; Minneapolis Central High School; graduated from St John's Univ Collegeville Minn. Purchased Jordan Independent 1901 and has published same to date. Sec 4 years of Jordan Elec Light & Heating Co. Member Democratic State Central Committee; second v pres Minn Editorial Assn.

CASEY Thomas. Crookston. Educator. Born Oct 27, 1855 in Rochester N Y, son of Joseph and Matilda (Webb) Casey. Married in 1888 to Lily Freemire. Educated in high school Mich; graduated from Northern Indiana Normal School Valparaiso Ind B S 1882. First engaged as teacher and supt of Croswell (Mich) schools until 1883; moved to Crookston and was engaged as teacher and principal of Fisher State Graded School for 8 years; supt of schools at Red Lake Falls 5 years, during which time he was instructor in Teachers' Training School; Polk county supt of schools 1897 to date. Member Minn Educational Assn; Masonic fraternity and K of P.

CASH Daniel G. Duluth. Res 820 E 5th st, office 410 Manhattan bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 11, 1843 in Cleveland O, son of Daniel S and Fanny (Tooker) Cash. Married Oct 1, 1872 to Alice B Scott of Pittsburg Pa. Educated in the public schools of Cleveland O 1852-56; Ontonagon Mich 1857-60; Ann Arbor Mich 1861; graduated from Univ of Mich law school LL B 1867. Opened law office in Duluth 1870; member of law firm of Ensign & Cash 1874-1889; Cash & Williams 1889-1891; Cash, Williams & Chester 1891-97; has since practiced alone. Enlisted as private in the 27th Vol Inf Aug 4, 1862; commissioned 2d lieut Oct 1862; 1st lieut May 1863; adjt Dec 1863; capt May 1864; maj May 1865; brevet maj U S Vol 1865; wounded at battles of Wilderness, Cold Harbor and at siege of Petersburg; taken prisoner Aug 1864 and confined in Libby prison and Salisbury N C; es-

caped Oct 19, 1864. Served as city atty Duluth 1 term; county atty of St Louis county 3 terms. Member of Loyal Legion, Minn Commandery, and Willis A Gorman Post G A R; member and sec board of directors Duluth Public Library.

CASHIN John. Duluth. Res 629 N 57th av W, office 517 Torrey bldg. Lumber. Born June 4, 1864 in Cape Broyle Newfoundland, son of Michael and Mary (O'Brien) Cashin. Married May 29, 1895 to Mary Page. Educated in the common schools of Newfoundland and academy at Montreal Can. Engaged in various employments in Montreal until 1878; apprenticed to plumber's trade 1878-79; removed to Duluth 1879 and engaged as scaler in lumber business; later logging and is now inspector and shipper. Engaged for self in lumber and lumber lands; sec and dir Calumet & Goldfield Mining Development Co Duluth. Member Commercial Club of West Duluth; Curling Club; A O H, Catholic Order of Foresters, Maccabees, and Samaritans.

CASHMAN Michael R. Owatonna. Nurseryman. Born Dec 9, 1875 in Steele county Minn, son of Edward and Mary (Welch) Cashman. Married in 1905 to Mary P Quinn. Educated in public schools and Pillsbury Academy, Owatonna. Engaged in farming until 1898; trav salesman for nursery 1898-1901; v pres Clinton Falls Nursery Co 1904 to date. Member Commercial Club; K of C and A O H.

CASHMAN Thomas E. Owatonna. Nurseryman. Born Sept 2, 1871 in Steele county Minn, son of Edward and Mary (Welch) Cashman. Married in 1897 to Margaret J Laughlin. Educated in public schools and Sacred Heart Academy Owatonna. Worked as nursery salesman until 1898 when he established the Clinton Falls Nursery Co. Dir Security State Bank Owatonna. Member State Senate, term expires 1911.

CASS Lewis Stephen. St Paul. Res 15 Sherburne av, office Metropolitan Opera House. Railroad man. Born May 6, 1865 in Vernon county Wis.

son of Stephen F and Martha J (Wilcox) Cass. Married December 24, 1885 to Lillian Emmons. Attended district schools in Iowa; graded and high schools at Sumner Ia; Iowa State Normal School at Cedar Falls. Started in railway service as telegraph student at Sumner Ia in 1881; later became successively station agt, freight brakeman, pass brakeman, freight conductor, pass conductor and supt. Built the Waterloo, Cedar Falls & Northern Ry 1896; pres of same to date; asst gen mngr C G W Ry May 15 to Sept 7, 1905; third v pres 1905 to date.

CASTBERG Benjamin, Detroit. Lawyer. Born Feb 27, 1871 in Brevig Norway, son of John C T and Hanna (Ebbesen) Castberg. Graduated from Royal Gymnasium 1886; attended Royal Univ Christiania 1 year; graduated from law dept U of M 1897; studied law at office of John W Arcander while attending college. Practiced law in Willmar Minn 1898-1904; in Detroit Minn 1904 to date.

CASTLE Luke B, Stillwater. Res 651 S Broadway, office 315 E Myrtle. Insurance. Born Jan 10, 1844 in Shefford county, Province of Quebec, son of Nathan Q and Rosetta (Savage) Castle. Married May 21, 1872 to Nannie Getchall. Educated in the common schools of Quebec. Employed in woodenware factory Quebec until 1863; moved to Massachusetts in same business until 1864; moved to Grand Rapids where he enlisted in the 16th Mich Regt and served during the Civil War until its close; returned to Quebec but moved later to Stillwater in 1867 where he was engaged in surveying and exploring for U S govt for 1 year; engaged in the lumber and logging business for self 1871-74; sash, door and blinds 1874-86; engaged in real estate and ins business 1886 to date. Dir Washington County Building & Loan Assn and Fairview Cemetery Assn. Elected county comnr 1906; term expires 1911. Member Mueller Post No 1 G A R, Knights of Pythias and M W A.

CASTNER Frank H, Minneapolis. Res 2616 Taylor st N E, office 715 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born June 12, 1862 in Bureau county Ill, son

of S M and Mary (Hildebrandt) Castner. Married Minnie E Van Valkenberg. Attended graded schools at Iowa City, Le Claire and Stuart Ia until 17 years old; Minneapolis Academy 1879-81; law dept U of M 2 years graduating in 1893. Practice law 1893 to date. Alderman 9th Ward Minneapolis 1905 to date. Member Masonic fraternity, I O O F, United Workmen United Foresters, Modern Woodmen, and the East Side Commercial Club Minneapolis.

CATHCART Alexander, St Paul. Res 631 Goodrich av, office 115 E 4th st. Real Estate. Born June 30, 1865 in St Paul, son of Alexander H and Rebecca (Marshall) Cathcart. Married Jan 7, 1890 to Mabel Adams. Educated at Shattuck School Faribault Minn. Engaged in the real estate business with his uncle Ex-Gov Wm R Marshall Feb 6, 1886; now head of the firm of Cathcart, Price & Co real estate, mngrs of property and estates.

CAULFIELD John, St Paul. Res 412 Ashland av, office 23 E 5th st. Public official. Born 1854 in Castine Me, son of Jeremiah and Anna (Whelan) Caulfield. Married June 1896 to Agnes Grace. Educated in St Johns Univ Stearns county Minn and public and parochial schools St Paul. Engaged with St Paul Water Co 1870; sec of same 1874; same purchased by city 1882; sec Board of Water Commissioners to date. Express Am Water Works Assn; v pres Commercial Club; dir of Commercial Club for many years. Member of Knights of Columbus and B P O E.

CHAFFEE Fred M, Faribault. Real estate, loans and insurance. Born Aug 2, 1874 in Faribault Minn, son of Henry and Charlotte (Carter) Chaffee. Married in 1903 to Ethel Hooper, of Lincoln Neb. Educated in the public schools and Shattuck Military School. Has been actively engaged in operating large farms in Rice county since 1893, being owner of 6000 acres in Rice county Minn and in N Dak. Engaged in real estate, loans and fire ins business 1903 to date under firm name of Smith & Chaffee. Member Commercial Club.

CHAFFEE Gibson Allan, St Paul. Res 1942 Carroll st, office 210-214 N 1st st Minneapolis. Jobber and manufacturer. Born Jan 31, 1866 in Hastings Minn, son of Sylvester Aaron and Plantina O Chaffee. Educated in the public schools at Mansfield O. Stock clk Wilson & Rogers St Paul 1882-84; trav salesman Rogers & Ordway 1884-94; asst mngr Crane & Ordway Co St Paul 1894-98; mngr The Plumbing & Steamfitting Supplies Co Minneapolis 1898 to date; dir Globe Iron Works Co Menominee Wis; v pres Chaffee Bros Carrington N Dak; fruit grower and breeder of Jersey cattle and Shetland ponies. Member Commercial Club Minneapolis.

CHALMERS William, Stillwater. Res 821 S 3d st. Retired (Lumber). Born Dec 8, 1828 in Ottawa Can, son of James and Agnes (Allen) Chalmers. Educated in the common schools of Montreal Que. Engaged as foreman in lumber business Cheboygan Mich 1852-54; moved to Stillwater and employed by Greeley & Walker Co 1855; employed by J D Ludden 1855-58; variously employed in lumber business 1858-63; established firm of Chalmers, Vezie & McMillan loggers 1863-64; Chalmers & McMillan 1864-72; member St Croix Lumber Co; pres of same 1883-1902 when he sold out and retired from active business. Member Masonic fraternity, and one of the original pioneers of Minnesota.

CHAMBERLAIN Francis A, Minneapolis. Res 1758 Hennepin av, office Security Bank bldg. Banker. Born April 20, 1855 in Bangor Me, son of James T and Caroline (Emery) Chamberlain. Married May 23, 1883. Attended common and high schools in Red Wing Minn and U of M. Began business as a clerk in the old Merchants National Bank; with Security Bank of Minnesota 1880; in banking business continuously to date; pres Security Bank of Minnesota; dir Minnesota Loan & Trust Co; trustee Hennepin County Savings Bank; dir Minneapolis Athenaeum. Member Minneapolis, Commercial, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs.

CHAMBERLAIN Leon T, St Paul. Res 1001 Ashland av, office N P Ry bldg. Lawyer. Born Apr 3, 1862 in Wayne county N Y, son of Philander T and Mary (Tuttle) Chamberlain. Graduated from U of M 1884; St Louis Law School 1885. Practiced law in Hastings Minn 1885-93. Corporation atty for city of St Paul 1893-95; atty for N P Ry Co 1895 to date. Member Chi Psi college fraternity; Masonic order; Minnesota Club.

CHAMBERLAIN William G, Albert Lea. Merchant. Born Sept 17, 1867 in Freeborn county Minn, son of George B and Emily A (Skiff) Chamberlain. Married in 1893 to Miss Lottie Skinner. Educated in district and high schools Albert Lea. Clerk in store until 1896; engaged in retail merchandise business Albert Lea 1896 to date; vice pres Skinner Chamberlain & Co. Member Commercial Club, A of P, M W A, M B A and Library Board.

CHAMBERLIN Sherman R, St Paul. Res 403 Bates av, office 301 Manhattan bldg. Patent attorney. Born Oct 26, 1869 in Norwich, N Y, son of Sherman and Myra M (Ransford) Chamberlin. Educated in public and high schools Des Moines Ia and St Paul; graduated from law dept U of M. LL B 1896. From graduation engaged in railway mail service until 1903; member of firm of Chamberlin & Lane patent attorneys, to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

CHANCE Norman W, Little Falls. Physician (R). Born May 14, 1859 in Alliance O, son of Perry and Miranda (Webb) Chance. Married in 1894 to Susie Bulgen. Educated in public schools Delano Minn and graduated from Rush Medical College 1888. Since engaged in practice of his profession. Now mayor of Little Falls.

CHANEY Josiah Blodget, St Paul. Res 997 Argyle st, office State Capitol. Assistant librarian. Born Oct 16, 1828 at Falmouth Me, son of Josiah and Elizabeth (Gowen) Chaney. Married April 9, 1854 to Melissa Ann Moore. Attended public school at Chesterville Me until 12; in printing office 1841-46; 3 months in public school at Moline Ill winter of 1848-49; when 7 made a full hand in a sawmill at Chesterville

Me; worked on farm spring and summer of 1841; in office of The Morning Star, Dover N H as apprentice 1841-46; left Portsmouth N H for Moline Ill Nov 23, 1846; arrived Jan 4, 1847; in partnership with George W Bliss published The Mineral Point (Wis) Tribune 1852-54; sold interest to partner 1854; came to Minnesota 1858. Member printing firm of Ramlaey, Chaney & Co in St Paul 1872; assistant librarian Minn Hist Society 1887 to date. Member Board of Education St Paul, 1872-75; chairman committee on expenses whole term; served in Civil War in Minn Infantry and Minn Sharpshooters. Member Minn Hist Society 1867 to date; v pres one term. Master Mason since 1852; charter member Acker Post G A R; United Workmen.

CHAPIN Clyde Reston, Argyle. Lawyer. Born Dec 28, 1882 in Free-mont Ind, son of Bion S and Ella Allen (Parsons) Chapin. Received his education in high school at Warren Minn to 1899; Macalester College St Paul, 1899-1902 and graduated from St Paul College of Law, LL B 1905. Engaged in general practice of law Argyle Minn 1905 to date. Dir Argyle Commercial Club.

CHASE Charles E, Anoka. Mnfr. Born May 14, 1846 in Lincoln Me. son of Peter M and Mary (Cole) Chase. Married May 27, 1876 to Lena Giddings. Educated in common schools Lincoln Me. In general merchandise business until 1870; same in Minneapolis 1870-72; moved to Anoka 1872 and engaged in merchandise business; later in lumber business; was one of the organizers of Reed & Sherwood Mnfg Co and is v pres of same.

CHASE Kelsey D, Faribault. Born Dec 1, 1841 in Little Valley, Cattaraugus county N Y, son of Stillman and Wealthy A (Kelsey) Chase. Married in 1868 to Isabelle E Gardner of Homer Onondaga county N Y. Educated in public and private schools of Little Valley. Moved to Rochester Minn 1860; served in civil war in 1862-65; moved to Owatonna Minn and engaged in mercantile business with brother A S Chase 1866-69; engaged in contracting and manufacturing 1869-72; moved to Duluth and was employed by the N P Ry Co 1872-76;

moved to Crookston Minn 1876 engaged in farming and contracting; constructed first dam across Red Lake river at Crookston; organized Crookston's Water Works Power and Light Co and principal owner of the same; assisted in organizing First Nat Bank of Crookston. Director for several years and still stockholder; moved to Faribault Minn 1887 and became associated with Leonidas and Alfred Merritt of Duluth in exploration of Missabe Iron dist, and connected with earlier iron organizations which were developed and operated, among them the Mountain Iron Co, Biwabik Iron Co and several other companies operating on Missabe Range 1889-93; one of the organizers and builders of the D M & N Ry and was pres of same from organization until 1893; one of the organizers and pres of the Chase State Bank Faribault, and interested in many other financial enterprises. Mayor of Faribault 1900-1901; member of Commercial Club and Masonic fraternities.

CHASE Roe Giddings, Anoka. Editor. Born Jan 16, 1877 in Anoka Minn, son of Charles E and Lena M (Giddings) Chase. Graduated from Anoka High School 1897; and from U of M 1901. After leaving college engaged in work of illustrating for magazines; worked one year on Houskeeper Magazine Minneapolis; following year traveled over U S for articles, stories and pictures for various magazines; sight and health began to fail; spent a year on western coast; returned and purchased Anoka Herald. Member Masonic fraternity, Knights of Pythias, Commercial Club; Commodore Lake George Yacht Club.

CHASE Walter S, St Paul. Res 963 Bayless av, office 848 Security Bank bldg Minneapolis. Lawyer. Born Aug 2, 1878 in St Paul, son of Charles W and Sarah A (Scott) Chase. Married June 30, 1904 to Cora M Bohm; educated high school St Paul; graduated from U of M law dept LL B 1901. Has been engaged in the practice of his profession in Minneapolis since graduation.

CHATFIELD Edward Crane, Minneapolis. Res 613 Fulton st, office 532 Boston blk. Lawyer. Born Oct 24, 1849 in Sharon Center O, son of Will-

iam and Ruth Ann (Crane) Chatfield. Married May 13, 1884 to Carrie E Secombe. Graduated from U of M B S 1874; from law school Ia State Univ LL B 1877. Began practice of law in Minneapolis as member of firm of Chatfield & Johnson 1877-79; practiced alone to date. Member Minneapolis city council 2 terms; pres Art Commission city of Minneapolis. Member Minneapolis Club.

CHILD James E. Waseca. Editor and publisher. Born Dec 19, 1833 in St Lawrence county N Y, son of Zabina and Orilla (Rice) Child. Married in 1856 to Justina Krassin of Waseca. Educated in public schools of De Kalb N Y, Perry O and Chester Wis. Taught country school 1851-53; practiced law Wilton Minn 1862-83; published Wilton News 1863-67; moved to Waseca and changed paper's name to Waseca News later to Minnesota Radical; sold out and engaged in farming 1880-85; purchased interest in Waseca Herald 1885; purchased entire business 1906 and incorporated under name of Child Pub Co. V pres First Nat Bank Waseca. Member legislature 1860-61; 1874-83; senate 1871-72; served as dep U S marshal, county atty, judge of probate, judge of municipal court, school board, etc. Member Masonic fraternity.

CHILD Sampson Reed, Minneapolis. Res 914 Kenwood Parkway, office Lumber Exchange. Lawyer. Born Sept 22, 1861 in Paris Me, son of Lewis W and Emily (Reed) Child. Married in 1884 to Alice Webber of Rumford Me. Educated in common schools and academy of North Bridgton Me; graduated from Bowdoin College A B 1884. Studied law in Minneapolis in office of Judge Seagrane Smith and S A Reed; was admitted to bar 1886. Practiced alone until 1894; then member firm of Child & Fryberger until 1898; has practiced alone 1898 to date. Member 1st Regt M N G 1889-94; first Minneapolis Charter Commission; American State and Hennepin County Bar assns; Academy of Natural Science Minneapolis; pres Minn Unitarian Conference.

CHILDRRESS Arthur B. Northfield. Lawyer. Born Aug 17, 1871 in Kings-ton Tenn, son of John B and Mary (Glen) Childress. Married Jan 1901

to Mabel Noel. Educated in Grant Univ Athens Tenn; and graduated from U of M law dept 1898. Member law firm of Childress & Barrett; county atty Rice county Minn.

CHILDS Clarence Herbert, Minneapolis. Res 1925 Queen av S, office 619 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 19, 1858 in Tipton, Cedar county Ia, son of Eugene and Caroline (Scarborough). Educated in high school Ft Dodge Ia 1876; graduated U of M, Ph D 1882. Read law with James D Springer gen sol of M & St L Ry and has acted as examiner for Hennepin county under the Torrens law since 1901. V pres and atty of State Institution for Savings; dir Minneapolis and Manitoba R R Co. Member of Minikalda and Six O'Clock clubs.

CHILDS Henry W. St Paul. (Died Aug 30, 1906). Lawyer. Born Nov 23, 1848 in Belgium N Y, son of Philander and Mary Childs. Received academic education Falley Seminary Fulton N Y and Central Conference Seminary Cazenovia N Y. Afterwards taught school; was admitted to the bar in Syracuse N Y and practiced there for several years. In 1883 he moved to Fergus Falls Minn and from there to St Paul in 1887 to accept an appointment as asst atty gen; in 1892 was elected atty gen which office he held for 3 terms; in 1899 became member of the law firm of Childs, Edgerton & Wickwire the last named withdrawing in 1905 firm becoming Childs & Edgerton, which continues under same name, George E Edgerton being the sole member.

CHINNOCK Renville, St Paul. Res 437 Oaklad av, office 610 Manhattan bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 20, 1869 Hudson Wis, son of James T and Charlotte (Stevens) Chinnock. Graduated from high school Hudson Wis 1887; U of M, B A, LL B 1893. Has been engaged in the practice of law in St Paul since 1896 and since 1898 has been associated in practice with U S Senator Moses E Clapp. Was a member of the Minnesota State Legislature 1902-03. Member Commercial and Republican clubs.

CHISHOLM Archibald M. Duluth. Res 1832 E 2d st, office 609 First National Bank bldg. Mines and mining. Born in 1864 in Alexandria Ont, son

of Donald Andrew and Catherine Chisholm. Married 1891 to Miss Eulalie Cummings. Educated in the common schools and business college St Paul. First employed by the Weyerhaeuser lumber interests as clk, which connection brought him into contact with mining interests on the Gogebec Range; employed by Capt Jos Sellwood on Vermillion Range 1888; removed to Hibbing Minn with Frank Hibbing; located Susquehanna mine 1896 and later the Elizabeth, Philbin and Chisholm in connection with John R Mitchell St Paul. When the Chisholm mine was found the present town of Chisholm was built in 1902. An organizer of Shattuck Arizona Copper Co and Denn Arizona Mining Co, being sec and treas of former and dir in latter; dir Butte & Superior Copper Co; City National Bank Duluth; pres and dir First National Bank Chisholm; v pres and dir Miners Bank Hibbing; postmaster Hibbing 1896-1901. Member Kitchi Gammi and Duluth Commercial clubs.

CHITTENDEN Edwin Sedgwick, St Paul. Res The Angus, office 508 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer and real estate. Born Jan 1, 1843 in Rensselaerville, Albany county N Y, son of Orville H and Nancy (Cowles) Chittenden. Educated in public schools of Rensselaerville and Durham N Y; Albany Academy; West Durham Academy and Parma Institute N Y; graduate of Univ of Rochester N Y, A B 1865. Moved to St Paul Oct 8, 1869; member of the law firm Officer & Chittenden 1870-73; served in 54th Regt N Y Vol 1864; in 1st Regt N G S M 1872-74; 1st Regt N G S M 1880-83. Perfected law under which present Nat Guard of Minn was organized and conducted until 1895; clerk of Assembly Judiciary Com N Y Legislature 1865-67; asst sol Dept of State Washington D C 1867-69; member G A R; Minnesota Society Sons of the American Revolution; Society of Colonial Wars; N Y Society Mayflower Descendants; Commercial and Roosevelt clubs.

CHOATE Augustus B, Minneapolis. Res 429 Church st, office 710 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born in Ohio, son of Isaiah M and Minerva (Bell) Choate. Married in 1904 to Grace Elizabeth Gray. Came to Minnesota when 3 years old; reared on a farm and at-

tended country public schools at Kedron Minn until 20; high school at Spring Valley Minn several terms; Winona Normal School 1876-78 graduating; studied law in office of Benton & Roberts Minneapolis 1880-81; entered Union College of Law Chicago 1882; graduated B L 1883. Taught school from 1876-80 while working his way through schools and college. Practiced law at Excelsior Minn 1883-86; in Minneapolis 1886 to date; member of Choate & Merrill lawyers 1891-98; alone in practice since 1898. Pres-Minneapolis Bar Library Assn one term. Member Masonic order. Blue Lodge Minneapolis No 19 Ark Chapter, Knights Templar and Shrine; St Anthony Commercial Club Minneapolis; Minneapolis Bar Library Assn.

CHOATE Hannibal, Winona. Res 263 W 5th st, office Choate bldg. Merchant. Born April 28, 1835 in Carthage N Y, son of Amos and Betsy (Raymer) Choate. Married in 1889 to Harriet Stewart Donovan. Educated in the public schools and academy Carthage N Y. First engaged as clk for Samuel Gilbert in grocery and hardware business Carthage N Y 1850-52; clk in dry goods store Antwerp N Y 1852-55; clk in general dry goods store Janesville Wis 1855-58; clk in dry goods store Mobile Ala 1859-61; established dry goods house H Choate & Co Winona 1861, which has continued to date. Pres First National Bank Elgin Minn; dir Merchants Bank Winona; trustee Winona Savings Bank. Member Arlington Club, Masonic fraternity and Merchants Club N Y City.

CHRISTENSEN Oscar F, St Paul. Res 156 W Winifred, office 634 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born June 29, 1876 in St Paul, son of John and Johanna (Medberg) Christensen. Educated in public and high schools St Paul; Minn Law School and graduated from St Paul College of Law. Practiced law in St Paul to date; 4 years asst county atty. Member Masonic fraternity.

CHRISTIE James William, Minneapolis. Res 3210 2d av S, office N W Telephone bldg. Telephone official. Born April 12, 1863 in Plymouth Mass, son of Alexander and Catherine Isabel Christie. Married April 8, 1885 to Carolyn Richmond Johnson. Attend-

ed public schools of Plymouth Mass. After leaving school was with R Warner & Co wholesale woodenware Boston until 1884; came to Minneapolis 1884; with N W Telephone Co Minneapolis 1884 to date; gen supt several years; appointed treas July 1906. Dir and treas Albert Lea Telephone Co; treas Minn Central Telephone Co; asst treas Mesaba Telephone Co; treas Willmar Telephone Co. Member Commercial Club Minneapolis.

CHRISTIAN Llewellyn, Minneapolis. Res 428 8th st S, office 1023 Chamber of Commerce. Miller. Born June 10, 1841 Wetumpka Ala, son of John and Susan (Weeks) Christian. Married 1874 to Eliza D French. Educated public schools, Chicago High Schools and business college in N Y. Commenced business as bkpr for whol grocery firm in N Y; afterwards salesman; then boot and shoe business. Removed to Minneapolis 1873 and engaged in milling business as member Geo H Christian & Co 1873-75; bought out George H Christian and firm was changed to J A Christian & Co, operating Washburn Mill that exploded 1878; erected Crown Roller Mill 1880 under firm name of Christian Bros Mill Co; now L Christian & Co. Pres Northern Grain Co.

CHRISTISON James Trent, St Paul. Res 682 Dayton av, office 490 Endicott Arcade. Physician and surgeon (R.) Born Oct 2, 1865 in Southampton England, son of James and Isabella (Smith) Christison. Educated in public school and collegiate institute Ingersoll Ont; medical dept Univ of Mich 1887-89; Long Island College Hospital M D 1890; U of M dept of medicine M D 1891. Professor diseases of children U of M. Member Minnesota Academy of Medicine; American and Minnesota State Medical assns and Ramsey County Medical Society; Minnesota Club and White Bear Yacht Club; Masonic fraternity.

CHRISTOFFERSON Arthur, St Paul. Res 1800 Carroll st Merriam Park, office 614 Endicott bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 14, 1877 in De Pere Brown County Wis, son of Hans and Bertha (Hanson) Christofferson. Graduated at Hudson Wis High School 1895; law dept U of M, LL B 1901;

LL M on post-graduate course. In service of N P Ry Co from office boy to chief clk 1896-1902. Night course in law at U of M. V pres Nason-Christofferson Co; practicing law in St Paul 1902 to date. Member Commercial, Norden, Roosevelt Republican and Minnesota Boat clubs St Paul, Masonic fraternity.

CHUTE Frederick Butterfield, Minneapolis. Res 1024 University av S E, office 7 University av N E. Lawyer. Born Dec 21, 1872 in Minneapolis Minn, son of Samuel Hewes and Helen Editha Amelia (Day) Chute. Instructed by private tutor; attended business college and graduated from Notre Dame College Ind LL B 1892; studied law 1 year at Notre Dame; finished at U of M, LL B 1895; LL M 1896. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1895 to date. Second v pres and sec Chute Realty Co Minneapolis; sec Chute Bros Co and St Anthony Improvement Co Minneapolis. 1st lieu and regimental commissary M N G 2 years. Member Minneapolis Board of Education 1905 term of 6 years; Minneapolis and St Anthony Commercial clubs; Minikahda, Minnetonka Yacht and Minnetonka Boat clubs; Sons of American Revolution; Roosevelt Club.

CHUTE Louis Prince, Minneapolis. Res 1024 University av S E, office 7 University av N E. Real estate and law. Born Oct 17, 1868 in Minneapolis, son of Samuel H and Helen E A (Day) Chute. Educated by private tutors; Archibald Business College; Notre Dame Univ Ind A B 1890, LL B 1892. Admitted to bar in Ind 1892; LL M from U of M 1893; same year admitted to bar in Minnesota. Practiced law in Minneapolis 1895 to date. Treas Chute Bros Co real estate; 1st v pres and treas Chute Realty Co; v pres Samuel H Chute Co; treas St Anthony Improvement Co. Member Minneapolis Commercial, St Anthony Commercial, Minikahda, Minnetonka Yacht and Minnetonka Boat clubs; Minnesota State Bar Assn; Hennepin County Bar Assn; Sons of American Revolution.

CLANCY Albert B, Minneapolis. Res 4047 Sheridan av S, office cor Charles and Pillsbury avs Midway. Collection agent. Born Oct 27, 1867 in Green Isle, Sibley county Minn, son

of James and Anna (Cutting) Clancy. Married Aug 1, 1900 to Melissa Gallery. Educated in the public schools. On farm 1867-85; clerking 1885-89; hardware trade 1889-92; harvesting machine trade 1893 to date. Canvasser for Deering & Co 1893-94; Champion Harvester Co 1894-95; McCormick Harvester Co (now International Harvester Co of America) as collector 1895-97; sales dept 1897-1901; gen agt same company at Montreal Can 1901-1905; mngr collection dept at Minneapolis 1905 to date.

CLAPP Harvey, Duluth. Res 222 5th av E, office 600 Torrey bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 19, 1880 in Fergus Falls Minn, son of Moses E and Hattie (Allen) Clapp. Educated in common and high schools St Paul; graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1904. After graduation moved to Duluth and engaged in practice of law under firm name of Miller & Clapp which has continued to date.

CLAPP Moses Edward, St Paul. Office 610 Manhattan bldg. U S senator. Born May 21, 1851 in Delphi Ind, son of Henry S and Jane Vandercook Clapp. Married 1874 to Hattie Allen. Was graduated from Wis Law School and admitted to practice in 1873. Practiced in Wis until 1878; moved to Minn and practiced in Fergus Falls 1881-91; atty gen of Minn 1886-93; elected to succeed Hon C K Davis in the U S Senate Jan 19, 1901; re-elected 1905; term expires 1911.

CLAPP Newel H, St Paul. Res 524 Portland av, office 406 Nat Ger Am Bk bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 27, 1850 in Waitsfield Vt, son of Rufus H and Maria S (Woodruff) Clapp. Married July 3, 1872 to Sarah E Jones. Received his education in common schools. Admitted to bar 1871 and practiced in Hudson Wis until Oct 1881; removed to Stillwater Minn and formed partnership with A E Macartney under the firm name of Clapp & Macartney, which firm moved to St Paul May 1, 1893 where they have been engaged in the practice of law continuously to date. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs St Paul; Masonic fraternity.

CLARK C H, St Peter. Druggist. Born Feb 6, 1874 in St Peter, son of James and Mary E (Nutter) Clark. Married Aug 3, 1903 to Grace M Ribble. Educated in public and high schools; graduated from dept of pharmacy U of M, Ph D 1897. Engaged with drug house St Peter 1887-89; in partnership in drug business with E P Murphy St Peter 1889-94; purchased the business and has continued alone. Sec Western Chemical Co; city treas 1904 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

CLARK Coleman N, St Charles. Physician (R). Born Feb 28, 1839 in Rome, Ashtabula county O, son of Elisha B and Phebe (Way) Clark. Married Feb 1868 to N V Heydem. Received his education in Orwell and Kingsville O academies; graduated from Buffalo N Y Medical Univ. Has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession in St Charles Minn 1866 to date. Member Minn State and Winona County Medical societies.

CLARK Dan Malachi, Brainerd. Office 79 E 3d st St Paul. Commission merchant. Born Nov 7, 1852 in Albany N Y, son of Malachi and Jane (Welch) Clark. Married in 1890 to Rose Fasching. Educated in public schools Hastings Minn. Moved to Brainerd and engaged in gen merchandise business; v pres Mulrooney, Ryan & Clark produce commission merchants St Paul. Member K of C and A O H.

CLARK David F, Minneapolis. Res 2110 Bryant av S, office 300 Lumber Exchange. Lumber. Born Oct 1, 1883 in Berlin Wis, son of James and Elonor (Sloan) Clark. Married Dec 25, 1897 to Mary Sears. Educated in public schools Eureka Wis. Engaged in lumber business as member of firm of Osborne & Clark 1885 to date; pres Bank of Dallas Wis; stockholder State Bank of Ladysmith Wis; dir National Hardwood Lumber Assn 2 years; member executive committee 1 year; grading committee 9 years. Member Wis Nat Guard 3 years. Member Minneapolis Commercial Club; Masonic order and Shrine.

CLARK Edwin Verner, Minneapolis. Res 2333 James av N, office 300-301 Sykes blk. Manufacturer's agent. Born Oct 7, 1869 in Girard Ill, son of Benjamin F and Mary (Butcher) Clark. Married June 19, 1895 to Clara Belle Craig. Educated in public schools of Girard Ill; Northern Ind Normal School Valparaiso Ind and Jacksonville Business College 1887. Entered employ of H J Smith & Co Chicago 1890; cashr Western Mutual Life Ins Co Chicago Ill 1892-93; trav salesman for Upjohn Pill & Granule Co Kalamazoo Mich; moved to Minneapolis to assume charge of business of H K Mulford Co of Philadelphia 1898 and is now at the head of that business for Minn, N and S Dakota and northern Wis.

CLARK George Everett, Stillwater. Res 113 E Pine st, office Torinus blk. Physician (H). Born March 25, 1852 in Napoleon O, son of Gilbert and Emily (Taft) Clark. Married March 25, 1880 to Ella Bacon. Educated in the common and high schools of Adrian Mich; Hahnemann Medical College Chicago; graduated M D 1880. Practiced at Lima O 1880-84; moved to Stillwater and engaged in general practice 1884 to date. Member of Board of Medical Examiners of State of Minn 1890-93; prof of theory and practice of Medicine U of M 1903-05. Author and contributor to medical journals. Member of Minnesota State Medical Assn; pres of same 1902-1903. Member of R A, K of P, A O U W and Foresters.

CLARK Homer Pierce, St Paul. Res 467 Holly av, office West Publishing Co. Law book publisher. Born July 6, 1868 in Boston, son of Charles Henry and Martha C (Pierce) Clark. Educated in the St Paul High School 1887 and graduated from U of M law school LL B 1894. Admitted to practice before Minn Supreme Court 1894. Engaged in the law book publishing business and is now treas of the West Publishing Co St Paul and v pres American Law Book Co New York. Member Minn, Commercial, Town and Country, White Bear Yacht, Nushka Curling and St Paul German clubs. Pres Inland Lake Yachting Assn.

CLARK Hovey C, Minneapolis. Res 1719 Park av. Lumber. Born May 7, 1859 in Flint Mich, son of George T and Mary E (Duxbury) Clarke. Married June 9, 1896 to Maggie L Rice. Educated in public schools Flint Mich 1867-72; Ann Arbor 1872-75; Univ of Mich 1875-76. Employed in various capacities on the Chicago West Michigan Ry 1876-1886; has since been in lumber business commencing as an incorporator and treas of Hall & Ducey Lumber Co (now the Shevlin-Carpenter Co); treas and sec Crookston Lumber Co; v pres J Neils Lumber Co; treas Lillooet Lumber Co and Land, Log & Lumber Co; dir First Nat Bank Minneapolis and N W Mutual Life Ins Co Milwaukee. Member of Minneapolis, Lafayette and Minikahda clubs Minneapolis; Town and Country Club St Paul; Spokane Club, Spokane Country Club Spokane Wash and Santa Barbara Country Club.

CLARK James T, St Paul. Res 735 Goodrich av, office C St P M & O bldg. Born Nov 20, 1852 in Auburn N Y, son of William and Sarah Jane (McMaster) Clark. Educated in public schools of Springfield Ill. First engaged as messr and clk in gen agt's office I C R R at St Louis 1870-73; clk in passenger dept; gen passenger dept; gen supt's office and gen mngr's office C & N W R R 1873-80; gen agt C & N W at Omaha and Council Bluffs Ia 1880-83; asst traffic mngr C St P M & O Ry 1883; asst gen freight agt 1883-84; gen freight agt 1884-96; gen traffic mngr 1896-98; second v pres 1898 to date. Member Minn and Town and Country clubs St Paul; Minneapolis and Omaha clubs.

CLARK Kenneth, St Paul. Res 403 Portland av, office Mer Nat Bk bldg. Banker. Born Aug 18, 1847 in Fort Plain N Y, son of William and Anna M (Neukerck) Clark. Prepared for college at Russell Military Academy New Haven Conn and was graduated from Union College Schenectady N Y in 1869. Studied law with W P Warner St Paul 1870-72; engaged in furniture business De Coster & Clark 1872-92; v pres Capital Bank 1890-97; since 1897 pres Merchants Nat Bank; pres St Paul Cattle Loan Co; St Paul

Bethel; dir American Exchange Bank Duluth; N W Trust Co; Minn Wis & Pac R R; trustee Minn Mutual Life Ins Co and v pres State Savings Bank.

CLARK Lewis W. Stillwater. Res 807 2d st S, office Mower blk. Civil engineer. Born Apr 21, 1852 in Wellsley Mass, son of William L and Maria (Kingsbury) Clarke. Married April 1888 to May E Norton. Educated in common and high schools Wellsley Mass. Employed as chainman for firm of civil engineers Boston 1872-80; engaged in civil engineering for self in Wellsley Mass 1880-81; moved to Stillwater 1881 as asst on sewer system construction; city eng 1883-93; since which time he has been engaged in civil engineering and surveying; elected county surveyor 1906; term expires 1909.

CLARK Marion Arthur. Bemidji. Judge of probate and court commissioner. Born Dec 18, 1869 in Springfield Wis, son of John B and Anna (Fish) Clark. Married Sept 12, 1900 to Florence L Parker. Graduated high school Middleton Wis 1886; attended Archibald Business College Minneapolis 1897. Removed to Minn in 1895 near Ada; clk probate court Norman county 1896-97; taught school until 1899; then removed to Bemidji; clk of probate court Beltrami county 1900; removed to Blackduck Minn and practiced before U S Land Office as atty; elected judge of probate Beltrami Co 1902 which office he still holds; appointed court commr Beltrami county 1907.

CLARK Michael Joseph. St Paul. Res 612 Carroll st, office 516 N Y Life bldg. Manager N W Adjusting Co. Born June 8, 1868 in Rice county Minn, son of Edward A and Anna E (McBride) Clark. Married June 8, 1898 to Ida H Loughran. Educated in the common schools St Paul and graduated with degree of Master of Accounts St Paul Business College. During the time of his school attendance was mngr of periodical dept of Minn News Co; mngr of N W Adjusting Co 1900 to date. Sec Dem State Central Committee 1896; dep grand master workman A O U W of Minn 1906-1907; charter member East Side Commercial Club.

CLARK Thomas A. Minneapolis. Res 59 Lyndale av N, office 225 3d st S. Printer. Born July 8, 1852 in St Johns N B. Married Jan 8, 1883 to Sarah A Morrow. Moved to Wis in 1859. Educated in common schools. Learned printing business Taylor's Falls Minn 1863; moved to Minneapolis 1872; worked at trade on daily papers; went in business for self in 1875; sold out 1876; published The Workman 1878; in Fargo N D 1881-84; moved to Minneapolis 1885 and has been engaged there in printing business to date.

CLARK Thomas Chalmers. Stillwater. Physician (R). Born April 22, 1853 in Quincy Mass, son of Rev Nelson and Elizabeth (Gilman) Clark. Married June 27, 1882 to Sadie Stephens. Educated in Mass public and high schools, and graduated from Rush Medical College M D 1881. Moved to Stillwater and has been engaged in the practice of his profession to date. Medical examiner for gas companies; surgeon M N G 1883-1903; surgeon 12th Minn Vol S A War; chairman Republican County Committee; county physician and poor commr 1899 to date; sec pension examining board; member Am Med Assn; Minn State and Washington County Med societies; Assn of Military Surgeons of U S; Sons of Am Revolution. Member Masonic fraternity.

CLARK William Wyckoff. Minneapolis. Res 2268 Commonwealth av St Anthony Park, office 311 Nicollet av. Lawyer. Born March 10, 1862 at Mankato Minn, son of Dr William W and Adeline (Babbitt) Clark. Married 1886 to Josephine Henry. Graduated Mankato Minn High School 1879; U of M, B S 1882. After graduation was prin of schools at Sleepy Eye Minn for one year; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1885; practiced in Minneapolis 1885-1902; represented the Scottish American Mortgage Co Ltd in the investment of its funds in Hennepin and Ramsey counties 1890 to date. Mngr and atty of W W Clark Realty Co Minneapolis 1902 to date. Member Commercial Club and Minneapolis Auto Club.

CLARKE Hopewell, St Paul. Res 775 Portland av. Owner of lands and mining properties. Born March 10, 1854 in Williamsport Pa. son of Hopewell and Mary A (Strebeigh) Clarke. Married Nov 18, 1884 to Rosetta Cline. Received his education in public schools and Dickinson Seminary Williamsport Pa; acquired technical knowledge of civil and mining engineering by special course of study. Began his career in engineering dept Pennsylvania R R; moved to Minn and engaged as civil eng on railroad work 1880-83; with land dept N P Ry as surveyor and land examiner 1883-87, being appointed chief clk of same serving 1887-88; land commr St Paul & Duluth R R 1888-99; has since been identified with development and ownership of mining property. Maintains a private assay office and chemical laboratory and is owner of large technical and scientific library. Was identified with the early development of the Misisabe Iron Range and northern Minn. Member American Institute Mining Engineers; Minnesota Club; Town and Country and Commercial clubs St Paul.

CLARKE Orville Howard, Duluth. Res 330 13th av E, office 416 Superior st W. Real estate and mortgage loans. Born Aug 28, 1850 in Ottawa O, son of Miles Place and Mary Elizabeth (Crowell) Clarke. Married Feb 15, 1882 to Katherine A Bavin. Received his education in the public and high schools. First engaged as clk in employ of B H Randall Fort Ridgely Minn 1865-67; with Louis Robert at Indian trading post Redwood Falls 1867-69; Simmons & Clarke farm machinery and live stock Fort Ridgely Minn 1870-72; engaged as clk Curtis & Blake whol grocers 1872-75; dep register of deeds Winona county 1875-81; mngr A D Ellsworth Milling Co Winona 1885-91; during which period he was elected city clerk Winona 1885-94. Moved to Duluth and engaged in real estate business under firm name of Pearson & Clarke 1894-95; Pearson, Clarke & Dickerman

1895-97; alone 1897 until 1905 at which time the present firm of Clarke-Hepworth Co was incorporated Mr Clarke being pres of same. Served as post drummer at Fort Ridgely 1862. Member Commercial Club Duluth and Masonic fraternity.

CLARKE Paul, Moorhead. Dentist. Born Oct 13, 1876 in Elysian Minn, son of William and Helena (Fitzgibbons) Clarke. Educated in Elysian High School and Valparaiso (Ind) College; graduated from Chicago College of Dental Surgeons 1902. Engaged in practice of his profession in Elmore Minn 1902-1903; moved to Moorhead and has continued in practice to date. Dir San Domingo Mining Co; member Fargo Dist Dental Society; Masonic fraternity and M W A.

CLARKSON Frank A, Duluth. Res 4842 London road, office 332 W Michigan. Merchant. Born April 24, 1843 in Perrys Mills N Y, son of Flinton and Mary Ann (Gregory) Clarkson. Educated in the common schools of Perrys Mills. First engaged as clk 1859 with Perry & Cressy where he remained till April 1861; then working in a woolen factory at Malone N Y, and in the fall of the same year opened a grocery store in Whipplewill N Y and engaged in buying bark for tanneries during winter of 1861-62; returned to his home on account of sickness in Spring of 1862, remaining there until Aug 1863 when he engaged with J J Rogers Iron Co Blackbrook N Y, as clk and in 1873 was made supt, which position he held until Aug 1887; removed to Duluth Minn in the Fall of 1887 and opened the whol grocery house of Wells-Stone Mercantile Co continuing with same until 1897 when the firm was changed to the present concern of Stone, Ordean, Wells Co; one of the organizers of the firm of Wright-Clarkson Mercantile Co importers and whol grocers of which he is v pres and dir; sec, treas and dir Thos Thompson Produce Co. Member of Masonic fraternity 32d degree.

CLARKSON Worrell, St Paul. Res 2024 Iglehart st, office Pioneer Press bldg. Wholesale coal. Born Feb 12, 1870 in Middletown Del, son of James B and Helen (Worrell) Clarkson. Married in 1893 to Sarah Wood Bowne of Duluth. Educated in the Wilmington Del schools. Engaged in the real estate business Duluth 1889-94; with Lehigh Valley Coal Co 1894-1900; alone in coal business 1900-1905; incorporated same 1905 as the Clarkson Coal & Dock Co whol coal with mines in Ohio and docks at Ashland Wis of which company he is pres. Member of Commercial, Minnesota, and Town and Country, Automobile, and White Bear Yacht clubs; Masonic fraternity, Knights Templar and Shrine.

CLAUSSEN Oscar, St Paul. Res 525 Laurel av, office Nat'l German American Bank. Civil and electrical engineer. Born Dec 2, 1860 at Terre Haute Ind, son of Augustus and Maria (Kreutzfeld) Claussen. Married Martha Willius. Attended public schools at Terre Haute Ind until 1869; gymnasium at Weisbaden Germany 1869-78; polytechnic school Zurich Switzerland 1878-82. Has practiced his profession continuously since May 1883. Moved to St Paul 1886; member Clausen, Eurch & Pillsbury consulting engineers St Paul Jan 1 1906 to date. Pres Engineers Society St Paul; member American Society of Civil Engineers; St Paul Commercial Club; B P O E.

CLAWSON Charles Augustus, Minneapolis. Res 3245 Irvington av S, office 608 Guaranty bldg. Railroad official. Born April 14, 1839 in Denmark, son of Christian and Sophia Clawson. Educated in common schools of Denmark; commercial schools of Wis. Came to U S and located in Wis 1854; to Minneapolis in 1868; has been connected with the Pennsylvania R R lines west of Pittsburg (Star Union Lines) 1868 to date. Served in Union army during the Civil War 1861-64. Member Knights of Pythias; United Workmen; G A R.

CLEARY William Henry, Brainerd. Merchant. Born April 5, 1867 in Columbus Ind, son of Patrick and Bridget (Navin) Cleary. Married Oct 22, 1895 to Catherine McGrath. Educated in St Michael's School Stillwater and St Mary's School St Paul. Traveled for McCormick-Behnke Co St Paul for 10 years; engaged in whol grocery business 1901 to date, as pres and gen mngr of the Brainerd Grocery Co. Member B P O E.

CLELAND Alexander McIntosh, St Paul. Res 657 Grand av, office Gen Offices N P Ry Co. Railroad official. Born Nov 22, 1862 at Alliance O, son of John S and Agnes (McIntosh) Cleland. Married Feb 16, 1887 to Helen E Goff. With Cleveland & Pittsburg R R Alliance O 1878-81; Pennsylvania Co Chicago 1881-86; C M & St P 1886-89; in mercantile business 1889-91; with N P Ry 1891 to date; now gen passenger agt. Member Minnesota Club St Paul.

CLEMENT Henry, St Paul. Res 956 Portland av, office 371-373 Sibley. Lace merchant. Born Feb 27, 1869 in Sauk City Wis, son of Florian and Christine (Vonwald) Clement. Married in 1895 to Ida Mueller of Wausau Wis. Attended public schools at Sauk City Wis until 1885; business college in Milwaukee. First employed with J & E B Friend Lace Importing Co Milwaukee 1885-91; with Goldberg & Co laces 1891-97; removed to St Paul in 1900 and organized the firm of Clement, Dranger & Co whol and importers of laces. Member Commercial Club and B P O E.

CLEMENT William A, Waseca. Editor and publisher. Born Feb 13, 1870 in Waseca county Minn, son of Henry S and Nellie (Wilcox) Clement. Married in 1898 to Hilda C Ranke of Waseca Minn. Educated in the public and high schools Waseca Minn graduating 1889. Located in Waterville Minn and learned printer's trade; worked in printing office in Albert

Lea, Austin and Lake Benton 1889-94; purchased Annandale (Minn) Post 1894 and published same 1 year; worked at Ellendale N D for short period; returned to Waseca 1885 and was employed at his trade; purchased half interest in Waseca Journal and conducted same under firm name of W A Clement & Co, which was succeeded by the Waseca Journal-Radical Ptg Co, of which ne became mngr, merging the Journal and Radical newspapers. Purchased entire stock of this company and has been sole owner and publisher to date. Served for 3 years in M N G. Member State Editorial Assn; Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity and K O T M.

CLEVELAND William Schuyler. Minneapolis. Res 2925 Clinton av, office 612 Corn Exchange. Constructing engineer. Born Dec 28, 1869 in Northfield Minn, son of William C and Hannah P (Harlan) Cleveland. Attended common schools at Northfield Minn and Milbank S D; graduated from Northfield Academy 1902; 1 year at Carleton College; studied law in office and at U of M. Learned carpenter's trade with father; started present business 1899; invented and built first successful brick grain tank, 1902. Member of W L Cleveland Co elevator contrs 1905 to date. Member Masonic order and United Workmen.

COAN John Preston, Minneapolis. Res 2735 Colfax av S, office 209-210 Manhattan bldg St Paul. Life Insurance. Born Jan 21, 1858 in Henry, Marshall county Ill, son of David and Temperance (Baker) Coan. Married Nov 18, 1885 to Emma P Smith. Graduated from high school Henry Ill 1878. Engaged in drug business and studied medicine 1879; opened gen store Risk Ill 1880; appointed postmaster 1881; sold out and engaged as trav salesman for Chicago whol grocery house 1882; moved to Pierre S D 1883; moved to Minneapolis and traveled for Star Oil Co 1884-92; trav salesman

Washburn-Crosby Co 1892-1893; engaged in life ins business with the Prudential Life Ins Co 1903; appointed gen agt 1904; mngr in St Paul for part of Minn and N D 1905. Member of Masonic fraternity.

COBB Llewellyn A, Minneapolis. Res 3301 3d av S, office 1007 Chamber of Commerce. Grain merchant. Born Jan 13, 1853 at St Anthony Minn, son of Stephen of Zillah (Young) Cobb. Married Sept 21, 1875 to Emily J Countryman. Attended public schools at St Anthony until 1864; high school at Hastings Minn until 1872; Curtiss Business College Minneapolis complete course; Grain business Hastings 1876; member Cobb & Cole grain merchants Hastings 1876-84; Cobb, Cole & Norrish Minneapolis 1884-87; Confer & Cobb 1887-97; L A Cobb & Son 1898 to date; shippers of oats, barley and rye to eastern markets. Member Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce since 1888. Member Masonic fraternity.

COBB Sheridan Grant, St Paul. Res 1852 Marshall av, office 366 Prior av. Physician and surgeon (H). Born Aug 14, 1862 in Cascade Minn, son of Ephraim Drake and Mary (Stevens) Cobb. Educated in district school Cascade; public schools Rochester; Niles Academy Rochester; studied medicine in Rochester and Faribault; attended Hahnemann College Chicago 1882-84; post-graduate course in New York Polyclinic 1894; Chicago Clinical School 1898; Vienna 1900. Chief of staff and attending surgeon Cobb Hospital which he founded in 1902; clinical surgeon to College of Homeopathic Medicine and Surgery U of M; surgeon for the G N Ry Co; N P Ry Co; Wis Central Ry Co; C G W Ry Co; M & St L R R Co; C B & Q R R Co; C R I & P Ry Co; C M & St P Ry Co; C St P M & O Ry Co; M St P & S Ste Ry Co at the Minnesota Transfer; and formerly attending surgeon to the Children's Home Society of the State of Minn. Member of American Institute of Homeopathy; Minnesota State Institute of Homeo-

pathic Physicians and Surgeons; ex-pres and member St Paul Society of Homeopathic Physicians and Surgeons. Member all Masonic bodies.

COBBAN Walter H. Minneapolis. Res 3236 Oakland av, office 413 Phoenix bldg. Insurance. Born Jan 7, 1859 in Lowell Wis, son of Robert and Isabella (Goff) Cobban. Married Oct 7, 1896 to Charlotte M Gibbs. Educated in the district schools of Chippewa county Wis. Worked claim in Dakota Ter in 1880-82; farm implement business Howard Dak 1882-85; special agt and adjuster Dakota Fire & Marine Ins Co 1886-90; asst gen agt N W Mutual Life Ins Co 1890-92; special agt Minneapolis of Manchester Fire Assurance Co 1892-1901; mngr Minneapolis for Minn, N and S Dakota Phoenix Mutual Life Ins Co 1902 to date; pres General Inspection Co. Sheriff Miner county Dakota 1882-86; dep U S marshal Dakota 1883-86. Member Minneapolis Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity and Knights Templar.

COCHRAN Thomas, St Paul. (Died 1906). Born July 31, 1843 in Brooklyn N Y, son of James B and Catherine (Baylis) Cochran. Married Nov 26, 1867 to Emelie B Walsh. Graduated from Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute 1859; Univ of City of N Y, A B 1863; Columbia College Law School LL B 1865; removed to St Paul 1868 and began mortgage loan business 1869; engaged in real estate, mortgage loan business continuously since, under incorporate names of Cochran & Walsh 1871-78; Thomas Cochran 1878-81; Cochran & Newport 1881-83; Cochran & Walsh 1883-96; N W Investment Co 1896 to 1906; pres of same and dir of Dakotah Mnfg Co; member Co "H" 7th Regt N Y S N G 5 years. 1st lieu Ind Co "A" M N G (vet of Blue Berry War); 1st sergt Co "A" 1st Regt M N G. Member of the bar and life member Minn Historical Society; Roosevelt and Commercial Clubs.

COCKEY William Paul, Minneapolis. Res Clifton av and Vine pl, office 209 Hennepin av. Manufacturer. Born July 21, 1858 in Frederick Md, son of Sebastian Graff and Mary Elizabeth (Sprigg) Cockey. Educated by private tutors; in public schools of Frederick and in Frederick Academy (now Fred-

erick College). Removed to Chicago and engaged as clk in Nat Bank of Ill 1880; represented W H Colvin Co and Hard-Rand Co of N Y in St Paul 1884-88; organized and was pres of Portland Stone Co; purchased Eureka Stone Co; organized Warehouse & Builders Supply Co Superior Wis, which was succeeded by Superior Mnfg Co of which he is now pres; pres Baltimore Investment Co; Crystal Flake Salt Co Marine City Mich; and Contractors Machinery Co Minneapolis; v pres Nat Builders Supply Assn. Pres Southern Club of Minn; member Minneapolis and Minikahda clubs.

COE William T. Minneapolis. Res 3000 Girard av N, office 700-705 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born May 18, 1870 in Riverside Ia, son of Sylvester and Anna (Rowlands) Coe. Married Sept 29, 1898 to Annabel Collins. Attended country school near Riverside Ia; Iowa City Academy; graduated from Minneapolis Academy 1890; academic dept U of M 1890-94; graduating B S; law dept 1894-96; graduating LL B. Has practiced law in Minneapolis to date. Member state legislature Minn 1897-99; regimental quartermaster 15th Minn Inf Spanish-American War 1898-99. Member American Economic Assn; Minneapolis Commercial Club; Masonic order and I O O F.

COFFEY D S. St Paul. Res The Buckingham, office Nat'l Ger Am Bank bldg. Propr Hess Business College. Born in 1866 in Lenoir N C, son of D D and Harriet E (Collett) Coffey. Married in 1906 to Daisy Skadden. Educated in Globe Academy Lenoir N C and business college. First employed as teacher at State A & M College Lexington Ky; in Commercial dept 1887-91; moved to St Paul 1891 and has been propr of the Hess Business College to date. Pres D S Coffey Copyholder Co. Member Commercial Club.

COHEN Henry I. Brainerd. Gen insurance, real estate and loans. Born Sept 10, 1857 in Albany N Y, son of Dr I N Cohen. Married Jan 1, 1885 to Minnie Schoenman of Milwaukee. Educated in New York and Penn public schools. Engaged in dry goods business in Brainerd 1882 under

firm name of Cohen Bros; purchased brother's interest in 1887, and continued alone under firm name of Henry I Cohen, enlarging the business to the dimensions of a department store; retired from the business in 1904 and has engaged in gen insurance, real estate and loans to date. Member city council 2 years; pres Public Library Board 2 terms and was principal promoter of the Brainerd Public Library, considered one of the finest in the State. Member Mascnic fraternity; Scottish Rite 32d degree; Shrine; B P O E and M W A.

COKEFAIR Charles C, Duluth. Res 1815 E Superior, office 307-310 Providence bldg. Capitalist. Born in 1848 in Bloomfield N J, son of Isaac Moore and Catherine (Kierstead) Cokefair. Married in 1868 to Elsie J Albertson. Educated in public schools of Bloomfield; Pennington Seminary Collegiate Institute. Engaged in business in New York 1872 and for more than 30 years identified with important enterprises; developed slate quarries at Bangor Pa; since 1899 has been at the head of the great St Louis River water power development; organized Great Northern Power & Trans Co to promote and develop same; is pres of Great Northern Dev Co of Duluth for power development on upper Mississippi river; pres Mississippi River Elec Power Co. Member Upper Mississippi River Impr Assn; Am Inst Elec Engineers; Kitchi Gammi; Commercial, Northland Country, Boat and Yacht clubs.

COKEFAIR Francis Albertson, Duluth. Res 1815 E Superior, office 307-310 Providence bldg. Engineer. Born in 1869 in Madison N Y, son of Charles C and Elsie J (Albertson) Cokefair. Educated in New York and graduated with degree of civil engineer from School of Mines Columbia Univ N Y 1894. Engaged in engineering work in and near New York several years and with French Panama Canal Co; has been chief eng in the development and promotion of the great St Louis river power; explored the whole drainage area of the St Louis river and worked out the plan to harness and utilize the power; is chief eng and dir Great Northern Power Co Duluth; v pres and dir Great Northern Dev Co

Duluth; first v pres and dir of Mississippi River Electric Co. Member American Society of Civil Engineers; Am Inst Elec Engineers and Lake Superior Mining Inst; Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country, Boat and Yacht clubs; and Columbia University Club New York City.

COLE Alvinza, Fergus Falls. Physician and surgeon(H). Born Dec 28, 1848 in Canton N Y, son of O C and Alvira (Johnson) Cole. Married in 1876 to Effie E Westcott. Educated in Canton (N Y) Academy; graduated from New York Homeopathic Med College 1878. Engaged in practice in Canton until 1881; moved to Fergus Falls and has been continuously practicing his profession to date. Served as surgeon with rank of maj in 14th Minn Vol Inf in Spanish-American War. Mayor of Fergus Falls 2 terms; state senator 1895-99; 1903-1907; Chairman State Central Committee. Member Park Region Med Soc; Chippewa Club; Masonic fraternity.

COLE Barney W, Breckenridge. Public official. Born Nov 28, 1871 in Dakota county Minn, son of Ambrose D and Laura L (Wood) Cole. Married July 28, 1896 to Signa S Bronson. Received public school education. Engaged in farming until 1896; in mercantile business under firm name of Cole & Pierce 1896-1902; register of deeds 1902 to date. City treas 1902 to date. Dir Wilkin County B & L Assn; member Masonic fraternity, K of P and I O O F.

COLE Haydn S, St Paul. Res 618 Dayton av, office Endicott bldg. Vice pres N W Trust Co. Born Oct 12, 1861 in Newark Valley N J, son of William H and Bessie (Watson) Cole. Married in 1887 to Mary Mense of St Louis Mo. Attended high school at Kewanee Ill; Univ of Ill and graduated West Point 1885. Served in the U S army on the staff of Gens Ruger and Merritt 1888-92; on frontier 1885-1888; under Gens Ruger and Merritt at St Paul as chief eng officer Dept of Dakota 1888 to 1903; member of firm of Stevens, O'Brien, Cole & Albrecht lawyers St Paul 1893-1903; v pres and counsel N W Trust Co 1903 to date; dir St Paul Fire & Marine Ins Co. Member Minnesota Club; White Bear Yacht Club.

COLEMAN Daniel J. St Paul. Res 39 Winnipeg av, office 603 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 6, 1876 in Carleton Minn, son of Thomas and Caroline (Souther) Coleman. Married in 1902 to Elizabeth Peterson. Educated in high school Preston Minn; State Normal School Winona; U of M; St Paul College of Law LL B 1902. Engaged in practice of law to date.

COLEMAN John. Anoka. Supt Anoka State Asylum. Born Nov 20, 1852 in County Tipperary Ireland, son of Thomas and Catherine (Rvan) Coleman. Married Nov 25, 1879 to Julia A Tierney. Moved to Canada 1862; to Onondaga county N Y 1863; Anoka county Minn 1867 and has resided there to date. Was engaged in farming until 1899 when he was appointed supt of Anoka State Asylum, which position he still holds. Pres Anoka Nat'l Bank; former county commissioner 12 years.

COLLER Julius A. Shakopee. Lawyer. Born Feb 22, 1859 in Shakopee Minn, son of George F and Sophia (Tueneman) Collier. Married Sept 16, 1884 to Ida L Adams. Educated in the public schools Shakopee Minn. Dir First Nat Bank Shakopee; Peoples State Bank Jordan; First State Bank New Market and Shakopee Mtg Loan & Inv Co. City clerk Shakopee 1880-90; clk district court Scott county 1882-91; county atty Scott county 1891-95; state senator 1899-1911.

COLLINS David Tristram. East Grand Forks. Lawyer. Born Jan 6, 1879 in Menasha Wis, son of Josiah Norris and Frances Jane (Kent) Collins. Educated in public schools Kaukauna Wis and Gladstone Mich, graduating from Gladstone High School 1897. Took law and academic courses U of M. Read law in offices of Frank M Nye and Keith, Evans, Thompson & Fairchild; admitted to bar 1903; member of law firm Bronson & Collins 1903 to date. Stockholder First State Bank East Grand Forks.

COLLINS Howard L. St Paul. Res 129 N Chatsworth st, office 61 East 10th st. Printer and manufacturer. Born May 3, 1864 at Lake City Minn, son of George H and Carrie A (Ells) Collins. Married April 26, 1887 to

Leonia E Mitchell. Educated in public schools at Lake City. Learned printing trade starting in Sentinel office at Lake City and finishing in plant of Brown, Treacy & Sperry Co St Paul. Started business for self as member of Baker, Collins & Co 1886, which was incorporated in 1891 as H L Collins Co; pres of corporation. Member of various Masonic bodies, Woodmen and Knights of Columbus. Clerk and trustee Park Congregational Church St Paul.

COMBS William Solomon. North St Paul. Office 612 Pioneer Press bldg St Paul. Merchant. Born March 13, 1831 in New York City, son of Jonathan and Susan (Carman) Combs. Married May 10, 1851 to Carrie White. Educated in New York public schools and Liggit's Commercial School St Louis Mo. Left New York 1842 and moved to Lexington Ky; employed in book store until 1847; moved to St Louis Mo and remained in same business until 1851, at which time he removed to St Paul; engaged in book and stationery business 1851-74; was elected and served as Grand Sec of the Grand Lodge A F & A M 1867-72; now engaged in sale of Masonic and secret society goods. Member of the Pioneer Guard; formerly connected with St Paul public schools for 18 years, during which time he was sec and pres of the Board of Education. Member Masonic fraternity 52 years.

COMFORT Francis Vivian. Stillwater. Res 1204 3d av S, office 226 E Myrtle st. Lawyer. Born Aug 7, 1853 in Mineral Point Wis, son of Amzi W and Eliza (Vanorman) Comfort. Married Sept 20, 1883 to Elise T Hebenstreit. Educated in the common and high schools Portage Wis. Moved to Stillwater 1872 and studied law in the office of Hon R R Murdock. Admitted to bar 1878. Began practice with O H Comfort under the firm name of O H & F V Comfort, which firm continued until 1880; Comfort, Gregory & Comfort 1880-83; Gregory & Comfort until 1885; practiced alone 1885-86; Comfort & Comfort 1886-87; alone until 1894; Comfort & Wilson 1894-97 and has been engaged alone since that time. Former city atty Stillwater. Member Washington Light

Guards of Stillwater 1879-81; member American Minnesota State and Washington County Bar assns and Sons of the American Revolution.

COMSTOCK Alfred E. St Paul. Res The Angus, office 416 New York Life bldg. Surgeon. Born February 21, 1872 at Fayette Ia, son of George E and Anna M (Kreamer) Comstock. Attended Fayette High School; Upper Ia Univ B S 1895; M S 1898; Hahnemann Medical College Chicago M D 1899. Practiced medicine in St Paul 1899 to date; lecturer on renal diseases U of M 1900-01; on minor surgery 1901-1902; prof regional surgery homoeopathic dept U of M 1903 to date; visiting surgeon on staff of City and County Hospital March 1904 to date. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

COMSTOCK John Nilson. Duluth. Res 1020 E 2d st, office 202 Lyceum. Lumber. Born Dec 17, 1868 in Bay City Mich, son of John Wilson and Margaret (Green) Comstock. Married July 26, 1892 to Lottie O'Connell. Educated in the common and high schools Bay City Mich. Engaged with C H Bradley & Co lumber Bay City 1880-87; moved to Menominee Mich with McCormick & Co and held position of lumber inspnr 1887-1892; with Whittemore & Co Marquette Mich until 1893; with Smith & Davis Ashland Wis 1893-94; member of firm of Davis & Comstock lumber 1894-1902; member of firm of Comstock & Wilcox shippers of lumber 1902 to date; treas and dir Glaspin-Comstock Co mining and milling supplies. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Curling and Boat clubs; Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

COMSTOCK Solomon Gilman. Moorhead. Real estate. Born May 9, 1842 in Argyle Maine, son of James M and Louisa M (Gilman) Comstock. Married May 1874 to Sarah A Ball. Educated in public schools and academy; and Hampden (Me) Seminary; law dept Univ of Mich 1868-69. Read law in office in Minneapolis; admitted to bar 1870; moved to Moorhead 1871 and the following year elected county atty which office he held 1871-77; practiced law until 1888 when he engaged in locating townsites on G N

R R. Member legislature 1877-83; State Senate 1883-89; U S House of Representatives 1889-91; State Normal School Board 8 years; and board of regents U of M 1904 to date.

COMSTOCK Willard L. Mankato. Lawyer. Born Nov 24, 1861 in Mankato Minn, son of Marshall T and Sarah E (Patten) Comstock. Married Nov 26, 1890 to Phila F Comstock. Graduated from Mankato High School 1879; post graduated state normal 1879-81; taught 6 years; prin of Mapleton and Franklin schools Mankato. Studied law 1886-90; admitted to bar 1890 and engaged in practice to date. Judge of Municipal Court Mankato. Served as capt in M N G 1882-92; member 28th legislature of Minn; Board of Education Mankato 1899-1905; American Institute of Civics.

CONKLIN J Frank. Minneapolis. Res 434 Ridgewood av, office 115 Temple Court. Real Estate. Born Aug 14, 1852 in Newburgh N Y, son of James O and Rebecca (Purdy) Conklin. Educated at Newburgh Academy. Came to Minneapolis in 1881 and was made asst mngr Academy of Music; mngr new Grand Opera House 1883-94; in real estate business 1890 to date; mngr new Auditorium 1905-1906. Pres J F Conklin & Zonne Co real estate investments; gen mngr Minneapolis Syndicate. Member Minneapolis and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis.

CONLEY Kerry E. Rochester. Manufacturer. Born Sept 1, 1866 in Fillmore county Minn, son of Thomas and Diana E (Huston) Conley. Married in 1894 to Sadie I Dodge. Educated in the public schools Fillmore county Minn and Darling's Business College Rochester. First engaged in retail shoe business in Spring Valley Minn 1887-88; in jewelry business Spring Valley Minn 1888-98; engaged in manufacture of cameras 1899-1904; engaged in manufacture of cameras in Rochester Minn 1901 to date. Pres city council Rochester. Member Masonic fraternity and a Knight Templar.

CONLON Henry B. Belle Plaine. Educator. Born March 25, 1866 in Belle Plaine, son of Dan and May (Russell) Conlon. Married Nov 15,

1887 to Mary DeDavitt. Educated in public schools Belle Plaine; Central High School St Paul Grove Lake Academy Sauk Center and U of M. Teachers' Training School. First engaged in teaching in Scott county 1882; prin high school 1884-90; supt of schools Scott county 1890-95; taught 1 year St John's Minn; in ins business Belle Plaine until 1900; now prin high school. Mayor of Belle Plaine 1894; municipal judge 1895 to date.

CONNOLLY Thomas Francis, Stillwater. Res 3d and Walnut, office Connolly Shoe Co. Manufacturer. Born Dec 11, 1852 in Tipperary Ireland, son of Jeremiah and Margaret (Ryan) Connolly. Married in 1881 to May Morrison. Educated in the common schools of Syracuse N Y. Employed in shoe business Syracuse 1855-61; same Chicago 1861-72; supt Forepaugh & Tarbox shoe mfrs St Paul 1872-92; removed to Stillwater and engaged as contr in prison shoe factory 1892-1905; organized Connolly Shoe Co Stillwater 1905, employing 250 people with an output of 1,200 pairs of shoes a day. Member of Knights of Columbus; B P O E; St Vincent de Paul.

CONSTANS Henry, Blue Earth. Hotel proprietor. Born April 29, 1834 in France, son of George and Louise J Constans. Married in 1856 to Barbara A Hebeison. Educated in common schools of France and came to Minnesota 1851. Has conducted a hotel in Blue Earth Minn from 1856 to date. Served as sheriff Blue Earth 1856-57; member School Board 30 years; served in Home Guards during Indian outbreak of 1862.

CONVERSE Philip S., Detroit. Public official. Born July 15, 1871 in Thompson Conn, son of Myla Seamens and Mary Elizabeth (Emerson) Converse. Married Oct 30, 1904 to Julia D Ryerson. Educated in Detroit High School, Grand Forks Business College and St Cloud Normal School. Engaged in farming until 19 years of age; taught school in country districts 3 years; timekeeper on Minn division of N P R R Co construction dept 3 years; entered employ of Commonwealth Lumber Co

Frazee and remained 5 years; elected register of deeds in fall of 1902 and has continued in office to date. Member Masonic fraternity, K of P, I O O F and Yoemen.

CONWAY George, Minneapolis. Res 3136 Oakland, office 425 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Nov 27, 1850 in Watertown N Y, son of Homer and Emma (Waters) Conway. Married Dec 5, 1875 to Eva Teeple. Educated in common schools; graduated from Michigan State Normal College 1875. Admitted to bar Saginaw Mich 1882; taught school in Mich 1875-82; moved to Sioux City Ia 1891 and engaged in law practice; moved to Minneapolis 1902 and has continued in practice to date. Member Board of Education Saginaw Mich 1884-86.

COOK John B., St Paul, Res Ryan Hotel, office 131 E 6th st. Omnibus and carriage line. Born Oct 12, 1818 in Oneida county N Y, son of Peter and Esther (Burrows) Cook. Married Aug 30, 1853 to Ellen E Champlin. Educated in public schools and academy Erie Pa. First engaged as clk and later in dry goods business for self in Erie Pa until 1855; moved to Minn 1855 and was partner of Gov Ramsey in mill and land business; founded town of Champlin; returned to St Paul and engaged in commission business with J W Simpson until 1862; served through Civil War and afterward returned to St Paul and established St Paul Omnibus Line, now known as Cook's St Paul Omnibus and Carriage Co, of which he is pres.

COOK Paul Burns, St Paul. Res 633 Fairmount av, office 80 Lowry Arcade. Physician and surgeon. Born February 17, 1877 at Rochester Minn, son of George C and Elizabeth (Burns) Cook. Attended Rochester Minn public schools; graduated M D medical dept U of M 1900. Interne City and County Hospital St Paul 1900-1901; asst city physician 1901-1904; surgeon C R I & P Ry St Paul; on staff of City and County Hospital and St Paul Free Medical Dispensary. Member Ramsey County Medical Society; v pres 1906. Member Minnesota Club St Paul.

COOK Wirt H. Duluth. Res 317 14th av E, office 406-411 Lyceum bldg. Lumber and railroad official. Born Sept 8, 1867 in Kent county Mich, son of Merritt S and Viola E (Reynolds) Cook. Married in 1888 to Martha L Walsh. Educated in the common and high schools Manistee Mich. Engaged in surveying and civil engineering 1886-90; moved to Duluth and continued same 1891-92; engaged in timber and logging business 1892-1900; organized Duluth Rainy Lake & Winnipeg Ry, of which he is pres and gen mngr; sec and dir Virginia Lumber Co; dir Virginia & Rainy Lake Co. Member Commercial and Northern Railway clubs.

COOKE Elbridge C. Wayzata. Lake Minnetonka. Office 809 New York Life bldg Minneapolis. Lawyer. Born in 1854 in Ill, son of Joseph C and Amy (Wade) Cooke. Graduated at Norwich Academy Conn 1873; Yale Univ B A 1877. Pres and dir Minnesota Trust Co; dir N W National Bank; treas N Am Telegraph Co; member of the law firm of Flannery & Cooke, which was established in 1884. Member Yale Club N Y; Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs.

COOKE Lytle O. Kellogg, Wabasha county. Farmer. Born in Virginia. Settled in Minn 1855; educated in Minneapolis Academy and Carleton College. Served as county surveyor Wabasha county 6 years; register of deeds 4 years; member of legislature 1901; of State Senate 1903-1907.

COOLEY Clayton R. Minneapolis. Res 1775 Emerson av, office Federal bldg. Public official. Born Oct 16, 1859 in Houston county Minn, son of Warren and Eleanor F (Morris) Cooley. Educated in common schools Eldora Ia, graduating from law dept U of M 1893. First worked short time in drug store then in abstract office Eldora until 1884; moved to Minneapolis and engaged with Geo W Chowan & Co and later with Merrill & Albee, abstracts; bought out Merrill's interest and firm became Albee & Cooley 1886; elected auditor Hennepin county 1892; re-elected 1894; now deputy collector U S cus-

toms and custodian of Federal bldg. Member Masonic fraternity; K of P; A O U W; Royal Arcanum and Commercial Club.

COOLIDGE Marshall H. Minneapolis. Res 1906 Kenwood pkway, office 826 Metropolitan bldg. Contractor. Born July 27, 1860 in Dotyville, Fond du Lac county Wis, son of John Harvey and Elizabeth (Coleman) Coolidge. Attended public schools at Dotyville 1865-70; Plymouth 1870-73; Fond du Lac Wis 1873-76; private German school Calvary Wis 1876-77. Clerked in store at St Cloud Wis 1877-78; in grain elevator St Cloud 1879; clk at Coolidge Wis 1880-84; mngr Coolidge Co Ltd 1884-86; v pres and dir Coolidge Fuel Supply Co 1887-91; pres and mngr 1891-1900; in business alone 1901-1902; pres Marshall H Coolidge Co 1902 to date; Coolidge-Shussler Co 1902 to date; Downing Mnfg Co 1891 to date; v pres and dir H B Waite Co Ltd 1904 to date; incorporator Bank of Downing 1903; dir in Peoples Bank 1904 to date; v pres N W Cedar Men's Assn 1905; pres 1906. Member Minneapolis, Lafayette, Long Meadow Gun and Island Hunting and Fishing clubs Minneapolis.

COOPER Charles McHenry. Chatfield. Physician and surgeon (H). Born Dec 21, 1865 in Olean Ind, son of Samuel and Jane McHenry (Willis) Cooper. Married June 1, 1895 to Kittie Clyde Cole. Educated in common schools Olmsted county Minn; graduated from Chatfield High School 1889; and Homeo Med College U of M M D 1892. Engaged in practice of his profession in Chatfield 1892 to date. Mayor of Chatfield 1901 and 1907; pres Board of Education 1903 to date. Member Minnesota Inst of Homeopathy.

COOPER Francis D. Minneapolis. Res 4123 40th av S, office 437-439 Andrus bldg. Born May 26, 1842 in Dav- enport Ia, son of Lenoard and Julia (Elder) Cooper. Married in 1897 to Mary A Gallagher. Educated in common school Scott county Ia; commercial school Mound College Cincinnati. Lived in Omaha and engaged as salesman and bkpr and for self in wagon mnfg and farm implements for 31 years; moved to Minneapolis and en-

gaged in real estate business 1898 to date. Former mngr F D & A A Cooper; pres Grand View Brick Co and Continuous Kihl Co; now pres Am R E & Inv Co Minneapolis.

COOPER Jason W. St Paul. Res 749 Summit av, office 3d and Broadway. Merchant. Born Oct 17, 1843 in Coopersville N Y, son of Ezra and Maria F Cooper. Married in 1875 to Sarah H Dugan of St Paul. Attended dist schools Clinton county N Y until 14 years old; afterwards worked until 1861 when he enlisted in the Army of the Potomac, serving two years. Removed to St Paul 1864 and traveled for whol grocery firm; entered firm of Griggs & Cooper whol grocers 1889 and is now v pres of its successor Griggs, Cooper & Co. Dir Commercial Club; member Town and Country Club; dir American National Bank St Paul.

COOTEY Thomas E. Minneapolis. Res 2316 Aldrich av S, office Flour Exchange bldg. Lithographer, printer. Born Aug 6, 1860 in Kenosha Wis, son of John and Jane (Coyle) Cootey. Married Sept 9, 1885 to Cora M Harren. Educated in common schools Kenosha Wis and Chicago. Commenced as errand boy Sept 27, 1875 with Culver, Page, Hayne & Co Chicago and remained with them and their successors the John Morris Co until Jan 30, 1887; became identified with Brown, Treacy & Co St Paul Feb 1, 1887 and opened branch for this company in Minneapolis Dec 29, 1890 which was known as the Northwestern Lithographing & Printing Co; succeeded the latter company as propr and changed name to Cootey Lithographing and Printing Co June 28, 1898 which was incorporated as the Cootey-Blodgett Co in 1906. Member Minneapolis, Commercial and Lafayette clubs; Knights of Columbus and B P O E.

COPELAND John. St Paul. Res 909 Laurel av, office 421 Century bldg. Railway supplies. Born in 1845 in Scotland, son of William and Margaret (Thompson) Copeland. Educated in public schools Scotland. Learned carpentry and building in his native country; moved to Hudson Wis and was in employ of N Wis (now C St P

M & O) R R 1874-96; engaged principally as supt of buildings and bridges. Member St Paul Board of Aldermen 1888-92; assembly 1892-94; pres Board of Public Works 1896-98; engaged in real estate business 1898-1900; now handling railway supplies, representing Braeburn Steel Co; Block Pollock Iron Co; C G Hussey & Co; and Solid Steel Tool & Forge Co. Member Masonic fraternity; A O U W; M W of A; United Foresters; Empire, N W Railway, and Congregational clubs.

CORCORAN Charles. Stillwater. Res 611 S 3d st. Minister of religion. Born Sept 2, 1866 in Pittsfield Mass, son of John and Ellen (Canevin) Corcoran. Educated in the public and parochial schools of St Paul. Graduated St Paul High School 1883; St Francis Seminary Milwaukee; Univ of Loudin Belgium 1889. Asst St Paul Cathedral 1889-91; pastor St Michael's Church Stillwater 1891 to date. Chaplain of the state penitentiary Stillwater.

CORLISS E E. Fergus Falls. Lawyer. Born Sept 1, 1841 in Vt, son of Timothy E and Elvira Corliss. Married Nov 19, 1864 to Elizabeth M Tucker. Moved to Minn 1856; served in 2d Minn Vol in Civil War 1861-66; admitted to bar and located in Otter Tail county 1870; has since been engaged in practice of law. Member Minn Legislature 1872; served 10 years on Capitol Commission; county atty 10 years. Member Masonic fraternity; G A R.

CORNING John W. St Paul. Res 481 Dayton av, office 800 Germania Life bldg. Manufacturer. Born Nov 22, 1844 in Brooklyn N Y, son of Edward and Catherine M (Austin) Corning. Married November 22, 1869 to Mary E Rogers. Educated in private schools of Brooklyn N Y and West Cornwall Conn. Clk in flour and feed store in Hartford Conn 5 years; in New York City 2 years; came to St Paul in 1868; with Noyes Bros & Cutler 1869-87; Corning Clay Works, manufacturers fireproofing tile 1887-95. Member Greiner & Corning mnfrs of Chaska brick 1895 to date. Member Board of School Inspectors St Paul 4 years; Board of Alderman 4 years.

CORNWELL Byron Cook, St Paul. Res 174 West College av, office 410 Chamber of Commerce bldg. Dentist. Born July 27, 1851 in Oswego N Y, son of Giles H and Helen Maria (Cook) Cornwell. Married Oct 23, 1894 to Martha J Robinson. Attended common and grammar schools at Oswego N Y; graduated from Philadelphia Dental College 1883; v pres of class and elected v pres of Alumni Assn; graduated from Medico-Chirurgical College Philadelphia 1887; elected v pres of Alumni Assn. In connection with Dr W C Foulks of Philadelphia published "Quiz Questions on Dental Pathology and Therapeutics" 1882, the first volume on pathology and therapeutics ever published with reference to the teeth; first practitioner in St Paul to use porcelain for preservation and filling of teeth 1889.

CORRIGAN James R, Minneapolis. Res Holmes Hotel, office 1011 New York Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 8, 1861 in Martinsburgh, Lewis county N Y, son of John and Charlotte (Hefferman) Corrigan. Educated in Lowville Univ N Y. Practiced law in Minneapolis from admission to the bar 1882 until he was elected probate judge of Hennepin county in 1890; held this office for 2 terms; went to Chicago in Dec 1897 and was appointed 3d asst corporation counsel of Chicago in Mar 1897; resigned in 1899 and returned to Minneapolis where he has been engaged in general law practice to date.

CORSER Elwood Spencer, Minneapolis. Res 615 James av N, office New York Life bldg. Real estate and loans. Born Oct 3, 1835 in Monroe county N Y, son of Caleb Burbank and Henrietta (Spencer) Corser. Educated in public schools Ogden N Y; Genesee Wesleyan Seminary Lima N Y. Served in 93d N Y Vol Inf Nov 1861 to Oct 1864 and was discharged for wounds received at Spottsylvania Court House Va, May 12, 1864. Engaged in real estate business in Minneapolis since 1870; pres Corser Investment Co and member of its predecessors since that date. Member Minn Society of Colonial Wars; Minn Society Sons of the Revolution; Minn Commandery of Loyal Legion; John A Rawling Post G A R; Minn State Historical Society.

CORSER Frederick G, Minneapolis. Res 615 James av N, office 907 N Y Life bldg. Architect. Born June 12, 1849 in Rochester N Y, son of C B and Rhoda (Chapman) Corser. Married Sept 15, 1880 to Lucinda Hewson. Educated in common school and Rochester Free Academy. Variously employed until 1878; moved to Minneapolis 1878 and has been engaged in practice of his profession to date.

CORY Charles Morton, Worthington. Judge of probate. Born Jan 12, 1866 in Thorntown Ind, son of Jeremiah and Mary Ann (Bennett) Cory. Married Feb 8, 1898 to Anna Rauhen. Attended Wabash College Crawfordsville Ind 1884-85; Carleton College Northfield Minn 1887-88; law school U of M 1889-90. Began practice of law at Adrian Minn in 1891. Elected judge of probate Nobles county 1892; re-elected 1894, 1896, 1898, 1900, 1902, 1904 and 1906.

COSGROVE Carson N, Le Sueur. Hardware. Born Nov 22, 1853 in Westfield N Y, son of Robert and Grace Shaw Cosgrove. Married in 1873 to Elizabeth Bradley. Educated in public and high schools Westfield N Y. Moved to Le Sueur 1871 and engaged in live stock business; added hardware and formed partnership with brother under firm name of The Cosgrove Co 1887. Has served as mayor of Le Sueur; pres and member Minn State Agricultural Society.

COTE Fred A, Mankato. Res 314 S Front st. Manufacturers' agent. Born Nov 21, 1868 at Minnesota Lake Minn, son of Thomas and Harriet (Gaunya) Cote. Married June 29, 1897 to Mary A Brownlee. Educated in the public schools of Fairbault and Rochester Minn. Taught school 1889-92; engaged in the study of law and conducting law, loan and collection office 1892-99; engaged in collection and sales dept Deering Harvester Co Chicago 1899-1903; mngr branch house for Nichols & Shepard Co Battle Creek Mich 1903 to date.

COTTON Charles E, Minneapolis. Res 15 E 34th st, office Nicollet and Washington av. Banker. Born April 30, 1860 in Meadville Pa, son of Austin

D and Alice M (Marshall) Cotton. Married 1895 to Martha M Miller. Received public school education in Franklin Pa. First engaged in bank of F W Mitchell & Co Oil City 1877; moved to Minneapolis 1886 and has been connected with Peoples Bank Minneapolis to date; is now cashr of same. Member of Auto Club.

COTTON Claude G. Minneapolis. Res 1509 Clinton av, office 505 Hennepin av. Agent and manager. Born July 26, 1876 in Chatfield Minn, son of Charles H and Mary A Cotton. Married June 11, 1901 to Marion M Williams. Graduated from Chatfield H. School 1894; attended academic dept U of M; graduated from law dept LL B 1901. State mngr Burroughs Adding Machine Co 1901 to date. Member Zeta Psi college fraternity; Roosevelt, Commercial, Minikahda, Minneapolis Athletic and Minneapolis Auto clubs; Masonic order and Shrine.

COTTON Joseph B. Duluth. Res 1617 E 1st st, office Wolvin bldg. Lawyer and railroad official. Born Jan 6, 1865 in Albion Ind, son of John and Elizabeth J (Riddle) Cotton. Married Jan 4, 1900 to Louise Hubbell. Educated in the common and high schools of Albion Ind; Michigan Agricultural College B S 1886. Studied law with Hon Edwin Willits of Mich. Moved to Duluth 1888 and was member of law firm of Cotton & McGendley; Cotton & Dibell 1891-93; Cotton, Dibell & Reynolds 1893-94; appointed gen atty for D M & N Ry 1893; gen counsel for Lake Superior Consolidated Iron Mines 1894; gen solr for Duluth & Iron Range R R; gen solr for Oliver Iron Mining Co; Minnesota Iron Co and subsidiary companies; 2d v pres, dir and gen solr North Butte Mining Co; dir Cananea Central Mining Co and Panton & White Co; 4th v pres Greene-Cananea Copper Co. Made nominating speech for re-election of Senator Davis 1893; member House of Representatives 1893-95; delegate to Republican Nat Convention 1904; seconded nomination of Theodore Roosevelt on behalf of Northwest. Member of Indiana Society of Chicago and Minnesota Society of New York; Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country and Boat clubs Duluth; Minnesota Club

St Paul; Chicago Athletic Club Chicago; Washington Club Isle Royal; B P O E, Shrine; Phi Delta Theta.

COUGHLAN Thomas R. Mankato. Res 717 N 2d, office 820 N Front. Contractor. Born Nov 8, 1845 in Gloucester county N B, son of Daniel and Margaret (Regan) Coughlan. Married in 1875 to Winifred Chesser. Educated in country schools New Brunswick. Engaged in farming until 1864; as stone-cutter until 1880; farming in Pembina county N D 1880-85; moved to Mankato and was member of firm of Maxfield & Coughlan 1885-95; in business as contr 1895 to date. Dir National Citizens Bank; v pres Schakan Salmon Co Schakan Alaska. Member School Board 1893 to date; Commercial Club.

COUNTRYMAN Ambrose D. Appleton. Lawyer. Born Feb 8, 1850 in Fine N Y, son of Peter F and Elizabeth E (Gleason) Countryman. Married Aug 30, 1874 to Miss Jennie Beswick. Educated in common schools; U of M; graduating from Washington Univ St Louis LL B 1874. Settled in Minnesota 1855; reared on a farm in Dakota county Minn. Taught school; commenced practice of law in Minneapolis in 1874; removed to Appleton, Swift county Minn 1876; has been engaged in practice of law in Appleton to date. Member Board of County Commissioners Swift county 1879-82; judge of probate 1882-89; asst sec Minn State Senate 1897-1905; sec Board of Education Appleton 1883-07. Member Masonic fraternity; grand master Minn 1902-1903.

COUNTRYMAN Ernest A. St Paul. Res 154 Pleasant av, office 810 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born March 23, 1852 in Appleton Minn, son of A D and Jennie (Beswick) Countryman. Educated in common and high schools Appleton Minn; business college Minneapolis; graduated St Paul College of Law LL B 1904. Engaged in active practice since graduation. Member Masonic fraternity.

COURTNEY Charles F. Minneapolis. Res 3229 Columbus av, office 302 Northwestern bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 30, 1881 in Minneapolis, son of

John P and Alice (McCarthy) Courtney. Educated in public schools Minneapolis; graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1905; with American Adjustment Co 1903; creditman Elliott Credit Co 1904; with Public Service Club 1905; now asst sec and atty Minneapolis Retail Grocers Assn.

COURTNEY Henry A, Duluth. Res 322 3d av N, office 401 First Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 10, 1878 in Forest City Minn, son of William J and Mary B (Byrnes) Courtney. Educated in rural school Forest City; State Normal School St Cloud; U of M. Admitted to bar 1905; practiced in Minneapolis until 1906; moved to Duluth and has been engaged in practice of his profession to date. Dir and treas Security Mercantile Agency of Duluth.

COURTNEY Walter, Brainerd. Surgeon. Born Sept 18, 1855 in Moore Ont, son of Angus and Janet (McCash) Courtney. Married Feb 10, 1885 to Hildegard A von Jasmund. Educated in public schools of Lambton county Ont; Strathroy Collegiate Institute; Swazze and Yarkes Business College of London Ont and medical dept Univ of Mich; graduating M D 1883; post graduate studies in surgery at various times and places since 1883. Chief surgeon E div N P Ry Co since 1888. Ex-pres Minn State Med Assn; member Upper Mississippi Medical Society; Am Med Assn; International Assn Ry Surgeons; Minn Academy of Medicine; honorary N D State Med Assn; Hennepin County Med Society. Member Minnesota Club St Paul.

COUSE Frank Walter, Minneapolis. Res 96 Arthur av, office 79 27th av S E. Manufacturing machinist. Born June 16, 1880 in Orchard Ia, son of Almond D and Phoebe (Howard) Couse. Married Jan 31, 1906 to Hannah M H Hvarfven. Educated in public schools of Minneapolis. Apprentice to machinist's trade 1896; organized a manufacturing model and experimental business under firm name of Couse & Swartzburg 1901; dissolved partnership 1902 and continued the business alone. Machine designing; perfecting of patents; experimental work; and automobile building and

repairing; is the inventor of several machine appliances. Pres Cyclone Top Co; v pres Twin City Auto Car Co.

COVEY William E, Minneapolis. Res 2416 Stevens av. Manufacturer. Born 1856 in Conn, son of William E and Sarah B (Hurlbut) Covey. Married 1880 to Leila Church. Attended public schools and graduated at Hartford Conn High School. Engaged in mercantile pursuits in Hartford Conn for 13 years; 2½ years in N Dak; state mngr for Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U S; 10 years in Duluth and 8 years in Minneapolis; now pres and mngr Cereal Product Co. Member of the Conn Nat Guard 7 years; ex-member Hartford city council. Member Conn Society Sons of the American Revolution; Masonic fraternity 32d degree.

CRAFTS Leo Melville, Minneapolis. Res 610 S E 5th st, office 606 Masonic Temple. Physician. Born Oct 3, 1863 in Minneapolis, son of Major Amasa and Mary Jane (Henry) Crafts. Educated in public schools; graduated from U of M 1886 and from Harvard Univ. Studied nervous diseases Boston Hospital. Elected member Hospital Club 1891 and fellow in Massachusetts Medical Society. Returned to Minneapolis 1891 and engaged in practice to date. Member Am, Minn State, and Hennepin Medical societies; Am Academy of Political and Social Science. Prominently identified with State Sunday School Assn. Member Central Committee of same 1892; pres 1893-94-95; former editor Minn S S Herald.

CRAIG Daniel, St Paul. Res 657 Grand av, office Sibley and 5th sts. Plumber's supplies. Born in 1850 in Scotland, son of Andrew and Margaret (Guthrie) Craig. Married in 1902 to Victoria Hoyt. Educated in schools of Scotland. Moved to New York and engaged in dry goods business 1873-90; moved to St Paul 1890 and became v pres and sec Western Supply Co.

CRAIG George P, Alexandria. Public official. Born July 14, 1855 in Salem Mass, son of George B and Sophia (Wilson) Craig. Married March 14, 1891 to Addie M Richards. Educated

in public schools Mass and N H 1859-67; and public school Douglas county Minn. Resident of Douglas county 40 years; held several offices previous to 1891; dep register of deeds 1897 to date; dep clk of court 1899 to date; court commr 1905 to date. Member A O U W; M B A and M N R.

CRANDALL Cyrus T. Duluth. Res 407 W 3d st, office 415 Palladio bldg. Lawyer. Born May 14, 1853 in Ohio, son of Addison A and Caroline L Crandall. Educated in Mich State Normal School; graduated from Mich Agricultural College B S 1880. Studied law in office of Bean, Underwood & Lang Adrain Mich; admitted to bar 1885; moved to Crystal Falls and entered practice; county atty 1886-92; moved to Duluth 1894; elected alderman 1896; chief of police 1898. Sec Duluth, Mesaba Iron Co. Member Masonic fraternity.

CRANE Eugene B. Minneapolis. Res 100 Seymour av S E, office 725 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Nov 4, 1840 in Sharon, Medina county O, son of William A and Laura (Chatfield) Crane. Married April 29, 1866 to Abbie Litchfield. Attended dist school at Sharon Center O until spring of 1861; Hiram Institute O under President Garfield and Burt A Hinsdale one-half term; Oberlin College O 1862-63; Univ of Mich optional course in mathematics, law course 1863-66; graduated LL B 1866. Reared on farm; taught public schools in Ohio 1863 and Mo in 1868; member Short & Crane law firm Austin Minn 1870-71; with N P Ry Co as examiner and classifier of its Minn lands 1871-72; in legal dept 1872-76; assisted in securing right-of-way through southern Minn for C G W R R 1884; member of Cameron & Crane law firm Austin Minn 1875-81; municipal judge Austin Minn 1 year; lawyer for Crane Land Co Minneapolis; Twin City Collection Co 1904 to date.

CRANE Frank I. Austin. Lumber and banking. Born Sept 26, 1848 in Sharon Center O, son of William A and Laura (Chatfield) Crane. Married March 4, 1880 to Sylvia Pettibone. Educated in district school and academy in Ohio; public schools Austin Minn 1860-68; commercial college Minneapolis 1871. Surveyor N P lands

1871-72; mngr retail lumber business 1873-76; retail lumber business in Austin 1876 to date. Owner and mngr Lansing (Minn) Lumber Co; London (Minn) Lumber Co; Gordonsville (Minn) Lumber Co; part owner Minn Lumber Co Albert Lea and Ellendale (Minn) Lumber Co; pres Austin National Bank. Mayor of Austin 3 terms. Member Austin Progressive League.

CRANE Jay W. Minneapolis. Res 736 E 16th st, office 908 Guaranty Loan bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 2, 1866 Perry N Y, son of Rev Stephen and C Jane (Wintersteen). Graduated from high school Hillsdale Mich June 1883; Lombard College Galesburg Ill 1887. Commenced practice of law April 1891. Member Commercial and Garfield Republican clubs; pres 5th Ward Republican Club.

CRASSWELLER Arthur Halifax, Duluth. Res 4230 E Superior st, office Exchange bldg. Lawyer. Born July 25, 1858 in London Eng, son of Christopher and Sarah (Hallifax) Crassweller married Oct 28, 1891 to Nellie Seaton. Attended private school in England; high school Goderich Ont 1881; Bengough's Shorthand School Toronto 1885; studied law in office of W W Billson Duluth. Taught school in Ontario 1879-84; moved to St Paul and was employed as stenogr 1885-89; as stenogr and law student 1887-90. Admitted to bar 1888 and formed partnership in 1890 with Chas O Baldwin, which continued 3 years. City atty Lakeside 1891 and 1892; asst city atty Duluth 1893. Formed partnership with his brother Frank C 1897, which continues to date. Dir American Exchange Bank Duluth. Atty for same Served 4 years in Canada militia. Member of Commercial and Boat clubs Duluth.

CRASSWELLER Frank, Duluth. Res 4701 Cooke st, office 205 Exchange bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 4, 1856 in London Eng, son of Christopher and Sarah (Hallifax) Crassweller. Married July 7, 1885 to Alison Moffat Douglas. Educated in a private school London Eng; public school Goderich Ont; normal school Toronto Ont. Taught school in Ontario 1880-87; moved to Duluth 1888 and entered law office; admitted to bar 1889 and has prac-

ticed his profession in Duluth since that time; now member firm of Crassweller & Crassweller established in 1897. Member city council Duluth 1897-99; pres of same latter year. Pres Duluth Commercial Club; member Curling, Yacht and Boat clubs.

CRAWFORD G L, St Paul. Res 1150 Argyle, office 90 E 5th st. Manufacturer. Born Jan 26, 1852 in Irvington N Y. Educated in the country schools of N J until 11 years of age. Started to work at the trade of hat maker in Orange Valley N J 1869; and pursued same line in many part of the U S; removed to St Paul and established the St Paul Hat Works 1897; engaged principally in re-modeling hats for the trade and is the largest of that kind in the world.

CRAWFORD William N M, Minneapolis. Res 102 Arthur av S E. office 616 Guaranty Loan bldg. Lawyer. Born April 20, 1872 in Becker, Sherburne county Minn, son of Joseph M and Mary J (McAllister) Crawford. Married Sept 25, 1901 to Jennie Gronnerud. Graduated from Monticello High School 1894; law dept U of M, LL B 1901. Ins solicitor and collector for Metropolitan Life Ins Co 1901-02; for Minneapolis Electric Co 4 months; has practiced law in Minneapolis 1903 to date. Served 5 years in Battery B 1st Artillery M N G taking part in the Indian campaign of 1898. Pres and atty for Crawford, Stewart Co; for the Continental Debenture Co; atty for Mower-Oberg Health Food Co and Lake City Realty Co.

CRAY Lorin, Mankato. Jurist. Born Oct 19, 1844 in Clinton county New York, son of Delevan and Charlotte (Chappell) Cray. Received an academic education and later was admitted to practice of law in Minn in 1875. Elected judge of district court 1898; re-elected 1904; pres National Citizens Bank Mankato; dir Mankato Citizens Telephone Co and First State Bank Currie Minn. Served in the Civil War in 9th Minn Vol and was wounded at Nashville Tenn in 1864.

CREMER Mathias H, Red Wing. Physician. Born March 12, 1870 in Sparta Wis, son of Henry and Elizabeth (Flock) Cremer. Married in 1896

to Dorothy Krall. Educated in public schools Sparta Wis; Cashton schools and high school; Kentucky School of Medicine and Rush Medical College Chicago. Engaged in practice of his profession Mazeppa Minn 1893-1902; in Red Wing 1902 to date. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

CRITCHETT Ernest T, New Ulm. Superintendent city schools. Born July 30, 1863 in Concord N H, son of Moses B and Emily J (Yeaton) Critchett. Married June 15, 1887 to Helen M. Crooker. Graduated from Concord (N H) High School 1881; Dartmouth College A B 1885; A M 1888. Prin Pleasant Grove Grammar School Mankato Minn 1885; principal high school Mankato 1886-88; prin high school Duluth 1889-93; supt city schools New Ulm Minn 1894 to date. Has conducted Teachers' Training schools in Minn several years. Member Minn Education Assn; Nat Educational Assn and Nat Geographic Society. Member Masonic fraternity.

CROCKER Augustus Luther, Minneapolis. Res 2575 Blaisdell av, office 314-315 Bank of Commerce bldg. Real estate and lands. Born May 4, 1850 in Paris Me, son of Thomas and Almira (Davis) Crocker. Attended public schools and Paris Hill Academy; graduated from Bowdoin College A M 1873; M E 1875. Engaged in construction and management of steel works Springfield Ill and St Louis 1877-80; then moved to Minneapolis where he has been identified ever since with all progressive movements. Was sec of the Business Men's Union 1890; pres Board of Trade 1897; chairman International Deep Waterways Convention; first pres Northwest Business Federation; now member Crocker & Crowell real estate and lands.

CROCKETT Leon Clark, Minneapolis. Res 3237 S Aldrich av, office 514 2d av S. Manufacturer. Born Aug 22, 1877 in Minneapolis, son of James Willard and Ella Iola (Clark) Crockett. Married May 30, 1900 to Carrol T Trask. Educated in public schools of Minneapolis and Bower's School of Shorthand 1892. Employed at Geo A Moornaw & grain commission 1893-96; Empire Elevator Co 1896-97; F H

Peavey & Co 1897-98; engaged in dyeing business for self 1898-1902; removed to Yakima Valley Wash and engaged in farming 1902-1906; returned to Minneapolis 1906 and purchased the Star Baby Shoe Co; engaged in the manufacture of infants' shoes and moccasins. Member Seattle Commercial Club.

CROSBY Francis M. Hastings. Judge district court. Born Nov 13, 1830 in Wilmington Va, son of Eliel Crosby. Married in 1873 to Helen S Bates. Received his education in public schools and seminary in Vt. Taught school in Vermont and New Hampshire 1847-55; studied law in Wilmington and Manchester Vt 1851-55; admitted to bar 1855; member Vermont House of Representatives 1855-56; practiced law in Wilmington Vt 1856-58; moved to Hastings Minn and practiced 1858-72; judge of district court 1872 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and Sons of American Revolution.

CROSBY George H. Duluth. Res 2029 E Superior, office 609-610 Lonsdale bldg. Mining capitalist. Born July 24, 1865 in Hastings Minn, son of Charles Whitmarsh and Elmira G (Smith) Crosby. Married Dec 31, 1889 to Charlotte B Stultz. Educated in the common, parish and high schools Hastings Minn. Employed as clerk in Hastings 1880-84; with Gardner Rolling Mills 1884-86; moved to Duluth and entered the employ of Geo H LaVaque until 1888; engaged in art business for self 1888-89; real estate and mineral land business 1889-1905; iron and copper mining business 1905 to date. Gen mngr and dir Copper Quinn Mining Co Idaho; sec and dir Sullivan Development Co; stockholder Butte & Superior Copper Mining Co. Member of Commercial Club; pres Order of Modern Samaritans; member B P O E.

CROSBY Oliver. St Paul. Res 804 Lincoln av, office 63-65 S Robert st. Manufacturer. Born Jan 29, 1856 in Dexter Me, son of Hon Josiah and Mary Bradbury (Foss) Crosby. Married Elizabeth I Wood May 18, 1878. Educated in the public schools of Maine; graduated Univ of Me, M E 1876. Opened a small machine shop

in St Paul 1882, employing 6 men. In 1885 the business was incorporated as the American Hoist & Derrick Co of which he has been pres and mach eng since its beginning. The company manufactures hoisting machinery, employing 650 men; erected 40 ton locomotive cranes for U S govt at four navy yards and executed several gun carriage government contracts 1887-89. Patentee of Crosby Clip and 22 other devices utilized in the hoisting machinery business. Pres West Side Power, Heat and Light Co; member of Minnesota, Commercial, and Town and Country clubs; Engineers' Society St Paul.

CROWLEY John P. St Paul. Res 921 Goodrich av, office Jackson and 6th sts. Sec and treas St Paul Gas Light Co. Born Jan 13, 1862 in Mendota Minn, son of Philip and Catherine Crowley. Married June 21, 1905 to Mary E Grathwol. Educated in public and private schools of St Paul. First engaged as clk in hardware business of Bruer & Rhodes 1881-83; cashr for same 1883-86; same for Edison Electric Light & Power Co St Paul 1887-98; elected sec 1898; treas 1900; chief clk St Paul Gas Light Co 1898-99; sec 1899-1900; sec and treas 1900 to date. Member Commercial Club and Am Gas Inst.

CRUST Edward. Brainerd. Supt blacksmith shop N P R R. Born Aug 18, 1860 in England, son of Robert and Elizabeth (Luckhurst) Crust. Married in 1887 to Mary G Clark. Received his education in common schools of England. Moved to U S 1881 and completed his trade; employed on Texas & Pacific R R 1881-83; moved to Brainerd and entered service of N P R R 1883-97; appointed supt of N P blacksmith shops 1897 and continues in same position. Member of city council 8 years; pres of same 6 years; county commissioner 1906-1910; v pres Commercial Club; member Masonic fraternity. Past master; Past H P and Past Commander K T; Past C C, K of P; v pres N P L Assn; member Vol Fire Dept 25 years; member and trea Y M C A; member M W A and U O F.

CULLUM **Marcus B.** Duluth. Res 2020 E 2d st, office City Hall. Mayor of Duluth. Born Dec 3, 1856 in Laurel Ind, son of Richard H and Mary (Connell) Cullum. Married in 1892 to Jane M Adams. Educated in common schools Laurel Ind, private school Boston; Alfred (N Y) Univ and graduated from Ohio Dental College Cincinnati D D S 1885. Practiced profession in Minneapolis until 1888; practiced in Duluth 1888 to date. Mayor of Duluth 1904 to date. Democrat. Former member Board of State Dental Examiners; alderman 1899-04; member State Dental Society; Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, and Northland Country clubs; Masonic fraternity; B P O E; K of P; I O O F.

CULVER **Bernard M.** St Paul. Res 33 S Avon, office 445 Endicott bldg. Insurance. Born in 1873 in Sandwich Ill, son of James H and Elizabeth (Stewart) Culver. Educated in Sioux City High School; Iowa College Grinnell Ia, graduating Ph B 1895. Engaged in fire ins business in Superior Wis 1895-1901; in St Paul 1901 to date. Member Minn Club; Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

CUNNINGHAM **John Wesley.** St Paul. Res 495 Portland av, office 505 Manhattan bldg. Real estate and loans. Born July 23, 1838 in Harrison county O, son of Dr William and Nancy (Cummings) Cunningham. Married 1869 to Lillian A Smith of Buffalo N Y. Graduated from Ohio Wesleyan Univ 1861; from Ohio State and Union Law College Cleveland 1862. Practiced law in Steubenville O, 1862-63; cashr for D W Ingersoll & Co St Paul 1863-65; city editor St Paul Press 1865-67; founder of Cunningham Bros stationery firm and member 1867-73; member printing and publishing firm of Romaley & Cunningham St Paul 1873-82; head of J W Cunningham & Co 1882-1900; real estate and loans as John W Cunningham 1900 to date.

CURIAL **Edward L.** Anoka. Real estate and insurance. Born April 17, 1851 in Brooks Me, son of Nathan W and Mary (Thorndike) Curial. Married May 25, 1883 to Elizabeth M Treat. Moved to Anoka 1854; educated in public schools Anoka. Learned watch making and jewelry business 1869-76; entered ins and real estate business and has been engaged in same to date.

CURRIER **Frederick Wilbur.** Minneapolis. Res 2019 Kenwood pkway, office 500-516 S 3d st. Business manager. Born August 30, 1872 in Tomah Wis, son of Frank and Ella Mary (Abbott) Currier. Educated in the Minneapolis public schools. Started in glass manufacture as apprentice to predecessor of Pittsburg Plate Glass Co 1884; northwestern mngr of Pittsburg Plate Glass Co Minneapolis 1901 to date. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda, Commercial and Minneapolis Athletic clubs Minneapolis.

CURRY **Howard Montreville.** St Paul. Res 1005 Hague av, office Northern Pacific bldg. Railroad man. Born Jan 6, 1861 in Ogle county Ill, son of James D and Lodema (Kirk) Curry. Educated in public schools Freeport Ill. Accepted service with mechanical dept N P Ry Co at Brainerd Minn April 8, 1880; shop and engine man N P Ry 1880-91; road foreman of engines, headquarters Brainerd Minn 1891-1901; master mechanic Dakota and Yellowstone divs, headquarters Fargo N D 1901-1902; transferred to St Paul Minn divs as master mechanic, headquarters Staples Minn Dec 1, 1902; gen master mechanic territory east of Billings Mont, headquarters St Paul 1905 to date.

CURTIS **Melvin P.** Le Sueur. Liv-
ery. Born Oct 30, 1851 in Pennsylvania, son of Lorenzo and Jane M (Lewis) Curtis. Married Nov 28, 1887 to Emma Andrews. Educated in public schools. First engaged as driller and contr in oil fields of Pennsylvania 1869-75. Moved to Le Sueur county Minn 1880 and was engaged with the Cosgrove Live Stock Co until 1885; then established livery and drayage business for self 1885-1907; organized Le Sueur Ice Co 1892 and was its pres until his withdrawal 1906. Served 6 years in Pennsylvania state militia. Chairman county commission 1900 to date. Former member State Board of Equalization and city council. Member Masonic fraternity, K of P, I O O F and M W A.

CURTIS **Utley B.** St Paul. Res 883 Fairmount av, office 709 Wabasha st. Manufacturer. Born Jan 29, 1857 in Livingston county N Y, son of William T and Caroline (Briggs) Curtis.

Married December 28, 1892 Elma C Comstock. Educated at the State Normal School at Geneseo N Y. In fire ins business at Goshen Ind 1878-82; bkpr in St Paul 1882-86; gen agt State Mutual Life Assurance Co of Worcester Mass at St Paul 1886-89; propr Eureka Stone Co St Paul, mnfrs of cement sidewalks, flooring, etc. Member of St Paul Commercial Club and Masonic order.

CUSHING Luther S, St Paul. Res 123 Nina av, office 346 Endicott bldg. Real estate. Born July 22, 1857 in Boston Mass, son of George Augustus and Lucia (Mitchell) Cushing. Married Sept 1902, Marie W Wiesinger. Educated in public schools New York City and at Wrentham Academy Mass. Came to St Paul in 1891; in real estate business there ever since; first engagement, placing Boston capital in western mortgages and buying western property for Boston investments. Gen mngr Boston N W Real Estate Co and several other real estate companies. Member Minnesota, Town and Country and Commercial clubs; St Paul; pres and organizer Business League and member Auditorium Commission St Paul; City Club New York; Minneapolis Club Minneapolis; Boston and St Paul Real Estate Exchanges.

CUTLER Edward Hutchins, St Paul. Res 360 Summit av, office 396-408 Sibley st. Merchant. Born in Boston Mass May 3, 1848, son of William Jonathan and Lucia (Washburn) Cutler. Married in Boston June 1872 to Lucy Carter Dunbar. Received his education in a private school; Phillips School and Boston Latin School Boston Mass and the Brookline High School and by special tutors. Moved to Minn in 1863; on account of ill health of his brother spent 4 years on a farm near St Paul; at the end of that time he made an extensive European trip. Entered the employ of the firm of Noyes Bros whol druggists 1870 and became a partner the following year under firm name of Noyes Bros & Cutler. Dir in the First National Bank of St Paul. Member of M N G 3 years; one of the original members of the Minn Boat Club and member of the Minn, and Town and Country clubs; Minn His-

torical Assn; Societies of Colonial Wars, and Sons of the Revolution; treas St Paul Society of the New Jerusalem Church.

CUTLER William Washburn, St Paul. Res 993 Goodrich av, office 914 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born March 22, 1873 in St Paul, son of Edward H and Lucy Carter (Dunbar) Cutler. Married in 1900 to Martha Carter. Educated in public and high schools St Paul; graduated from Harvard College A B 1894; Harvard College Law School LL B 1897. Admitted to Minn bar 1898 and has been engaged in practice of his profession to date. Member Minn and Roosevelt clubs.

CUTTING Frank H, Fond du Lac. Special municipal judge. Born Sept 12, 1862 in Kalamazoo Mich, son of William B and Mary R (Ranney) Cutting. Educated in Vermont Academy; graduated from law dept Univ of Mich. Admitted to bar 1885 and has been engaged in the practice of his profession in Minn since 1886.

CUTTING William Henry, Buffalo. Lawyer. Born Nov 20, 1848 in Bakerfield Vt, son of Rev Henry P and Lucina (Rexford) Cutting. Married May 2, 1866 to Mary Gates. Educated in Williston (Vt) Academy; Dutchess County Academy Poughkeepsie N Y; and Rhinebeck (N Y) Academy. Engaged in practice of law in Buffalo Minn. County atty Wright county Minn 1890-92 and 1903-1906. Member American Bar Assn.

CUTTS Anson B, Minneapolis. Res 1941 Irving av S, office 1138 Metropolitan bldg. Railroad official. Born Oct 23, 1866 in Lillington N C, son of Addison D and Deborah A (Bailey) Cutts. Married June 5, 1895. Attended private school until 15; Chatham Academy Savannah Ga 1881-83; Middle Georgia Military College Milledgeville 1883-84. With Chicago & Alton R R 1884-87; with C St P M & O R R 1887-1900; Great Northern at St Paul 1900-1902; Minneapolis & St L 1902 to date; gen pass agt M & St L and I C Rys Jan 1, 1904 to date. Pres Aitkin Farm Co Minne-

apolis. Member Minikahda, Lafayette and Bryn Mawr clubs Minneapolis.

D

DAFOE Charles Edgar, St Paul. Res 255 Summit pl, office Met Opera House bldg. Railroad official. Born Nov 5, 1859 at Aultsville, Ontario Can, son of Erastus and Elizabeth (Summers) Dafeo. Married May 24, 1887 to Effie M Hudgins. Educated in public schools of Ontario. Telegraph operator Grand Trunk Ry 1877-86; train dispatcher M & St L Ry 1886-90; chief dispatcher 1890-97; train master 1897-1900; train master C G W Ry 1900-1901; supt 1901 to date. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

DAHL John A, Minneapolis. Res 2304 11th av S, office 615 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Jan 20, 1866 in Sweden, son of Jonas E and Anna A Dahl. Married Oct 17, 1895 to Emma A Leveroos. Educated in Jordan Minn; graduated from U of M, A B 1892; LL B 1893; practiced in West Superior Wis 1892-97; moved to Minneapolis 1897 and has practiced law there to date; asst county atty 1899-1901. Member A F & A M; Gustavus Adolphus Society.

DAHLBY John M, Moorhead. Land loans and insurance. Born April 7, 1855 in Dalsland Sweden, son of Jans and Britts M (Andreasdatter) Janson. Married in 1881 to Marie Hendrickson. Learned blacksmith's trade in Norway; came to St Paul 1883 and engaged in grocery business 3 years; member real estate firm of Knutson & Co until 1893; land immigration agt for S E Johnson of St Paul in Northwest 1893-96; Dahlby & Grondahl St Paul and Moorhead 1896-99; sec Wheeler Land Co since 1899.

DAHLEN Henry S, Detroit. Public official. Born Feb 25, 1874 in township of Hamden, Becker county Minn, son of Samuel H and Kjarste (Ramstad) Dahlen. Married June 12, 1900 to M Lydia Elfsater. Educated in public schools of Lake Park and Detroit Minn and took commercial course at Fargo College Fargo N D. Dep county auditor Becker county

1897-1903; elected county auditor 1904 and re-elected 1906. Member Commercial Club Detroit.

DAILEY C Owen, Mankato. Res 606 Warren st, office 203 S Front st. Lawyer. Born Dec 10, 1861 in Rockford Ill, son of Thomas and Rose Ann Dailey. Married June 26, 1901 to Dora M Wilson. Educated in the common schools and Northern Indiana Normal School Valparaiso Ind 1871-1882 and Northern Illinois Normal School Dixon Ill 1883, graduating from teachers' class June 1883. Read law in Dixon Ill and was admitted to the bar 1885. Began practice in Adrian Minn 1885 and moved to Ellsworth in Nov of same year, continuing practice there until 1889, when he was appointed county atty of Nobles county, removing to Worthington the county seat; re-elected 1890; removed to Mankato 1892 and has practiced law there to date; city atty Mankato 1899 to date.

DALY M J, Perham. Lawyer. Born March 13, 1861 in St Paul Minn, son of M F and Mary Daly. Educated in the public schools of Minneapolis. County atty of Otter Tail county 1891-1899; state senator from Otter Tail county 1899-1903. Engaged in practice of law in Perham Minn to date.

DAMPIER Charles E, Crookston. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born June 5, 1854 in Waterloo Quebec Can, son of Edward and Charlotte M Dampier. Married twice; Aug 1, 1880 to Estelle E Carruth; June 5, 1899 to Emma R Fortier. Educated in district school; Elgin Academy 1871; Carleton College 1872; graduated from medical dept Univ of Mich 1878; located in Dell Rapids S D 1878 and engaged in practice of medicine and surgery; moved to Crookston 1879 and continued practice to date. Local surgeon G N R R 1882-1904; N P Ry 1890 to date; pension examining surgeon 1879-90; pres Board of Pension Examiners 1890 to date; health officer 1880-94 and 1906 to date. Member Am Medical Assn; Minn State Medical Society and express Red River Valley Medical Society; member Masonic fraternity; K T and Shrine.

DAMPIER Edward R., Akeley. Lawyer. Born Sept 23, 1876 in Camp Baker Mont, son of William and Mary (Erhard) Dampier. Married June 26, 1901 to Blanche McKay. Graduate of St Paul schools and U of M law dept 1900. Has been engaged in practice of his profession in Akeley to date. County atty of Hubbard county. Member K of P; F O E; K O T M; M B A; Modern Samaritans.

DANCER Herbert Allan. Duluth. Res 126 8th av E, office 301-304 First National Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born March 8, 1874 in Chelsea Mich, son of Walter H and Mary A (Tucker) Dancer. Married Nov 15, 1905 to Ruth G Scott. Educated in public and high schools Chelsea Mich; graduated from law dept Univ of Mich LL B 1897. Began practice of law in office of Baldwin & Baldwin Duluth 1897; admitted to firm under name of Baldwin & Dancer 1902. Member Commercial and Boat clubs.

DANCHERTSEN John. St Paul. Res 299 W 6th, office 368 Robert. Merchant. Born July 17, 1865 in La Crosse Wis, son of Hans and Amelia (Solberg) Danchertsen. Attended the common, high schools and business college of La Crosse Wis. On leaving school was engaged as dep tax commissioner of La Crosse and city clk and dep comptroller. Moved to Minneapolis and was employed by McClellan Bros until 1896; with Winecke & Doerr 1896-98; trav salesman 1898-1900; managing partner of St Paul branch 1900 to date. Sec and dir Mansur Drug Co. Served in Wis N G. Member of Commercial and Norden clubs; Masonic fraternity; Shrine; B P O E and Royal Arcanum.

DANIELS Jared W. St Peter. Physician and surgeon (R). Born in St Peter Minn, son of Asa W and Emma B (Evans) Daniels. Married Aug 17, 1904 to Florence A Amundson. Educated in high school St Peter; U of M; graduating from Rush Med College Chicago M D 1889; med dept Columbia College N Y. M D 1890; post-graduate course Rush Medical College 1892; hospital work in St Thomas Hospital London Eng 1893-94. Engaged in practice of his profession

in St Peter to date. Member Am Medical Assn; Minn State, Minn Valley, Nicollet and Le Sueur Medical societies. Member St Peter School Board 1901-1907; M N G 1883-89.

DANSINGBERG Theron J. Minneapolis. Res 525 University av S E, office 508 Andrus bldg. Lumber. Born May 2, 1856 in Ypsilanti Mich, son of Jacob and Charlotte (Horton) Dansingberg. Married 1876 to Florence M Durand. Educated in seminary and normal schools Mich. Moved to Rochester Minn 1871; engaged in teaching school in Olmstead until 1873; employed in lumber business 1873-77; same Claremont Minn 1877-86; with Nelson Tenny & Co, lumber, Minneapolis 1886-96; organized H E Walker Lumber Co 1896 and has been a member to date. Member Masonic fraternity; St Anthony Commercial and Publicity clubs.

DANZ Frank Jr. St Paul. Res 161 W 6th. Musical director. Born May 11, 1851 in N Y City, son of Frank and Helen (Siebert) Danz. Married in 1871 to Susan Hoffman of St Paul. Educated in the parochial schools and graduated from Manhattan Christian College New York 1864. Studied music in New York and engaged in teaching same 1867-1883. Moved to St Paul 1883 and has been leader Metropolitan Opera House Orchestra to date; also identified with orchestra and military bands in Minneapolis; violin instructor. With Theodore Thomas New York 12 years; Damrosch Concert Co 7 years; Philharmonic Society 13 years; played with Mapleson Opera Co; leader of Saengerfest at many festivals. Member of B P O E.

DARBY Benjamin E. Owatonna. Publisher. Born Feb 18, 1848 in Prince Edwards Island Canada, son of Edwin and Amelia (Williams) Darby. Married in 1874 to Annie K Barnard. Educated in Prince Edwards Island. Taught schools; moved to Minn 1871; principal Zumbrota public schools 1871-72; at Pine Island 1872-73; Kasson 1873-74; editor and publisher Peoples Press Owatonna 1874 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

DARE Farley A. Walker. Editor and publisher. Born June 22, 1876 in Elk River Minn, son of Alfred A and Mary L (Baltzell) Dare. Married in 1900 to Louise Allen. Educated in graded schools Anoka Minn; high school Minneapolis, and Elk River schools. First engaged as printer in Elk River and Anoka until 1899; mngr Marshall County Journal Britton S D; returned to Anoka and with C I Cook leased Anoka Herald 1901, continuing 18 months; moved to Idaho Falls Idaho and purchased Idaho Falls Times, conducting same 2 years; moved to Walker and purchased Walker Pilot which he has conducted 1905 to date. Member Northwestern Editorial Assn of Minn; sec Cass County Rep Assn; Walker Commercial Club; treas Walker Fire Dept.

DARLING John Bowman, St Paul. Res 11 Summit ct, office 4th and Wabasha sts. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Oct 1, 1859 in Fond du Lac Wis, son of Keyes A and Ann M (Bowman) Darling. Educated in high school Fond du Lac Wis; Univ of Wis; Rush Medical College Chicago and 2 years post-graduate course in European hospitals 1883-85. Surgeon Wis Cen R R; member staff of St Joseph's Hospital; City and County Hospital; member of Minn State and Ramsey County Medical societies; Commercial Club; surgeon 3d U S Inf Ft Snelling; accompanied regiment to Manila.

DARLING John Henry, Duluth. Res 532 W 3d st, office U S Engineer office Canal Park. Harbor improvement work for the government. Born April 15, 1847 in Lake Ridge, Lenawee county Mich, son of Henry and Matilda (Osborn) Darling. Married Feb 25, 1880 to Addie A Ford. Educated in district school Lake Ridge Mich; high school Tecumseh Mich; graduated from Univ of Mich C E 1873. Entered service of U S government same year; asst engineer on survey of Great Lakes and Mississippi river 1873-82; asst engineer in government work on river improvements in Minn 1882-84 with headquarters in St Paul; asst engineer in government work of harbor improvements on Lake Superior with headquarters in Duluth 1884

to date. Designed and executed important improvements in channels and piers in Lake Superior harbors. Member American Society of Civil Engineers; Sons of the American Revolution; dir and former pres Union Building & Loan Assn; dir Superior Home Building & Loan Assn.

DARROW Daniel C. Moorhead. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Jan 4, 1850 in Neenah Wis, son of Daniel C and Isabella D (Murray) Darrow. Married Jan 4, 1872 to Alice M Stone. Educated in public schools Clayton Wis; graduated from Rush Medical College Chicago 1884. Engaged in general practice Moorhead Minn 1884 to date. Built Darrow Hospital. Coroner Clay county 12 years. Member Commercial Club; American Medical Assn; Minnesota State and Clay-Becker County Medical societies.

d'AUTREMONT Charles Jr. Duluth. Res 1401 E 1st st, office 714 Torrey bldg. Mines and mining. Born June 2, 1851 in Angelica N Y, son of Charles and Sarah (Collins) d'Autremont. Married in 1879 to Hattie Hart. Educated in the common schools and Angelica Academy Angelica N Y; Cornell Univ Ithaca N Y; Lausanne Switzerland; Columbia College New York LL B 1875; practiced law Elmira N Y 1875-82; same Duluth 1882-96, retiring the latter year. Dir Calumet & Arizona Mining Co; Superior & Pittsburg Mining Co; Junction Mining Co; Duluth & Pittsburgh Co; Warren Realty & Development Co; American & Saginaw Development Co; Greene-Cananea Copper Co. Former county supervisor Elmira N Y; county atty St Louis county 1884-86; mayor of Duluth 1892-94. Delegate to Nat Dem Convention St Louis 1904. Member state Dem executive committee; Kitchi Gammi; Commercial; Northland County, Boat, Yacht and Gun clubs; Masonic fraternity.

DAVIDSON Earnest H. St Paul. Res 478 Holly av, office 415 Manhattan bldg. Insurance. Born May 20, 1873 in St Paul, son of Col James H and Abbey A Davidson. Was educated in the public and high schools of St Paul and started to work 1892 in Bayfield Wis as clk for American Express Company. Removed to St Paul and en-

tered his father's office; later was head bookkeeper in Union Bank; with West Publishing Co as accountant, salesman and sec to the pres 1892-99, resigning to inaugurate the Keefe-Davidson Law Book Co for which he was sec and treas for 4 years until he entered the life insurance business 1893; special representative of the Northwestern Mutual Life Ins Co of Milwaukee to date.

DAVIES David Charles, Mankato. Res 241 Shaubut, office 7-8 Ekle bldg. Real estate and insurance. Born Nov 3, 1862 in Le Sueur county Minn, son of John S and Mary (Jones) Davies. Married Sept 17, 1890. Educated in the country schools of Blue Earth county and Mankato State Normal School. Engaged in teaching country schools of Blue Earth and Brown counties Minn 1887-1892; located May 1893 in Mankato and has engaged in the real estate and insurance business to date. Member Commercial Club; K of P; M W A and Modern Samaritans.

DAVIS Charles Russell, St Peter. Congressman. Born Sept 17, 1849 in Pittsfield Ill, son of Sidney W Davis. Married in 1874 to Emma Haven. Educated in common schools Le Sueur county Minn; graduated from high school St Peter; attended business college St Paul. Engaged in business in St Peter until 1869; studied law in office of Alfred Wallin (now chief justice of supreme court of N D) and was admitted to bar 1872; practiced with Mr Wallin with offices in New Ulm and St Peter; county atty Nicollet county 1872-82; city atty and city clk of St Peter 1878-96; member of legislature 1889; member State Senate 1890-94; candidate for congressional nomination 1892; member U S House of Representatives 1903 to date. Served in M N G.

DAVIS Frank B, Walker. Banker. Born July 27, 1864 in Blue Earth county Minn, son of Henry and Harriet (Wilson) Davis. Married in 1892 to Ada Gilmore. Educated in public and normal schools of Mankato. Engaged as telegrapher 8 years with C M & St P R R; in mercantile and insurance business Mapleton Minn 1893-1903; now cashr First

Nat Bank. Member Leech Lake Lumber Co, Walker Improvement Co; dir Walker Telephone Co. Member Minn Bankers Assn; Masonic fraternity; I O O F.

DAVIS John R W, St Paul. Res Merchants Hotel, office Great Northern Ry offices. Railroad man. Born Oct 26, 1868 at Phoenixville Pa, son of Thompson and Anna Sibley (Rose) Davis. Attended public schools at Phoenixville and West Chester Pa; graduated from Lehigh University as civil engineer 1891. Engineer maintenance of way Great Northern Ry to date. Member American Society of Civil Engineers; American Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Assn.

DAVIS Robert S, Stillwater. Res 1305 S 3d, office First National Bank. Banker. Born May 19, 1855 in Augusta Me, son of James S and Emily (Sawtelle) Davis. Married in 1878 to Mira E Brown. Educated in the common and high schools Stillwater. First employed in office Staples, Doe & Hersey 1873-76. Employed in various capacities from bookkeeper to cashier in Lumbermen's Nat'l Bank 1876-97; cashr First Nat'l Bank Stillwater 1897 to date. Treas and dir Stillwater Co. Member 1st Regt M N G and 1st lieut 1883-90. Member Masonic fraternity, B P O E and I O O F.

DAVIS William W Jr, Mankato. Banker. Born May 13, 1862 in South Bend Minn, son of William W and Ellen (Baxter) Davis. Married June 28, 1893 to Emma A Fletcher. Educated in Mankato public schools; cashr and bkpr for the Hubbard Milling Co Mankato 15 years; trustee Mankato Savings Bank since its organization 1892 and now cashr of same. Member Commercial Club and Y M C A.

DAY Carlisle H, St Paul. Res 33 S Avon, office 313-318 Endicott bldg. Insurance and real estate. Born Oct 10, 1872 in Estherville Ia, son of Harwood G and Mary (Howland) Day. Educated in high school Albert Lea and business college Minneapolis. Engaged in newspaper business Albert Lea until 1902; farm lands Fargo 1902-

03; farm lands St Paul 1903; insurance and real estate 1904-1906; member firm of Leibrock & Day. Lieut 12th Minn Vol S- A War.

DAY Eugene Harry, Minneapolis. Res 2729 Portland av, office 511 S 3d st. Lumber. Born May 26, 1867 in Minneapolis, son of John W and Lavinia (Gray) Day. Married June 24, 1896 to Mabel Conkey. Educated in the Minneapolis public schools; Phillips Academy Andover Mass and U of M. First engaged in lumber business as scaler, employed by Leonard Day & Sons; then with J W Day & Co in various capacities. Engaged in real estate and insurance business 1893 to 1902; engaged in lumber business for self under firm name of Day Lumber Co 1902 to date. Pres New York Realty Co. Member Commercial Club and Phi Kappa Psi college fraternity.

DAY Frank A, St Paul. Res 1997 Milwaukee av, office Capitol bldg. Private sec to governor. Born Sept 30, 1855 in Green county Wis, son of Galusha and Eetsy W Day. Married in 1883 to Lucia A Howland. Received public school education. Established Fairmont Sentinel 1874 and has conducted same to date. Member Minn Legislature 1 term; State Senate 3 terms; lieut gov 1 term; chairman Dem State Central Committee. Member Masonic fraternity; I O O F; A O U W; R A and M W A.

DAY Frank Adelbert, Duluth. Res Kitchi Gammi Club, office Exchange bldg. Real estate and loans. Born Dec 11, 1859 in Chateaugay N Y, son of Charles W and Alcista Douglas (Smith) Day. Educated in high school at Austin Minn; graduating in 1878, and Carleton College 1879. Admitted to bar 1882. Engaged in law and real estate business Austin Minn 1883. Removed to Duluth as member of the firm of Richardson, Day & Co; engaged in real estate business and same has continued to date. Member Kitchi Gammi and Commercial clubs.

DAY Harwood G, Albert Lea. Editor and publisher. Born July 15, 1844 in Jericho Vt, son of Jonas and Betsy W (Stroud) Day. Married in 1871 to Mary Howland. Attended public and

private schools Attica Wis and graduated from Evansville (Wis) Academy 1862. Read law and was admitted to the bar Webster City Ia 1868. Located in Emmet county Ia and practiced law 1868-78; in Lanesboro, Fillmore county Minn 1878-1883, when he purchased the Freeborn County Standard in Albert Lea and has since edited and published same. Served as deputy U S collector of internal revenue Webster City Ia; county atty Emmet county Ia and member Iowa Legislature 1870-71. Enlisted as private in 13th Wis Inf 1862 and served in Civil War until discharged on account of ill health 1863. Pres Minn Editorial Assn 1894-95. Former pres and now v pres Albert Lea Building & Loan Assn. Pres Board of Park Commissioners; member City Charter Commission; Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

DAY Herbert E, Minneapolis. Res 3701 Pleasant av, office 328 Central av. Lawyer. Born April 14, 1855 St Anthony Minn, son of George W and Martha (Huntley) Day. Married March 31, 1881 to Mary Shea. Educated in the public schools Minneapolis 1864-71; McLeod county schools 1874-75; Steven's Seminary Glencoe 1876. Engaged in law practice since 1880 making a specialty of probate and real estate law. J P Minneapolis 1881-83; Democratic candidate for judge of the probate court Hennepin county 1904. Honorary member Royal Baconian Society London Eng; Native Sons of Minn.

DAY Raymond H, Minneapolis. Res 131 S 4th st, office 419 Bank of Commerce bldg. Lawyer. Born June 12, 1855 in Mantuwa Township Ohio, son of Ditus and Clarissa (Harris) Day. Married in 1885 to Almeda Wilson. Moved to Minn 1857. Educated in public schools Dakota county Minn; U of M 1872-76; taught school 1875-79; studied law with Judge Seagrave Smith; admitted to bar 1881 and has practiced in Minneapolis to date. Member firm of Day & Enches. Member I O O F.

DEAN William Blake, St Paul. Res 353 Summit av. Merchant. Born Sept 26, 1838 in Pittsburg Pa, son of William and Anrelia (Butler) Dean.

Was educated in the public schools of Pittsburg Pa and Bolmars Academy of West Chester Pa. Is head of the firm of Nicols, Dean & Gregg whol hardware; has been in business since 1860; has been a member of the city Board of Fire Commrs, Water Commrs, Education and Public Library Boards. Was presidential elector on Blaine and Logan ticket; state senator 1891 to 1895; a member of the monetary commission appointed by the Indianapolis Convention, through whose work Congress adopted the gold standard. Dir in the Great Northern Railroad; Second Nat'l Bank; State Savings Bank; N W Trust Co; St Paul F & M Ins Co; Oakland Cemetery and McCormick Theological Seminary of Chicago. Member of the Minnesota, Town and Country and Commercial clubs.

DEAN William J. Minneapolis. Res 419 Oak Grove st, office 404 Washington av N. Agr impl. Born July 19, 1843 in Greenbush Can, son of Matthew and Anna (Longmoor) Dean. Married 1867 to Cordelia R Pond. Engaged in farming Shakopee 1855-62; served in 9th Minn Inf 1862-65; mercantile business Shakopee 1865-70; with Dean Murdock & Co St Paul 1870-77; in business for self in whol agricultural implements and vehicles Minneapolis to date. Dir Y M C A and Children's Home Society; twice prohibition candidate for mayor and for governor; member G A R.

DEAN William John, St Paul. Res 514 Grand av, office 8th Temperance and Sibley sts. Merchant. Born in St Paul Sept 11, 1863, son of William B and Mary C (Nicols) Dean. Educated in the St Paul public schools 1885; Hill School Pottstown Pa 1887; entered the employ of Nichols & Dean whol heavy hardware as office boy Oct 17, 1887 and was admitted to the firm in 1894; the business was incorporated as Nicols, Dean & Gregg May 1, 1906 at which time he was elected sec and treas. Elected v pres of the Faith Iron Co Kansas City Mo 1903; mngr Pocahontas Binding Works Pocahontas Ark (a subsidiary concern of Nicols, Dean & Gregg). Member Minn, Town and Country, White Bear Yacht and Nushka clubs; Sons of the Revolution and Sons of the American Revolution.

DEARTH Elmer H, St Paul. Res 528 Dayton av, office Pioneer Press bldg. Insurance and Loans. Born June 6, 1859 in Sangerville Me, son of Henry L and Mary B (Drake) Dearth. Married June 26, 1889 to Nellie G Doran. Educated at high school Dexter Me; Foxcroft Academy Foxcroft Me. Taught school 1879-80; employed in Bangor (Me) Whig and Courier 1880-82; manager and editor Henderson (Minn) Independent 1884-86; propr and editor Le Sueur (Minn) News 1887-91; special agt Equitable Life 1892-94. Deputy insurance commr Minn 1889-92; insurance commr Minn 1897-99; reappointed under Gov Van Sant 1901-1905. Charter member of the Commercial Club. Mason, Elk and Knight Templar. Member of the firm Hughson & Dearth gen ins agts.

DE KAY Wm H, Hastings. Lawyer. Born Nov 4, 1845 in Sullivan county N Y, son of Richard and Elizabeth (Knapp) De Kay. Married in 1875 to Julia A Van Inwegen. Educated in public schools in Hennepin and Dakota counties; Hastings High School and studied law 1868-72. Admitted to bar and engaged in practice of his profession in Hastings 1872 to date; sec School Board 1870-72; city atty 1902 to date. Served in 2d Minn Cavalry 1864-65. Member Masonic fraternity.

DE LAITRE John, Minneapolis. Res 24 Grove st. Lumber. Born Mar 5, 1832 in Ellsworth Me. Married in 1865 to Clara Eastman. After public school education was a sailor 3 years; went to California and engaged in lumber, sawmill and gen store 1852-65; returned to Maine. Afterwards came to Minneapolis with firm of Eastman, Gibson & Co until 1869; sold out and entered firm of Eastman, Bovey & Co which was later incorporated as Bovey-De Laitre Lumber Co; v pres Green & De Laitre Co whol grocers. Is now heavily interested in Oregon, Washington and Idaho timber lands. Trustee and v pres Farmers & Mechanics Bank; pres Nicollet Nat'l Bank 1884-88. Mayor of Minneapolis 1877; state prison inspector 1879-1886; courthouse and city hall commr 1889 and on Board of State Capitol Commissioners 1893.

DE LA MOTTE Joseph Van Buren, Duluth. Res 8 Munger ter, office 300 Torrey bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 3, 1864 in Prairie Du Chien Wis, son of Joseph G and Marguerite (Ozis) De La Motte. Married Aug 1900 to Nellie C Pinney. Educated in the parochial schools of Chippewa Falls and high school and business college at Valparaiso Ind; Univ of Wis law school, graduating LL B 1892. Began practice of law at Chippewa Falls Wis 1893 when he removed to Superior Wis, becoming member of firm Loud, De La Motte & Loud 1893; Thorsen, Crawford & De La Motte 1893-97; member of firm of Thorsen & De La Motte until his removal to Duluth 1902; practiced alone 1902-1903; member of firm of McMahan & De La Motte 1904; practiced alone 1904 to date. Member Commercial Club.

DELANEY Joseph F Jr, Park Rapids. Public official. Born July 6, 1879 in Adair Ia, son of Joseph F and Susan A (Heacock) Delaney. Educated in public schools Hubbard Minn. Engaged in teaching school 3 years; bookkeeper for Wilson Bros Logging Co 4 years; for Pine Tree Lumber Co 1 year; for Delaney Milling Co 2 years; elected auditor of Hubbard county 1906. Member B P O E; I O O F; Commercial Club.

DE LONG Scott Hauxhurst, Minneapolis. Res 1229 7th st S E, office 125 2d st N E. Manufacturer. Born June 3, 1883 at Zumbrota Minn, son of George P and Cynthia (Hauxhurst) De Long. Graduated from Hudson Wis High School 1901; passed 2½ years in U of M dept of mechanical engineering. Worked summers while at school in lumber trade with father at Nickerson Minn. Treas Eddy Sash & Door Co Minneapolis from leaving school to date; treas Stanton-De Long Lumber Co.

DEMEULES Alcede C, Minneapolis. Res 1601 Russell av N, office 1009 Washington av N. Manufacturer. Born March 11, 1883 in Minneapolis, son of Zephryne and Julia (Hauloeth) Demeules. Educated in common schools; learned wire and iron works trade and engaged in same until 1905; started in business 1905 as Demeules Eros and has continued same to date.

DEMING Portius C, Minneapolis. Res 2300 Central av, office 2407 Central av. Real estate. Born Dec 12, 1854 at Milton, Chittenden county Vt, son of Gustavus A and Harriet M (Gale) Deming. Married Oct 9, 1879 to Mary D Crown (now deceased). Educated in the district schools and at Essex Classical Institute Vt. Apprenticed to St Alban's Messenger when 13, 1868; changed to farm work summers attending school winters working for board; bookkeeper and salesman for milling firm of Clark, Boardman & Co of Milton Vt 1872-79; member Brown & Deming grocers Atlantic Ia 1880; in law office Vermont 1881-82; clk for St P M & O R R 1882-87; real estate, loans and insurance in Minneapolis 1888 to date, making specialty of East Side property; laid out several additions. Representative in the state legislature 1899-1903; made special efforts in legislature in behalf of State University and establishment of Itasca State Park. Member Minneapolis Park Board 1894-99. Life Member Minnesota Historical Society; member Minneapolis Real Estate Board; St Anthony Commercial Club.

DENEGRE James Denis, St Paul. Res 307 W 6th st, office 657 Gilfillan blk. Lawyer. Born May 5, 1868 in New Orleans La, son of William O and Antoinette T (Morgan) Denegre. Attended Phillips-Exeter Academy Exeter N H 1881-85; Princeton Univ 1885-89; graduating A B 1889, A M 1892; U of M law dept 1890-91; graduating LL B 1891, LL M 1892. Practiced law in St Paul 1891; associated with the late Senator H H Horton under firm name of Horton & Denegre 1892-1906. Member Minnesota Club St Paul; Minnesota Boat Club, pres 1905-1906; Masonic fraternity.

DENNIS Warren A, St Paul. Res The Angus, office Lowry bldg. Physician and surgeon (R). Born 1869 in Sharon Wis. Educated in the public schools of Sharon; graduated from high school 1885; Univ of Wis LL B 1887-91; College of Medicine and Surgery U of M, M D 1893-96. Member of Ramsey County Medical Society; Minn State Medical Assn; American Medical Assn and Minn Academy of Medicine. Surgeon in 15th Minn Vol Inf Spanish-American War.

DENNY Charles F. St Paul. Res The Dacotah, office 485 Endicott Arcade. Physician and surgeon. Born Nov 25, 1857 Keokuk Ia, son of Robert B and Valeria K (Titcomb) Denny. School and academic education in Brooklyn N Y, Boston and Newburyport Mass; medical education at Harvard Univ medical school 1882. Visiting physician County and City Hospital St Paul. Member of Harvard Medical Alumni Assn; American Medical Assn; Minn State and Ramsey County Medical societies and Harvard Club of Minnesota.

DERINGER Otto S. St Paul. Res 217 W Central av, office 436 Endicott bldg. Mining. Born March 21, 1861 in Buffalo county Wis, son of John and Elizabeth Deringer. Married Phoebe Anna Horst. Attended public schools in native county; educated in Menomonie High School. Apprentice in printing office 1880-84; in hardware store at Menomonie Wis 1884-87; removed to St Paul in spring of 1887; entered printing business with A P Davis, later Davis & Deringer 1887; bought out Davis in 1888 and conducted business alone until 1896; owned and edited Saturday Evening News St Paul 1896-1900; in mining brokerage business St Paul 1900 to date. Sec Minnesota-Nevada Investment Co. Often sec political ward organizations and conventions; always active in politics as a Republican. An ardent member of the Methodist Church and trustee of Central Park M E Church.

DESKY Salo. Fergus Falls. Merchant. Born March 28, 1857 in Germany, son of Herman and Caroline (Peiser) Desky. Married Feb 15, 1887 to Natalia Lipke. Received his education in Germany. Moved to U S 1871 and was engaged as clk Niagara Falls N Y until 1878; engaged as trav salesman 1878-82; in mercantile business as member of firm of Desky Bros gen merchandise Fergus Falls 1882-87; purchased entire business 1887 and has continued same as Manhattan Department Store. Member Commercial and Chippewa clubs; Masonic fraternity.

DEUEL Harry J. St Paul. Res 909 Iglehart st, office 602 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate. Born Aug 17, 1860 in Licking county O, son of James H and Nancy L (Emerson) Deuel. Married Myrtie L Mouser Oct 10, 1883. Educated in public schools Union county Ia and Afton Ia high school. Telegraph operator C B & Q Ry 1878-82; with Lombard Investment Co 1882-93. Established office for same in St Paul and was resident mngr for Minn and Wis 1888-93. Engaged in real estate business with Frederick L Bayard under the firm name Bayard, Deuel & Co real estate and financial agts April 1893. Member of Real Estate Exchange.

DEUTSCH Henry. Minneapolis. Res 2705 Fremont av S, office 315 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 28, 1874; son of Jacob and Malchen Amelia (Valfer) Deutsch. Attended public and high schools in Minneapolis. Graduated from U of M law dept LL B 1891; Yale law dept LL M 1895. Has been engaged in practice since and is member of the firm of Nye & Deutsch. Was a delegate to the Universal Congress of Lawyers and Jurists St Louis 1904. Member and v pres of Commercial Club; Commercial Law League and National Fraternal Congress.

DEVEREUX W P. Minneapolis. Res 2215 Bryant av, office Chamber of Commerce. Grain. Born March 16, 1858 Oneida N Y, son of Patrick J and Sarah L (McQuade) Devereux. Graduated high school Oneida N Y 1876. Member of the firm of Markham & Devereux and W P Devereux & Co grocers Oneida N Y 1880-90; Kenney & Devereux and W P Devereux & Co St Paul 1890-95. Pres W P Devereux Co and Devereux Elevator Co. Member Minneapolis, Commercial, Minnetonka Yacht and Gun, and Automobile clubs.

DE WITT Charles E. Duluth. Res 931 E 1st st, office 14 E Michigan st. Merchant. Born July 12, 1857 in Jersey City N J, son of James R and Aletta (Hedges) De Witt. Married Oct 14, 1897 to Ellen M Hubbard. Educated in common and high schools Montrose Pa; graduated from Hamilton College Clinton N Y, B A 1879.

Came to Duluth and employed in Am Exchange Bank 1882-97; sec and treas L W Leithhead Drug Co 1897-1905; pres De Witt-Seitz Co furniture 1905 to date. Member Kitchi Gammi and Commercial clubs.

DIAMOND Louis C, Mankato. Res 210 Lewis, office 426 S Front. Merchant. Born Oct 1, 1871 in Mankato Minn, son of John and Mary Ann (Schutt) Diamond. Married Aug 5, 1896 to Anna M Honer. Educated in public schools; State Normal School and Business College Mankato. Engaged in farming until 1897; in cattle business 1894; returned to farming 1896; in feed business 1896 to date. Member Commercial Club.

DICK Philip, St Peter. Merchant. Born Oct 16, 1847 in Germany, son of William and Elizabeth (Keans) Dick. Married Nov 8, 1870 to Louise Hoefer. Received his education in Germany. Came to U S 1866 and located in Indianapolis; engaged as clerk 1866-70; moved to St Peter and engaged in clothing business to date. Mayor St Peter 9 terms; Member School, Library and County boards; Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

DICKERMAN Charles K, St Paul. Res 1002 Laurel av, office 310 New York Life bldg. Investments. Born Sept 23, 1877 at Decorah Ia, son of Charles E and Elizabeth (Kent) Dickerman. Married Mabel P Stone in 1902. Attended St Paul public schools; U of M 1896-99; moved to Minn 1888; with Hurd Refrigerator Co until 1901; sec and treas Dickerman Investment Co 1901 to date. Member Chi Psi college fraternity; Commercial Club St Paul.

DICKEY Courtland Nay, Minneapolis. Res 2400 Park av, office 509-511 2d av S. Printing and blank books. Born Jan 1, 1855 in Jefferson county Ind, son of Joel and Mary R (Meek) Dickey. Educated in a graded school at Madison Ind. Sec and treas Crawford-Dickey Co job printers and blank book mfrs Minneapolis 1905 to date. Clerk of district court 4th judicial district Hennepin county 1893-1905. Member Masonic order, K of P and B P O E.

DICKEY Joel Mark, St Paul. Res 530 Ashland av, office Federal bldg. Assistant U S attorney. Born Nov 28, 1864 in Hanover, Jefferson county Ind, son of Joel and Sarah (Arbuckle) Dickey. Educated in Buchtel College Akron O; U of M law dept 1892-95. Entered employ of Allen Moon & Co St Paul as stenogr in May 1888; U S atty's office as clk 1890; studied law U of M graduated 1895; appointed 2d asst U S atty Oct 1895 and 1st asst U S atty Jan 1, 1905, and is now holding that appointment.

DICKINSON Charles E, Minneapolis. Res 2720 Fremont av S, office 620 4th st S. Printer. Born Feb 16, 1850 in Philadelphia Pa, son of John A and Harriet (Frease) Dickinson. Married Oct 18, 1906 to Ida D Steiner. Educated in common schools and by private instruction. Engaged in dry goods business 1868-81; moved to Minneapolis 1882 and engaged with Johnson, Smith & Harrison printers; became member of Harrison & Smith Co successors and has been sec and treas to date. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

DICKINSON Horace D, Minneapolis. Res 22 W Grant st, office Court House. Born July 25, 1866 in Ogdensburg St Lawrence county N Y. Moved to Minn with parents when an infant and located on farm near Hastings; moved to Minneapolis 1876. Educated in public schools Minneapolis and graduated from U of M law dept 1890. Engaged in practice of law Minneapolis 1890-96; asst city atty Minneapolis 4 years; elected judge of municipal court 1900, resigning to accept a seat on the bench of the 4th judicial dist.

DICKSON Thomas Hunter, St Paul. Res 121 Cambridge av, office N P Ry offices. Railroad man. Born Dec 4, 1840 in Philadelphia Pa, son of James Reid and Caroline Louisa (Stuart) Dickson. Married in 1870 Elizabeth M Gregory. Educated by private instruction and at Honesdale Academy Wayne county Pa. With Pennsylvania R R Co 1870-80; Great Northern Ry Co 1880-1901; Northern Pacific Ry Co as local freight agt St Paul 1901 to date. Officer in U S navy 1863-65. Dir Y M C A St Paul; trustee Macal-

ester College 1891-1901; treas Loyal Legion. 4 times commr to the Gen Assembly of the Presbyterian church.

DIDRA Henry C. Waseca. Banker. Born March 10, 1878 in Germany, son of Christian and Louisa Didra. Educated in public schools Henderson Minn. Engaged with Peoples Bank Waseca 1897 and has continued to date, successively as bookkeeper, asst cashier and cashier. City treasurer 4 years. Member K of P.

DIEBEL George, Milton N D. Office Thief River Falls. Implements and manufacturing. Born March 4, 1850 in Ontario Can. Married 1879 to Katie Kofman. Received a common school education. Pres Pioneer Sash & Door Co, wood work; and Cement Brick Mnfg Co of Thief River Falls, bricks and cement blocks; dir Pioneer Machine & Hardware Co of Milton N D. Member Masonic fraternity 32d degree and K of P. Mayor of Milton 3 years.

DIETRICH George H. St Cloud. Res 341 7th av S, office 115 6th av N. Hides and furs. Born Oct 31, 1880 in Hamburg N Y, son of Henry and Eliza (Ferderspiel) Dietrich. Married July 9, 1906 to Marie Heil. Educated in common and high schools Hamburg N Y. Learned tannery business; traveled for hides and fur dealers 1903-06; moved to St Cloud 1906; as mngr for J S Smith & Co hides and furs Chicago.

DIETZE John, Winona. Brewer. Born June 1855 in Cleveland O, son of Martin and A (Troost) Dietze. Received his education in public schools Cleveland O. Engaged in whol liquor business 1886-1903; propr Park Brewing Co 1903 to date. Member B P O E, Arlington and Business Men's clubs.

DIGHT John Henry, Duluth. Res 2109 E Superior st, office First Nat'l Bank bldg. Banker. Born in 1855 in Ontario Can, son of E and Honoria (Symond) Dight. Educated in Lucon Ontario High School 1873. Entered Canadian Bank of Commerce in Can 1873 at one of its branches; served in its New York office 1881-87; came

to Duluth in 1890 and entered service of First Nat'l Bank. Became cashier in 1892. Member Commercial and Kitchi Gammi clubs and Masonic fraternity.

DINEHART Clarence Christopher, Slayton. State treasurer. Born April 3, 1877 in Chicago. Moved with parents to Slayton in 1884; attended Slayton schools; Central High School Minneapolis, and graduated from U of M 1899; asst cashr State Bank of Slayton 1899-1902; pres village council until 1902; resigned to take law course in U of M from which he graduated 1905; re-entered banking business and was elected state treasurer on Republican ticket 1906.

DINGMAN George L. Minneapolis. Res 2315 Lincoln st, office 623 Hennepin av. Merchant. Born Oct 10, 1853 at Marilla N Y, son of Harry and Orilla (McDonald) Dingman. Educated in the public schools and at Aurora Academy, East Aurora N Y. Taught school in Mower county Minn 1876-80; farmed 1880-84; in grocery trade Minneapolis 1883-92; trav salesman for Kelly Mercantile Co St Paul 1893; member state legislature 1895; in grocery trade 1895-1901; asst dairy and food commr 1901-1905; in mercantile business 1905 to date.

DINWOODIE William, St Paul. Res 771 E 7th st, office 823 E 7th st. Physician (R). Born Oct 1, 1854 in Manchester Eng, son of James and Mary A (Cross) Dinwoodie. Married Pauline Swartz. Attended Locherbie grammar school Scotland; matriculated at Edinburgh University; graduated from Jefferson Medical College Philadelphia 1877. Practiced medicine in Acushnet Mass 1877-82; in St Paul 1882 to date. Member Minn State and Ramsey County Medical societies; pres Dayton's Bluff Commercial Club. Member Masonic fraternity and K T.

DITTENHOFER Jacob, St Paul. Res 705 Summit av, office The Golden Rule. Merchant. Born Oct 19, 1845 in Cleveland O, son of Samuel and Fannie Dittenhofer. Married June 21, 1875 to Bettie Elsing. Educated in public and high schools Cleveland. Variously employed in dry goods and

mercantile firms and for self in Cleveland until 1868 when he established the Golden Rule dept store as member of firm of W H Elsinger & Co; now sec of same; dir National German Am Bank and Sharood Shoe Corporation St Paul. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs and B P O E.

DITTENHOFER Samuel W., St Paul. Res 804 Summit av, office 95 E 7th st. Merchant. Born 1877 in Cleveland O, son of Jacob and Bettie (Elsinger) Dittenhofer. Married 1905 to Madaline Lang. Educated in the public schools of St Paul; graduated from Shattuck Military Academy 1895. Entered the employ of the Golden Rule 1895 and became a member of the firm 1899; now v pres and gen mng'r of same since its incorporation in 1905. Member Minnesota Club.

DOBBIN James, Faribault. Rector Shattuck School. Born Jan 29, 1833 in Salem N Y, son of Joseph and Martha Dobbin. Married in 1860 to Fannie I Leigh and in 1874 to Elizabeth L Ames. Educated in Salem (N Y) Academy and graduated from Argyle (N Y) Academy 1855, after he was made principal of same holding that office until 1857. Entered Union College 1857; graduated 1859. Principal Greenwich (N Y) Academy 1861-64, when he became a student in the Seabury Divinity School Faribault, graduating in 1867. Was immediately appointed rector of Shattuck School, which appointment he still holds. Established preparatory department separate from Shattuck School for young boys 1901.

DOBNER Leonard J., St Paul. Res 663 Simpson av, office 303 Court blk. Lawyer. Born Feb 16, 1862 Wabasha county Minn, son of John and Louisa (Kearns) Dobner. Married in 1888 to Eunice Allen. Educated in public schools; Lake City High School and graduated from Hamline Univ 1884. Studied law and admitted to bar 1886; member city council 1890-92 and 1900-1904; and Board of Education 5 years.

DODDS George William, St Paul. Res 235 Arundel st, office Dispatch bldg. Editor. Born Aug 5, 1865 in Yorkshire Eng, son of John and Kate (Ruddock) Dodds. Educated in com-

mon schools and by private instruction. Married. Clerk North Eastern Ry Co when 14; business dept of Northern Echo newspaper Darlington England; reportorial dept until 1888. Came to St Paul 1888; engaged in editorial work on newspapers to date; city editor of St Paul Dispatch 1894.

DODGE Franklin A., Le Sueur. Physician (R). Born Oct 11, 1862 in Beetown Wis, son of John and Catherine E (Perrin) Dodge. Married Dec 31, 1890 to Alma M Poebler. Educated in public schools Bloomington Wis; Univ N Y City Medical College 1886. Has been engaged in the practice of his profession in Le Sueur to date. Pres Farmers State Bank; member American Medical Assn; Minnesota State, Minn Valley and Nicollet and Le Sueur County Medical societies.

DODGE Fred Budreau, Minnetonka Beach. Office 916 N Y Life bldg Minneapolis. Lawyer. Born Feb 4, 1854 in Livingston Co N Y, son of James L and Mary (Budreau) Dodge. Married June 3, 1885 to Etta E Purington. Educated in Temple Hill Academy, Geneseo N Y; Fairfield Academy Herkimer county N Y and graduated from Univ of Rochester N Y 1874. Studied law in office of Adams & Strong Geneseo N Y and A M Bingham Mt Morris N Y. Admitted to the bar in Rochester N Y 1878. Practiced in Hastings Minn 1879-81. Removed to Minneapolis and engaged in practice alone 1881-1900; as member of firm of Dodge & Weber 1900 to date. Member of American, Minnesota State and Hennepin County Bar assns. Member Lafayette Club.

DODGE Willis Edward, Minneapolis. Res 1717 Stevens av, office 400 Kasota bldg. Lawyer. Born May 11, 1857 in Lowell Vt, son of William Baxter and Harriet (Baldwin) Dodge. Married Mar 27, 1882 to Hattie M Crist of Vinton Ia. Educated in the public schools of Vermont and St Johnsbury (Vt) Academy. Studied law Barton Vt 1879-80. Admitted to bar 1880. Moved to Fargo N D 1880, thence to Jamestown N D as atty for Northern Pacific Ry until 1887; same for St P M & M Ry 1887-92. Moved to Minneapolis as atty for G N Ry;

atty for Minneapolis Trust Co; gen atty for Great Northern Ry at St Paul 1900-1904. Member N Dak State Senate 1886-87; corp counsel Jamestown N D 8 years. Member Minneapolis Club.

DOHM Charles L., St Paul. Res 309 S Exchange st, office Medical blk. Physician (R). Born March 29, 1875 in St Paul, son of Frederick W and Rose (Muggley) Dohm. Graduated from St Paul High School 1891; from medical dept U of M 1895. Reporter on St Paul Globe; police surgeon; dep coroner 1895-97. Member Minnesota State, Mississippi Valley, American Medical societies; supreme medical examiner Bohemian Workmen of the U S.

DOLAN Francis M., St Paul. Res 639 Carroll st, office 408 Globe bldg. Landscape architect. Born 1864 in Glencoe Minn, son of Patrick and Ann (Gallagher) Dolan. Married 1893 to Eva Kane. Graduate of St Francis College Milwaukee. Actively engaged in the making of plans, laying out landscapes, decorations of parks, public and private grounds 1883 to date. Landscape gardener for C St P M & O Ry. Especially active during the past 15 years in arousing public interest in civic improvements.

DOLS John, Chaska. Furniture. Born Sept 5, 1854 in Limberg Holland, son of Lambert and Annie (Feudretchen) Dols. Married May 7, 1878 to Elizabeth Van Sloun. Educated in public schools of Minnesota. Came to Carver county 1862 and engaged in carpentry trade until 1874; entered the furniture business in partnership with Martin Van Sloun and continued 2 years; now in business alone. City alderman 4 years.

DONAHOWER Fred A., St Peter. Banker. Born Sept 30, 1830 in Chester county Pa, son of Jacob and Catherine (Fritz) Donahower. Married in 1860 to Ellen Wagner. Educated in public schools Reading Pa. First engaged as salesman in Reading until 1852; in Indianapolis 1852-53; employed as teller and cashier in private bank St Paul 1853-57; conducted private bank St Peter under firm name of Edgerton & Donahower 1857-71; when the First

Nat'l Bank was organized of which he has been pres to date. Member city council, Board of Education; county commissioner.

DONAHUE Jeremiah I., St Cloud. Lawyer. Born July 31, 1864 Fillmore county Minn, son of Jeremiah I and Jane (Donovan) Donahue. Married Aug 2, 1904 to Edith P Howes. Educated in common schools Fillmore county; graduated U of M 1884; special in chemical division U S agricultural dept Washington D C 1884-86; returned to U of M and took degree B A 1887; in pension bureau, Washington D C 1887-88; engaged in patent pension and land business St Cloud 1889 to date. City justice 1904 to date; member city council St Cloud 1893-96; member school board 1893-95. Member B P O E.

DONALD Alexander, St Paul. Res 821 Fairmont av, office Endicott Arcade. Physician. Born March 17, 1848 in Hamilton Ill, son of William and Anna (Wright) Donald. Attended public schools in Hamilton and Normal from 1865-67. M D degree from Hahnemann Medical College Chicago 1878. Taught school and was life ins agt before beginning the practice of medicine; practiced first in Chicago and in Stillwater 1880-87; has been engaged in practice of medicine in St Paul 1887 to date.

DONNELLAN Christopher, Stillwater. Res 1209 S 3d st, office 102 N Main. Telephone mngr. Born May 13, 1865 in Monroe Wis, son of Christopher and Julia (Kelly) Donnellan. Married July 24, 1904 to Carrie Kramer. Educated in Chicago public schools. First employed by Marshall Field & Co Chicago; for many years with U S Express Co, until 1897; moved to St Paul and entered employ of N W Telephone Co, becoming chief clk; mngr of Stillwater office of same, 1904 to date.

DONNELLY STANISLAUS J., St Paul. Res 808 Laurel av, office 424 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 1861 in Nininger Dakota county Minn, son of Ignatius and Catherine (McCaffery) Donnelly. Married Nov 3, 1887 to Jennie M O'Brien. Educated in the common schools of Hastings Minn; St

John's College Minn; studied law; admitted to bar 1885; practiced alone 1885-87; appointed clerk of judiciary committee of House of Representatives 1887; asst to attorney-general 1887-91; appointed clerk of judiciary committee of the Senate 1891; practiced law as Butler & Donnelly 1891-93; asst county attorney 1893-97; Dickson & Donnelly 1897-99; Cannon & Donnelly 1899-1901; alone 1901-1902; O'Brien, Donnelly & Haggard 1902 to date. Member of Battery A, Light Artillery M N G 1885-88; Junior Pioneers and Knights of Columbus.

DONOHUE John R. St Paul. Res 892 Dayton av, office 610 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 19, 1868 in Watertown Wis, son of Patrick and Mary (Cunningham) Donohue. Was educated in the public schools and Northern Illinois Normal School and in the U of M. Remained on the farm with his parents until he was 17 years old, then taught school and worked at various occupations until 1894; was county attorney for Itasca county Minn 1900-01 being the only Democrat ever elected to this office in that county. Has been U S jury commissioner since March 1902. Is v pres of the American Canadian Land Co; Minn and Western Land Co; Chippewa Farm Land Co.

DOOLITTLE Archibald Alexander. St Paul. Res 781 Goodrich av, office 139 Endicott bldg. Insurance. Born Nov 17, 1854 in Troy Pa, son of Henry L and Sophia (Paddock) Doolittle. Married March 9, 1886 to Harriet D Fairchild. Educated in the public school of Phelps N Y and Red Creek (N Y) Seminary. On the death of his father in 1871 took position in a seed store in Geneva N Y; removed to St Paul in May 1873 and was employed by L B Wait seeds; R Marvin & Son and Craig, Larkin & Smith whol china; trav salesman for the latter firm 1877-82, when he removed to Jamestown N D, where he bought the Dakota House; destroyed by fire 1883 but rebuilt; returned to St Paul in 1886; formed partnership with W G Strickland Jan 1, 1897 and engaged in the loan and real estate business; now representing 12 of the largest English and American companies. Member of the Minnesota and Commercial clubs.

DOOLITTLE Guy W. Owatonna. Real estate, loans and fire insurance. Born July 31, 1874 in Steele county Minn, son of Joseph W and Susan (Beaumont) Doolittle. Married in 1899 to Agnes M Morton. Educated in public schools and Pillsbury Academy Owatonna. Engaged with J W Rowland in real est and ins business 1895 to date. Member K of P and Modern Samaritans.

DORAN Frank B. St Paul. Res 201 E Congress, office 73 W 4th. Fuel. Born May 1, 1839 in Illinois, son of Solomon and Mercy (Wilson) Doran. Married 1865 to Electa Gilbert. Educated in public schools and Clark Seminary Aurora Ill. Engaged in railroad office and in teaching school until 1861; served in Civil War in 52d Ill Inf 1861-62; prisoner of war 1862-65; engaged in farming in Illinois until 1881; moved to St Paul and engaged in fuel business to date. Mayor St Paul 1896-98.

DORSEY William A. St Paul. Res 459 Portland av, office cor 5th and Broadway. Merchant. Born April 6, 1865 in Philadelphia Pa, son of Robert A and Annie (Crawford) Dorsey. Married 1894 to Grace M Weston. Educated in St Paul public schools. With Gordon & Ferguson 1881-86; McKibbin & Co 1886-89; member McKibbin, Driscoll & Dorsey, wholesale hats, gloves, furs, etc, St Paul 1889 to date. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

DOSLAND Christian G. Moorhead. Lawyer. Born Oct 14, 1872 in Clinton county Ia, son of George and Bertha (Christenson) Dosland. Married Sept 11, 1901 to Anna Lobben. Educated in common schools; Willmar Seminary; graduated from Northern Indiana Normal School law dept 1895; scientific dept B S 1896; law dept U of M, LL B 1898. Engaged in practice of law in Moorhead 1898-1906; as member of firm of Nye & Dosland 1906 to date. County atty Clay county 1907; member A O U W; M W A and Royal Arcanum.

DOTY Daniel W. St Paul. Res 1708 Marshall av, office 214 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 25, 1860 in Pennsylvania, son of Nathaniel and Tabitha (White) Doty. Married 1886

to Helen Smith. Educated in Soldiers' Orphan School Pa and State Normal School Ind; studied law in Crawfordsville Ind 1881-83; city attorney Crawfordsville 1884-86; moved to St Paul 1886 and has engaged in practice to date.

DOTY Paul, St Paul. Res 286 Laurel av, office 6th and Jackson sts. Gas and electricity. Born in New Jersey, son of W H H and Anna (Langevin) Doty. Married Theodosia Stiles, daughter of Gen I N Stiles of Chicago. Graduated Steven's Institute of Technology Hoboken N J, M E 1888; A S M E; A I E E; A A A S. Engaged with United Gas Improvement Co Philadelphia, Jersey City, Paterson N J and other companies 1888-95; v pres and gen mngr Consolidated Gas Co of N J, Long Branch 1895-98; sec and gen mngr Grand Rapids (Mich) Gas Light Co 1898-1901; sec and gen mngr Detroit (Mich) City Gas Co 1901-1903; v pres and gen mngr Denver (Colo) Gas & Electric Co 1903-1904; v pres and gen mngr St Paul Gas Light Co 1904 to date; pres Union Light, Heat and Power Co Fargo N D 1905 to date; v pres Edison Electric Light & Power Co; dir of Denver Gas & Electric Co. Member of Minnesota, Commercial, Town and Country clubs; Society of Colonial Wars; dep gov gen Society of Mayflower Descendants; vice-chairman International Jury of Awards Louisiana Purchase Exhibition St Louis Mo 1904; pres Michigan Gas Association 1902; Wisconsin Gas Assn 1906.

DOUGHT Warren W, Fergus Falls. Physician and surgeon (H). Born Mar 4, 1862 in Northfield Minn, son of Henry and Mary (Hutchinson) Dought. Educated in high school Owatonna Minn; Hamline Univ St Paul and U of M medical dept. Has been engaged in practice of his profession in Fergus Falls 1892 to date. Member Park Region Med Society; Knights of Pythias.

DOUGLAS Wallace B, St Paul. Res 2245 Knapp st, office N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 21, 1852 in Leyden Lewis county N Y, son of Asahel M and Alma E (Miller) Douglas. Attended district school at Leyden N Y; district and high school Momence Ill; Cazenovia Seminary Cazenovia N Y;

graduated from law dept of the Univ of Mich after taking a 2 years' course. Began practice in June 1875; was attorney of Moorhead Minn for 5 years; county atty Clay county for 6 years; member of the Board of Education of Moorhead for 13 years; atty gen of Minn 1899-1904; associate justice of the supreme court of Minn 1904-1905. Now engaged in gen practice and is associated with Franklin H Griggs as Douglas & Griggs.

DOW Louis E, St Paul. Res 957 Selby av, office 336-340 Minnesota. Printer and stationer. Born Feb 8, 1877 in St Paul, son of John B and Elizabeth M Dow. Married June 28, 1903 to Minette P Kolb. Educated in public and high schools St Paul. Engaged in St Paul branch of American Type Foundry Co from 1892 and represented same here after branch has been discontinued until 1898; served in Philippines in 13th Minn Regt 1898-1900; returned to St Paul and established firm of Harmon & Dow printers; incorporated as L F Dow & Co 1904 printers, office supplies and stationery.

DOWDALL Augustus S, Minneapolis. Res 632 Elwood av, office 654 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Nov 23, 1858 in Merrickville Ont, son of Patrick S and Margaret (Oliver) Dowdall. Married April 1882 to Elizabeth C Atkinson. Educated in public schools Merrickville Ont and by private tuition. First engaged with Grand Trunk Ry System; moved to St Paul 1880 as private sec to Geo K Barnes G P A, N P Ry; gen agt St Paul & Manitoba Ry at Moorhead 1880-83; moved to Minneapolis and engaged with M St P & S S Ry; engaged in mercantile business 1884-1900. Entered law dept U of M 1900; graduated 1904 and has since been engaged in practice of law. Member Knights of Pythias.

DOWER William, Wadena. Hardware merchant. Born May 23, 1860 in Mich, son of Sampson and Mary Ann (Gilbert) Dower. Married Dec 25, 1889 to Jessie Boyd. Educated in public schools of Duluth. Moved to Wadena 1875 and engaged in farming and lumbering until 1895; served as county treas 1895-1905; purchased an interest in Wadena

Hardware Co and has been engaged in that business 1905 to date. Member Dower Lumber Co. Member Minn House of Representatives session 1907-1909; Masonic fraternity 32d degree, Shrine and I O O F.

DOWLING Michael John, Olivia. Banker. Born Feb 17, 1866 in Huntington Mass, son of John Jerome and Honora (Barry) Dowling. Married Oct 2, 1895 to Jennie L Bowdich. Educated in public schools and Carleton College. Prin of schools East Granite Falls and Renville Minn 7 years; founded and published Renville Star Farmer; pres of Renville State Bank; moved to Olivia and is now pres of Olivia State Bank. Chief clk, member and later speaker of Minn House of Representatives 1900-1901; sec National Republican League 1895-97; represented governor on special mission in regard to public school system in Philippine Islands 1900. Member B P O E.

DOWNEY Frank E, St Paul. Res 759 Aurora av, office 611 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born March 29, 1872 in Wisconsin, son of Geo H and Mary (Austin) Downey. Educated in Wau-poon (Wis) High School and graduated from law dept of U of M, LL B 1900. Engaged in practice alone 1901-1904; of Stevens, Stevens & Downey 1904; Stevens, Drill, Downey & Drill 1904 to date. Member Commercial Club; I O O F.

DOWNS Bertram B, St Paul. Res 1925 Marshall av, office 316 Robert st. Merchant. Born April 26, 1866 at Warren O, son of Wilson and Elizabeth (Hardman) Downs. Pres St Paul Electric Co electrical supplies 1901 to date.

DOWNS Harry T, Minneapolis. Res 4216 Upton av S, office 811 N Y Life bldg. Architect. Born March 16, 1868 in St Peter Minn, son of Thomas and Margaret A (Elliott). Married 1892 to Josephine M Cole. Educated in the common schools St Peter; high school Minneapolis; employed with Long & Kees architects 1889-94; then practiced alone 1894-1903 when he established firm of Downs & Eads which has continued to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

DOYLE Milo Hayden, Belle Plaine. Dentist. Born in 1880 in Renville county Minn, son of Samuel H and May J (Christie) Doyle. Educated in district school Renville county Minn; grammar and high schools Bellingham; graduated from dental dept U of M, D D S 1905. From graduation has been engaged in active practice of his profession in Belle Plaine to date. Member I O O F.

DRAKE Abram Prescott, St Paul. Res 952 Hague av, office 647 Endicott bldg. Real estate and loans. Born Oct 23, 1864 in Meredith N H, son of Demeritt N and Mary A (Sanborn) Drake. Married May 17, 1906 to Mollie J Thori. Educated in public schools Bristol N H; graduated from New Hampshire commercial college 1882; engaged in contracting 4 years; removed to St Paul Nov 1886 and was employed by the C St P M & O Ry Co until 1903; since in real estate and loan business under the firm name of A P Drake Land Co.

DRAKE Harry Trevor, St Paul. Res 435 Portland av, office 201 Drake blk. Insurance. Born Oct 27, 1857 in Xenia O, son of Hon Elias Franklin and Caroline Matilda (McClurg) Drake. Graduated at St Paul High School and afterwards attended the Univ of Rochester N Y. Engaged in business in 1882 and is now pres Nat Live Stock Ins Co; Franklin Investment Co; Drake Co; Clovis Fruit Co; dir St Paul Fire and Marine Ins Co and sec and treas Drake Realty Co. Is largely interested in fruit ranches in Fresno Cal and the shipment of green fruit to the East. Member Minnesota, and White Bear Yacht clubs.

DRAPER Frank E, St Paul. Res 227 Dayton av, office 513 Great Northern Ry bldg. Railway official. Was born Mar 14, 1857 in Jackson O, son of William C and Harriet (Cavett) Draper. Educated in common and high schools of Portsmouth O. Began his career on leaving school in 1874 handling freight; moved to the West in 1878 and engaged in the grain business in Atchison Kan for 2 years; connected with Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Ry 1880-87 but resigned to take

care of private real estate interests; became connected with the Great Northern Ry in 1889 and is now the auditor of that system.

DREGER John William, Minneapolis. Res 1123 N 6th st, office Court House. Public official. Born Mar 23, 1846 Bergholz, Niagara county N Y, son of John William and Louisa (Reeck) Dreger. Married May 4, 1887 to Ottilie E Eichhorn. Attended German Lutheran parochial school and common school in St Johnsbury N Y; Martin Luther College Buffalo N Y 1860-63. In lumber business at Emmetsburg Ia and St James Minn. Pres State Board Arbitration and Conciliation 1901; sheriff Hennepin county 1902 to date. Appointed by the governor as member of the National Prison Assn for the last 5 years; pres of Minnesota and Interstate Sheriff's Assn. Member St Paul-Minneapolis German Society; German Gymnastic Assn of Minn; Liederkrantz Singing Society.

DRESSER Hermon L, Duluth. Res 16 S 19th av E, office Wolvin bldg. Railway official. Born Jan 24, 1851 in Granger, Allegany county N Y, son of Joel and Belinda A (Button) Dresser. Married Oct 23, 1872 to Phoebe Rhoades. Educated in the common schools of Granger N Y and Angelica Academy Angelica N Y. Reared on a farm until 25. First engaged as rodman in engineering dept of railroad in southern Ia and Missouri; qualified as an eng 1882; in charge of construction work on C G W Ry 1886-87; on Iowa Central 1889-90; on Duluth & Winnipeg Ry 1890-92; asst chief eng D M & N Ry 1892-99; chief eng of same 1899 to date. Member Commercial and Yacht clubs; Knights Templar and Shrine.

DREW Arthur Z, St Paul. Res 1647 Hewitt av, office 737 N Snelling av. Educator and banker. Born Sept 28, 1860 in Thorntons Ferry N H, son of George and Eliza B (Jones) Drew. Married 1887 to Josephine M Stowers. Attended public schools of Thorntons Ferry N H; McGaw Normal Institute Reeds Ferry N H; Hamline Univ St Paul; graduated 1886; A M 1889. Established Bank of Hamline 1892; First Bank of Grantsburg Wis 1896; Midway Bank St Paul 1904; of all of which he

is pres; pres of State Bank of St Paul 1906; v pres Citizens Savings Bank 1906.

DREW Charles M, Minneapolis. Res 1406 7th av N, office 511 New York Life bldg. Lawyer. Born April 26, 1868 in St Johnsbury Vt, son of Holman R and Eliza A (Hicks) Drew. Graduated from Minneapolis High School 1887; Wesleyan Univ Ph D 1892; U of M, LL B 1894. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1894 to date. Member Phi Beta Kappa; Phi Nu Theta and Phi Delta Phi college fraternities; Commercial, Lafayette and Roosevelt clubs; Eclectic Fraternity of Wesleyan Univ; Masonic order.

DREW Charles Wayland, Minneapolis. Res 2012 Bryant av S, office 416 Century bldg. Analytical chemist. Born Jan 18, 1858 in Burlington Vt, son of Homer C and Lorinda (Roby) Drew. Married Sept 18, 1884 to Anna Reed Kellogg. Educated in public schools. Burlington and Univ of Vt, graduating Ph B 1877; took special course of study in laboratory work for 18 months and returned to Univ of Vt, taking medical degree 1880. Practiced 1 year in Brattleboro Vt and then moved to Minn. Appointed prof of chemistry Minn Hospital College; remained 7 years; appointed city physician Minneapolis 1883; state chemist to dairy and food dept 1886-92; established Minn Inst of Pharmacy 1886; appointed chemist to city of Minneapolis 1895. Member American Medical Assn; Minnesota State and Hennepin County Medical societies; American Chemical Society; Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

DREW John Graham, St Paul. Res 720 Goodrich av, office Great Northern Ry bldg. Railroad man. Born Feb 12, 1864 in Hammondsport N Y, son of J M and Hannah (Graham) Drew. Married March 19, 1890 to Ella Bender. Educated in public schools of St Joseph Mo. Telegraph operator, station agt, chf clk to auditor, to supt and to gen mngr 1881-92; in service of St Joseph & Grand Island Ry Co 1881-99; auditor 1892 to June 1, 1899; asst comptroller Great Northern Ry 1899-1902; comptroller 1902 to date. Member Masonic order; Minnesota Club St Paul.

DRILL Franklin, St Paul. Res 153 Nina av, office 610-611 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 19, 1875 in Todd county Minn, son of C W and S Ellen (Sheets) Drill. Educated in the high school course at Long Prairie Minn; academic Hamline Univ St Paul; graduating 1901; professional Georgetown Univ Washington D C, LL B 1905. Member of Stevens, Drill, Downey & Drill lawyers 1905 to date. Bachelor of Philosophy. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

DRILL Lewis L, St Paul. Res 153 Nina av, office 610-611 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born May 9, 1877 in Browerville Minn, son of Charles W and Saphrona Ellen (Sheets) Drill. Educated in public schools Browerville; Long Prairie High School Minn; Hamline Univ St Paul 3 years' course; 3 years' course in law Georgetown Univ Washington D C. Member Stevens, Drill, Downey & Drill lawyers St Paul. Member Commercial Club St Paul; Masonic fraternity.

DRISCOLL Arthur Brown, St Paul. Res 312 Sulmit av, office 5th and Broadway sts. Merchant. Born in St Paul Nov 22, 1862, son of Frederick and Anna L (Brown) Driscoll. Married Helen E Gotzian 1885. Educated in Jefferson School and Fogg's Private School St Paul and Hopkins Grammar school New Haven Conn. Entered a mercantile career in 1883 in the employ of Auerbach, Finch & Culbertson as clk in carpet dept; following year was employed by the Pioneer Press in the paper and stationery dept; in Jan became a partner in the firm of McKibbin & Co, which was succeeded in 1901 by the present firm of McKibbin, Driscoll & Dorsey mnfrs and jobbers of hats, gloves, furs and sheep lined coats; dir C Gotzian & Co mnfrs of boots and shoes. Member Commercial and Town and Country clubs St Paul; Board of Governors of the Minnesota Club; pres Y M C A since 1898; St Paul Credit Men's Assn; White Bear Yacht Club.

DRISCOLL Walter John, St Paul. Res 645 Goodrich av, office Dispatch bldg. Newspaper man. Born May 14, 1868 in St Paul, son of Frederick and Anna L (Brown) Driscoll. Married March 22, 1898 to Harriet F Bridges.

Educated in the public schools of St Paul and Hopkins Grammar School New Haven Conn. Errand boy Pioneer Press Co St Paul 1884-86; assi paying teller Merchants Nat'l Bank 1886-87; local car accountant Minn & N W Ry 1887-88; bkpr South Dakota Newspaper Union Aberdeen S D 1888-89; supt Pioneer Press bldg 1889-92; sec Pioneer Press Co 1892-99; supt mnfrg depts 1899-1905; sec and business mngr Dispatch Printing Co St Paul 1905 to date. Member St Paul Business Men's League; Commercial and White Bear Yacht clubs; Minnesota Club; Junior Pioneers.

DUCLOS J A, Henderson. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Mar 17, 1872 in Montreal Can, son of Alfred and Celina (Fournier) Duclos. Graduated from Maryville Seminary 1893; from medical dept Laval Univ Montreal, degrees of B A and B S; M D 1898. Practiced in Montreal 1899; moved to Henderson Minn 1900 where he has been engaged in his profession to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

DUFFY John Arthur, Red Lake Falls. Banker. Born in 1862 in White Plains N Y, son of John and Mary (Tynen) Duffy. Married Nov 22, 1889 to Nate J Egan. Educated in the common schools of Ohio. First engaged as operator on St P M & M R R at Ada Minn 1882 and at various points on same line; at Larimer N D 1885; agt at Hallock Minn 1886; Glyndon Minn 1887; Red Lake Falls 1887-99; has been cashr of Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls 1899 to date. Mayor of Red Lake Falls; member Minn State Bankers Assn; M W A and Catholic Foresters.

DUFFY William F, Shakopee. Publisher. Born Dec 28, 1868 in Eagle Creek Minn, son of Timothy J and Caroline (Stemmer) Duffy. Married Oct 16, 1901 to Miss Anna L McGrade. Educated in country schools Eagle Creek; high school Shakopee; Sauk Center College. Taught school 9 years after graduation; read law 1891-93; trav salesman several years; mngr and editor Scott County Argus 1902 to date; alderman 1904; pres School Board 1906; elected clk of court Scott county 1906. Member State Editorial Assn.

DULANY George William Jr, Minneapolis. Res 1801 Mount Curve av, office 511 Lumber Exchange. Lumberman. Born July 11, 1877 in Fort Scott Kan, son of G W and Fannie (Williams) Dulany. Married Aug 27, 1901 to Katherine M McDonnell. Attended public school Hannibal Mo; Missouri Military Academy Mexico Mo; Phillips Academy Andover Mass; Yale Univ, graduating Ph B 1898. Connected with lumber trade from boyhood; v pres and treas Eclipse Lumber Co retail Minneapolis 1902 to date; v pres and treas Merry Lumber Co whol lumber and shingles 1902 to date; 2d v pres Leech Lake & Nor Ry Co. Served in Spanish-American War in U S navy; now 2d lieut Battery B 1st Artillery M N G. Member Chi Phi college fraternity; Sons of American Revolution; Masonic order and Shrine; Commercial, Minikahda, Lafayette and Roosevelt clubs Minneapolis.

DUMAS Delbert F, Cass Lake. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born April 4, 1879 in Waterville Minn, son of Frederick and Julia (Lussier) Dumas. Educated in College of Physicians and Surgeons Chicago; medical dept U of M; post-graduate course of Policlinic of Chicago; house physician City Hospital Minneapolis 1902-1903. Practiced in Albert Lea 1903-1904; in Minneapolis 1904-1906; in Foley until March 1907; in Cass Lake to date. Coroner Benton county 1906 to March 1907; member Am, State, Minneapolis and Freeborn County Medical societies; B P O E.

DUMAS Dominique, Superior Wis, Office Deer River Minn. Manufacturer. Born Aug 1, 1848 in Canada, son of Abraham and Apoline (Tierno) Dumas. Twice married: 1866 to Disanna Ducett; 1896 to Annie P Hanson. Engaged in farming and fishing in Canada; contr in clearing lands and logging in Wisconsin 6 years; in gen merchandise business Canada until 1890; moved to Duluth and engaged in lumber business; moved to Deer River in same business; formed Dumas-Backus Lumber Co 1904, of which he has been pres to date.

DUNCAN Charles A, Duluth. Res 131 W 3d, office 508 Lyceum bldg. Born Dec 25, 1858 in Livingston county Michigan, son of David A and Julia (Stoner) Duncan. Married Oct 27, 1880 to Ina F Rose. Educated in common and high schools of Saginaw Mich. First engaged as clk and deputy in city treas office Saginaw 1875-80; removed to Duluth and entered firm of Duncan, Gamble & Co as a partner, engaging in logging and general lumber business, later being known as Duncan, Brewster & Co. Assisted in the organization of Great Northern Power Co. Sec and treas Duncan, Brewer Lumber Co Inc; pres and dir Great Northern Power Co; v pres, dir and treas North Butte Mining Co; dir American Exchange Bank; v pres, treas and dir Green Cananea Mining Co. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country, Boat and Yacht clubs.

DUNCAN William T, Fergus Falls. Res 313 Cascade st N, office Manhattan bldg. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Jan 6, 1856 in Granby Can, son of John and Caroline (Holden) Duncan. Married July 24, 1886 to Eva G Herrick. Educated in Granby (Can) Academy and graduated from McGill Univ medical dept 1882; house surgeon Montreal General Hospital until 1883. Moved to Minn 1883; coroner of Otter Tail county 1886-98; pres Board of Pension Examiners 1886 to date; local surgeon N P Ry 1885 to date; v pres Duncan Hair Tonic Co established 1884. Alderman 1886-88; chairman Democratic County Committee 1888-92. Member Minnesota State and Park Region Medical societies; Masonic fraternity; K T and K of P.

DUNN Howard H, Albert Lea. Lawyer. Born Oct 29, 1867 in Jackson Minn, son of James W and Elizabeth M (Seely) Dunn. Married 1894 to Eva Nicholas. Educated in public schools; studied in law office; admitted to bar 1890. Practiced law in Jackson and Fairmont and moved to Albert Lea 1899 and has practiced to date; now being member of law firm Lovely & Dunn. Member State Senate 1897-99; mayor Albert Lea 1900-1902. Member Masonic fraternity and K T.

DUNN Robert Campbell, Princeton. Publisher. Born Feb 14, 1855 in County Tyrone Ireland, son of Robert and Jane (Campbell) Dunn. Married Feb 14, 1887 to Lydia McKenzie. Educated in national schools Ireland. Came to U S 1870 and learned printer's trade in St Louis Mo; established Princeton (Minn) Union 1876 and still publishes same. Town clk Princeton 1878-89; county atty 1884-88; member legislature 1889 and 1893; state auditor 1894-1902; Republican nominee for governor 1904; defeated.

DUNN Winslow Whitman, St Paul. Res 1007 Flandrau st, office 681 E Minnehaha st. Lawyer. Born Aug 7, 1862. in Washington county Minn, son of Lucius C and Arabella Whitman (Dean) Dunn. Educated in public schools of Ramsey county Minn. Taught school 5 years in Ramsey county. Dir in East St Paul State Bank. Elected 3 terms to Minn House of Representatives and 1 term to Senate. Member Junior Pioneers Assn; East Side and Dayton's Bluff Commercial clubs; Lincoln Republican Club St Paul.

DUNNAVAN George H, St Paul. Res 670 Laurel av, office 83 E 3d st. Merchant. Born Jan 8, 1863 in Ind, son of George W and Margaret (Hathaway) Dunnavan. Married Nov 23, 1886 to Kate McQuin. Educated in Fremont Indiana High School; graduated 1881. Started in furniture business 1883; sold out in 1888; engaged as bkpr for Hoxsie & Jagger 1888-95; succeeded John B Hoxsie in whol fruit and produce business. Member St Paul Board of Trade; treas St Paul Produce Exchange.

DUNNELL Warner B, Minneapolis. Res 2408 Aldrich av S, office Security Bank bldg. Architect. Born Aug 23, 1851 in Norway Me, son of Mark H and Sarah A Dunnell. Married March 14, 1892 to I A Ogden. Educated in Mass Institute of Technology Boston and School of Fine Arts Paris France. Supt of construction of govt buildings for some years prior to 1880, when he engaged in practice of his profession in Minneapolis. Among his notable buildings are the State Soldiers' Home,

state public schools, Hospital for Insane at Fergus Falls and the Reform School at Red Wing, besides many private buildings.

DUNNING Arthur W, St Paul. Res 807 Ashland av, office 582 Endicott Arcade. Physician (R). Born Feb 12, 1860 in Fond du lac Wis, son of Orson B and Dalmatia A (Sturtevant) Dunning. Educated in public schools of Fond du Lac Wis; Fond du Lac Commercial College 1881-82; College of Physicians and Surgeons Chicago 1885; Johns Hopkins Baltimore Md 1900; Harvard Medical School 1902. Instructor in neurology U of M. Member of Wis Nat Guard 1882-85. Appointed chairman City Playground Commission of St Paul by the mayor 1905-96. Member Ramsey County Medical Society; Minnesota State Medical Society; American Medical Assn; Minnesota Academy of Medicine and St Paul Commercial Club.

DUNWOODY William Hood, Minneapolis. Res 52 S 10th st. Flour miller. Born March 14, 1841 in Chester county Pa, son of James and Hannah (Hood) Dunwoody. Raised on farm. Began his business career with uncle in grain and flour business; engaged in same for self under firm name of Dunwoody & Robertson 1860-69; engaged in flour business representing eastern houses in Minneapolis 1869; member Tiffany, Dunwoody & Co and H Darrow & Co 1871; organized Minneapolis Millers' Assn; an organizer of and now v pres of the Washburn-Crosby Co; pres N W National Bank; member Minneapolis and New York Chambers of Commerce. Member Minneapolis Club; Metropolitan Club N Y; Minnesota Club St Paul.

DURKEE George M, Minneapolis. Res 2506 Blaisdell av, office 401 3d st N. Plows. Born Oct 1, 1871 in Cherokee Ia, son of Charles A and Mary A (Ryan) Durkee. Married 1895 to Jessie T Colby. Received common school education. Engaged in lumber business Rapid City S D until 1893; with McCormick Harvester Mach Co Omaha 1893-98; with Moline Plow Co Sioux City 1898-1902; mngr Minn Moline Plow Co Minneapolis 1902 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

DURMENT Edmund S. St Paul. Res 611 Holly av, office Germania Life bldg. Lawyer. Born March 19, 1860 in Indiana, son of George W and Henrietta (Hoggatt) Durment. Married 1887 to Rose Smith. Was educated in the public schools until 14 years old; 2 years in Mo School Mining Engineering Rolla Mo; 2 years in Drury College Springfield Mo; graduate of law school of Columbian University (now George Washington University) Washington D C; afterwards taught in the public schools in Ind; clk in war dept Washington 2 years. Began practice in 1885; firm of Lawler & Durment 1886-94; Lawler, Durment & Bigelow 1894-96; alone 1896-99; Durment & Moore 1899 to date. Ex-member State Board of Corrections and Charities; Chamber of Commerce; ex-v pres of Commercial Club; ex-pres Ramsey County Bar Assn. Member Minn State Senate; Minnesota, Commercial, Lincoln and Roosevelt clubs St Paul; Minnesota Society N Y.

DU TOIT Frederick E. Chaska. Printer and publisher. Born 1846 in Lewis county N Y. Moved to Minn 1856 and has been prominently identified with public affairs for many years; member of legislature 1873-74; sheriff of Carver county 21 years; has been member of State Senate 1898 to date. Served 4 years in the Civil War.

DUXBURY Francis Adelbert, Caledonia. Lawyer. Born April 11, 1862 in Harmony Minn, son of Richard and Mary M (Barnes) Duxbury. Married Oct 18, 1884 to Susan A Addison. Attended public schools Fillmore county; graduated from Preston High School. Taught school Fillmore county 10 years. Admitted to bar 1895; practiced with brother as Duxbury & Duxbury until 1904; since alone.

DUXBURY William R. St Paul. Res 524 Ashland av, office College and Wabasha sts. Lawyer. Born Aug 27, 1866 in Fillmore county Minn, son of Richard and Maranda (Barnes) Duxbury. Educated in the Minn High School and N Ind Normal School Valparaiso Ind. Taught school until 1890; admitted to the bar at Preston Minn. Formed partnership with Hon W H

Harries at Caledonia Minn 1891; dissolved partnership in 1893 and associated himself in 1895 with F A Duxbury, which firm continued for 10 years after which he entered the service of the Twin City Rapid Transit Co and now is its claim agt. Member Commercial Club. Candidate district judge Democratic ticket 1898, 10th judicial district; pres Board of Education 8 years Caledonia.

DWAN John, Two Harbors. Lawyer. Born Oct 1, 1862 in Sanilac county Mich, son of John and Ellen (Canfield) Dwan. Married Sept 24, 1889 to Helen R Stockdale. Educated in common and high schools Michigan; College at Fenton Mich; graduating from law department Univ of Mich, LL B 1891. Taught school prior to graduation; moved to Two Harbors Minn and engaged in practice of law 1891; county atty Lake county 1897; sec and treas Minn Mining & Mnfg Co Duluth. Member governor's staff; Commercial Club and B P O E.

DWINNELL William Stanley, Minneapolis. Res 410 Groveland av, office N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 25, 1862 at Lodi Wis, son of John Bliss and Maria (Stanley) Dwinnell. Educated in the public schools at Lodi Wis and at the Univ of Wis. Asst reporter supreme court of Wisconsin 1886-88; district atty Jackson county Wis 1888-89; member Wisconsin Legislature 1899-1900. Treas Urban Investment Co St Paul; pres Fraser River Tannery Co Ltd New Westminster British Columbia; pres Edmonton Lbr Co Edmonton Alberta. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda and Commercial clubs Minneapolis; American Bar Assn.

DWYER Daniel Edward Jr, St Paul. Res 91 S Victoria st, office 410-414 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born March 28, 1867 at Fond du Lac Wis, son of Daniel Edward and Joanna (Reardon) Dwyer. Educated in public schools Albert Lea Minn 1881; Sacred Heart College Watertown Wis; working in his father's gen store each alternate year until 1886; attended the Univ of Notre Dame South Bend Ind B L 1889; graduated law department Univ of Mich LL B 1900. Returning to St

Paul was employed in law office of Williams, Goodenow & Stanton until 1902, and has since been practicing law.

DYER David Martyn, St Paul. Res 130 Nina av, office 21-27 W 5th st. Merchant and importer. Born Feb 4, 1850 in Boston Mass, son of Samuel and Ann Dyer. Married Jan 9, 1878 to Catherine Pennock. Educated in the public schools. With Grover & Baker Sewing Machine Co 1864-66; clk for Sumner & Co lumber merchants Albany N Y 1867; bookkeeper and cashier Joseph Feary & Son boot and shoe merchants Albany N Y 1868-70; salesman Dyer & Howard musical goods Faribault and St Paul 1871-89; member of firm of W J Dyer & Bro musical goods St Paul 1889; sec and treas W J Dyer & Bro musical goods 1891-1906; v pres and treas May 1906 to date; v pres Duluth Music Co; dir Metropolitan Music Co Minneapolis; treas Auto Electric Piano Co New York; member St Paul Commercial Club.

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EADS Harold H, Minneapolis. Res 315 W 15 st, office 811 N Y Life bldg. Architect. Born Aug 18, 1872 in Champaign Ill, son of Anderson and Mary L (Johnson) Eads. Married 1900 to Mildred A Buss. Educated in public schools Minneapolis and U of M 1882. First employed in architect's offices in Minneapolis and St Paul; formed partnership as Downs & Eads 1903 which continues to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

EARL Robert O, St Paul. Res 881 Payne av, office 883 Payne av. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Aug 27, 1872 in Iowa, son of Peter O and Hannah (Anderson) Earl. Attended Minneapolis public schools and academy; graduated U of M, M D 1896; post-graduate course in N Y; interne Bethesda Hospital St Paul. Pres Scandinavian Savings Bank; dir East St Paul State Bank. Member County, State and American Medical assns; surgeon Bethesda Hospital; pres Mounds Park Sanitarium Assn. Member St Paul Board Park Commissioners.

EATON Guy Arthur, Duluth. Res 120 15th av E, office Federal bldg. Public official. Born Oct 27, 1871 in Red Oak Ia, son of Webster and Frances (Ames) Eaton. Married June 8, 1898 to Jessie Burton. Educated in the public schools of Lincoln and St Cloud Minn; Claverick College Claverick N Y; graduating as civil engineer 1889. Was engaged as government surveyor in northern Minnesota 1890-92; same in South America 1892-94. On his return to the United States located in Wright county and held office as county surveyor 1896-98. With Shevlin & Carpenter in purchase of timber lands 1898-1900. Organized firm of Eaton Bros 1900-1905. Sec and dir Minnesota Timberland Co and sec Manitou Co. Appointed postmaster of Duluth June 1, 1906. Commander Naval Militia of Minnesota since 1903; term expires 1913; chairman Duluth Republican Central Committee 8th congressional dist 1903-1904. Member Commercial and Boat clubs Duluth, and Gitchi Nidji Club Superior Wis. Member Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

EBEL Charles F, Faribault. Pub-official. Born March 28, 1873 in Northfield Minn, son of August and Lizetta (Kester) Ebel. Married in 1899 to Emma Laufenburger. Educated in public and high schools Northfield and Brown's College West Superior Wis. Moved from Northfield to West Superior Wis and in 1896 to Faribault; engaged in mercantile business as member of firm of Laufenburger & Ebel until 1904, when he was elected clerk of district court of Rice county; term expires 1909. Member Commercial Club and K of P.

EBERHART A O, Mankato. Lieutenant governor of Minnesota. Born 1870 in Sweden. Married 1898 to Adele O M Koke. Moved to Nebraska when a child. Engaged as cowboy and farmer until 21 years of age. Attended Gustavus Adolphus College St Peter Minn graduating 1895. Studied law with Judge Loren Cray Mankato. Admitted to bar 1898. Nominated by Republican party for state senator in 11th district without opposition; served terms of 1903 and 1905; instrumental in passing the Highway

Commission Act; chairman of committee of investigation of transportation rates and discriminations against localities and individuals 1905. Nominated by Republican party for lieutenant governor and elected 1906.

EBNER Henry, Wadena. Miller. Born July 2, 1852 in Fort Wayne Ind, son of Maxmus and Barbara (Bishop) Ebner. Married Feb 28, 1876 to Anna Schmaker. Educated in Indiana public schools. Employed as carpenter and millwright until 1880; milling business Dayton Minn 1880-83; carpenter and farmer 1883-86; conducted Wadena Brg Co 1886-95; real estate broker until 1899, when he bought Wadena Rolling Mills now operating under name of Ebner Milling Co. Mayor of Wadena.

ECKMAN Solomon Henry, Duluth. Res 2609 W 3d st, office 511-512 Paladio bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 7, 1866 in Washington county Minn, son of Carl Henry and Britta Eckman. Married July 1, 1903 to Elinda Dahl. Educated in public schools Cokato Minn; graduated from Gustavus Adolphus College St Peter A B 1890 and from law department U of M, LL B 1893. Admitted to bar and practiced in Duluth as member of Eckman & Stevenson 1893-1903; alone 1903 to date.

ECKSTEIN Andrew, New Ulm. Res 410 N Washington st, office 125 N Minnesota st. Druggist. Born Sept 9, 1861 in Germany Europe, son of John and Magdalena (Keim) Eckstein. Married June 3, 1884 to Christine Pietrus. Educated in the common schools and state normal school Man-Kato until 16. Taught school 1877-79. Clerk for Dr Weschcke druggist 1879-89; in same business for self 1889 to date. Chairman Board of County Commissioners 6 years. Chairman Board of Public Works New Ulm 20 years; pres New Ulm Plate Glass Assn New Ulm; New Ulm State Bank; Minnesota Conference Charities & Corrections; dir Mutual Fire Insurance Co and Minn Pharm Mufg Co. Member American and State Pharmaceutical assns. Charter member of Retail Druggists Assn and for many years connected with M N G as asst inspector general brigade staff.

EDELMAN Harris, Minneapolis. Res 1400 7th av N, office 109 Washington av N. Manufacturer. Born Oct 1861 in Kross Russia, son of Leib and Rachel Edelman. Educated in private Russian schools and was variously employed until 1881; came to U S 1882 and engaged in clothing business until 1896; in shoe business Stillwater 1896-99; moved to Minneapolis and engaged in mnfg of clothing under firm name of Edelman & Co 1900 to date. Member I O O F.

EDELMAN Meyer I, Minneapolis. Res 2432 Lyndale av S, office 109 Washington av N. Manufacturer. Born Jan 10, 1864 in Kross Russia, son of Leib and Rachel Edelman. Married June 15, 1903 to Rose Pulverman. Educated in private schools Russia. Employed in mercantile business 1880-83; moved to Minneapolis 1883; engaged in retail clothing business until 1893; moved to Duluth and engaged in jewelry business until 1902; returned to Minneapolis 1902 and engaged in manufacture of trousers as member of Edelman & Co. Member I O O F.

EDGAR William C, Minneapolis. Res 66 Groveland ter, office Miller bldg. Editor and publisher. Born 1856 in La Crosse Wis, son of J C and Lucy D Edgar. Educated in St Louis. In 1882 came to Minneapolis and became business mngr Weekly Northwestern Miller; has been its editor since 1886 and is pres Miller Publishing Co. Founded The Bellman (weekly) 1906 and conducts it in connection with his other work. In 1891 secured and sent shipload of flour to Russia for famine sufferers. Author Story of a Grain of Wheat and numerous pamphlets; contributor to magazines. Member Minneapolis, Minn-ka-hda, Lafayette and Skylight clubs Minneapolis; St Louis Club St Louis; Salmagundi Club New York. Member American Free Trade League Boston; American Social Science Assn N Y; National Municipal League Philadelphia and Minnesota Trade Press Assn.

EDGERTON George B, St Paul. Res 828 Lincoln av, office 302 German American Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born

June 11, 1857 in Mantorville Minn, son of A J and Sarah (Curtis) Edgerton. Married Alice Josephine Goodwin July 11, 1883. Attended Law School Columbia College N Y City. Located at Kasson Minn and practiced law 10 years; then removed to St Paul and was asst U S atty gen 1893-99. Formed co-partnership with David G McClay as Edgerton & McClay 1890; Edgerton & Wickwire 1894; Childs Edgerton & Wickwire 1898; Mr Wickwire having retired in 1905 the firm became known as Childs & Edgerton. Gen Childs died Aug 30, 1906 and the business is now conducted under the firm name by Mr Edgerton alone. County atty Dodge county Minn 1885-86. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

EDSON William D. Duluth. Res 507 E 5th st, office 702 Torrey bldg. Law. Born Dec 16, 1849 in Wa-Wa-Sing, Ulster county N Y, son of Darwin N and Hannah (Bliss) Edson. Married Jan 21, 1875 to Matilda Allen. Educated in the common schools of New York; Unadilla Academy Unadilla N Y. Studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1871. Practiced alone in Unadilla until 1872 and was then member of firm Belknap & Edson 1875-1882; engaged in real estate business 1882-88; resumed practice of law until 1891. Removed to Duluth practiced under firm name of Edson & Edson 1891-1894; Edson & Campbell 1894-95; municipal judge Duluth 1895-1902; practiced law alone 1902 to date. Pres and dir Mineral Range Development Co; v pres Orlando Mining Co Duluth. Member Modern Samaritans; K of P; pres and dir Duluth Bethel Society and dir Y M C A. Served as supervisor town of Unadilla N Y 1890-91.

EDWARDS Clement S. Albert Lea. Editor and publisher. Born March 4, 1869 in New York City. Married in 1894 to Harriet Gillrup. Educated in St Michael's Academy Chatham N B; public schools Albert Lea; Parker College Winnebago and Hillsdale (Mich) College. Studied law and admitted to bar 1898; served in 12th Minn Vol S-A War; returned to Albert Lea and resumed practice. Became sec, treas and editor Times Enterprise Co 1905. City atty 5 years; member Commer-

cial Club; Masonic fraternity; K T and I O O F.

EDWARDS James N. Benson. Born Oct 18, 1846 in Monmouth, Warren county Ill, son of Berry W and Sarah A (Bevins) Edwards. Married thrice: Oct 12, 1879 to Ellen M Kepner; Feb 11, 1891 to Mary E Hunter; July 25, 1901 to Alvira A Turner. Educated in the public schools of Fayette county Ill. Clk in a country gen store until May 1864; enlisted in 143d Regt Ill Vol Inf. On return from war worked on farm until 1866; clerk in country store Loogootee Ill; worked in gen store St Elmo Ill 1870-75; took a trip to California and Oregon. Returned to St Elmo Ill and formed a co-partnership under firm name of Fogler Bros & Edwards; sold out 1877 and moved to Benson Minn residing on farm until 1879; entered the employ of Frank M Thornton, Benson 1879-82; clk in U S Land Office until 1886; appointed assignee for the firm of Wilkins & Buxton; asst cashr Swift County Bank 1887-96; resigned 1896 having been elected judge of probate Swift county 1894; has held office ever since. Local agent for Continental and Milwaukee Fire Insurance Co. Member G A R; I O O F, which order he joined in 1870; Masonic fraternity; K of P and A O U W.

EDWARDS Maurice Dwight. St Paul. Res 423 Laurel av. Clergyman. Born April 29, 1847 in Pittsburg Pa, son of Richard and Catherine Pond (May) Edwards. Attended private school Allegheny Pa 1854-56; public school at Dubuque Iowa 1856-60; Hamilton College 1866-70; Auburn Theological Seminary (Presbyterian) 1870-74; degree of D D from Hamilton College in 1892. Pastor of Dayton Av Presbyterian Church St Paul 1874 to date; stated clerk Presbyterian Synod of Minnesota 1885 to date; member board of managers Children's Home Society and chaplain S A R; delegate to Presbyterian General Assembly 1878-82-90-97-1902 serving as chairman and member of important committees.

EDWARDS William Chalmers. St Paul. Res 1325 Summit av, office 307 Manhattan bldg. Lumber. Born Aug 23, 1846 at Virgil, Cortland county N Y, son of Rufus and Harriet O (Hart)

Edwards. Married Nettie E Johnson May 20, 1874. Educated at Cortland Academy N Y. Left school 1862; clk in dry goods store 1864-65; conducted lumber yard at Tolona Ill and started in lumber business in Chicago in 1866; conducted sawmill in Michigan and passed winter in woods lumbering 1867-68; started lumber yard at New Windsor Ill and sold out same year 1868; wintered in woods lumbering 1869-70; started lumber yard at Solomon City Kansas in spring of 1870; in lumber trade, manufacturing and selling in Kansas and elsewhere 1879 to date. Organized Edwards county Kansas, which was named in his honor when he was 27; owned Kinsley the county seat; helped build Reno county Kan and city of Hutchinson. Removed to St Paul 1883. Pres Edwards & Bradford and Kansas Lumber companies; controls Lindas Lumber Co; has large interests in Edwards & Wesmacott and Edwards & Fair Lumber companies and other similar enterprises. Built Edwards Hall as a donation to Macalester College St Paul. Member St Paul Commercial Club; Masonic order; B P O E.

EDWARDS William Rufus, St Paul. Res 1325 Summit av, office 307 Manhattan bldg. Lumber. Born July 24, 1875 in Hutchinson Kan, son of William C and Nettie E (Johnson) Edwards. Educated in St Paul public schools and graduated from Macalester College 1893. Has spent his life in the lumber business having been connected with his father since 1893. Founded Edwards & Wesmacott Lumber Co 1896 and is pres and dir of same. Dir in Kansas Lumber Co; Edwards & Bradford Lumber Co and Lindas Lumber Co; Consolidated Lumber Co and other corporations. Member Commercial and Automoblie clubs; Masonic fraternity; Shrine and B P O E.

EFFERTZ Julius S, Belle Plaine. Banker. Born Dec 4, 1880 in Norwood Minn, son of Peter and Lizzie Effertz. Educated in graded schools Norwood Minn. Bookkeeper Farmers State Bank Waconia Minn 18 months; bkpr Bank of Echo Minn 18 months; asst cashr State Bank of Hector Minn 3 years; cashr State Bank Belle Plaine 1906 to date.

EGELSTON Alvord Calvin, Minneapolis. Res 3240 Portland av, office 1012 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 28, 1860 in Ilion N Y, son of A and Asenath L Egelston. Married June 30, 1902 to Elizabeth Dockstader. Educated in common and high schools Gloversville N Y; graduated from Union College Schenectady N Y, A B 1885. Moved to Minneapolis 1886 and read law in office of George N White; admitted to bar and practiced alone 1887-91; of firm of White & Egelston 1893; alone to date. Atty for North American Casualty Co. Member Am State and Hennepin County Bar assns; Commercial Club.

EGGE Thron S, Moorhead. Physician (R). Born Feb 15, 1859 in Norway, son of Swen T and Rogna Egge. Married Oct 12, 1901 to Petra Anderson. Educated in public schools and private academy in Valders Norway; Willmar (Minn) Seminary; graduated from medical dept U of M 1893; studied in Univ of Berlin 1897 and 1900; and N Y Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital 1896. Taught Norwegian and English school 1882-88; engaged in practice of his profession in Moorhead to date. Director First State Bank and Moorhead B & L Assn; coroner of Clay county 6 years; member American Medical Assn, Minn State and Clay-Becker County Medical societies; A O U W and M W A.

EHLERT John H, Breckenridge. Banker. Born Dec 20, 1857 in McHenry county Ill, son of Herman and Elizabeth (Blanker) Ehlert. Married Jan 26, 1880 to Mary Roreng. Received his education in the common schools of Stearns county Minn. Moved to Breckenridge 1880 and was in employ of Great Northern R R until 1883; engaged in farming in 1883; and has continued actively in that line to date. Elected dir Breckenridge National Bank 1903; v pres 1904 and pres 1905 to date. Chairman Town Board and treas Breckenridge township. Member Catholic Order of Foresters.

EICHEN Joseph John, Stillwater. Res 215 W Pine, office 101 N Main. Merchant. Born Jan 2, 1855 in Loshim Germany, son of Peter and Kath-

erine (Balter) Eichten. Married Feb 1880 to Annie Schroeder. Educated the public schools of Minnesota. Various employed in Stillwater 1870-83. Moved to River Falls and engaged in wholesale liquor business 1883-87; returned to Stillwater 1887 and purchased Phillip Potts' wholesale liquor business and has continued same to date. Organized Connolly Shoe Co 1905 and is pres of same. Member board of alderman 1889-95; pres of same 1892-95; U C T; Sons of Herman and B P O E.

ELFELT Charles C. Minneapolis. Res 2023 2d av S, office 427 Andrus bldg. Broker. Born April 9, 1853 in St Paul, son of A S and Sue Carroll (Fryer) Elfelt. Married Jan 19, 1881 to Annie V Sidle. Educated in the public and high schools St Paul. Engaged in whol paper trade St Paul 1870-85; manufacturer of news printing paper Minneapolis 1885-87. Broker in timber lands Minneapolis 1887 to date. Dir on Board of Associated Charities; member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity and K of P.

ELLERTSON Even E. Minneapolis. Res 415 Washington av S E, office 2429 University av S E. Manufacturer. Born Jan 25, 1859 in Rushford Minn, son of Elert and Caroline (Stensford) Ellertson. Married Nov 12, 1884 to Julia Husebye. Educated in common schools. Employed in mercantile business Mayville N D until 1906; organized the Russell Grader Mnfng Co Minneapolis 1906 of which he is pres.

ELLINGTON Lewis. Crookston. Banker. Born Jan 1, 1850 in Norway, son of Lars and Sarah Ellington. Married June 26, 1873 to Jane Brown. Educated in common schools of Primrose Wis; and high school Forest City Ia. First engaged as clk in gen store Forest City Ia 1866; moved to Steele county Minn and engaged as clk in Blooming Prairie 4 years; engaged in gen merchandise business with partner 2 years; sold out and engaged in milling business 2 years; was burned out and started again in mercantile and insurance business; moved to Crookston and was asst cashr Scandia American Bank

1887-90; cashr 1890 to date. Pres State Bank of Erskine Minn; dir Citizens State Bank of Fertile Minn; treas and dir Maplebay Wind Stacker Co; v pres Wheeler Land & Loan Co; dir First Nat Bank Cass Lake. Member city council Crookston 3 terms; American Bankers Assn; Masonic fraternity; B P O E; K T.

ELLIOTT, Charles Burke, Minneapolis. Res 2634 Portland av. Jurist. Born Jan 6, 1861 in Morgan county O, son of Edward and Angeline E Elliott. Was educated in public schools and Marietta (Ohio) College LL B; Univ of Iowa 1881; LL D 1895; Marietta College LL D 1904; U of M, Ph D 1887. Judge municipal court 1890-93; judge 4th district 1893-94; Minnesota supreme court 1904. Professor Corporations and international law U of M 1890-97. Member American Bar Assn; International Law Assn. Author of many legal works and contributor to magazines and periodicals.

ELLIOTT Cyrus, Rochester. Office 111 S Broadway. Publisher. Born March 21, 1839 in Franklin county Pa, son of Benjamin Elliott. Educated in the public schools of Fulton county Ill. First engaged in mercantile business Plymouth Ill 1864-75; in newspaper business Roseville, Warren county Ill 1875-85; moved to Rochester 1885 and is one of the publishers of the Rochester Daily Bulletin and Olmsted County Democrat. Member A O U W.

ELLIOTT Howard, St Paul. Res 312 Summit av, office Northern Pacific bldg. Railroad man. Born Dec 6, 1860 in N Y City, son of Charles Wyllys and Mary (White) Elliott. Married Oct 12, 1892 to Janet January. His first American ancestor was John Eliot "the Apostle to the Indians." Educated in the Cambridge Mass High School and the Lawrence Scientific School of Harvard Univ, where he was graduated C E in 1881. In employ of C B & Q R R Co 1880-82; auditor and asst treas two branch lines C B & Q R R at Keokuk Iowa 1882-87; gen freight and pass agt 1887-91; gen freight agt in St Louis for all lines operated by company in Missouri 1891-96; gen mngr of all properties of the

company in Missouri 1896-1902; 2d v pres C B & Q R R 1903 to date; dir and pres Northern Pacific Ry Co 1903 to date.

ELLIS Artemus D. Minneapolis. Res 508 W 32d st, office 300 3d av N. Storage. Born July 14, 1857 in Dowagiac Mich, son of Artemus C and Julia M (Lamson) Ellis. Educated in the common schools of his native place and was variously employed until 1889 when he moved to Minneapolis and established the Merchants Cold Storage Co, of which he has since been pres.

ELLIS Charles E. Rochester. General machinist. Born Oct 2, 1853 in Chautauqua county N Y, son of Edmund Ellis. Married in 1881 to Minnie Womeldorf. Educated in common schools Chautauqua N Y. First engaged as apprentice in woodworking machinery and novelty works 1870-76; machinist for C & O, Michigan Central and St Paul and Duluth Ry 1876-82. Employed in machine shop Huntington W Va 1882-86 foreman of same 1886-89; foreman W Duluth Car Works 1889-95 and D M & N Ry 1895-1905. Moved to Rochester 1905 and is now senior member of Ellis & Edwards machinists.

ELMER James Potter. St Paul. Res The Molloy, Dale & Grand av, office Metropolitan bldg. Railroad official. Born Dec 7, 1857 in New Jersey, son of David Potter and Mary Eliza (Nixon) Elmer. Married Dec 7, 1887 to Katherine Gilman. Educated in Bridgeton (N J) Academy. City pass agt in St Paul C G W Ry 1897-98; gen agt 1898-1901; gen pass agt 1901 to date.

ELMQUIST Charles E. Rush City. Lawyer. Born Jan 1, 1873 in Osceola Wis, son of John and Martha Elmquist. Married June 28, 1899 to Charlotte C Gemmel. Educated in common school St Croix Falls Wis; graduated from law dept U of M 1898. Worked as a printer 1885-95 and became editor of the Rush City Post. Elected county atty Chisago county Minn 1900 and now serving 4th term. Member Republican State Central Committee.

ELWOOD Lester B. Minneapolis. Res 400 Ridgewood av, office N Y Life bldg. Real estate and mortgage loans. Born Oct 19, 1856 at Rochester N Y, son of E B and Mary (Griswold) Elwood. Attended public schools and Oneida Seminary at Oneida N Y. Came to Minneapolis in 1875 and entered the firm of Corser & Co investments established 1870, incorporated 1893; connected with firm 1875 to date; v pres Corser Investment Co real estate and mortgage loans Minneapolis since its incorporation; v pres Minneapolis Coal & Supply Co; member board of governors Minneapolis Club; Minikahda Club; Commercial Club and Sons of American Revolution; State Board of Equalization.

EMERSON Carroll Colby. St Paul. Res Cherokee av, office 85 E 3d st. Merchant. Born Feb 4, 1850 at Hanover N H, son of Moses C and Sarah T (Freeman) Emerson. Married Mar 30, 1871 to Mary A Ingalls. Attended public schools in New Hampshire until 1869. In fruit and grocery trade at Lebanon N H 5 years; gen merchandising in Stevens county Minn 1878-88; whol fruit and produce trade in St Paul 1888 to date. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

EMMANS Nehemiah H. Minneapolis. Res 1736 James av S, office 823 Guaranty bldg. Real estate. Born in 1854 in Sussex county N J, son of Wm and Magdalene (Hill) Emmans. Married twice: 1882 to Luella Green and in 1904 to Jennie Mabey. Educated in common schools and Stark-e-y Seminary N Y. Moved to Minneapolis 1877 and engaged in mercantile lines until 1882; in real estate business 1882 to date. Platted Green's additions to Minneapolis and was owner of tract.

EMPEY Clarence R. Eureka Lake Minnetonka. Office 910 Phoenix bldg Minneapolis. Lawyer. Born Mar 13, 1869 in Ontario Can, son of Almond and Augusta (Lyon) Empey. Married Dec 14, 1893 to Edna M Bradbury. Graduated from Hastings Minn High School 1888; taught school 1889; studied at Hamline Univ 1889-91; graduated U of M, A B 1893.

Studied law in offices of John W Gilger and Grethen & McHugh Minneapolis; in commercial practice to 1898; gen practice in Minneapolis 1898 to date. Atty and pres Legal Process Adjustment Co. Member M W A.

ENCHES H Leslie, Minneapolis. 2933 1st av S, office 420 Bank of Commerce bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 16, 1851 in Saratoga county N Y, son of Gideon S and Charlotte (Hammond) Enches. Married Oct 17, 1887 to Effie G Hulbert. Educated in common schools Warren N Y and Glens Falls (N Y) Academy. Read law in office of C S Enches Glens Falls N Y. Moved to Minneapolis 1882 and continued reading law in office of Parker & Day. Admitted to bar in 1886 and has continued practice to date; member of firm of Day & Enches.

ENGEL Jacob Christian Herman, Duluth. Res 203 S 17th av E, office Federal bldg. Public official. Born Dec 30, 1864 in Indianapolis Ind, son of John M and Mary D (Brommer) Engel. Married June 29, 1898 to Maud Thompson. Educated in public and high schools Anoka Minn. Engaged as clk in mercantile business 1879-83; in business for self under firm name of H Gasten & Co Anoka 1883-88; read law 1888-89; admitted to bar 1889; practiced in Anoka 1890-1906; appointed registrar U S Land Office Duluth 1906; term expires 1910. Probate judge Anoka 1892-1900; member Board of Education 1897-1906; member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity, Shrine and K T.

ENGELBRECHT Charles S, Minneapolis. Res 3103 Univ av S E, office 802 Northwestern bldg. Manufacturer. Born Sept 22, 1858 in Germany. Married Feb 16, 1883 to Marie Reinke. Moved to Iowa City Ia in 1868; in Black Hills S D 1872-83; moved to Minneapolis 1883 and assumed management of the Twin City Brick Co 1890-1906; he organized the Black Hawk Clay Mnfg Co 1906 and is v pres and mngr; company has 7 plants throughout N W states.

ENGLISH Frederick L, Minneapolis. 1907 14th av S, office 615 S Washington av. Mngr Northwest Thresher Co. Born Dec 31, 1860 in Sweden, son of Andrew and Martha (Burman) English. Married Mar 21, 1900 to Josephine Christie. Came to U S 1869; attended public schools St Croix Falls Wis; farmed until 1890; register of deeds Polk county Wis 1890-94; began employment with N W Thresher Co in 1896; manager of the company at Minneapolis 1901 to date.

ENSIGN Josiah D, Duluth. Res 504 E 2d, office Court House. Born May 14, 1833 in Erie county N Y. Moved with parents to Ashtabula O 1839; educated in common schools and academy; admitted to the bar 1857; clk of the courts Ashtabula county 1857-63; moved to Minn and settled in Duluth 1870 where he was engaged in the practice of law until 1889; held office as county atty of St Louis county; member of city council and mayor of Duluth; member of Board of Education; judge of 11th judicial dist since 1889.

ERDMANN Charles Andrew, Minneapolis. Res 612 9th av S E, office 802 Pillsbury bldg. Professor anatomy U of M. Born Aug 3, 1866 in Milwaukee Wis, son of Andrew and Elizabeth (Fuchs) Erdman. Attended public schools in Milwaukee; Univ of Wis 1887; U of M, M D 1893; post-graduate work in London and Vienna 1900. Member American Assn of Anatomists; American Medical Assn; Minn Academy of Medicine and other scientific and learned bodies.

ERICKSON E Hugo, Minneapolis. Res 2600 3d av S, office 12 Washington av N. Manufacturer. Born Sept 9, 1869 in Sweden, son of John and Christina (Johnson) Erickson. Married May 3, 1890 to Mary Lundin. Educated in common schools. Moved to U S and to St Paul 1887; engaged in railroad work until 1893; began present business in 1893; company was incorporated in 1896 as E H Erickson Artificial Limb Co; elected pres and mngr of company and has continued ever since.

ERICKSON Theodore August, Alexandria. Educator. Born Sept 2, 1871 in Alexandria Minn, son of Andrew Peter and Emma (Larson) Erickson. Married Sept 6, 1906 to Mabel Charlotte Anderson. Graduated from Alexandria High School 1901; from U of M 1904; took special courses in Ill Normal School 1895, Minneapolis Art School 1896-97, Gustavus Adolphus College 1898. Engaged in teaching in dist schools 1891-96; Alexandria Ward School 1896-98; principal Nelson school 1898-1900; professor Scandinavian languages Nebraska Wesleyan Univ Lincoln Neb 1900-1902; supt of schools Alexandria 1905 to date. Has served as town clk, justice and town supervisor.

ERICKSON Charles Victor, Duluth. Res 1001 E 3d st, office 219 W Superior. Merchant. Born Sept 27, 1860 in Motala Sweden, son of William and Augusta (Engman) Ericson. Married Oct 26, 1886 to Amelia H Acker. Educated in the common schools of Sweden until 12. Moved to Duluth 1873 and graduated from high school 1878. First engaged as clk with W G Willis clothing Duluth 1878; became mngr of same 1885; purchased Willis' interests 1886 and has continued in clothing and gents' furnishing business for self to date. Member 2d Regt M N G 1884-89. Dir Y M C A; member City Civil Service Board Duluth 1906 to date. Member Commercial Club, Modern Samaritans, A O U W, U O F and B P O E.

ERICKSON George E. Beaudette. Office Spooner Minn. Lawyer. Born Oct 11, 1874 in Red Wing Minn, son of John F and Marie J (Helsing) Ericson. Married Feb 20, 1901 to Lily A Ericson of Wheaton Minn. Graduated from Red Wing High School 1894; admitted to bar 1898. Studied law with Albert Johnson Red Wing Minn. Assistant county atty Goodhue county Minn 1898; judge of municipal court Red Wing 1899; law partner with Leo S Bayrell Argyle Minn 1900; moved to Beaudette from Argyle 1906. Atty for village of Spooner. Member M N G 7 years;

clk Spooner school dist. Member Commercial Club Spooner, K of P, Masonic fraternity, B P O E and M W A.

ERIKSSON Leonard, Fergus Falls. Lawyer. Born Nov 11, 1876 in Westmanland Sweden, son of August Herman and Mathilda Eriksson. Educated in common schools of Sweden and at Warren Minn; graduated from Moorhead State Normal School and Georgetown Univ Washington D C. Employed in hardware store and as teacher 1900 to 1905; clk and special statistical agt for U S government; practiced law since 1905; now sec of Commercial Club Fergus Falls. Sec The Nat Agency Inc; sec The Blood Broom Mnfg Co. Member Eriksson & Schweitzer.

ERMATINGER Joseph Jacob, St Paul. Res 594 Thomas st, office 212-213 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born July 31, 1876 at Utica N Y, son of John Jacob and Mary (Nelbach) Ermatinger. Attended private schools in Rochester N Y; Rochester Univ 1896-99; U of M law dept 1899-1902 graduating LL B. Practiced law in St Paul 1902-1906; member of Ermatinger & Frundt lawyers 1906 to date. Member Roosevelt Club St Paul; Bar Assn. Member and sec Charter Commission St Paul, and K of C.

ERTZ Henry A. St Paul. Res 208 Rondo, office 24 E 3d. Produce commission. Born June 13, 1865 in Carver county Minn, son of Mathias and Barbara (Hering) Ertz. Educated in public schools; graduated from St John's College 1884. Engaged as clk in gen store 1884-85; with L Eisenmenger Meat Co 1885-91; bkpr Armour Packing Co 1891-94; in produce commission business for self 1894-1906.

ESPY Major John, St Paul. Central blk 75 W 7th st. Born Sept 21, 1842 in Luzerne county Penn, of New England and Scotch-Irish descent; educated in several institutions in the East and graduated from the Albany Law School. Was in active law practice in Wilkes-Barre

Pa; member of banking firm J B Wood & Co; dir of W-B Water Co; dir and organizer of two street railways; asst adjt gen National Guard of Penn for 10 years and took an active part in its reorganization and preparation of its Military Code. Moved to St Paul in 1879, practiced law, and has been an active, enterprising citizen having built several business blocks in St Paul. Organized Wildwood and Mahtomedi; sec of the Rep State Central Committee and has always been active in political affairs and in the development of all industries. Served in Civil War in 1st Iowa Regt.

ESS Joseph, Chaska. Merchant. Born Nov 19, 1838 in Bavaria Germany, son of Michael and Genevieve (Crocker) Ess. Married Nov 16, 1866 to Hubertina Finken. Attended the public schools in N Y. Apprentice to Dubuque Ia wagon maker 1860-61; enlisted as private in 27th Iowa Infantry Vol and served until close of Civil War; moved to Chaska and worked at trade 1865; started business for self 1886; built Chaska Foundry and Machine Shop; conducted same 10 years; now engaged in coal and farm implement business. City treas Chaska 1905.

ESSWEIN Henry A, Minneapolis. Res 3228 3d av S, office 422 3d st S. Merchant. Born Mar 6, 1864 in Sheboygen Wis, son of George and Margaret Esswein. Educated in common schools. Moved to St Paul 1888 and was engaged as hardware salesman until 1904; member firm of Ornes-Esswein & Co Minneapolis butchers and bar supplies wines and fancy groceries 1904 to date.

EUSTIS William Henry, Minneapolis. Res 11 S 6th st, office Corn Exchange bldg. Lawyer. Born July 1845 in St. Lawrence county N Y, son of Tobias and Mary (Markwick). Graduated at Gouverneur Seminary 1869; Wesleyan Univ Middletown Conn 1873; Columbia College Law School 1874 and has been actively engaged in the practice of law since that time except during the years 1893-94 when he served as Mayor of Minneapolis. Was nominee of the Rep party for governor of Minn 1898.

EVANS Daniel Harvey, Minneapolis. Res 3200 Park av, office 309-311 Andrus bldg. Insurance. Born Jan 30, 1862 in Cleveland Minn, son of David and Mary (Phillips) Evans. Married Sept. 11, 1889 to Margaret Owens. Educated in the public schools and normal school Mankato. Studied law in S D and admitted to the bar 1888. Taught schools for a time then engaged in real estate and loan business in S D and Minneapolis. N W mngr Continental Casualty Co 1898 to date. Member I O O F.

EVANS Frank J, Fergus Falls. Banker. Born Mar 16, 1863 in Minerva N Y, son of Richard and Cynthia (West) Evans. Married June 1889 to Mary C Compton. Educated in public schools and Hamline Univ St Paul. Moved to Fergus Falls 1882 and engaged as bkpr for Fergus Falls Nat Bank; appointed cashr 1887. Dir First Nat Bank Deer Creek. City treas 15 years. Member Masonic fraternity and K of P.

EVANS Merritt H, St Paul. Res 611 Dayton av, office 505 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate. Born April 1858 in Bradford Ill, son of Henry B and Sarah J (Henderson) Evans. Married in 1885 to Hattie Gifford. Educated in the common schools, high school and business college of Toledo Ia. Organized Jackson County State Bank at Lakefield Minn being its pres from 1890-1902. Moved to St Paul 1902 and engaged in real estate business to date; has extensive holdings in Chicago real estate and Minn farm lands; stockholder in the Citizens State Bank Canon City Colo. Member Masonic fraternity, I O O F and M W A.

EVANS Warren Thomas, Canby. Dentist. Born April 13, 1871 in Spice-land Ind, son of Thomas and Martha Amelia (Hiatt) Evans. Married Sept 30, 1903 to Pearle M Bangs. Graduated from Spiceland (Ind) Academy 1892 and from dental dept U of M 1897. Engaged in practice of his profession in Canby to date. Member Masonic fraternity and Delta Sigma Delta a dental college fraternity. Member and former pres Canby Commercial Club.

EVANS William E. Mankato. Res 825 S Front st. Minister of religion. Born in 1862 in Merionithshire N Wales, son of Lewis and Catherine (Morris) Evans. Married March 4, 1890 to Margaret Ellen Hughes Bala N Wales. Educated in the Pennal Board School Brynarvor Town Grammar School, Aberystwith Commercial School 1882-84; Bala Theological College 1884-87; Edinburgh (Scotland) Univ 1887-89. Came to the U S 1890 and resided in Milwaukee until 1894. Pastor Welsh C M churches of Mankato and Zion 1895 to date. Member K of P.

EVERETT Guy W. Waseca. Flour mnfr. Born Sept 28, 1876 in Waseca, son of William and Amelia (Addison) Everett. Married in 1898 to Esther Lewis. Educated in public schools and graduated from Cogswell Polytechnic School San Francisco 1893. Raised in milling business and entered father's firm of Everett, Aughenbaugh & Co as mngr of sales dept 1893; former member M N G; member K of P and Masonic fraternity.

EVERINGTON James. Minneapolis. Res 400 Union st S E, office 821-823 Washington av S E. Manufacturer. Born Sept 25, 1849 at Huddersfield England, son of James E and Hannah (Schofield) Everington. Married Aug 8, 1877 to Agnes S Wright. Educated in the public schools at Root Creek Wis. Reared on farm; employed 1 year in a lawyer's office; in milling business with father at Eagle Wis; foreman of elevator for Chicago Milwaukee & St Paul Ry Co at Minneapolis 1882-84; supt Pillsbury and Pillsbury-Washburn elevators and head of cash wheat dept 1884-1904; member Manuel Smith Heating Co mnfrs 1905 to date; treas Minneapolis Earnings Investment Co 1906 to date. Served in Milwaukee Light Guards; pres 8th Ward Garfield Club Milwaukee. Member Board of Directors Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce 6 years. Member Masonic fraternity, York and Scottish rites; Mystic Shrine, I O O F, A O U W and other fraternities; former sec S E Minneapolis Improvement Assn.

EWING Frank H. St Paul. Res 800 Hague av, office 718 Manhattan bldg. Lawyer. Born in 1856 in Cattaraugus county N Y, son of Henry and Augusta L (Willis) Ewing. Married twice: Dec 13, 1883 to Lila B Jenkins; Sept 1898 to Julia L Spates. Educated in Ellington Academy N Y. First practiced law in Stillwater 1881-88; moved to St Paul and practiced alone 1888-90; in partnership with brother Arthur W Ewing 1890-92; of Morphy, Ewing, Gilbert & Ewing 1892-96; Morphy, Ewing & Gilbert 1896-99; Morphy & Ewing 1899-1902; Morphy, Ewing & Bradford 1902 to date. Member Commercial Club.

F

FABER Peter. Minneapolis. Res 1413 Lyndale av N, office 213 Plymouth av. Merchant. Born Sept 28, 1858 in Chicago, son of Nicholas and Mary (Hankes) Faber. Married June 10, 1884 to Caroline Weiss. Educated in common schools. Farmed until 1881; engaged with J I Case Plow Co 1881-84; engaged in hardware and farm machinery business as Christian Faber & Co Minneapolis 1884-94; became sole propr 1894 and has continued to date.

FAGLEY Henry W. St Paul. Res 457 Holly av, office 610 Germania Life bldg. Retired merchant. Born April 4, 1850 in Blair county Pa, son of George and Susan (Miller) Fagley. Married June 15, 1880 to Alice Grant. Educated in public schools of Blair county Pa; and Penn State Normal School Millersville Pa. Taught school in Pa; moved to Palo Ill and engaged as dry goods clk 1867-76; trav salesman for C M Henderson & Co boots and shoes Chicago 1876-77; member of Fagley & Sanborn retail dry goods Palo Ill 1877-79; trav salesman until 1884; in clothing business Cedar Rapids Ia 1884-88; moved to St Paul and was mngr of Browning, King & Co's store until 1901; in land business N D 1901-1903; returned to St Paul 1903 and was v pres and treas Boston Clothing Co until 1906 when he retired. V pres The Fagley Co, Sioux

City Ia. Served in 149th Penn Regt during Civil War. Member Commercial Club.

FAHNESTOCK Halleck P. St Paul. Res 629 Grand av, office 346 Robert st. Merchant. Born Nov 14, 1861 in Gettysburg Pa, son of Edward G and M Louise (Tate) Fahnestock. Married June 1, 1889 to Carrie Stevens. Educated at Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg Pa and Philadelphia College of Pharmacy Ph D 1880. Engaged in drug business Watertown S D 1884-86; employed by Sioux Banking Co as land examiner 1886-93; trav rep for the Youghiogheny & Lehigh Coal Co 1893-1900; mngr St Paul branch same concern 1901-1903; city agent St Paul branch Northwestern Fuel Co 1903 to date. Enlisted in S D Nat Guard as private; promoted to lieutenant and later honorably discharged. Member and dir Commercial Club; member Sigma Chi college fraternity; member Masonic fraternity.

FAIRCHILD Edwin Kellogg. Minneapolis. Res 2200 1st av S, office 509 Loan & Trust bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 11, 1854 in Brecksville O, son of Reuben W and Esther (Birge) Fairchild. Married Oct 7, 1880 to Ella F Webster. Graduated Oberlin College Ohio A B 1876. Admitted to the bar of Hennepin county 1880; began practice 1883; associated with Harlan P Roberts as Fairchild & Roberts 1885-87. Member of Keith, Evans, Thompson & Fairchild law firm gen practitioners Minneapolis 1887 to date. Member Lafayette Club Minnetonka Beach.

FAIRCHILD Henry Shields. St Paul. Res 303 Nelson av, office 209 Ct blk. Real estate and loans. Born Aug 18, 1826 in Warren county O, son of Lewis and Elizabeth (Day) Fairchild. Educated in the common schools and academy in Lebanon, Waynesville and Cincinnati O. Was teacher in former 2 years. Head of firm of Fairchild & Underwood merchants Brandon Miss 1854-57; Fairchild & Pease and Fairchild & Son St Paul. Member of Board of Public Works; ex-pres Ramsey County Pioneers; dir of St Paul Chamber of Commerce; member of

Executive Council State Historical Society; ex-pres St Paul Real Estate Exchange; honorary member State Agricultural Society. One of the organizers and promoters of the State Fair; was one of committee with Gov Ramsey and Senator H M Price to fix price for the grounds for the new State Capitol. Member of Ohio Assn; member of County Board.

FAIRCHILD Lambert F. St Paul. Res 117 Virginia av, office 210 Globe bldg. Real estate. Born Aug 31, 1880 in St Paul Minn, son of H S and Elizabeth (Clayland) Fairchild. Married April 27, 1904 to Mabelle Polhamus. Educated in the common schools of St Paul. Employed with St Paul Dispatch 1895-97 in advertising dept; in gen freight office of M & St L R R in various capacities 1897-99; engaged in the real estate business with his father 1899-1904; embarked in business alone 1904 to date. Member Royal Arcanum and Maccabees.

FAIRCLOUGH George Herbert. St Paul. Res 95 Mackubin st, office Raudenbush bldg. Music teacher and organist. Born Jan 30, 1869 in Hamilton, Ontario Can, son of James and Elizabeth (Erving) Fairclough. Married Sept 22, 1897 to Helen Maude Freeman. Attended public schools and Collegiate Institute at Hamilton Ont; Univ of Toronto 3 years; Toronto Conservatory of Music 3 years; Royal High School of Music Berlin Germany 3 years. Organist of St Mark's Episcopal church in Hamilton Ont when 13; organist of various churches ever since; organist and choir master All Saints Episcopal Church Toronto; musical dir in Ladies College Brantford Ont 1890-92; at school in Berlin Ger 1892-95; music master in Kalamazoo Mich College 1895-1900; also organist and choir master St Luke's Episcopal Church Kalamazoo; organist and choir master Episcopal church of St John the Evangelist St Paul 1900 to date; also organist and musical dir Mt Zion Hebrew Temple St Paul 1903 to date; very successful as teacher of music and musical dir; dir large choruses at the Sangerfest in summer of 1906.

FANNING John T. Minneapolis. Consulting Engineer. Born Dec 31, 1837 in Norwich Conn, son of John H and Elizabeth (Pridde) Fanning. Married June 14, 1865 to Louise Bensley. Educated in the schools of Norwich Conn; enlisted in the 3d Regt Conn Vol served its full term; began professional work in Norwich 1862 and was 8 years acting city eng. Removed to Manchester N H in 1872 to supervise construction of public water supply; served on Board of Education and chairman of high school committee Manchester; employed in 1881 to report additional water supply for N Y, Brooklyn and cities of the Hudson Valley; retained by Boston Water Board and later by Metropolitan Water Board of Mass as expert in condemnation cases; and by Chicago Drainage Commission. In 1885 reported on improvements of water power in Miss river at Minneapolis; appointed chief eng and agent of the St Anthony Falls Water Power Co 1886; consulting eng of St Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba Ry and Great Northern Ry and v pres of the Minneapolis Union Ry. Directed construction of great dam, public water supply and electric lighting of Austin Texas; water power on Missouri river at Great Falls Mont and on Spokane river at Spokane Wash; power on the Missouri river near Helena Mont; patentee of improvements in slow-burning bldg constructions, turbine water wheels, pumping engines and steam boilers. Author of "A Treatise on Hydraulic and Water Supply Engineering." Fellow of American Assn for the advancement of Science; ex-dir of American Society of Civil Engineers and ex-pres of the American Water Works Assn.

EARLY Francis X. Crookston. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Feb 4, 1844 in St Bartholomew Quebec Can, son of Francis X and Emilie (Denommee) Farly. Married twice: Jan 22, 1866 to Agatha Fiset and June 10, 1888 to Elenore Barbeau. Attended College de L'Assomption P Q for the full classical course 1857-64; graduated from Mich College of Medicine Detroit 1881. From graduation practiced 14 months at Trenton Mich; 18 months at Red Lake

Falls; and in Crookston to date. Member Minn State and Red River Valley Medical societies.

FARMER Martin. Minneapolis. Res 3312 1st av S, office 307 6th st S. Merchant. Born Mar 9, 1869 in Vernon Center Minn, son of Mathew and Ella (Weston) Farmer. Married Nov 7, 1906 to Josephine Menth. Received his education in common schools. Moved to Mankato 1891; employed in mercantile business until 1906; moved to Minneapolis and engaged in business as Farmer Bros whol hosiery to date.

FARNHAM Charles W. St Paul. Res 546 Marshall av, office Nat German American Bank bldg. Born June 4, 1867 in Buffalo N Y, son of Horatio Nelson and Maria Love (Shiels) Farnham. Married in 1900 to Kate Hunbird. Educated in private and public schools in St Paul, Griswold College Davenport Ia and U of M Law School degree of LL M. Has been engaged in the practice of law since 1895; member of the American Bar Assn; Ramsey County Bar Assn, Roosevelt Club and is sec, treas and dir of the Jackson County Iron Co; member and sec of Board of Governors of the Minn State Bar Assn.

FARNSWORTH Ezra. Minneapolis. Res 1414 Mt Curve av, office 436 Boston blk. Real estate. Born Jan 3, 1843 in Boston Mass, son of Ezra and Sarah M (Parker) Farnsworth. Married in 1870 to Leila F Newcomb. Educated in common and high schools. Employed in dry goods business until 1861; served in Civil War in 26th Mass Infantry 1861-65. Moved to New York and employed in dry goods business 1866-79; Stevens county Minn, on farm 1879-82; moved to Minneapolis and has been engaged in real estate business to date. Member G A R and Loyal Legion.

FARRAR Fred Andrew. Brainerd. Banker. Born April 6, 1861 in Milwaukee Wis, son of Andrew P and Sarah J Farrar. Married Feb 20, 1895 to Ethel M Small. Educated in high school and business college Jackson Mich. First engaged in store room

dept and as timekeeper for N P Ry until 1882; variously employed as bkpr and clk until 1889; mngr of dry goods store until 1892; city clk 1892-1900; entered First National Bank as teller Jan 1, 1900 and has since been successively asst cashr and cashr. Dir and treas Minn Park Region Land Co; member city council; served as quartermaster sergeant 3d Regt M N G. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity, 32d degree; K T; Shrine; B P O E and K of P.

FARRINGTON Ray G. Ortonville. Lawyer. Born April 30, 1872 in McGregor Ia, son of Theodore and Elizabeth (Prevey) Farrington. Married Nov 5, 1902 to Louise Opsal. Graduated from high school McGregor Ia 1889. Admitted to the bar 1896. Practiced at Ortonville Minn to date. Served as municipal judge of Ortonville 1 year; and 1 term on Board of Public Works; served as county atty of Big Stone county 1899-1903. Member Minn State Senate and I O O F.

FEATHERSTON Patrick, Red Wing. Brewer. Married Aug 9, 1862 in Hudson N Y, son of John and Ann (Holligan) Featherston. Married in 1897 to Luca R Christ. Educated in public schools Chatfield Minn 1868-74; farming 1874-76; engaged in livery stable business 1876-79; employed as brakeman C & N W Ry 1879-82; conductor C & N W Ry 1882 to date; partner Red Wing Brewing Co. Member B P O E, K of P and Royal Arcanum.

FEDDERS William John, St Paul. Res 212 Nelson av, office 187 E 3d st. Employment bureau. Born July 4, 1878 in Toningen Germany, son of Peter C and Margaret (Schmitt) Fedders. Married Jan 30, 1901 to Catherine McPike. Educated in the public schools and business college of St Paul. Employed as stenographer with Adam Decker 1894-95. With Foley Bros railroad contractors in various capacities 1895-1902; established the firm of W J Fedders & Co St Paul and engaged in furnishing men to railroad companies, mining companies and contractors and handled

30,000 laborers during 1906; also member of Western Labor and Supply Co Omaha and Freeland Bros Chicago. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity, Shrine and B P O E.

FEESER Louis, St Paul. Res 454 Iglehart st, office 432 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born June 18, 1863 in Jamestown Ky, son of Louis and Mary (Heller) Feeser. Married July 22, 1888 to Anna Murphy. Educated in common schools of Buffalo; high school St Paul. Studied law in father's office and U of M. Studied patent law and admitted to the bar in Washington D C; engaged in practice of his profession in Washington; returned to St Paul and has been associated with his father under the firm name of Louis Feeser & Co to date making a specialty of patents and patent law. Treas and dir Northern Farm Land Co. Member of the Liberal Club St Paul prominent in the Royal Arcanum, Foresters, M W A and Junior Pioneers and Maccabees.

FENWICK John, St Paul. Res 800 Selby av, office 602-603 Chamber of Commerce. Teacher of music. Born 1869 in Seham Harbour county of Durham England, son of James Edward and Anna Jurdson (Hardwick) Fenwick. Educated in the public schools Sedgfield England; Benshaw Academy 4 years under instruction of James Fenwick; studied vocal and instrumental music in England and Italy. Was boy soloist at Durham Cathedral; received a certificate as Master of Harmony at St Cuthbert's Conservatory and diploma from Durham Chorister School; other honors at St Nicholas Cathedral Newcastle-on-Tyne. Served in mounted infantry during the Riel rebellion in Can; 8 months service as teacher among the Sioux Indians; engaged in choir work at Fort Rouge 1890; taught theory at St John's College; removed to St Paul and later to St Cloud, Little Falls, Big Lake etc where he was engaged in teaching music, leading choirs etc. Returned later to St Paul and organized St Paul Amateur Choral Club. Now principal of Fenwick School of Music. Teacher of music in St Paul for 13 years.

FERGUSON Cassius M. Minneapolis. Lawyer. Born July 1861 in Penobscot county Me, son of Willard B and Rebecca (Goodwin) Ferguson. Married Oct 1893 to Margaret Underwood. Attended academy Newburyport Mass 1867-68; Waterville (Me) Classic Institute 1869-70; Bowdoin College 1870-74. Engaged in practice of law in Minneapolis 1879 to date. Minn atty for Western Union Telegraph Co 1886 to date. Member Commercial Club.

FERGUSON Edwin Malvin. Duluth. Res 216 E 3d st, office 218-220 W Michigan. Merchant. Born April 2, 1867 in Oakland county Mich, son of Andrew and Mary Churchess (Day) Ferguson. Married Feb 20, 1902 to Luella Wood. Educated in public school and high schools Oakland county Mich and Eau Claire Wis. Employed by railroad construction company 1888-92; member Knudson & Ferguson commissary contractors for construction companies 1892-96; organized and was sec and treas of Smith Fruit & Produce Co Duluth 1896-99; now sec, treas and mngr Knudson Ferguson Fruit Co Duluth. Pres Western Fruit Jobbers Assn 1905-1907; member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

FERGUSON John F. Minneapolis. Res 2659 Bryant av S, office Nicollet Island. Manufacturer. Born Nov 28, 1857 in Hamden Me, son of John G and Lydia (Vickery) Ferguson. Married April 25, 1888 to Marcia M Treat. Educated in common schools. Engaged in farming Unity Me 1876; engaged in lumber business Canton S D 1878-95; moved to Minneapolis 1895 and became treas of Coffin's Box & Lumber Co. Dir First Nat Bank Canton S D; v pres Canton Gen Elec Co. Member Masonic fraternity; K P.

FESLER Bert. Duluth. Res 6019 Tioga st, office 604 First Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born July 22, 1866 in Franklin Ind, son of John R and Harriet (Fish) Fesler. Married Mar 28, 1894 to Vinnie L King. Admitted to the bar 1893. City atty of Duluth 1904-1908.

FIELD Cornelius A. Duluth. Res 1227 E 3d st, office 203 Exchange bldg. Real estate, insurance and loans. Born Feb 4, 1825 in Berlin Vt, son of Alpheus and Rhoda (Emerson) Field. Married Jan 20, 1853 to N Maria Dewey. Educated in public and high schools Hanover N H. Engaged in gen merchandise business first as clk and partner in firm of Scott & Field Montpelier Vt 15 years; moved to Hanover N H in same business 1862; postmaster Hanover 1865-85; moved to Duluth 1887 and has since been engaged in real estate business.

FIELD Edwin Dewey. Duluth. Res 1227 E 3d st, office 203 Exchange bldg. Real estate and insurance. Born June 1858 in Montpelier Vt, son of Cornelius A and Maria (Dewey) Field. Attended public schools Hanover N H; graduated from Dartmouth College B S 1880. Bkpr and teller Rockford (Ill) Nat Bank 1882-85; moved to Duluth and employed in grain business 1885-88; with father established E D Field Co Duluth real estate and insurance. One of incorporators and treas Duluth Board of Fire Underwriters; pres Duluth Realty Investment Co; dir New Duluth Co. Member Commercial, Boat and Curling clubs.

FIELD Nicolai F. Fergus Falls. Lawyer. Born Aug 13, 1872 in Murray county Minn, son of Fred N and Carrie Field. Married Sept 19, 1900 to Ida Adams. Educated in common schools Otter Tail county; high school Fergus Falls and graduated from Ia College of Law 1899. Engaged in law practice in Fergus Falls 1899 to date. Member of Haupt & Field; city atty 1903 to date. Member Masonic fraternity, I O O F and K of P.

FIFIELD James Clark. Minneapolis. Res 4004 Queen av S, office 712 Andrus bldg. Lawyer and manufacturer. Born Feb 3, 1862 in Cedar Falls Ia, son of L B and Emily J (Walworth) Fifield. Attended Phillips Academy Andover Mass 1879-83; graduated; Johns Hopkins Univ Baltimore Md 1883-87 graduated A B; Maryland Univ Law School Baltimore 1886-87; admitted to practice Minneapolis Feb 1891. Member Fifield &

Fifield lawyers 1891-95; Fifield, Fletcher & Fifield lawyers 1895-1902; Fifield, Fletcher, Larimore & Fifield lawyers 1902-1906. Member Atty's Nat Clearing House Co publishers Clearing House Quarterly 1895 to date; sec and gen mngr Tabasco Plantation Co Mexico; cane sugar mnfrs 1901 to date, owning 32,303 acres in cane; capacity of factory 300 tons sugar per day. Member Beta Theta Pi college fraternity Johns Hopkins Chapter.

FINCH Dudley B. St Paul. Res 579 Summit av, office 225 E 4th st. Merchant. Born Nov 9, 1852 in Delaware O, son of Sherman Finch. Married 1878 to Mary Dexter Hudson Wis. Educated in public schools of Ohio and graduated from high school Mt Vernon. Removed to St Paul in 1861 and continued his studies. Engaged in dry goods business with his brother; was member of the firm of Albrecht, Lanpher & Finch succeeded by Lanpher, Finch & Skinner 1901; former pres of French, Finch & Henry Mnfg Co whol dealers in shoes, rubbers, boots etc. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs.

FINEHOUT John William. St Paul. Res 595 Olive st, office Court House. Municipal judge. Born Aug 2, 1873 in St Paul Minn, son of Henry and Catherine A Finehout. Educated in St Paul public schools, Shattuck Military Academy Faribault Minn and graduated from night law school U of M, LL B 1898. Employed C St P M & O Ry 1891-95; Great Northern Ry 1896-97; clk in law office of C D & T D O'Brien 1897; chief clk corporation atty's office city of St Paul 1898-99; capt Co "B" 15th Minn Vol Inf 1899-1902; asst corporation atty and state prosecuting atty St Paul 1899-1902; elected judge of the municipal court 1902; re-elected 1906. Member of the Commercial Club; ex-pres Lincoln Club; member of Roosevelt Club and dir of East Side Commercial Club.

FINKELNBURG William A. Winona. Res 377 Grand, office Odd Fellows blk. Born Feb 12, 1853 in Fountain City Wis, son of August Finkelnburg. Married in 1886 to So-

fian Ahrens. Educated in public schools Fountain City Wis; Galesville Univ Wis and Washington Univ law dept 1878. Admitted to bar in 1879 practiced law and engaged in civil eng Fountain City Wis 1879-83; came to Winona and engaged in practice of law 1883 to date.

FINNELL Joseph Michael. St Paul. Res 777 E 6th st, office 474 Wabasha st. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Sept 21, 1860 in New York City, son of Dr Thomas Constantine and Maria J (McDermott) Finnell. Married Oct 22, 1902 to Theresa Stierle. Graduated from the public schools in New York City 1879; Univ of City of New York medical dept 1887. Practiced medicine in N Y 1887; in St Paul 1888 to date.

FISCHER Albert. St Paul. Res 454 Moore blk, office 220 E 3d st. Merchant and mnfr. Born May 26, 1860 in St Paul, son of Louis and Emeline (Regelsberger) Fischer. Educated in the public schools of Baldwin and Madison and high schools in St Paul; attended business college. In whol rubber trade 1877 to date. Pres St Paul Rubber Co; dir Colorado Rubbers Co of Denver. Member Junior Pioneers; B P O E; Minn and Commercial clubs St Paul.

FISCHER Henry P. Shakopee. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Mar 12, 1870 in Canada, son of Michael and Catherine (Hohenadel) Fischer. Married June 18, 1895 to Minnie Huck. Graduated from St Jerome's College Berlin Can 1890. Has been continuously engaged in practice of his profession to date. Member American Medical Assn; Carver Scott County and Minn State medical societies.

FISH Daniel. Minneapolis. Res 2301 3d av S, office 412 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 31, 1848 in Cherry Valley Ill, son of Daniel and Pamela (Adams) Fish. Educated in public schools of Ill and Ia and afterwards taught school. Enlisted in Ill Infantry during Civil War; and until 1870 was engaged in the book and news business at Waverly, Dubuque and Manchester Ia. Studied

law and was admitted to bar in 1871. Removed to Delano Minn edited the Delano Eagle; moved to Minneapolis and was the first atty of the City Park Board; atty Minn Title and Trust Co. Engaged in law practice. Probate judge of Wright county 1876-79. Member Minneapolis Library Board 1900-1905; Commission to Revise Statutes 1901-1905; American and State Bar assns.

FISHER George A. Minneapolis. Res 2019 Hamline av S E, office 221 N 1st st. Manufacturer. Born June 21, 1866 in Rutland Mass, son of Alvan B and Julia (Heywood) Fisher. Married Sept 2, 1896 to Anna-Litera. Educated in common schools; moved to Minneapolis 1883 and worked in paper box factory 1885-93; organized the Fisher Paper Box Co 1893 and has continued in business to date. Dir Frederick Stock Co. Member I O O F.

FISHER Harry White, Duluth. Res 707 E 1st st, office 600 First Nat Bank bldg. Mines and mining. Born 1878 in Iowa, son of Henry A and Esther (White) Fisher. Married in 1892 to Ethel M Pattison. Educated in common schools, Cornell College, Univ of Wis, U of M and Michigan School of Mines. Sheep raising in Wyoming 1899-1901; mine inspector Vermillion range 1901-1903; moved to Duluth and engaged in mines and mining business with Martin, Pattison & Pattison. Member Kitchi Gammi Club and Masonic fraternity.

FISHER William H. St Paul. Res 785 Grand av, office 319 Jackson st. Promoter. Born Dec 24, 1844 in Hunterdon county N J, son of James S and Catherine L (Stout) Fisher. Married Jan 20, 1866 to Ada B Nelson. Educated in public and private schools in N J; grammar school; business college in N Y City. In service of the Dubuque & Sioux City R R Co in Ia 1864-73; moved to St Paul 1873 as supt of St Paul & Pacific R R Co and atty in fact for the receiver of the company; asst gen mngr of the 1st div St Paul & Pacific R R under gen mngr for the trustees in possession 1876-79; was pres and mngr of the St Paul & Duluth R R Co 1883-

99; v pres and gen mngr Duluth & Winnipeg R R Co and gen mngr North Star Construction Co 1888-93. Dir International Ry Service Co.

FITCH Major Graham Denby, Duluth. Res 414 E Superior, office Engineers bldg. U S army officer. Born Feb 19, 1860 in Chicago, son of Henry S and Ellen Rose (Hetzel) Fitch. Married in 1900 to Hermonie King. Educated in France and Germany and West Point. In U S Engineers Corps; service on Mississippi river, N Y harbor, Willetts Point, Santiago, Cuba, Oswego, Lake Ontario and Little Rock Ark; appointed to Duluth 1906 in charge of harbor improvements. Member Society C E; Commercial, Kitchi Gammi and Northland Country clubs Duluth and University Club N Y.

FITZ John Henry, St Paul. Res 729 Hague av, office 34 Union blk. Civil engineer and surveyor. Born Feb 22, 1860 in St Paul, son of Rudolph H and Elmina F (Howard) Fitz. Married Aug 30, 1882 to Allie P Fowble. Educated in the common and high schools St Paul; graduated 1877. Charge of surveys in the office of city eng St Paul 1878-86. Member firm of Fowble & Fitz 1886 to date. Member Civil Engineers' Society of St Paul.

FITZGIBBONS Thomas, St Paul. Res 115 Western av, office 164 E 3d st. Manufacturers' agt. Born July 19, 1850 in New Castle Ind, son of Michael and Margaret (Allen) Fitzgibbons. Married to May E Reed. Educated in St Mary's School Richmond Ind. Engaged as clk in grocery Richmond 1876; hotel clk Zanesville O 1876-80; trav salesman Zanesville Tobacco Works 1880-84; with Am Tobacco Co 1884-1903; mnfrs' agt 1903 to date. Member B P O E.

FITZPATRICK Patrick, Winona. Res 253 W Mill st, office Richardson blk. Lawyer. Born March 17, 1851 in Galena Ill, son of James and Mary (McDonald) Fitzpatrick. Educated in public schools Galena, Ill; district schools Fillmore county Minn; normal school Winona; and

U of M. Engaged in teaching school 1878-79; admitted to bar 1881 and has been engaged in the practice of his profession in Winona to date. Member State Senate 1898 to date.

FITZPATRICK Thomas, St Paul. Res 293 Dayton av, office 15-17 West 9th st. Building contractor. Born Jan 15, 1833 in Dublin Ireland, son of James Fitzpatrick. Married in 1857 to Bridget Costello. Came to U S with his parents in 1839, and received a high school education in Pennsylvania. Resided in Philadelphia 10 years, and later in Pittsburgh until 1856; moved to Dubuque Ia and was actively engaged in contracting and building until 1858, when he moved to St Paul; has since continued in the same line, now being at the head of the firm of Thomas Fitzpatrick & Son composed of himself and Mark Fitzpatrick. Has erected some of St Paul's finest residences. Trustee of State Savings Bank since its organization; dir of Workhouse Board since 1895.

FITZSIMMONS Charles Thomas, Duluth. Res 1431 E 1st st, office 122-124 W Michigan. Merchant. Born Nov 8, 1863 in Sparta Wis, son of William and Mary (Scantelton) Fitzsimmons. Married Aug 3, 1893 to Charlotte T Hunter. Educated in common and high schools Sparta Wis. Employed in woolen mills 1880-81; learned flour milling business and followed same 1881-83; engaged in gen mercantile business Burr Oak Wis under firm name of J T Scantelton & Co 1883-84; engaged in creamery business Cataract Wis as Fitzsimmons & Atchison 1884-85; moved to St Paul and engaged in whol commission business with Geo W Martin & Co 1886; moved to Duluth and engaged in whol fruit produce business as a partner in Geo W Martin & Co until 1887; Martin, Fitzsimmons & Warfield 1887-89; Fitzsimmons & Warfield Co 1889-91; Fitzsimmons-Derig Co 1891-1906; Fitzsimmons-Palmer Co 1906 to date, of which firm he is pres, mngr and dir; gen mngr, treas and dir R N Fernandez Cigar Co. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

FLAATEN GUSTAV, Duluth. Res 216 E 4th st, office 210-212 W 1st st. Music teacher. Born Sept 16, 1877 in Christiansland Norway, son of Halvor and Olefine (Davidson) Flaaten. Studied violin under J H Flaaten and Carl Riedelsberger; under Richard Hagemeister of Royal Orchestra Berlin 1899; later with Gustav Lange. Located in Duluth and is now dir of Flaaten's Conservatory of Music and Dramatic Art.

FLANNERY George Perry, Minneapolis. Res 2416 Blaisdell, office 809 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 12, 1852 in Marquette county Wis, son of Michael and Catherine (Flynn) Flannery. Went to Bismarck Dak in 1874 as atty for N P Ry; remained and practiced law until 1887; asst U S atty for Dak 3 years; city atty for Bismarck 4 years; dist atty 6th judicial district Dak 2 years; pres Board of Education Bismarck 4 years; member Flannery & Cooke lawyers Minneapolis 1885 to date.

FLANNERY Henry C, Minneapolis. Res 2416 Blaisdell av, office 804 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Apr 4, 1879 in Bismarck N D, son of George P and Alice (Green) Flannery. Educated in public and high schools Minneapolis; graduated from U of M, A B 1902; LL B 1904. Engaged in practice of his profession to date. Member M N G; Hennepin County Bar Assn; Roosevelt and Lafayette clubs; Phi Delta Theta and Delta Chi college fraternities.

FLECKEN Adam, Shakopee. Hotel propr. Born Mar 27, 1841 in Limberg Holland, son of Hubbard and Mary (Johnson) Flecken. Married April 27, 1869 to Josie Deacon. Received his education in his native land. Came to the U S and settled in Carver county Minn 1863. Enlisted 1864 and served in 2d Regt Minn Cavalry 1866; located in Shakopee and employed as blksmith in Omaha Ry machine shop until removal to St Paul; mngr and propr of brickyard 4 years; then purchased Occidental Hotel Shakopee, which he has conducted to date. Member St John's Society.

FLECKENSTEIN William M, Faribault. Brewer. Born Mar 11, 1868 in Faribault Minn, son of Ernst and Sophia (Doeppling) Fleckenstein. Married in 1897 to Margaret S Ganser of Owatonna Minn. Educated in the public schools of Faribault. After leaving school was employed in the Ernst Fleckenstein Brewing Co established by his father 1857; on death of his father 1901 he succeeded him as gen mngr. Firm is composed of Wm M, Edw R, Alfred A and Emma R Fleckenstein.

FLETCHER Henry Erskine, Minneapolis. Res 1026 2d av S, office 512 Andrus bldg. Retired merchant. Born July 31, 1843 in Lyndon Vt, son of Joel and Zerviah Townsend (Meigs) Fletcher. Educated at St Johnsbury (Vt) Academy and Dartmouth College. Succeeded his father in whol flour and grain business St Johnsbury Vt 1875; v pres Merchants National Bank St Johnsbury Vt 1875-79; moved to Minneapolis 1879 and engaged in flour milling business under the firm name of Sidle, Fletcher, Holmes Co; retired from same 1887; engaged in whol lumber business under the firm name of Fletcher Bros 1880-88. Dir of M St P & S Ste M Ry Co from its organization 1883-90; dir C G W Ry. Member Commercial, Minneapolis and Lafayette clubs.

FLETCHER Lafayette G M, Mankato. Banker. Born Feb 13, 1830 in Stockholm, St Lawrence county N Y, son of Adolphus and Sarah (Wellington) Fletcher. Twice married: Dec 1858 to Lucina B Foot and May 15, 1872 to Susie M Dyer. Educated in common schools; St Lawrence Academy Potsdam N Y and Ogdensburg N Y Academy. Taught school in winters 1849-54; with govt survey Blue Earth county 1854; settled in Mankato 1854; taught school winters 1855-58; member State Senate 1883; has been engaged in grain, storing, farming and real estate. Pres and trustee Mankato Savings Bank. Member School Board more than 40 years. Member Commercial Club.

FLETCHER Loren, Minneapolis. Res 125 S 10th. Member of Congress. Born April 10, 1833 in Mt Vernon Me, son of Levi Fletcher. Married in 1855 to Amerette J Thomas of Bar Harbor Me. Attended village school in his birthplace and Kent's Hill Seminary. Engaged as clk Bangor Me 1859-53; moved to Dubuque Ia 1856; worked for Donlious Morrison St Anthony 1857-60; purchased interest in dry goods business of E A Allen 1860; entered partnership in gen store with Chas M Loring 1861. Increased business by adding lumber and pine lands, farms, etc; was interested with W F Cahill, afterwards proprs of Galaxy and Minnetonka mills; partnership lasted 35 years. Member Minn Legislature 10 years. Member U S House of Representatives 1892-1907.

FLOWER General Mark D. Born March 3, 1842 in Chagrin Falls O (died Feb 3, 1907); son of M T C and Cybele B Flower. Married Oct 1864 to Miss Lena Gutherz. Educated in common schools of Ohio and Minn and Aurora Institute Aurora Ill. Came to Minn with parents in 1855. Enlisted in Co C 7th Ill Vol Inf for 90 days' service 1861; re-enlisted 36th Ill Vol Inf; was made adjt gen in Memphis Dec 1863; enrolled militia with rank of capt; after 4 years' actice service retired July 1865; returned to Minn and engaged in hotel business Mankato Minn; also interested in flour milling at same point until 1869; appointed adjt gen of Minn 1870 and served until 1875, resigning to engage in grain and transportation business, having acquired a fleet of boats and barges; entire fleet and holdings destroyed by cyclone on Yellowstone river 1877; returned to St Paul and became sec Republican State Central Committee 1881, at which time he was also chairman of the executive committee; elected chief clk House of Representatives 1879; re-elected 1881; dep collector of customs port of St Paul 1879; resigned to become inspector of steam vessels 5th dist U S A; refused re-appointment under President Harrison; gen claim agt C G W Ry 1886-1890; resigning to become pres and gen mngr St Paul

Union Stock Yards Co 1890-1905; appointed postmaster at St Paul Dec 16, 1905, continuing in office until his death. Member Minn State Legislature from 7th ward St Paul 1905; author of many important bills in the legislature; also Republican leader. At the time of his death he was Dir C G W Ry; pres St Paul Union Stock Yards Co; dir Stock Yards Nat Bank; pres S St Paul Grain Co; dir Commercial Club; was formerly a dir Chamber of Commerce St Paul. Member Acker Post G A R St Paul.

FOBES W H, St Paul. Res 307 Laurel av, office Pioneer Press bldg. N W Fuel Co. Born Jan 5, 1870 in Brooklyn N Y, son of Nathan and Elizabeth (Keith) Fobes. Married 1905 to Gertrude Allen Kirk. Educated in the public and private schools Brooklyn N Y and high school Orange N J. Began his business career with H B Claffin & Co whol dry goods N Y 1880-1890; moved to St Paul and was engaged as clk with N W Fuel Co 1893; elected asst treas 1900, which office he still holds. Member of White Bear Yacht Club; Amateur Athletic Club.

FOGARTY Thomas C, St Paul. Res 341 St Peter, office The Boston. Merchant. Born June 19, 1868 in Delhi Ont, son of Thomas and Cecila (Herogerford) Fogarty. Educated in the common and high schools Flint Mich. First engaged in the clothing business in Flint Mich 1884-88; with R H Travers clothier Detroit Mich 1888-92; moved to St Paul 1892 and entered the employ of the Boston Clothing Co as buyer, where he remained until 1896; then with D May & Co St Louis 1896-1906; returned to St Paul as gen mngr, sec and dir of the Boston Clothing Co 1906 to date. Member B P O E.

FOLAND Walter Alphonzo, Benson. Lawyer and editor. Born Mar 12, 1846 in Dayton O, son of Solomon and Sarah Belle (Francisco) Foland. Married July 26, 1876 to Laura A Woodburn. Attended Terre Haute (Ind) High School; graduated from Ind State Univ 1870; law dept same LL B 1873. Moved to Willmar Minn and engaged in

practice of law 1874 to date; county atty Kandiyohi county 1875; moved to Benson and practiced law 1876 to date; editor and publisher Benson Times 1885 to date, under firm name of Foland & McCune. Republican presidential elector 1888.

FOLEY James Wellington, Stillwater. Res 813 S 3d st, office Mosier blk. Lumberman. Born Feb 17, 1861 in Lincoln Me, son of Michael and Ann (Dairey) Foley. Educated in common schools Lincoln Me. Employed in lumber business in New York and New Hampshire until 1884; moved to Stillwater and has been in employ of Mulvey & Carmichael loggers 1884 to date; also in employ of Lammers Bros at same time and later interested in several of their many enterprises. Member B P O E.

FOLLETT Denis, Hastings. Office 2d st. Banker. Born Mar 3, 1840 in Devonshire England, son of William and Elizabeth Follett. Married in 1871. Attended private boarding schools in England 1848-54. Graduated from commercial college England 1859. Moved to Hastings Minn 1861 and began his business career as clk for Follett & Renick bankers; has been engaged in banking since that time and is now v pres of First National Bank Hastings; has been actively connected with this bank for over 40 years.

FOOSHE Fuller W, St Paul. Res 218 N Chatsworth st, office 507 Baltimore blk. Insurance. Born Jan 29, 1875 Coronacas S C, son of J D and Mary (Fuller) Fooshe. Educated in public schools; Wofford College Spartanberg S C; Lexington Business College Lexington Ky. Has been engaged in the ins business since July 1895 and is now supt in St Paul for the Prudential Ins Co. Member Commercial and Roosevelt clubs.

FOOT Edwin H, Red Wing. Manufacturer. Born Jan 6, 1876 in Red Wing, son of Silas and Lydia Lorana (Park) Foot. Married in 1897 to Eva T Lawther. Educated in public schools of Red Wing; Shattuck

School and graduated from Trinity College Hartford Conn 1898. Has been engaged as a member of S B Foot & Co shoe mnfrs and tanners 1898 to date. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

FOOT Frederick W. Red Wing. Lawyer. Born Feb 11, 1872 in Red Wing Minn, son of Silas B and Lydia Lorana (Park) Foot. Educated in public schools and seminary Red Wing; Shattuck School Faribault and U of M. graduating 1895. Studied law with C D and Thomas O'Brien; admitted to bar 1895; practiced law St Paul 1895-1903; practiced law and engaged in ins business Red Wing 1903 to date. Member Commercial Club.

FOOT Jesse, St Paul. Res 774 Dayton av, office Court House. Public official. Born Aug 14, 1873 in Susquehanna county Pa, son of Leslie and Mary C (Harper) Foot. Married Feb 16, 1893 to Edna I Smith; April 2, 1904 to Mrs Geo Seibert. Educated in public schools of St Paul. First entered employ of M L Finkelstein jewelry, becoming mngr of same; elected treas Ramsey county 1904; re-elected 1906.

FOOT SILAS B. Red Wing. Office 219-239 E 3d st St Paul. Merchant. Born 1833 in New Milford Pa, son of Belus H Foot. Married July 6, 1858 to Lydia Lorana Park. Educated in county schools in his native state. Worked for brother in gen store Prompton Pa until 1852; moved to San Antonio Tex and engaged in mercantile business 1853; returned to Pa on death of his brother and later removed to Red Wing Minn 1857 engaging in gen merchandise; later started in shoe business under firm name of Foot & Sweeney; then Foot & Sterling; then Foot, Johnson & Co; with T A Schulze, Gustav Schurmeier and C Heinrich organized firm of Foot, Schulze & Co 1881 whol boots and shoes in St Paul; maintains his residence in Red Wing Minn. Mayor of Red Wing 1882-1883. Member Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

FOOTE Henry G. Minneapolis. Res 2704 Park av, office 2528 University av S E. Lumberman. Born May 22, 1874 in Danbury Conn, son of David T and Mary A (Gould) Foote. Married Jan 2, 1902 to Jessie M Queal. Educated in Boston Mass common schools. Moved to S Dak and was employed by J H Queal & Co in lumber business 1898-1906; moved to Minneapolis 1903 and organized A G Foote Lumber Co 1906 of which he is pres. Member Masonic fraternity; I O O F.

FORBES David D. St Paul. Res 694 Fairmont av, office 708 Manhattan bldg. Farm lands and real estate. Born Jan 9, 1856 in Ontario, son of Alexander and Margaret Dundas) Forbes. Educated in public schools Ontario and Marshall (Minn) High School. Taught school in Minnesota 1883-85; trav salesman for farm machinery 1885-88; real estate, loans, insurance and collections in Marshall 1888-1905; sec Burchard Hulburt Inv Co farm lands and loans; and Lyon Land Co St Paul 1905 to date. Ex-mayor Marshall Minn. Member Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

FORBES Robert, Duluth. Res Hunter's Park, office 705 Palladio bldg. Mines and mining. Born April 18, 1860 in Peterhead Scotland, son of James and Catherine (Turner) Forbes. Married Nov 15, 1892 to Emma E Walker. Educated in the common schools of Peterhead. Located in U S in 1873 at Hartford Conn, later removing to New Britain Conn and then to Manitoulin Ont; engaged in locating copper; nickel prospecting and Indian trading 1873-78; removed to Duluth and was variously employed while studying for mining eng, being one of the original explorers on the Iron Range; in 1880 opened real estate and loan office in connection with his extensive mining interests; later abandoned the former and now devotes his exclusive time to the purchase and sale of mineral lands and expert engineering. Member I O O F.

FORD Frank Edwin, St Paul. Res 5 Crocus pl, office 1015 Pioneer Press bldg. Insurance. Born July 17, 1862 in New York. Worked on

a farm and attended public schools during the winters until 15 years old; passed examination and was admitted to the State Normal School at Potsdam N Y when 16 years old; worked his way through and earned money to pay his tuition by teaching and other work during his course; graduated in advanced English and special training in methods of teaching 1885; took post-graduate course in Latin and Greek. Was prin of Richville N Y Union Free School 1885-87; taught in Columbia Grammar School N Y 1887; studied law with the Hon John I Gilbert and taught higher mathematics and elocution at Malone N Y 1888-89; entered the employ of the Travelers Ins Co of Hartford Conn as special agt for southern N Y 1890; was made state agt for Minn, N and S Dak in 1890.

FORSBURG William, Warren. Public official. Born Aug 18, 1870 in Albert Lea Minn, son of John and Amelia (Anderson) Forsburg. Married Dec 11, 1902 to Sadie C Sihlberg. Educated in public schools and business college. Moved to Marshall county 1884 and has been engaged in farming to date; elected sheriff 1900 and continues in that office. Served in township and school offices prior to election as sheriff. Member Commercial Club; K of P; I O O F; M W A.

FORT Greenbury L, Minneapolis. Res 1300 West Lake st, office Loan & Trust bldg. Lawyer. Born June 9, 1856 in Marshall county Ill, son of Washington D and Sarah (Foster) Fort (paternal name anglicised from De la Feurt). Married 1887 to Clara Fortier. Attended district schools; Wesleyan Univ Bloomington Ill; Northwestern Univ Evanston Ill LL B 1882. Taught school in Illinois. Practiced law at Bismarck N D member Fort & Fort 1883-85; in Minneapolis 1886 to date. Private, 1st lieut and capt D N G Co A 1st Regt; maj and judge advocate 1st Brigade N D N G; member Minneapolis city council 4 years; city assessor of Minneapolis 4 years. Member Masonic order, Royal Arch and Knights Templar.

FOSKETT Leslie D, Crookston. Banker. Born June 8, 1865 in Northfield Minn, son of Elmer C and Celia M (Darrin) Foskett. Married July 26, 1905 to Bernice Addison. Educated in public schools Primghar Ia, Drake Univ Des Moines, graduating A B 1892. Deputy county auditor Primghar, deputy clk of courts Wellington Kas, in abstract and real estate business Marshall Minn 1898-1902; opened Bank of Crookston 1902. Member Masonic fraternity; B P O E; M W A.

FOSSEEN Manley L, Minneapolis. Res 2920 Bloomington av, office 435 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Dec 10, 1869 in La Salle county Ill, son of Osman and Isabel (Richolson) Fossean. Attended Dixon Ill Business College 1890; Minneapolis Academy 1891-92; graduated from law dept U of M 1895. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1895 to date; elected to Minn Legislature 1903 and 1905; chairman sub-committee of judiciary committee on new code of insurance. Member Masonic fraternity; A O U W; M W A.

FOSTER Burnside, St Paul. Res 117 Farrington av, office 90 Lowry Arcade. Physician (R). Born 1861 Worcester Mass, son of Dwight and Henrietta Perkins (Baldwin) Foster. Married 1894 to Sophia Vernon Hainmond. Educated Yale Univ A B 1882; Harvard M D 1886; studied in Vienna, Paris, London and Dublin 1887. Interne at Mass General Hospital Boston 1886. Pres Ramsey County Medical Society 1906; member Minn State Medical Society, American Medical Assn and American Dermatological Assn. Editor St Paul Medical Journal; clinical professor of dermatology and lecturer on history of medicine U of M.

FOSTER Edward G, Stillwater. Res 113 West Laurel st, office City Hall. Public official. Born Sept 21, 1856 in Belmont Ont, son of Joseph and Charlotte Catherine (Stevens) Foster. Married June 1886 to Ellen M Sneedan. Educated in St Thomas High School St Thomas Ont. Located in Stillwater 1879 as scaler of logs

and lumber for number of years; dep county treas 8 years; elected city treas in 1898 to date. Member I O O F.

FOULKE William, Minneapolis. Res 558 Lincoln av, office 815 Germania Life. Lawyer. Born in Morgan county O, son of William and Eliza (Walker) Foulke. Married to Margaret J Dewees. Educated in public schools and Mt Pleasant (O) Academy. Worked on farm and studied law; admitted to bar and practiced in McConnellsville O 1863-83; twice elected state's atty Morgan county O; mayor Malta O. Moved to St Paul and engaged in practice of law to date. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

FOWBLE T Wilson, St Paul. Res 2214 Langford, office 32 Union blk. Civil engineer and land surveyor. Born Nov 22, 1854 in Baltimore Md, son of Thomas and Mary (Peregory) Fowble. Married Feb 1884 to Elizabeth Stuart Clark. Educated in the common and high schools St Paul 1880-87; government employ on surveys in North Dakota 1887 to date. Senior member of the firm of Fowble & Fitz gen surveying. Member of Civil Engineer's Society St Paul. Member Masonic fraternity.

FOWLER Charles Rollin, Minneapolis. Res 521 Forest av, office 401 Loan & Trust bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 17, 1869 at Jordan Minn, son of Rollin D and Jane (Varner) Fowler. Attended common schools in Jordan Minn and Minneapolis; graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1892. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1892-1905; member Kerr & Fowler law firm 1905 to date. Resident v pres and gen atty for American Surety Co of N Y. Has contributed articles to the press on banking law and financial subjects and on U S bankruptcy law of 1898. Active in politics and public affairs. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda and Commercial clubs Minneapolis.

FOWLER John E, St Paul. Res The Gibson, office 220-226 E 3d. Merchant. Born Dec 27, 1876 in Ontario Can, son of James and Isabelle

(Kirkup) Fowler. Married in 1903 to Josephine Dickson. Educated in public schools and Macalester College St Paul. Bkpr 3 years in Minn Savings Bank; bkpr St Paul Rubber Co; elected treas of same 1903. Member Commercial Club and Credit Men's Assn; Masonic fraternity.

FRANK J H, Anoka. Physician (R). Born Jan 1, 1853 in Lewis county N Y, son of Robert R and Ruth (Green) Frank. Married July 29, 1896 to Mrs Charlotte Thayer. Educated in high school Ilion N Y; Fairfield N Y Seminary 1869-70; Minn Coll Hospital 1881-82 and American Medical Coll 1882-83; has served as health officer, coroner, county physician, member Board of Education and Public Library Board Anoka; physician to Anoka State Asylum; member U S Pension Board.

FRANK John, Le Roy. Farmer. Born Feb 13, 1834 in Germany. Married July 9, 1856. Educated in public and high schools and graduated 1848. Came to U S 1854; to Mower county Minn 1855 where he took up claim of 160 acres. Sutler and postmaster Fort Snelling 1868-78; returned to Mower county farm and has been engaged in its cultivation to date; it now comprises 2100 acres. Member Minn Legislature 1881-82; pres First National Bank of Le Roy. Enlisted in 4th Regt Minn Vol 1861 and served in Civil War until 1865.

FRANKEL Louis Rudolph, St Paul. Res 936 Ashland av, office 309 Nat Ger Am Bk bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 7, 1875 in St Paul, son of Max and Josephine (Newman) Frankel. Attended St Paul graded schools 1881-89; graduated St Paul High School 1893; graduated U of M B L 1897; LL B 1899. In gen practice of law in St Paul 1899 to date; asst corp atty St Paul 1903 to date. Member Democratic State Central Committee; Ramsey County, Minn State and American Bar assns; Commercial and Minnesota Boat clubs St Paul and St Paul Rod and Gun Club.

FRANKLIN Simeon H. Minneapolis. Res 3030 Aldrich av S, office 620 1st st N. Merchant. Born Sept 11, 1831 in Leon N Y, son of Asa and Roxanna (Chapman) Franklin. Married June 6, 1860 to Caroline Bowen. Educated in common schools. Engaged in farming until 1855; moved to Osage Ia and engaged in retail hardware 1855-79. Same in Howard S D 1879-84; moved to Minneapolis 1885 and engaged in wholesale furniture business as S H Franklin & Co to date. Served in 21st Ia Inf 1862-63. Member G A R.

FRATER John Taylor. Brainerd. U S Indian agt Leech Lake Agcy. Born April 19, 1848 in Belmont county O, son of Thomas and Isabella (Taylor) Frater. Married Oct 14, 1874 to Julia A Myers. Attended public schools Ohio; Ohio Central College and Duff's Mercantile College Pittsburg. Raised on farm; engaged in mercantile business in small way in Ohio; moved to Minn 1881 and worked as clk N P Ry 2 years; grocery bkpr 5 years; county treas Crow Wing county 1888-1904; state senator 1905; insurance business 1905-1907; appointed Indian agt Leech Lake Agcy 1907; chairman Crow Wing county Republican Committee 1896-1902; member Republican Club Brainerd; Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity, K of P, A O U W, Shrine and B P O E.

FRAZEE Harry E. Pelican Rapids. Elevator and milling. Born Jan 18, 1873 in New York Mills Minn, son of Randolph L and Mary (Brandt) Frazee. Attended district school Frazee City Minn 1878-85; Bishop Whipple School Moorhead 1885-88; State Normal School Moorhead 1888-90; Central High School Minneapolis 1890-91. In employ of R L Frazee mill and elevator Pelican Rapids Minn 1891-98; member of firm of H E & P C Frazee Pelican Rapids Minn, mill and elevator, succeeding R L Frazee 1898-1907. V pres Frazee Realty Co 1907.

FRAZEE Paul Clifford. Pelican Rapids. Elevator, milling, banking and real estate. Born April 13, 1875 in Frazee City Minn, son of Ran-

dolph and Mary (Brandt) Frazee. Married July 4, 1900 to Flora M Cole. Received his education in district school Frazee City Minn 1880-86; Bishop Whipple School Moorhead Minn 1886-88; State Normal School Moorhead Minn 1888-90; Central High School Minneapolis 1890-94. In employ of R L Frazee mill and elevator Pelican Rapids Minn 1894-95; in train service with N P Ry 1895-98; member firm of H E & P C Frazee Pelican Rapids, mill and elevator, succeeding R L Frazee; confidential clk to R L Frazee. Dir First National Bank Pelican Rapids 1902 to date. Pres and treas Frazee Realty Co Pelican Rapids Minn 1907.

FREEBORN John A. Fergus Falls. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Aug 30, 1864 in Ontario, son of Thomas and Mary (Scott) Freeborn. Married Sept 23, 1891 to Lillie B Anderson. Educated in public and high schools Stratford Ont; graduated from Rush Medical College Chicago 1889; Bellevue Hospital Medical College 1892. Engaged in practice of his profession in Ortonville Minn 1889-96; in Fergus Falls 1896 to date. Member Park Region Medical Society; Minn State Medical Assn; Shrine, A F & A M and I O O F.

FREEMAN Andrew H. St Peter. Res 507 W Elm st. County auditor. Born Aug 19, 1855 in Wermeland Sweden, son of Henry and Anna (Gustavson) Freeman. Married July 23, 1881 to Minnie Asp. Educated in the public schools of Sweden 1870-72; Gustavus Adolphus College St Peter 1878-81; business college Minneapolis 1883-84. Salesman for C Amundson & Co gen merchandise St Peter 1885-98; grocery business for self St Peter 1898-1902. Elected auditor Nicollet county Minn 1902 which office he still holds. Member of M W A.

FREEMAN Henry Wilson. Excelsior. Office 414 N Y Life bldg Minneapolis. Insurance agent. Born July 15, 1858 in Milton Nova Scotia, son of Reuben G and Elizabeth G (Brackett) Freeman. Married Nov

22, 1894 to Mary L Poole. Educated in the common and graded schools of Nova Scotia. Engaged as clk in Boston for several years; moved to Minneapolis 1881 and entered employ of Gale & Co insurance and real estate until 1900. Engaged in fire insurance business for self 1900 to date. Member M N G 5½ years; sec and dir of the Philharmonic Club; member of the Royal Arcanum.

FRENCH Lewis D, Fergus Falls. Manufacturer. Born Feb 7, 1877 in Aldrich Minn, son of Lewis D and Nellie M (Dower) French. Graduated from Central High School Duluth 1895. Engaged as timekpr, bkpr and millwork estimator for Scott-Graff Lumber Co 1896-1901; trav salesman Minneapolis Sash and Door Co 1902; mngr of branch in St Paul for Stillwater Mnfg Co 1903-1904; sec and managing dir Fergus Mnfg Co 1905 to date. Member Chippewa Club.

FRIEDRICH Charles E, Red Wing. Wholesale grocer. Born June 1, 1862 in Red Wing, son of John N and Anna C (Kemp) Friedrich. Married 1894 to K M Wolff. Educated in Red Wing public schools. Engaged as salesman for Frederick & Hack 1880-82; purchased Hack's interest and established firm of C A Friederich & Co 1882-94; incorporated as Friedrich-Kempe Co whol grocers 1894 to date. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

FRISSELL Ervin Robert, Minneapolis. Res 315 W 15th st, office 705-708 Northwestern bldg. Law and real estate. Born April 30, 1882 in New Richmond Wis, son of M H and Nettie C (Cockburn) Frissell. Married 1904 to May Ainsworth. Graduated from New Richmond Wis High School 1900; from law dept U of M 1904. Member Nicols & Frissell and Nichols, Frissell & Smith lawyers 1904 to date, who are Minneapolis mngrs of Wis Blue Grass Land Co and Northern Blue Grass Land Co. Dir Dairy Land and Timber Co. Member Masonic fraternity and St Anthony Commercial Club.

FRITSCHÉ Louis Albert, New Ulm. Physician and Surgeon (R). Born May 28, 1862 in Lafayette Minn, son of Fred and Louise Lillie Fritsche. Married in 1890 to Amalie Pfaender. Attended high school St Peter; graduated from medical dept Univ of Michigan 1887; from medical dept Friedrich Wilhelm Univ Berlin Germany 1890. Practiced in New Ulm to date. Pres Brown County Bank; New Ulm Pub Co; v pres New Ulm Roller Mill Co; New Ulm Feed & Cereal Mill Co; dir Morton Merchant Milling Corp; Hanenstein Brewing Co; propr New Ulm Hardware Co and stockholder New Ulm Stone Co etc. Surgeon St Alexander's Hospital; dir and medical dir Commercial Men's Health Assn of Minn; pres State Board of Medical Examiners 1903. Member New Ulm Turner Society.

FRITZ Michael D, Mankato. Publisher. Born April 8, 1868 in Milan O, son of Daniel and Mary (Wick) Fritz. Married Nov 11, 1890 to Cora J Dunbar. Attended public schools Warren O. Learned printer's trade on Poultry Nation Elyria O 1884; foreman Elyria Daily Telephone until 1888; established Castlewood (SD) Republican 1888; sold out 1891; engaged on Daily Free Press Mankato and held various positions until 1902 when he purchased a one-third interest becoming sec and mngr of Free Press Printing Co publishers, printers and office supplies. Member Mankato City Council 1898-99; Masonic fraternity, B P O E. K of P and A O U W.

FROST Newton R, St Paul. Res 1853 Marshall av, office 214 Germania Life bldg. Real estate. Born Oct 14, 1858 in St Paul Minn, son of Jonathan and Mary (Robinson) Frost. Married 1884 to Ella C Adams. Educated in the public schools at St Paul. Engaged in the grocery business 1878-84 and established the first store in the dist now known as St Anthony Hill; real estate business 1884 until the present time. Has been instrumental in the erection of large business blocks and in develop-

ment of Minnesota st. Pres of St Paul Developing Co; v pres Real Estate Exchange; member Minn and Commercial clubs.

FROST William Arthur, St Paul. Res 748 Goodrich av, office Selby and Western avs. Pharmacist. Born April 11, 1854 in St John's New Brunswick Can, son of William B and Emma J Frost. Educated in a private school in native town; graduated from N Y College of Pharmacy Ph G 1877. Sole propr W A Frost & Co pharmacists; established 1878 at Willmar Minn as Frost & Clark; retail pharmacists St Paul 1882 to date. Dir Minn Pharmaceutical Mfg Co. Served 3 years in M N G; 11 years years on State Board of Pharmacy. 32d degree Mason.

FRUEN William Henry, Minneapolis. Res 2123 Western av. Manufacturer. Born July 15, 1854 in Salisbury Eng, son of John Henry and Harriet (White) Fruen. Married twice; in 1867 to Lizzie Wheeler and in 1871 to Henrietta Berquist. Educated in England. Learned machinists' trade in England; built screw machinery for Boston Screw Co 1865-70; moved to Minneapolis and conducted machinery business 1870-74; mnfg screws and patents water wheel governor 10 years; established Glenwood Water & Fuel Co 1884; engaged in mnfr of cereals as pres of the Fruen Cereal Co 1895 to date.

FRY William W, St Paul. Res 262 Summit pl, office 1000-1002 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 7, 1871 Libertyville Ia, son of Jacob C and Isabelle (Anderson) Fry. Educated in public schools of Libertyville Ia; graduated from Parson's College Fairfield Ia, B S 1895. Entered law office of Legett & McKemey Fairfield Ia and studied law for 2 years. Admitted to the bar by supreme court of Ia at Des Moines Jan 17, 1898; removed to St Paul 1901. In July entered the firm of Crooks & Fry; dissolved in 1904; now practicing alone.

FRYBERGER Harrison Earl, Minneapolis. Res Hampshire Arms, office 906 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 10 1867 at Featherstone Goodhue county Minn, son of William and Margaret (Burroughs) Fryberger. Attended common schools; graduated from U of M classical course A B 1890; law dept LL B 1892. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1892 to date; partner of his brother H B Fryberger now of Duluth 1892-93; member of Child & Fryberger law firm 1893-96; practicing alone since. Member of Minn State Legislature 1902 and 1904. Member Commercial Club Minneapolis.

FRYBERGER Herschel B, Duluth. Res 211 10th av E, office 415 Lonsdale bldg. Lawyer. Born March 15, 1867 in Goodhue county Minn, son of William and Margaret (Burroughs) Fryberger. Married Aug 16, 1899 to Nellie F Featherstone. Educated in public schools of Red Wing and graduated from law dept U of M. Member Commercial Club and State Bar Assn.

FRYBERGER William O, Minneapolis. Res 4224 Park boul, office Andrus bldg. Physician and surgeon (R). Born June 21, 1860 at Red Wing Minn, son of Wm and Margaret (Burroughs) Fryberger. Married Aug 1891 to Agnes Moore. Entered Hamline Univ in 1880; graduated from Hahnemann Medical College Chicago 1887; later did post-graduate work in N Y, London and Paris. Has practiced medicine and surgery in Minneapolis 1887 to date. Member Hennepin County and Minn State Medical societies; Minneapolis Commercial Club and Native Sons of Minn.

FULTON David E, Ada. County auditor. Born March 26, 1861 in Red Wing Minn, son of Samuel M and Elizabeth Fulton. Moved to Norman county 1879 and engaged in farming until 1885; variously engaged since 1885 as wheat buyer, clk in gen store, in insurance business, cashr of Bank of Beltrami 1900-1903; now auditor of Norman county. Member I O O F; K of P; M W A.

FUNK William A. Mankato. Res 215 Clark st, office 230 S Front st. Lawyer. Born Feb 25, 1854 in La Salle county Ill, son of Abraham and Margaret (Hutchinson) Funk. Married Oct 29, 1879 to Ellen Douglas of Streator Ill. Received his education in the public schools of Odell Ill. Has been engaged in the practice of law since 1875. Practiced in Fairbury Ill 1875; Odell 1876-77; Streator Ill 1878-87; Lakefield Minn 1888-95; Mankato Minn 1895 to date. Was county atty Jackson county Minn 1890-95; was member Ex Com of State Central Republican Committee 1900 and pres of the City Central Rep Committee. Member Commercial club, I O O F, Social Science Club, K P, B P O E and was first venerable counsel W M A, Camp No 4.

FURST William. Minneapolis. Res 128 W 27th st, office 403-407 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 12, 1872 in Davisville Cal, son of Leo and Margaret Furst. Married Aug 27, 1898 to Flora R Dopping. Graduated from Onalaska Wis High School 1889; U of M, B S 1896; B L 1897; M L 1898. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1898 to date. Sec St Anthony Oil Co; treas Merchants Ins Agency; resident v pres Federal Union Surety Co; v pres American Land Co; sec North Star Mfg Co; v pres Northern Investment Co; resident sec Bankers Confidential Service; sec Salmon Canneries Co. Member Commercial Law League and American Bar Assn.

G

GAALAAS Elias. Minneapolis. Res 2301 14th av S, office 416 8th av S. Bookbinder. Born Mar 29, 1862 in Norway, son of John and Alie (Christensen) Gaalaas. Married June 3, 1896 to Bertha Farsblad. Educated in common schools; learned bookbinding at Hamar Norway 1877-82; moved to Minneapolis 1883 and has been engaged in bookbinding to date. Bought out other interests in firm of A J Dahl & Co and is sole owner.

GAGE James E. Minneapolis. Res 2305 S Aldrich av, office 803-806 Chamber of Commerce. Grain merchant. Born April 7, 1849 at Waterloo N Y, son of John and Eleanor (Probasco) Gage. Married Jan 1, 1871 to Rhoda E Collier. Educated in the public schools. Member Andrews & Gage grain elevators and corn merchants 1893 to date.

GAIL Frederick W. Stillwater. Office 11-12 Torinus blk. Lawyer. Born Jan 17, 1860 in East Aurora N Y, son of Sherman Brown and Julia Ann (Knowlton) Gail. Married twice; April 10, 1884 to Mary Elizabeth Fuller; Oct 29, 1889 to Mary E Smith. Educated in public and high schools Corry Pa. Engaged in teaching school and newspaper reporting in Penn and N Y from 1877-82; court stenogr for first judicial dist of Minn 1882-87; admitted to bar 1884 and practiced in Stillwater to date. In partnership with Hon J N Searles until 1893 and afterwards alone. Member Masonic fraternity.

GALE Robert L. St Cloud. Cold storage and produce. Born June 12, 1859 in Middlesex Can, son of Robert L and Mary E (Radcliff) Gale. Married June 12, 1890 to Lou A Murphy. Educated in common schools Can. In drug business Strathroy Ont until 1882; in bank Clinton Ont 1882-83; moved to St Cloud Minn 1883. In bank and fuel business Anoka until 1895; in milling business Osakis Minn 1895-98; mngr St Cloud Cold Storage & Produce Co 1899 to date. V pres A G Whitney Land & Loan Co and Granite City Ry Co.

GALE Samuel Chester. Minneapolis. Res 68 S 11th st. Real estate and mortgage loans. Born Sept 15, 1827 in Royalston Mass, son of Isaac and Tamar (Goddard) Gale. Married 1861 to Susan A Damon of Holden Mass. Prepared for college at public schools and academy in Mass and graduated from Yale College 1854; studied law at the Harvard Law School. Moved to Minneapolis in 1857 and practiced law there until 1861; in present business 1861 to

date. Has served as member of the Minneapolis City Council; a member of the Minneapolis Board of Education for 12 years and a member of the Library Board for many years to date. At one time president of the Board of Trade and pres of the Minneapolis Industrial Exposition.

GALL Thomas Alva, Duluth. Res 114 S 14th av E, office 501-502 First Nat Bank bldg. Law. Born Feb 18, 1871 in Highland county O, son of John and Margaret (Miller) Gall. Married June 16, 1904 to Mabel G Williams. Educated in the common schools of Highland county; normal school and Hillsboro (Ohio) College graduating A B 1894. Professor of mathematics Hillsboro College 1894-95; principal of ward school 1896-97; admitted to bar 1900. Has been engaged in general practice since that time. Member of Garfield Club and Modern Samaritans.

GARDNER Charles Williams, Minneapolis. Res 1900 S Dupont av, office Soo Line bldg. Railroad official. Born Feb 17, 1861 at Rushville N Y, son of Harvey and Marietta (Mills) Gardner. Married Helen M Conolley 1882. Attended public schools in St Paul; graduated from high school. Left school in 1878 and became office boy for St Paul & Pacific now Great Northern Ry; clk for Red Line Transit Co 1879; in office sec of Minn lines 1879-82; sec Minn lines 1882-84; gen agent N W Traffic Assn Minneapolis & Pacific R R 1887; auditor Minneapolis Sault Ste Marie & Atlantic (Soo Line) R R 1887 to date. Dir First State Bank New Auburn Wis. Original promoter Commercial Club Minneapolis and dir from its foundation.

GAMBLE George H, St Paul. Res 5415 Oneida st, office 214 Manhattan bldg. Pine, mineral and farm lands. Born July 4, 1854 in Washington county O, son of Patrick and Ellen (Lovell) Gamble. Married May 20, 1884 to Catherine McDonald. Educated in common schools Washington county Ohio and business college Detroit. Logging in Mich 1877-81; estimator in

Mich 1881-87; buying and selling lumber 1887-95; now engaged in buying, selling and locating timber and ore lands.

GAMBLE Ross A, Minneapolis. Res 2644 Nicollet av, office 224 N 6th st. Commission merchant. Born May 22, 1867 in Owatonna Minn, son of William and Matilda (Robinson) Gamble. Married 1894 to Margaret Farmer. Educated in common schools Owatonna; variously employed 1888-92; in whol comm business Minneapolis 1892 to date; incorporated 1901 as Gamble, Robinson Commission Co. V pres Gamble, Robinson Fruit Co Aberdeen S D and dir Merchants Cold Storage Co Minneapolis.

GARCEAU Theodore, Red Lake Falls. Merchant. Born April 13, 1857 in South Bend Ind, son of John and Clara (La Fontaine) Garceau. Married June 29, 1883 to Sybil Rubertus. Educated in public schools of South Bend Ind and Univ of Notre Dame 2 years. Moved to Red Lake Falls 1882 and engaged in teaching school and as asst postmaster; in mercantile business as Garceau Bros until 1898; now Garceau & Zaiser. Pres First Nat Bank. Member Am and Minn State Bankers assn.

GARVIN Herbert C, Winona. Miller. Born April 23, 1862 in Fond du Lac Wis, son of Benjamin and A A (Kimball) Garvin. Married in 1895 to Louise Dana. Educated in public schools Fond du Lac and Oshkosh Wis. First engaged as messenger for C & N W R R 1878; gen agt for same until 1898; sec and treas Bay State Milling Co 1898 to date. Dir First Nat Bank Winona; First Nat Bank Little Falls. Member Union League Club Chicago; Minneapolis Club and Arlington Club Winona.

GATES Ezra W, Garden City. Miller. Born Jan 9, 1851 in Waukan Wis, son of John and Elizabeth (Talbot) Gates. Married May 17, 1877 to Lulu Stimpson. Educated in common schools at Garden City and Bailey's Commercial College at Dubuque Ia. Engaged in milling business under firm name of Friend &

Gates Garden City 1882 to date. Member Minn House of Representatives 1905 and 1907; served in Home Guard during Indian outbreak 1862-65.

GATES Horace Butler, St Paul. Res The Ashland, office 4th and Rosabel sts. Merchant. Born May 10, 1856 at Syracuse N Y, son of William G and Mary E (Brown) Gates. Married May 10, 1882 to Jessie Hackett. Educated in common and high schools St Paul. Clk in Nat Marine Bank and Merchants Nat Bank of St Paul as a young man; cashr Meeker County Bank of Litchfield Minn 1878-85; member Hackett, Walther & Gates (now Hackett, Walther, Gates Hardware Co) St Paul 1885 to date; pres of same since 1903. Member Minn, Commercial and Minnetonka Yacht clubs St Paul.

GATZ G A, Chaska. Public official. Born April 22, 1867 in Carver county Minn, son of Gottlieb and Caroline (Stahlke) Gatz. Married June 1890 to Anna Mueller. Educated in public schools Carver county and high school Glencoe Minn. Engaged in hotel business Mayer Minn 1890-95; then bought wheat for state elevator 1890-1900; in flour mill 1900-1903; county sheriff 1903 to date. Member of School Board Mayer Minn; village clk Mayer 1898-1902. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

GAYLORD Edson S, Minneapolis. Res 2221 N Fremont av, office 550 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Sept 22, 1861 at West Cheshire Conn, son of Samuel D and Caroline A (Russell) Gaylord. Married March 1887 to Louise March. Moved to Minn 1870 and resided in Garden City until 1878; moved to Minneapolis 1878; graduated from high school Minneapolis 1879; U of M, B A 1883; LL B 1885; admitted to the bar in 1885; engaged in the gen practice of law in Minneapolis to date. Member Chi Psi college fraternity; I O O F, Royal Arcanum, A O U W, M W A and Masonic fraternity.

GEARHART Harry Gilbert, Duluth. Res 118 E 3d st, office 513 Palladio bldg. Law. Born Oct 27, 1872 in Geneseo N Y, son of Nathaniel A and

Ella F (Gilbert) Gearhart. Educated in the common and high schools of Geneseo N Y; U of M law dept LL B 1891. Engaged in the practice of law in Duluth with his father 1891 as N A & H G Gearhart which firm continued until 1898. Member of the Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

GEDDES William Reid, Mankato. Lawyer. Born Nov 28, 1855 son of William and Margaret (Higgins) Geddes. Married Nov 1, 1884 to Lou Williams. Educated in country schools Blue Earth county and state normal school of Mankato. Engaged in teaching school Blue Earth county 1876-84. City editor Mankato Free Press 1884-86. Purchased interest in the Mankato Register and published same 1886-91, during which time he served as sheriff of Blue Earth county for 3 years. During newspaper career was also engaged in reading law; admitted to bar 1891 and practiced law alone until 1902; formed partnership with brother Chas D Geddes as W R & C D Geddes 1902, which firm still continues. Member M N G 1886-91. Elected special judge municipal court Mankato April 2, 1897 for term of 3 years.

GEERY William B, St Paul. Res 550 Summit av, office Manhattan bldg. Banker. Born Aug 23, 1867 in Medina O, son of Joseph McClelland and Mary (Beckwith) Geery. Educated at Ripon Wis High School; Ripon Preparatory School; Ripon College. With First Nat Bank of Ripon Wis messenger to teller 1884-89; teller St Paul Nat Bank 1890-92; asst cashr 1892-1902; cashr 1902-1906. v pres Capitol Nat Bank 1907. Treas Commercial and Nushka clubs St Paul. Member Minn, Commercial, Town and Country, Yacht, Nushka and Roosevelt Republican clubs St Paul.

GEESAMAN Alfred M, Minneapolis. Res 1902 Park av, office 306 S 6th st. Printer. Born June 28, 1855 in Shipensburg Pa, son of Zacchens and Mary (Wagner) Geesaman. Married 1888 to Kate Totton. Educated in common schools of his native town;

learned printing trade; employed as printer Minneapolis 1878-84; member of firm of Geesaman & Murphy printers 1884-1904; sec and treas McClellan Paper Co 1904-1906; pres Geesaman Printing Co from June 1, 1907. Pres Flour City Trunk Co; treas Shaft-Pierce Shoe Co Faribault. Member Commercial Club Minneapolis.

GEIST Frank J. Minneapolis. Res 626 23d av N, office 235 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Feb 16, 1856 in Wuerzburg Germany, son of Sebastian and Ursula (Peter) Geist. Educated in Wuerzburg Germany High School. Served in 7th U S Cavalry; is one of the few survivors of the Custer massacre Montana. Member Harmonia Society. Resident of Minneapolis since 1880.

GEORGE John Franklin. St Paul. Res 257 Summit pl, office Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 7, 1859 at Noblesville Ind, son of Richard and Sarah Ann (Haines) George. Married to Nellie Graham. Graduated with degrees of B A; M A De Pauw Ind. Moved to St Paul 1884 and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession.

GERBER James J. Minneapolis. Res 3140 Lyndale av S, office 128 6th av S. Manufacturer. Born Dec 13, 1860 in Ryan Wis, son of William and Minnie (Friday) Gerber. Married Aug 27, 1885 to Alice O Whitney. Educated in common schools; learned trade of sheet metal worker Milwaukee 1876-80; sent by U S govt to Fort Assiniboine to take charge of metal work; moved to Minneapolis and followed trade 1880-89. Began business for self as J J Gerber sheet metal work 1889 to date. Member B P O E.

GERBER William A. St Paul. Res 367 Sherburne av, office Court House. Sheriff of Ramsey County. Born Dec 14, 1868 in St Paul Minn, son of Fred and Friedericka (Bunde) Gerber. Married June 12, 1901 to Minna A Roehnisch. Educated in the German Lutheran School St Paul. Employed by D W Ingersoll & Co; later entered office of W G Strickland insurance

1882-85; with F Gerber & Son 1885-92; with Finch, Young & McConville 1892-95; with Menk Bros whol grocers for 6 months; purchased business of James Downs dry goods 1895; purchased his father's business 1901 and still conducts same. Chairman 8th Ward Rep Organization; ward committeeman 8th ward for 2 campaigns; sec Rep Campaign Committee 2 campaigns; ran 2500 votes ahead of the ticket for city comptroller 1904. Member of Lincoln Rep Club; executive committee Roosevelt Club; pres McKinley Club; member Junior Pioneers. Pres Ev Lutheran Benevolent Society of Minn. Elected sheriff Ramsey county on Republican ticket Nov 4, 1906; term expires Jan 1, 1909.

GERGEN Nicholas B. Hastings. Banker. Born June 1, 1862 in Douglas Minn, son of Bernard and Apolonia (Berg) Gergen. Married in 1885 to Barbara Gores. Educated in dist schools Douglas Minn and graduated from St John's College. Engaged in farming 1879-82; successively clerk, asst cashr and cashr German American Bank of Hastings 1883 to date; city treas 1890 to date. Member Commercial Club.

GERLACH Bernard. Red Wing. Miller. Born Aug 2, 1860 in St Paul Minn, son of George and Anna Maria (Fux) Gerlach. Married April 29, 1884 to Frances M McCue. Educated in parochial and public schools St Paul. First employed by Jacob Mainzer law and abstracts St Paul 1875-79; employed at Red Wing Minn 1879-80; in abstract business; entered employ of Red Wing Mills in lumber office 1880-82; engaged by La Grange Mill as bkpr; now mgr of same. Member Commercial Club.

GERMO Thomas. Red Lake Falls. Lawyer. Born May 2, 1872 in Medo Blue Earth county Minn, son of Styrk and Ellen (Rokne) Germa. Married Sept 18, 1903 to Eleanor Findeisen. Educated in common schools; Mankato State Normal School; Rochester (Minn) Business College; graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1900. Engaged in farming, teaching school, as bank clk court reporter, newspaper

reporter, detective and lawyer; now serving 2d term as county atty of Red Lake county Minn. Member Am and Minn State Bar assns; Home Study Club; M W A; I O O F; K of P.

GETTY George Franklin, Minneapolis. Res Hampshire Arms, office N W Nat Life Insurance Co bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 17, 1855 in Allegheny county Md. son of John and Martha Ann (Wiley) Getty. Attended Smithville Ohio Academy 1876; Ada Ohio Normal Univ 1877-79; graduating B S 1879; law dept Univ of Mich 1881-82. Practiced law at Caro Mich 1882-83; in Minneapolis 1884 to date. Organized Nat Mutual Life Ins Co of Minneapolis in 1887; sec 1887-89 and atty of company until its consolidation with the N W Nat Life Insurance Co in 1901; resigned as sec in 1889 and served as sec and treas 1898-1901; continued in legal dept of the company until 1896; atty for Railway Bldg & Loan Assn 1889-94. Pres Minnehoma Oil Co. Served as circuit court commissioner in Tuscola county Mich. Member Masonic order in lodge, chapter, commandery and Shrine; Commercial Club Minneapolis.

GIANTVALLEY Jeremiah A. St Paul. Res 270 Dayton av, office 614-615 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 18, 1858 in Norway, son of John A J and Anna M (Hansen) Giantvalley. Married Jan 1, 1887 to Josephine B Owre. Educated in public and private schols; studied law in the law dept U of M, graduating LL B in 1898. Reared on a farm and followed farming; at age of 18 began teaching country schools between terms attending school; U S letter carrier in St Paul 1888-98; practiced law in St Paul 1898 to date. Member of leading fraternal orders.

GIBSON C H. Chaska. Dentist. Born March 1, 1871 in Iowa Falls Ia, son of Geo W and Mary (Odgers) Gibson. Married June 20, 1898 to Elma Zetterberg. Graduated from Waseca (Minn) High School and from dental dept State Univ of Iowa DD S 1890; opened office in Chaska and has practiced dentistry to date. Elected mayor of Chaska 1907. Member Masonic fraternity.

GIDDINGS Arthur E. Anoka. Lawyer. Born Oct 2, 1867 in Anoka, son of Aurora W and Mary Ellen (Simons) Giddings. Married Aug 16, 1892 to Sibyl Baker. Educated in common schools Anoka High School; graduating from U of M 1889; law dept 1892; admitted to bar 1892; practiced from 1892-99; elected judge 18th judicial dist 1898 and has served to date. City atty Anoka 2 terms; county atty Anoka 2 terms. Member K of P.

GIDDINGS Aurora W. Anoka. Physician. Born Nov 2, 1830 in Williamsfield Ashtabula county O, son of Aranda P and Sarah (Ives) Giddings. Married Sept 28, 1856 to Mary Ellen Simons. Attended high school and Allegheny (Pa) College; Buffalo Medical School Buffalo N Y; graduated from Albany (N Y) Medical School 1854; moved to Anoka Minn 1854 and has been engaged in practice there to date. Has served as coroner of Anoka county; chairman City Board of Health; chairman of Board of Education.

GIDDINGS Clay H. Duluth. Res 631 E 5th st, office 311 Lyceum bldg. Life Insurance. Born Oct 10, 1873 in Gaines Mich, son of Henry and Josephine (Phelps) Giddings. Married in 1893 to Elva Becklinger. Educated in the common schools of Gaines and Luther Mich; business college Duluth. First engaged as stenogr and later as salesman for Eimon Mercantile Co whol grocers; salesman for Gowan, Peyton, Twohy Co whol grocers 1901-1904; with John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co; special agent 1904-1905; gen agent since 1905. Member M W A.

GIERE Eric O. Madison. Physician and surgeon (R). Born April 10, 1868 in Deerfield Wis, son of Ole Nelson and Inger (Himle) Giere. Married April 10, 1895 to Louise Williamson. Attended Luther College Decorah Ia; St Olaf's College Northfield Minn; graduating from college of medicine and surgery U of M 1892; post graduate courses in New York Polyclinic N Y. Post graduate N Y School of Clinical Medicine; Chicago Post-Graduate School and Illinois School of Electro Ther-

apeutics. Assistant physician to Second Minn Hospital for Insane June to Sept 1892; local surgeon C G W Ry 1895-97; county coroner 1899-1905; chief surgeon Ebenezer Hospital 1902 to date; member State Board of Medical Examiners 1903-1906; surgeon for M & St L R R 1904 to late; examiner for insurance companies; pres Board of Aldermen 1902-1905; pres Board of Education 1905-1906; member Dist, State and Nat Medical assns. Member firm of Giere & Thrane physicians and surgeons.

GILBERT Cass, New York. Res 48 E 78th st N Y, office 524 Endicott bldg St Paul and New York. Architect. Born Nov 4, 1859 in Zanesville O, son of Gen Samuel Augustus and Elizabeth Fulton (Wheeler) Gilbert. Educated in public schools in Zanesville and St Paul and graduated from Mass Institute of Technology. Married Nov 29, 1888 to Julia T Finch Milwaukee Wis. Began practice of his profession in 1876 in office of A M Radcliffe; with survey party locating H & R F Ry line in Wis; with McKim, Mead & White N Y; traveled in Europe; moved to St Paul 1882 and engaged in business for self 1883 to date. Member firm of Gilbert & Taylor 1886-91. His chief work was the plans for the new state capitol. Member Minn Club St Paul; Century and Metropolitan clubs N Y.

GILBERT George C, Cass Lake. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born April 11, 1850 in Oneida county New York, son of John H and Sarah (Smith) Gilbert. Educated in Rome N Y Academy; Cazenovia (N Y) Seminary; and graduated from St Louis College of Physicians and Surgeons 1883. Engaged in practice of his profession in St Louis 2 years; Pittsburgh Kan 10 years; Duluth Minn 5 years; Grand Rapids Minn 6 years; and Cass Lake 1905 to date. Member Am Medical Assn; Minn State, and St Louis County Medical societies; B P O E; K of P; M W A; A O U W; Maccabees; M O of F; I O F. Resident surgeon of G N Ry and St Michael's Hospital.

GILBERT Philip, White Bear Lake. Office 507 Nat German American Bank bldg St Paul. Lawyer. Born Oct 29, 1860 in Coldwater Mich, son of Col Henry C and Harriet (Champion) Gilbert. Received his education in the high school of Coldwater Mich and law dept of the Univ of Michigan. Removed to St Paul 1886 and entered the firm of Morphy & Gilbert which was changed in 1892 to Morphy, Ewing, Gilbert & Ewing then to Morphy, Ewing & Gilbert until 1899. Practiced alone until 1902; then formed the present firm of Gilbert & Greenman. Chairman of School Board of White Bear Lake; pres of Library Board White Bear Lake. Member of the Commercial Club St Paul, Minn and Ramsey County Bar assns; Loyal Legion, Royal Arcanum and Commercial Law League of America.

GILFILLAN John B, Minneapolis. Res Clifton av, office 721 Guaranty bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 11, 1835 in Barnet Vt, son of Robert Gilfillan. Married in 1870 to Rebecca C Oliphant. Educated in Caledonia Academy Peacham Vt. Moved to St Anthony 1855 and engaged as teacher. Studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1860. Practiced alone 1860-71. Member firm of Lochren, McNair & Gilfillan 1871-85; Gilfillan, Belden & Williard 1885-94. Organizer of Mechanics Inst for literary culture 1859. Organizer and dir of St Anthony School Board; county atty Hennepin county 1863-67, 1869-71 and 1873-75. State senator 1875-85. Elected to U S House of Representatives 1884. Regent of U of M 1880-88.

GILGER John W, Minneapolis. Res 2700 Garfield av, office 516 Bank of Commerce bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 27, 1847 in Salem, Clarion county Pa, son of Henry A and Mary Ann (Alsbach) Gilger. Educated in Pottsville Pa and Greenburg O. Admitted to the bar 1873 and engaged in practice at Greene and Hampton Ia 1874-83 and at Minneapolis since the latter date. Joined Co "L" 4th Pa Cav Feb 13, 1864 as private; discharged July 1, 1865; served under Grant and Sheridan in the Army of the Potomac. Member of the Minn G A R.

GILKEY Herbert S. Minneapolis. Res 1916 Kenwood pkway, office 628 Security Bk bldg. Lumberman. Born July 4, 1868 in Oconto Wis, son of H W and Mary (Overton) Gilkey. Married Oct 15, 1891 to Leonora Runkel. Educated in the common schools and Oshkosh Normal School. Taught school 1882-85; engaged in cedar and lumber business and formed partnership as Pendleton & Gilkey 1892 at Janesville Wis; moved to Minneapolis 1903 and has continued to date. Member B P O E and K P.

GILL Mark A. Minneapolis. Res 1017 20th av N, office 255 2d av S. Undertaker. Born Mar 26, 1877 in Minneapolis, son of Michael J and Mary (Moriarty) Gill. Educated in common schools. Employed in flour mills 1895-1900; moved to Great Falls Ont and employed in flour mills until 1903; removed to Minneapolis 1903 and has been in undertaking business to date.

GILL Michael J. Minneapolis. Res 1017 20th av N, office 255 2d av S. Undertaker. Born Nov 28, 1852 in St Catherine Can, son of John and Hannah (Brennan) Gill. Married May 15, 1876 to Mary Moriarty. Moved to N Y Dec 1852; moved to Faribault Minn 1856 and attended common school; moved to Minneapolis and engaged as cooper 1873-89; engaged in undertaker business 1889 to date under firm name of M J Gill & Sons. Member K of P.

GILLESPIE George I. Anoka. Merchant. Born Aug 2, 1863 in Oak Grove Minn, son of George C and Margaret (Henry) Gillespie. Married Sept 21, 1887 to Emma Shaffner. Educated in common schools; Anoka High School and Curtis Business College Minneapolis. Began mercantile business Anoka 1884-98; formed partnership with O J McMann as Gillespie & McMann in shoe business and has continued same to date. Has branch store in Winona; city clk 1895-98; sec and treas Carnegie Library of Anoka.

GILLETTE George Mahlon. Minneapolis. Res 314 10th av S E, office 2921 Minnehaha av. Steel manufacturer. Born Dec 19, 1858 in Niles

Mich. Married Oct 18, 1883 to Augusta M Perkins. Educated in Univ of Michigan; graduated from literary dept 1889. V pres Electric Steel Elevator Co; v pres and treas Minneapolis Steel & Machine Co; pres Gulf State Co. Member Minn House of Representatives 1903. Member Minneapolis, Lafayette, Minikahda and East Side Commercial clubs; Engineer's Club New York.

GILLIAM William S. St Paul. Res 113 N Victoria st, office 506 Pioneer Press bldg. General insurance agent. Born July 4, 1857 in Dubuque Ia, son of Thomas F and Elizabeth Ann (Shields) Gilliam. Received his education in the public schools of Dubuque entering in 1864 and graduating from the high school in 1876. From that year until 1893 was engaged in various capacities, salesman, creditman etc with Poole, Gilliam & Co whol grocers Dubuque Ia; removed to St Paul in 1893 and has been engaged in the general insurance agency business since that time. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

GILMAN Andrew Newton. St Paul. Res 835 Holly av, office Germania Life bldg. Bonds, loans and mortgages. Born May 30, 1824 in Northfield Washington county Vt, son of Andrew and Amy (Brown) Gilman. Married Agnes E Boughton 1852. Educated at country school 1839; farmer 1839-41; taught country school 1841-42; county clk Niagara county N Y 1843-48; mngr gen store Lockport N Y 1848-55; deputy collector of customs dist of Niagara N Y 1854-60; agent Oil Creek Ry Corry Pa 1860-63; largely engaged in oil business in Pa 1864-74; oil business Bothwell Ont (known as Yankee Speculator) 1875; commission business Buffalo N Y 1880-83; removed to St Paul and engaged in real estate and mortgage loan business 1884; established the firm of Gilman & Co 1887.

GIPSON Eugene H. Faribault. Lawyer. Born Aug 9, 1877 in Watertown N Y, son of Henry S and Gert-rude I (Middleton) Gipson. Married in 1902 to Emily Benedict of Faribault. Educated in public schools and Shattuck Military Academy Faribault; graduated from law dept U

of M 1901. Has been engaged in practice of law in Faribault to date. County atty Rice county 1904-1906. Member Commercial Club; Rice County Bar Assn.

GIPSON Henry E, Minneapolis. Res Minnetonka Beach, office 654 Security Bank. Lumberman. Born April 2, 1863 in Aurora Ind, son of William H and Frances (Decker) Gipson. Married in 1885 to Mary E Smith. Graduated from high school Decatur Ill 1880. Engaged with father in lumber business Decatur 1880-88; trav salesman for C H Rudolph Lumber Co Minneapolis 1888-92; member of the Scanlon Gipson Co until 1894, which firm was incorporated as Scanlon-Gipson Lumber Co of which he is sec; pres McMillan Lumber Co; sec Minn and North Wis R R Co; Brooks-Robertson Lumber Co; dir F W Buswell Lumber Co; stockholder Brooks-Scanlon Lumber Co. Member Commercial, Lafayette and Automobile clubs.

GIRLING Thomas H, Robbinsdale. Office 417 3d st S. Printer. Born Dec 11, 1865 in Nottingham Eng, son of William and Sarah A (Holland) Girling. Married June 18, 1889 to Edith Miller. Moved to Minneapolis 1872; educated in common and high schools. Employed by Tribune Printing Co 1878-89; moved to Portland Ore and engaged in printing business until 1891; Miller Printing Co Minneapolis 1892-95; incorporated the Great Western Ptg Co 1895 and has continued as pres of same to date. V pres Robbinsdale State Bank; pres Minneapolis Waste Paper Co.

GJERTSEN Henry J, Minneapolis. Res 2526 Elliot av, office 1015-1016 N Y Life bldg. Born Oct 8, 1861 in Norway, son of Herman J and Albertina B (Wulf) Gjertsen. Was educated in the Minneapolis Central High School; Hauge's Seminary at Red Wing Minn; studied law in Minneapolis in the office of Lange & Molineaux. Has been engaged in the active practice of law for 23 years and has a clientele extending over the Northwest. Conducts the legal depts of "Minneapolis Tidende" and the "Svenska Amerikanska Posten" and at one time of

"Skandinaven of Chicago." Was one of the organizers of the Pacific Coast and Norway Packing Co cannery of salmon in Wrangle Narrows S E Alaska and is now pres of that company. In 1880 formed a law partnership under the name of Gjertsen & Rand; Gjertsen, Rand & Lund 1903; Gjertsen & Lund 1904. Was judge advocate on the governor's staff 4 years; member of Minneapolis first Charter Commission appointed 1897; state senator 1902-1906. Member of Minneapolis Commercial and Odin clubs; Masonic fraternity, Shrine and B P O E.

GJERTSEN Melchior Falk, Minneapolis. Res 2003 27th av S, Minister of religion. Born Feb 19, 1847 in Sogm Norway, son of Johan P and Bertha Johanna (Hanson) Gjertsen. Married in 1869 to Sarah Ann Mosey. Attended Latin school Bergen Norway. Came to U S and located in Chicago 1864; variously employed in Chicago and Milwaukee for 2 years. After a severe illness he decided to study for the ministry and entered the Scandinavian Augustana Synod Paxton Ill; ordained to ministry and pastor in Leland Ill 1868-72; in Stoughton Wis 1872-81; moved to Minneapolis and became pastor of the Lutheran Trinity Church for a number of years. Now pastor Bethania Church. Elected to School Board 1887; sec of same 6 years; later pres; one of the organizers of Norwegian-Danish Lutheran Conference 1870 and of the United Norwegian Lutheran Church of America organized 1890; one of the founders of Augsburg Theological Seminary.

GLAESER John, Chaska. Judge of probate. Born Feb 27, 1859 in Dodge county Wis, son of Henry and Frances (Winniga) Glaeser. Married May 11, 1883 to Martha Schweikert. Educated in public schools of Minn. Engaged in farming Carver county; appointed judge of probate by Gov Van Sant in 1903 and elected to fill the office to date. Pres Young America-Germania Mutual Fire Ins Co and German Mutual Store Ins Co of Norwood Minn. County comnr 4 years.

GLOTZBACH Frank L. Faribault. Druggist. Born Sept 11, 1872 in Natrona Pa, son of John and Mary (Kissler) Glotzbach. Married in 1897 to Miss Augusta Piepho. Educated in the public schools of Natrona Pa. First employed in the drug business Mankato 1887-93 when he moved to Faribault and established drug business, which he has since conducted. Alderman Faribault 1902-1904; mayor 1904-1906; elected to State Senate 1906 term expires 1910 (first Democrat elected to senate for 40 years). Member Dem State Central Committee 1896-1906; chairman 3d Congressional Dist Dem Committee 1902-1904; delegate to Nat Dem Convention 1900. Member and dir Faribault Commercial Club; Waldorf Club; B P O E, Eagles, I O O F, K P, A O U W, K O T M, Mystic Toilers, M B A and M W A.

GODDARD William Taylor. St Paul. Res 529 Marshall av, office 403 Nat German American Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born in 1868 in New York City, son of William Newton and Ella M (Taylor) Goddard. Attended private schools in Utica and St John's Military School at Manlius New York. Studied law at U of M taking night course and working by day as bkpr and accountant; graduated LL B in 1901.

GODFREY Percy Downing. St Paul. Res 133 E Congress st, office 614-615 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Mar 12, 1871 in Hampton N H, son of Jacob Talent and Nettie (Downing) Godfrey. Is a graduate of the Hampton Academy and high school 1887 and law dept of the U of M, LL B 1892. Is now a member of the firm of Godfrey & Molander and has been practicing since 1892. Is trustee of St Paul Lodge K of P and treas of Shekinah Lodge A F & A M, U S comnr court of claims; was a member of Board of Park Comnrs of St Paul 2 years. Recorder Grand Tribunal K of P for Domain of Minn. Colonel on staff of Brig Gen of U R K P. Member of Elks, K T and Shrine lodges; Lincoln, Republican, Roosevelt and West Side clubs.

GOLD Frank S. Minneapolis. Res 2202 Pleasant av, office 312 1st av N. Wholesale dry goods. Born July 23, 1873 in Minneapolis, son of Charles S and Elizabeth (Brackett) Gold. Married May 31, 1901 to Nellie E Atwood. Educated in common schools. Employed as Twin City representative of Wilson Bros 1889-90; employed by Wyman, Partridge & Co 1890-93; with Harrison Hopwood & Cross; whol dry goods for self 1897; later incorporated as Frank S Gold & Co.

GOLD William Henry. Redwood Falls. Banker. Born Mar 20, 1865 in Davis Ill, son of Aaron and Ellen S Gold. Married 1899 to J Winifred Bennett. Attended public schools. Moved to Minn 1880; was telegraph opr, station agt and ret lumber dealer. Entered banking business in 1895 and established a chain of banks in Minn and the Dakotas which he controls. Member Minn Historical Assn; Commercial Club since its organization.

GOODRICH Asa F. St Paul. Res 256 Nelson av, office 595 Endicott Arcade. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Oct 10, 1865 in St Paul Minn, son of Augustus J and Rachel (Friend) Goodrich. Married in 1889 to Marion L Banker. Educated in public and high schools St Paul, Penn College of Dental Surgery and graduated from Hahnemann Medical College Philadelphia M D 1889. Now practicing in St Paul. On staff City and County Hospital; examining physician for fraternal orders. Member Minn State and St Paul Society of Homeopathy. Member Masonic fraternity. Former capt M N G.

GOODRICH Charles T. Stillwater. Res 1346 6th av S, office 510-514 S Main st. Merchant. Born July 21, 1853 in Bingham Me, son of Josiah H and Nancy (Stevens) Goodrich. Married in 1880 to Celia A Whiting. Educated in the common schools Bingham and high school at Berwick N H; bkpr Great Falls N H 1873-74; moved to Stillwater and engaged in lumber business 1875-88; engaged in the hide, skin and fur business 1888 to date. Member of M W A.

GOODRICH George H, Anoka. Druggist. Born July 8, 1860 in Platteville Wis, son of Nehemiah and Delia (Culver) Goodrich. Married Aug 22, 1888 to Mary A Funk. Educated in public schools and Wis State Normal School. Began drug business in Winterset Ia 1881; in Minneapolis 1884-86; moved to Anoka 1886 and has been engaged in drug business to date; in firm of Goodrich & Jennings. Dir Minn Pharmaceutical Mfg Co. Mayor of Anoka 1892-94; member State Board of Pharmacy 9 years; pres for 4 years. Member Masonic fraternity.

GORDON Charles F, Minneapolis. Res 1801 Fremont av S, office 5th and Nicollet. Merchant. Born in 1845 in Saxonville Mass, son of David and Mary J (Brown) Gordon. Married in 1871 to Lillian B Gilbert. Educated in public schools and seminary Lima N Y. First engaged as clk in dry goods business Honeoye Falls, Albion and Rochester N Y until 1879; in business for self in Williamsport Pa; moved to Minneapolis 1886 and has engaged in dry goods business to date. Pres Minneapolis Dry Goods Co.

GORDON David, Albert Lea. Physician and Surgeon (R). Born Dec 11, 1864 in Londonderry Ireland, son of John and Phoebe M (McAskie) Gordon. Married in 1897 to Mattie L Trow. Moved to Philadelphia 1895; then to Minneapolis 1896 where he was variously employed as street car conductor; laborer in flour mills. Studied pharmacy and entered medical department of Hamline Univ graduating 1897. Moved to Elmore Minn and practiced medicine 1897-1902. Moved to Albert Lea and has been engaged in the practice of his profession to date. Coroner Freeborn county and member Blue Earth Valley and Minnesota State Medical societies; member Commercial Club; I O O F, M W A and Eagles.

GORDON T C, Little Falls. Official of Water Power Co. Born March 16, 1866 in South Wales England, son of James and Margaret E (McKean) Gordon. Married May 17, 1889 to May A Stillwell. Educated at private

schools in Cardiff South Wales. Worked for four years in Wales in shipping offices; arrived in Minn 1887 and was employed with the Little Falls Water Power as bookkeeper and cashier; organized Little Falls Building and Loan Assn and Peoples Ice Co and continued in charge of these two companies; elected secretary and treas of Water Power Co 1893 and treas of the Little Falls Elec & Water Co; in 1903 these companies merged and at that time he became gen manager. Member Masonic fra-

GORMAN Patrick, St Cloud. Res 357 6th av S, office 522½ St Germain st. Lawyer. Born March 10, 1845 in Roscommon Ireland, son of Mark and Mary (Brandon) Gorman. Married Aug 17, 1877 to Jane A Miller. Educated in common schools Lewiston N Y and Monroe Mich, Ann Arbor High School; Univ of Mich, 1870. In Mich Legislature 1870-72; prin high school Lanesboro Minn 1873-77; taught school St Cloud 1877; supt county school 1880-84; admitted to bar 1884 and practiced to date; register of land office 1886-90. Served in 24th Mich Inf Civil War 1862-65. Member Minn Legislature 1893.

GOTZIAN Paul H, St Paul. Res 11 Summit court. Merchant and mine owner. Born June 19, 1866 in St Paul, son of Conrad and Caroline (Busse) Gotzian. Married Emmaline Nelson Beebee. Received education in St Paul public schools, Shattuck Military Academy, Faribault Minn and Phillips Exeter Academy Exeter N H. Employed as clerk with C Gotzian & Co wholesale shoes in 1886; secretary and stock man 1888; in charge of office in 1892 and treas and credit mngr 1893. Resigned from these offices in 1905. Is now pres of the McGinnis Gold Mining Co of Cooke Mont, associated with Philip Gilbert and S J Gottschammer, both of St Paul. Commissioned major 15th Minn Vol Inf July 2, 1898; lt-col Aug 15, 1898. Mustered out with regiment March 27, 1899. Served as aide de camp on staff of Gov Van Sant for 4 years. Member Minn, Town and Country, Commercial and White Bear Yacht clubs.

GOULD Charles D. Minneapolis. Res 1601 Hawthorn av, office 820 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born June 1, 1867 in Garland, Warren county Pa, son of Theodore L and Louise C (Devereaux) Gould. Graduated from high school Spring Valley Minn 1886; entered U of M academic department; graduated 1891. Began practice of law same year, as Selover & Gould 1891-93; Bodge & Gould 1893-97; has since been engaged in law practice alone. Member Masonic fraternity.

GOULD Edgar F. S St Paul. Office same. Public official. Born July 22, 1855 at Belvidere Ill, son of Lucius T and Esther Ann (Whitney) Gould. Married March 4, 1904 to Stella M Gould. Postmaster at S St Paul 1897 to date. Member I O O F, K of P, M W A and Foresters.

GOWAN Andrew. Duluth. Res 1010 E 2d st, office foot of 5th st. Merchant and lumberman. Born April 16, 1849 in Mirramichi N B, son of George and Mary A (McGrath) Gowan. Married Oct 30, 1878 to Mary Bergin. Educated in country schools of Washington county Minn. First engaged in logging until 1878; in charge of lumber operations in Cloquet for C N Nelson 1880-97; same with Northern Lumber Co 1897-99; sec and treas Duluth Logging Co 1899-1900; pres and mngr Sturgeon River Lumber Co until firm became Twohy-Killeen Lumber Co 1903; sold out interest 1906. Pres Gowan-Peyton-Twohy Co 1900 to date. Dir Am Ex Bank Duluth; member of firm of A Gowan & Co. Member Commercial, Boat and Yacht clubs Duluth.

GOWAN William W. Stillwater. Res Sawyer Hotel, office 7 Mower blk. Lumber. Born Oct 16, 1878 in Stillwater, son of John and Hannah (Curtis) Gowan. Married Jan 18, 1904 to Vera Garner. Educated in the public schools of Stillwater and graduated from St John's College, Collegeville Minn, A B 1895. Engaged in lumber business with Anaconda Copper Mining Co Montana 1895-98; trav salesman in Iowa and Minn for Cndahy Packing Co 1898-1902;

in partnership with H O'Neal established whol lumber, logging and manufacturing business Stillwater 1905. Member B P O E and U C T.

GRACE Edward. St Paul. Res 897 Fairmount av, office Y M C A bldg. See Y M C A. Born Feb 21, 1861 at St Clair Mich, son of William and Catherine (Van Wriper) Grace. Graduate St Clair Mich High School 1878; studied law; admitted to practice at Port Huron Mich 1882. Secretary United States Electric Co, Denver Colo and sec and mngr Denver Residence Co 1884-85; sec and mngr St James Hotel Co Denver 1886-88; sec and mngr Broadway Hotel Co Denver 1889-92; gen sec Y M C A Denver 1893-97; gen sec Y M C A St Paul 1897 to date. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

GRANGER Edmund M. Breckenridge. School teacher. Born June 19, 1880 near Grand Forks N D, son of L and Exelindin (Lambert) Granger. Educated in grammar school Terrebonne Minn; high school Red Lake Falls Minn; State Science School of N D; graduated from Teachers' Course of Southern Minn Normal College 1906. Began teaching in Red Lake county 1898; elected county supt of schools Wilkin county 1906.

GRANGER James E. Duluth. Res 1324 E 1st st, office 211-223 S 5th av W. Merchant. Born May, 1861 in Grand Rapids Mich, son of Julius and Caroline (Merrill) Granger. Married in 1900 to Maud M Sales. Educated in the common and high schools Grand Rapids Mich. First engaged with Cody, Olney & Co whol grocers Grand Rapids, being successively promoted to asst mngr in 1886 remaining same until 1889; in California for his health 1889-91; removed to Duluth and entered employ of Stone-Ordean & Co whol grocers as sec and buyer, which position he still holds in the present firm of Stone-Ordean-Wells & Co; v pres and dir Dewitt-Seitz Co whol furn, and variously interested in other enterprises. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial and Northland Country clubs.

GRANNIS Henry James, Duluth. Res 4729 McCullough st, office 612-613 First Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born June 18, 1865 in High Forest Minn, son of Charles Lawrence and Rose Anna (Rogers) Grannis. Married June 18, 1890 to Laura Hingson. Attended public school at High Forest Minn; graduated from U of M, A B 1886; law course Univ of Mich LL B 1888. Engaged in practice at Faribault 1889; moved to Duluth 1890; admitted to practice in the U S sup court 1896. Member Commercial Club. Thirty-second degree Mason.

GRANT Colfax, Minneapolis. Office 513 Bank of Commerce bldg. Lawyer. Born in 1870 at Des Moines Ia, son of General Lewis A and Mary Helen (Pierce) Grant. Graduated from U of M, B S 1890; Columbian Law School B L 1892; M L 1893. Studied law in office of Judge John P Rea; member of Rea, Healy & Grant lawyers Minneapolis 1898-90; some years member of Grant & Lewis lawyers; now alone in practice; lecturer; capt of vol during Spanish-American War; brigade commissary, depot commissary. Member Sons of Am Rev, S of V, Loyal Legion; charter member Service Men of Spanish War.

GRANT Donald, Faribault. Railroad contractor, banker and railroad promoter. Born Dec 10, 1837 in Glengary Ont, son of Alexander and Catherine Grant. Married in 1861 to Mary Cameron of Wolf Island Ont. Educated in the district schools of Canada. Came to Minn in 1863 and engaged in railroad construction on C M & St P since which time has been engaged in building many miles of railroad on the Soo, G N, N P, Wis Cent, M & St L, C P R. Secured concession from Venezuelan government containing between ten and twelve million acres 1895, now property of Oronoco Co Ltd, of which he is director. A boundary dispute relative to this concession was the cause of several years' international controversy. Dir in many banks and companies. Mayor Faribault 1892-1893.

GRANT Donald W, Faribault. Banker, railroad contractor and land owner. Born Sept 1845 in Wolf Island Ont, son of William and Catherine (McDonald) Grant. Married in 1890 to Margaret Parker. Educated in the district schools of Ontario. Came to Minnesota in 1865. Entered employ of Donald Grant, Faribault in railroad construction work; admitted as partner 1870 under firm name of Donald Grant & Co, which continued until 1902. Identified with a number of banking institutions in Minn and S Dakota and largely interested in northwestern lands and in mining and colonization enterprises in Venezuela. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and Knights Templar.

GRANT George Johnstone, St Paul. Res 462 Hally av, office 709 N Y Life bldg. Contractor. Born Jan 10, 1841 in Picton N S, son of George and Katie (Matheson) Grant. Married in 1867 to Theresa Thompson. Educated in common schools in his native place. Worked on farm until 18; learned carpenter's trade and worked at same for a number of years, becoming master builder; contractor for building part C P R until 1880; moved to St Paul where he has been engaged in business to date. Has erected a number of large and important buildings in St Paul.

GRANT Lewis Addison, Minneapolis. Res 209 Groveland av, office 513 Bank of Commerce bldg. Born Jan 17, 1829 in Bennington county Vt, son of James and Elizabeth (Wyman) Grant. Married S Augusta Hartwell March 11, 1857 (died Jan 27, 1859); married M Helen Pierce Sept 11, 1863. Attended public schools; Leland Seminary, Townshend Vt 1847; Chester Academy, Chester Vt 1848-49. Member Stoughton & Grant lawyers, Bellows Falls Vt 1856-61; served in Civil War 1861-65; dir Rock River Improvement Co 1866-67; member of Grant & Godfrey lawyers, Des Moines Ia 1867-68; also of Grant, Ragan & Co, founders and proprietors town of Waukegeon Ia 1858-59; pres New England Loan & Trust Co 1876-82; removed to Minneapolis 1884; real es-

tate and real estate securities 1884-88; traveled in U S and Europe 1888-89; asst Sec of War U S 1890-93; pres Colorado River Irrigation Co 1894; Cuban Investment Co 1896; member North Star Realty Co 1902 to date. Major 5th Vt Inf Aug 1861; lieut-col same Sept 1861; col same Sept 1862; brig-gen April 1864; brevet maj-gen Oct 1864; mustered out 1865; declined appointment as lieut-col 36th Reg Inf July 1866. Awarded medal of honor by U S Congress for gallant military service; member G A R and Loyal Legion.

GRAVELLE Joseph Maria Arthur, St Paul. Res 850 Sims st, office 27 E 7th st. Physician and surgeon (R). Born May 20, 1869 at Maskinonge, province of Quebec Canada, son of Joseph Alexandre and Emilie (Boucher) Gravelle. Married Jan 27, 1900 to Wilhelmina Sittig. Attended common schools in Montreal; Jacques Cartier Normal School; graduated from St Therese Seminary, A B 1886; attended Montreal School of Medicine and Surgery 1886-92, graduating M D and C M. Practiced medicine some months in Montreal; in St Paul 1902 to date; present specialties surgery and gynecology. Member County and State Medical societies and American Medical Assn; College of Physicians and Surgeons Province of Quebec Canada. Medical examiner for W O W, Royal League, Loyal Americans, U S C F, C O H, M W W, M S. State organizer Loyal Americans. Member of I O O F, K of P, F O E and Union Francaise. Surgeon to Bethesda Hospital.

GRAVES Edward Buttrick, St Paul. Res 419 Dayton av, office 409 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born in 1859 in Rutland Vt, son of Charles E and Sarah (Lawrence) Graves. Educated at Hopkins Grammar School New Haven Conn; Yale College academic dept, graduating 1881; Yale Law School, graduating 1884.

GRAWERT Hermann, St Paul. Res 225 Bunker st, office same. Carpenter and builder. Born May 10, 1860 at Hemme, Holstein Germany, son of Wilhelm and Katarina (Wolf)

Grawert. Educated in the public schools. Learned carpenter trade in native land. Came to U S 1882; to St Paul same year. Member of Sons of Hermann.

GRAY Elmer Wheeler, Minneapolis. Res 726 24th av N W, office 519 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Nov 9, 1854 at Middlefield, Geauga county Ohio, son of Sylvanus W and Harriet N (Cummins) Gray. Married May 20, 1877 to Abbie S Fillmore. Attended common schools in Ohio and Illinois; learned book binding 1870-72; Univ of Ill at Champaign 1873-75; taught school 1875-77. Practiced law at Champaign Ill 1877-85; in Minneapolis 1885-93; 1895 to date. Served as city justice in Minneapolis 1893-95; asst county atty Hennepin county 1905 to date. Member Masonic order.

GRAY William Irving, Minneapolis. Res 1619 Park av, office 704 S 5th st. Contracting engineer. Born March 4, 1865 at Lake City Minn, son of Alexander and Mary (Dingwall) Gray. Married Oct 19, 1899 to Isabelle W Wells. Attended West Albany, then known as Scotch Settlement district school in Wabasha county Minn. Graduated from Lake City High School 1888; U of M, B E E 1892; later E E in course. Member W I Gray & Co contracting and installing electric light, water works and heating plants 1893 to date. Pres Kirlin-Gray Electrical Co of Watertown S D; Wheaton Electric Light Co of Wheaton Minn. Installed a large number of electric lighting and water works plants throughout Wisconsin, the Dakotas, Minnesota and Iowa. Member State Board of Electricity 1899 to date; pres of board since its formation. Member Theta Delta Chi college fraternity; pres of Minn Assn of Theta Delta Chi college fraternity; member Commercial Club; 1st v pres Electrical Contractors' Assn 1902 to date.

GRAYUM Harry C, St Paul. Res 160 E Congress st, office 360 Jackson st. Manufacturer's agent. Born May 31, 1864 in Gallipolis, O, son of Henry and Mary E (Day) Gray-

um. Married Sept 22, 1892 to Ida M Mample. Educated in the graded schools of Gallipolis, O and private school of Evergreen O. Engaged in railroad work at the age of eighteen; moved to St Paul 1890 and was employed with the Edison Electric Light & Power Co as engineer and electrician until 1905. Now St Paul representative of H W Johns-Manville Co of Milwaukee. Member of Masonic order.

GREELEY Alwin M, Big Falls. Publisher. Born Nov 7, 1871 in Maine Prairie Minn, son of Albert S and Eliza F (Clark) Greeley. Married Sept 13, 1902 to Mary Peterson. Educated in district school Sauk Center; graduated Valparaiso Ind Normal School. Learned printer's trade on "Inland Ocean" Superior Wis 1890-92. Established and conducted "Headlight" Athens Texas 1893-94; returned to Minn and owned and edited "Pioneer" Bemidji Minn 1899-1902; established "Compass" Big Falls Minn 1903 and conducts same at present. Postmaster Big Falls; pres Big Falls Real Estate Co.

GREEN Charles E, Anoka. Judge of probate. Born Dec 13, 1862 in Anoka county Minn, son of Thomas and Mary (Gilligan) Green. Married June 8, 1898 to Harriet Kelly. Educated in common and high schools of Anoka. Taught school 1886-92; register of deeds Anoka county 1892-99; judge of probate 1900 to date.

GREEN Clarence D, Anoka. Real estate. Born Feb 27, 1853 in Bernardston Mass, son of Dennison W and Caroline M (Stewart) Green. Married Nov 20, 1876 to Sadie J Doe. Moved to Dane county Wis 1856; moved to Anoka Minn 1860; attended common schools of Anoka until 1872; employed in mercantile business until 1883; register of deeds 1883-88. Member K of P.

GREEN Gilbert B, Minneapolis. Res 217 8th av S E, office 621 Metropolitan bldg. Public accountant. Born Jan 21, 1855 in Gilead Mich, son of David N and Marion (Gray)

Green. Married Jan 21, 1880 to Mattie A Grinnell. Educated in the public schools of Coldwater Mich and Mayhew Business College Detroit Mich. Engaged as bkpr Toledo; teller First Nat Bank Valley City 1881-82; cashr Bank of Sanborn N Dak 1882; part owner and cashr Bank of Lisbon 1882-87; member of firm of Wendell & Green public accountants 1891 to date. Mayor Lisbon N D 1884-85. Member Masonic fraternity.

GREEN James Harland, Minneapolis. Res 927 Thomas av N, office 335 Lumber Exchange. Lawyer. Born April 9, 1862 in Green township Ia, son of George W and Amanda V (Roup) Green. Married May 31, 1903 to Nellie Gertrude Timmons. Educated in district school, Iowa City Academy, Normal and Training School, Iowa City Commercial College; moved to Minneapolis in 1883; taught school 1883-95. Engaged in abstract business 1895; entered night class law dept U of M and graduated spring 1900. Continued abstract business with law practice in connection to date. Propr Minneapolis Abstract Co. Member Masonic fraternity.

GREEN James J, New Ulm. Editor and publisher. Born Jan 29, 1839 in Lancaster county Pa, son of James and Sarah (Batten) Green. Married Sept 27, 1853 to Minerva Whitridge. Educated in common schools Clark county O. Learned printing trade Springfield O; conducted weekly paper 1 year; established paper in St Peter Minn 1858; in Le Sueur 1873; in Hutchinson 1902; on papers in Winona and St Cloud; served in Civil War 1862-63 in 1st Minn Mounted Rangers.

GREEN John Edward, Carlton. Lawyer. Born Dec 4, 1865 in St Clair Blue Earth county Minn, son of John and Mary (Hall) Green. Married Sept 4, 1890 to Sara A Watkins. Graduated from Rushford High School 1886; Northern Indiana Normal College B S 1888; law dept U of M, LL B 1896. Principal of school Hokah Minn 1888-89; principal of school Carlton 1889-91; county supt

of schools 1890-94; practiced law in Carlton 1896 to date; county atty 1900-1907. See Rep County Committee 6 years; member Board of Education 3 years. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

GREEN Thomas Homer, Minneapolis. Res 2106 S Aldrich av, office 20 N 3d st. Wholesale grocer. Born Oct 27, 1849 in Ohio, son of Israel C and Rachael (Moorman) Green. Married 1873 to Julia A Casteen. Educated in common schools of Clinton county O, and Eastman's Business College Poughkeepsie N Y. Variously employed in Ill and Ia 1866-85; sec and treas Tolerton & Stetson whol grocers Sioux City Ia 1885-1901; established Green-De-Laittre Co Minneapolis 1901; now pres of same. Dir Knapp-Spencer Co Sioux City Ia. Member Masonic fraternity, Commercial and Westminster clubs; treas Minn Wholesale Grocers Assn; pres N W Jobbers Credit Bureau.

GREENE LeRoy O, Albert Lea. Public official. Born July 11, 1850 in Buffalo N Y, son of Pardontt and Margaret R (Miner) Greene. Married in 1874 to Clara A Ruble. Educated in public schools Albert Lea and Glenville Minn. Farming until 1878; livery business Albert Lea 1878-86; real estate from 1886; feed and fuel 1898-1904; pres Home Metallic Refrigerator Co 1905 to date. Mayor 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club, B P O E and K of P.

GREENE Charles Lyman, St Paul. Res 415 Summit av, office 150 Lowry bldg. Consulting physician. Born Sept 21, 1862, son of Dr William Warren and Elizabeth (Lawrence) Greene natives of Maine. Married 1886 to Miss Jessie Rice. Educated in the schools of Portland Me; entered class of 1885 Univ of Mich and after an interruption of several years necessitated by his father's death and spent in the service of the Northern Pacific Ry Co at St Paul returned to Mich to take up the study of his chosen profession returning finally to take his degree in medicine from the U of M 1890. Externe in

the Great Ormond St Hospital for children in London England 1890-91; did post-graduate work in Johns Hopkins University at Baltimore Md 1893; in Harvard 1894, 1895 and 1897; did post-graduate work in London 1890-91 also in London and Paris in 1902 and in Germany and Switzerland 1906. House physician in the City and County Hospital at St Paul 1889-90 and first assistant city physician 1891-92. Has devoted much time to teaching in the middle west. Appointed instructor in applied anatomy in the U of M 1891; clinical professor of medicine and physical diagnosis 1897-1903. Professor of theory and practice of medicine in the dept of medicine thus assuming the headship of that chair 1903. Author of "Manual of Medical Diagnosis" for students and practitioners; of "The Medical Examination for Life Insurance and its Associated Clinical Methods." Medical director of the Minn Mutual Life Insurance Co 1892-1904; ex-member of the State Board of Health; ex-pres of the Minn State Medical Assn; ex-pres of the Nat Assn of Life Insurance Examiners. Attending physician at St Luke's Hospital, the City and County Hospital and the St Paul Free Dispensary; trustee of St Luke's Hospital. Member Assn of American Physicians; American Medical Assn, Nat Assn for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis; American Assn for the Advancement of Science; Minn Academy of Medicine and the State and County societies. Author of many articles including "A New Method of Controlling Pernicious Vomiting," "The Widal Reaction including a New Microscopic Test," "The Diazo Reaction with a description of a New Modification," "A New Fluoroscopic and Percussion Sign of Unilateral Plenritic Effusion," "The Early Diagnosis of Aneurism of the Aortic Arch" etc. Member of the Minn and Town and Country clubs; Summit lodge A F & A M.

GREENE Oscar Curtis, St Paul. Res 477 Holly av, office N P Ry general offices. Railroad official. Born Feb 21, 1842 in Ohio, son of Barnabas B and Nancy Caldwell

(Valladigham) Greene. Married to Jennie Goodrich. Educated in public schools Cleveland O and Hiram (O) College. Telegraph operator Bellefontaine O 1861-63; with N W Packet Co St Paul 1866; supt telegraphs St Paul & Pac R R 1866-72; supt telegraphs N P Ry 1872 to date. Member Assn of Ry Tel Supts.

GREENE Thomas, Minneapolis. Res Hotel Plaza, office Soo bldg. Railroad official. Born March 25, 1865 in Green Bay Wis, son of Platt and Sophia (Whyler) Greene. Married July 12, 1894 to Harriett May Khase. Educated in the common and high schools Green Bay Wis. First entered engineering dept of Milwaukee & Northern R R 1884-89; with C & N W R R 1889-90; with Soo R R 1890 to date; chief engineer of same since 1898. Member of Commercial Club.

GREENMAN Jesse E, St Paul. Res 565 Portland av, office 507-508 Nat German American Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born July 3, 1861 at Somonauk Ill, son of Curtis S Greenman. Married April 13, 1892 to Estella Thompson. Educated in the public schools of Illinois and Nebraska; Archibald's Business College Minneapolis; private tutors same city. Studied law in office of Jackson & Pond Minneapolis 1882; with Wyman, Mullin & Co whol dry goods Minneapolis 1885-89; with Powers Dry Goods Co St Paul asst creditman 1889; R G Dunn & Co law dept 1890-96; Guiterman Bros creditman 1896; R G Dun & Co 1896-1902; member Gilbert & Greenman lawyers 1902 to date. Member Commercial Club St Paul, Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

GREENWALD Louis J, Anoka. Banker. Born Oct 10, 1860 in Anoka Minn, son of Aaron and Anna (Sweeney) Greenwald. Married Nov 25, 1891 to Lena Frost. Educated in common schools. Has been cashr Anoka Nat Bank since 1889.

GREER Frank M, Winona. Res 79 W 3d. Dentist. Born Aug 29, 1876 in Toronto Can, son of David Greer. Married in 1902 to N B Springer. Educated in public schools

and Central Univ Louisville Ky. Practiced dentistry 1898-1905; practiced in Winona 1905 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

GREGG Jesse Ashton, St Paul. Res 483 Ashland av, office 365 Sibbey st. Merchant. Born Mar 29, 1853 at Morgantown W Va, son of Cephas and Mary (Newton) Gregg. Married May 16, 1882 to Ella Bradish. Educated in the public schools of Pittsburg Pa and Decorah Ia. Worked on farm 1866-70; in grocery trade at Decorah Ia 1870-72; with Nichols & Dean whol iron and heavy hardware St Paul 1872-88; member Nichols, Dean & Gregg same line 1888 to date; present v pres; dir St Paul Nat Bank. Member St Paul Commercial Club; pres 1897-98; pres Auto Club; Lafayette Club; Town and Country Club.

GREGORY Frank L, White Bear Lake. Office 30 W 6th st St Paul. Manufacturers' agent. Born Dec 31, 1858 in Piatt county Ill, son of Albert G and Martha M (Linnell) Gregory. Married June 6, 1883 to Mary A Coburn. Educated in public schools Bement Ill and Indianapolis. Engaged as freight clk P C & St L Ry 1876-77; clk in auditor's office and trav auditor I B & W R R 1878-83; gen agent for same at Indianapolis 1883-86; in retail coal business Omaha 1886-91; agent for Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Co at Omaha 1891-99; same at St Paul 1899 to date. Sec F L Bosworth Co Minneapolis. Member Commercial Club.

GREGORY Joel Ernest, St Paul. Res 877 Phalen av, office 608-609 Manhattan bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 2, 1872 in Polo Ill, son of William S and Helen E (Carll) Gregory. Educated in St Paul public schools 1892; U of M, B S 1896; law dept U of M, LL B 1898. Member state legislature session of 1903. Pres State Univ Rep Club 1896-98; delegate from univ and state to Nat League of Rep Clubs at Cleveland O 1895; same at Omaha 1898. Member Dayton's Bluff Commercial Club St Paul; I O O F, Maccabees and Woodmen of the World.

GREGORY Matthew Henry, St Paul. Res 1071 E Minnehaha st, office Mendota and Whittall sts. Manufacturer. Born Oct 10, 1862 in Nottingham England, son of Matthew and Ann (Neale) Gregory. Married Nov 10, 1887 to Lillian Erdman. Educated in the public schools of Milwaukee, Oshkosh and Northport Wis 1867-76. Moved to St Paul 1883; was employed in the box mnfg business until 1898 when the Minn Box Co was established by the firm of Gregory, Ward & Letford; Ward withdrawing 1899 the business was continued by Gregory & Letford until 1903. From that date until 1905 the business was conducted alone; then being reorganized under the same name with Mr Gregory as mngr and treas. Member of Dayton's Bluff Commercial Club.

GREGORY William Daniel, Minneapolis. Res 2733 Park av, office 49 Chamber of Commerce. Milling, grain and lumber. Born Mar 22, 1855 in Maumee O, son of Daniel Lawrence and Ann P (Clark) Gregory. Married 1889 to Nellie Sowle. Attended public schools until 1870; Central Ohio Conference Seminary Maumee 1870-72; apprenticed to Geo W Reynolds & Co millers Toledo and Maumee 1872-74; in Toledo office of company 1874-76; member Fallis, Linton & Gregory 1876-80; with step-father George W Reynolds in Tenn and Texas lumber and gen merchandise 1880-84; member S S Linton & Co Minneapolis grain 1884-97; Gregory, Jennison & Co 1897 to date; member Gregory, Cook & Co millers Duluth and West Superior; pres Gregory, Bliss & Co millers Duluth; Gregory, Carter & Co grain comm Duluth; Midway Elevator Co Minneapolis; v pres and sec Power Elevator Co Minneapolis; company conducts 22 lumber yards and 40 country grain elevators. V pres and sec Duluth Universal Milling Co. Member Commercial, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs, Minneapolis; Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce; Chicago and Duluth Boards of Trade.

GRIFFIN J P, St Paul. Res 1373 Summit av, office 194 E 7th st. Lumber. Born April 7, 1845 in Ohio,

son of Samuel W and Elizabeth (Morgan) Gribben. Married twice: Oct 20, 1880 to Jennie B Dean (died 1890); Jean Piddington June 15, 1904. Educated in public and high schools Mt Vernon Ohio. In government employ Washington D C until 1866; in lumber business St Paul 1867 to date. Pres Gribben Lumber Co est 1893. Twice member St Paul Charter Commission.

GRIFFIN George Wortham, St Paul. Res 625 Grand av, office 242 E 3d st. Manufacturer. Born April 4, 1865 in Madison Rockingham county N C, son of George Washington and Eleanor Hazeltine (Bailey) Griffin. Married Oct 25, 1905 to Mary Alice Davis. Educated in Brownsville (Tenn) College 1874-78; Southwestern Baptist Univ 1879-81. News and book dealer 1881; trav representative and circulation mngr Nashville (Tenn) Daily World 1882-85; book and stationery business Union City Tenn 1885-87; elected asst sec Tenn Senate 1887; trav salesman Wills Stationery Co Memphis Tenn; trav representative Western Paper Bag Co Batavia Ill 1881-92; Minn mngr Samuel Cupples Wooden Ware Co of St Louis Mo 1892 to date. Member Minn Club and Commercial Club St Paul.

GRIFFIN John H, Albert Lea. Insurance. Born March 24, 1864 in Little Falls N Y, son of Jeremiah and Josephine (Sheehan) Griffin. Married in 1897 to Mary I Willson. Educated in public schools and academy Massachusetts. Fire insurance agency business Rochester Minn 1886; organized and sec S Minn Mut Fire Ins Co 1895; now sec Consolidated Mut Fire Ins Co. Dir First Nat Bank, Farmers State Bank of Hayward and Albert Lea Brick & Tile Co. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

GRIGGS Chamcey Milton, St Paul. Res 365 Summit av, office 242 E 3d st. Merchant. Born Feb 19, 1860 in St Paul Minn, son of Col C W and Marth A (Gallup) Griggs. Married 1885 to Mary Chaffey Wills. Educated in the public and high schools of St Paul; Yale Univ B A 1883. Re-

turned to St Paul and entered the firm of Griggs, Cooper & Co whol grocers established 1882. Member State Agriculture Society.

GRIGGS Chester H. St Paul. Res 1229 Laurel av, office 418-420 Manhattan bldg. Real estate and loans. Born Oct 16, 1878 in St Paul, son of George and Alice G (Smith) Griggs. Married April 1904 to Elizabeth M Reed. Educated in St Paul Central High School 1897; Williams College 1898-1901; Univ of Mich B A 1902; U of M Law School 1902-1903; studied law in office of Squires & Griggs St Paul. Cashr of St Paul branch of the N Y Life Insurance Co 1903-1904; engaged in real estate and loan business 1905 to date. Member of the Zeta Psi and Phi Delta Phi college fraternities. Member of the Commercial Club St Paul.

GRIGGS Franklin Hammond. St Paul. Res 26 Floral av, office 415 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Apr 6, 1872 in Faribault Minn, son of George and Alice Gordon (Smith) Griggs. Married April 29, 1899 to Louise Dyer. Attended common and high school St Paul; Williams College Mass graduating B A 1893; law dept U of M, LL B 1895, LL M 1896. Member Douglas & Griggs lawyers St Paul 1905 to date. First asst corp atty St Paul 1898-1902; special asst to atty gen (of counsel to bk examiner) 1902-1904; atty for game and fish comrs; chairman Rep Executive Committee 1906. Staff major com dept (lieut) 1898; staff brigadier (capt) 1899-1903. Member St Paul Commercial and Roosevelt Republican clubs.

GRIGGS John Williams. St Paul. Res 817 Burr st, office 190 3d st. Merchant. Born Dec 13, 1854 in Boston Mass, son of John Williams and Paulina (Dike) Griggs. Educated in the Boston public and high schools. First engaged in Chicago as office boy and bkpr in whol house; removed to St Paul 1875 and engaged in retail grocery business of which the present firm of Griggs & Co whol grocers is the outgrowth. Pres Griggs & Co Inc 1900; St Paul Anti-Vaccination Society; St Paul branch Minn Health League.

GRIGGS Theodore Hunt. St Paul. Res 530 Holly av, office 242 E 3d st. Merchant. Born Sept 3, 1872 in St Paul, son of Col C W and Martha A (Gallup) Griggs. Educated in the public schools St Paul; Carleton College and Washington College Tacoma Wash 1890; was employed one year with St Paul and Tacoma Lumber Co; moved to N Y and attended Dwight's School 1 term; finished education in class of '95 Sheffield Scientific School of Yale Univ. Returned to St Paul and entered the firm of Griggs, Cooper & Co of which he is now sec. Member of Commercial, Minn, White Bear Yacht, Town and Country clubs; Amateur Athletic Assn; Travelers Protective Assn; Cloister Society of Yale; sec of Automobile Club. Served as 1st lieut Co "L" 15th Minn Regt U S V.

GRIMES George S. Minneapolis. Res 4400 Beard av S, office 415 Bank of Commerce bldg. Lawyer. Born April 4, 1859 in Hennepin county Minn, son of Jonathan T and Eliza A (Gordon) Grimes. Married Dec 9, 1885 to Jennie M Alden. Educated in common schools; graduating from U of M 1881; Univ of Mich law dept 1883. Immediately began practice in Minneapolis and has continued to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

GRIMES Michael W. Le Sueur. Editor and publisher. Born Sept 21, 1861 in Minn, son of Edward and Margaret (McGovern) Grimes. Married Sept 22, 1886 to Belle E Diener. Educated in the public and high schools of Minn and academic dept U of M. Engaged as trav salesman for 5 years. Moved to Le Sueur and since 1895 has been editor and publisher of the Le Sueur News. Sec and dir of Le Sueur Telephone Co.

GRIMSRUD Christian. Minneapolis. Res 1726 Irving av S, office 27 3d st N. Merchant. Born Sept 5, 1864 in Drammen Norway, son of Andrew and Carrie (Olsen) Grimsrud. Married 1885 to Severine Hamborg. Educated in the common schools Terrace Minn. Worked in Yerxa Bros shoe dept Fargo 1880-84; moved to St Paul and engaged in shoe busi-

ness with D Marx; in charge of shoe dept Golden Rule until 1891; with Hillman's in Chicago 1898-1901; established Grimsrud Shoe Co whol shoes Minneapolis 1901 and has been pres to date. Dir Swedish-American Bank.

GRINDELAND Andrew, Warren. Jurist. Born Nov 20, 1856 in Highlandville Ia, son of Ingebrigt and Lucy (Hatlestad) Grindeland. Married Oct 5, 1882 to Ingrid Forde. Attended Decorah (Ia) Institute 1874-76; taught school 1877 and graduated from law dept State Univ of Ia Iowa City, LL B 1882. Practiced law in Warren Minn 1882-1903; appointed dist judge 14th dist 1903; elected judge 1904 for term of 6 years. Former member Warren city council and school board; judge of probate Marshall county 1899-90; member State Normal School Board 1895-98; state senator 1899-1903. Dir State Bank of Warren, Grand Forks College, Warren Hospital Assn and Marshall County Agricultural Assn. Pres Warren Commercial Club.

GRINOLS Clinton D, St Cloud. Merchant. Born June 24, 1860 in Anoka county Minn, son of Benjamin and Isabel (Cooper) Grinols. Married Jan 1, 1883 to Elizabeth A Ross. Attended dist school Fairhaven Minn and public and normal schools St Cloud graduating 1879. Taught school 2 years at Kimball Prairie Minn. Then engaged in business for self under firm name of B Grinols & Sons Fairhaven until 1891. Engaged as trav salesman D M Osborn & Co farm machinery 2 years. Moved to St Cloud as a member of firm of Grinols & Gregory farm implements 1893-98; then incorporated as the Grinols Co of which he was sec and treas until 1904; sold greater part of his interests and established separate house handling threshing machinery only. Continued however as pres of the Grinols Co. Postmaster St Cloud since Oct 1, 1906.

GRODE John S, St Paul. Res 227 Iglehart st, office Board Public Works. Public official. Born Sept 22, 1845 in Hesse-Darmstadt Ger-

many, son of John and Anna J (Juen-ger) Grode. Educated in public schools at Germantown Wis and a parochial school; took private instruction in bookkeeping. Came to America an infant; located in Washington county Wis; reared on farm; entered railroad service when 18; came to Minn 1866; entered service of Minn Valley R R as section boss; resigned as road master 1883; in gen commission business 1883-89. Appointed deputy county treas Ramsey county Jan 1, 1889 holding office until Sept 30, 1894. In insurance, real estate, conveyancing, foreign collections and steamship agency business under firm names of Grode & Co and Grode & Stenger 1894-1901. Appointed on Board of Public Works St Paul 1901 and elected pres 1902 which office he still holds. Dir Arion Singing Society 1879-1905; conductor Assumption Church choir from 1890. Member K of C, Catholic Foresters, St Clemens Benev Society, St Peter's Benev Soc and Good Shepherd Society. Dir German R C Aid Assn 1886; sec of same 1887-97; member executive committee 1897 to date. Member of Commercial Club.

GRONDAHL Jens K, Red Wing. Res 1026 S Park st, office 220 Bush st. Publisher. Born Dec 3, 1869 in Eidsvold Norway, son of Lars and Margaret (Julsrud) Grondahl. Educated in the public schools of Norway and Red Wing Minn; Red Wing Seminary and U of M. Editor Daily Independent 1891-92; with Red Wing Printing Co 1892-93; editor Red Wing Nordstjernen 1893. Member Minn House of Representatives 1895-97 and 1899; editor Red Wing Daily Republican 1899-1902; gen mngr of same 1902 to date. Member Commercial Club.

GROSS Francis A, Minneapolis. Res 1411 Fremont av N, office German American Bank. Banker. Born Aug 10, 1870 in Hennepin county Minn, son of Mathias and Mary M (Lenzen) Gross. Educated in the public and parochial schools of Minneapolis and St John's Univ Collegeville Minn. First engaged as clk in his father's grocery; entered German American Bank as messenger 1889

and served in every capacity until he was elected pres which office he now holds. Member of North Side Commercial Club, Royal Arcanum, Catholic Knights of America, Sons of Minn, Sons of Herman and B P O E.

GROTTE Anthony T. Minneapolis. Res 2325 N 6th st, office 425 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Oct 29, 1870 in Minneapolis, son of Thomas O and Brynhild (Kjosnes) Grotte. Married Oct 22, 1898 to Johanne Jensen. Attended public schools in Minneapolis; graduated from Central High School 1889; in scientific course U of M 1893; law dept 1894. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1894 to date. Dir Wilprud Land & Colonization Co. Supreme pres Sons of Norway; member Junior Pioneers Assn; M W A; Modern Samaritans.

GROVE John. St Paul. Res 779 Dayton av, office 515 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate. Born April 30, 1855 in Rockford Ill, son of Isaac and Elizabeth (Zabach) Grove. Married Aug 4, 1886 to Vine E Armitage. Educated in the public schools of Rockford and Charles City Ia. In mercantile business at Algona Ia several years; real estate at Algona and other Iowa localities several years; real estate at Morris Minn 1896-97; member John Grovo Land Co St Paul handling Minn lands 1898 to date. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

GRUNDY Henry. Thief River Falls. Physician (R). Born May 6, 1859 in Ontario, son of Oswald and Elizabeth (Evans) Grundy. Married 1902 to Lucy Tomlinson. Educated in St Catherine's Ont Collegiate Inst; graduated from Toronto Univ medical school 1890. Engaged in practice of medicine in Toronto 1900-1903; in Thief River Falls 1902 to date. Mayor Thief River Falls 1906-1907; member Masonic fraternity; I O O F; K of P; M W A. Local surgeon to "Soo" Ry.

GRUNOW Hams E. St Paul. Res 719 Portland av, office 805-806 N Y Life bldg. Imperial German Consul. Born Sept 21, 1865 in Berlin Germany.

son of Oscar and Elsie (Kuehlstein) Grunow. Married in 1893 to Miss La Combe in Lausanne Switzerland. Educated in the gymnasium Berlin; Univ of Lausanne Switzerland and graduated from law dept of Univ of Berlin 1889. Was connected with several tribunals in Berlin 1899-1903 when he passed his examination as judge. Vice consul and then acting consul in Samoa; acting consul gen Sydney Australia 1900; foreign office Berlin 1902-1903; 1st vice and acting consul gen Constantinople 1903-1904; appointed first Imperial German consul to St Paul Sept 14, 1904 which appointment he still retains.

GUESMER Arnold L. Minneapolis. Res 1512 8th av N, office 1006 Guaranty bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 24, 1877 in Minneapolis, son of Frederick and Wilhelmina (Kebs) Guesmer. Attended private and dist schools near Minneapolis until 1893; Minneapolis public schools 1893-95; North Side High School 1895-99 graduating in Latin course; also Curtiss Business College 1893-94 learning stenography and typewriting; worked as stenographer while attending high school; graduated from law dept U of M 1902. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1902 to date. Member Delta Chi college fraternity and Roosevelt Club Minneapolis.

GUILFORD Earl Willis. Minneapolis. Res 1820 Hawthorne av, office 820-824 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 15, 1876 in Minneapolis, son of Jonas and Helen (Morrill) Guilford. Graduated from academic dept U of M 1897; law dept 1900. Has practiced law in Minneapolis since June 1900 and in all courts of the state. Dir Woodmen Mutual Casualty Co. Member Royal Arcanum, Garfield Republican, 4th Ward Rep clubs Minneapolis; Men's Club of Unitarian Church.

GUTTERMAN Leo A. St Paul. Res 986 Summit av. Manufacturer. Born Sept 22, 1862 in Cincinnati O, son of Alex and Lena (Stern) Gutterman. Educated in the Cincinnati public schools. One of the organizers of the firm of Gutterman Bros in 1883, firm

incorporated in 1904 manufacturers and jobbers of shirts and men's furnishing goods of all kinds. Charter member of the Commercial Club.

GULBRANDSON Hans, Albert Lea. Merchant. Born Oct 9, 1844 in Aadalen Norway, son of Endre and Marit (Hanson) Gulbrandson. Married in 1878 to Miss Olava Elizabeth Nelson. Came to U S with parents in 1852, and to Minn in 1856. Employed on father's farm until 1870; engaged in farm machinery business with brothers G and V Gulbrandson, purchased G Gulbrandson's interest 1876; added hardware to the business 1877; purchased V Gulbrandson's interest 1900 and has continued alone to date. Member of the Old Lutheran Church established in 1853.

GUNN Joseph, Breckenridge. Banker. Born in 1857 in Ernesttown Ont, son of Samuel E and Lucinda (Rea) Gunn. Married Aug 4, 1888 to Mary Auman. Educated in public schools Ernesttown Ont. Published Wlikin County Gazette 1884-87; engaged in mercantile business Breckenridge 1887-96; propr Home Fund Realty Loan Bank to date. Pres Red River B & L Assn. Served in legislature 1893; member Masonic fraternity and K of P.

GUTGESELL Cornelius J, St Paul. Res 623 Grand av, office 114 L 6th st. Manufacturer. Born Dec 10, 1857 at La Crosse Wis, son of Frank and Ella Martha (Washington) Gutgesell. Married Amy A Stimson April 8, 1885. Educated in public schools and business college at La Crosse Wis. In office of father (mnfgr) 1875; clk for Sweet, Dempster & Co whol hats, caps and furs Chicago 1876-82; removed to Minneapolis 1883; with Plymouth Clothing Co several years as sec and dir 1883-1900; mngr Browning, King & Co Minneapolis 1900-1904; mnfr women's cloaks, suits, furs etc St Paul 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club St Paul; Masonic fraternity and Shrine. Member Episcopal Diocesan Church Club, pres 2 years.

GUTHRIE Archibald, St Paul. Res 332 Summit av, office 202 Nat Ger Am Bank bldg. R R contractor. Born 1846 in Lanark county Canada, son of James and Margaret (Reid) Guthrie. Married in 1871 to Frances E Wescott. Educated in common schools. Has been engaged for many years as railroad contractor and builder with headquarters in St Paul. Has successfully carried out some of the most pretentious plans of railway building in the northwest. Head of firm of A Guthrie & Co.

GUTZMANN Oscar R, Minneapolis. Res 609 E 15th st, office 213 S 8th st. Manufacturer. Born Aug 20, 1859 in Germany, son of August and Sophia (Lehman) Gutzmann. Married June 1884 to Annie Koppitch. Educated in common schools. Employed as carpenter and builder Cleveland until 1880; member The Northwestern Sash & Door Co 1901; pres and treas Union Sash & Door Co 1906 to date. Member I O O F and Masonic fraternity.

H

HAAS Henry G, St Paul. Res 739 St Peter st, office 457-459 St Peter st. Beef and pork packer. Born in 1848 in Indiana county Pa. Married in 1876 to Jennie E Cramsie. Came to St Paul 1858 and attended the Sisters and later the Christian Brothers' College; established firm of Haas Bros beef and pork packers 1876; incorporated same as Haas Bros Co 1895. Assemblyman 4 terms; pres of city council 3 terms. Member of Commercial Club, Junior Pioneers and K of C.

HAAS John L, St Paul. Res 730 St Peter st, office 784 Wabasha. Banker. Born April 20, 1877 in St Paul Minn, son of Henry G and Jennie E (Cramsie) Haas. Married in 1902 to Clara M Broderick of Dubuque Ia. Educated in the public, parochial and Cretin High schools St Paul. Began his business career as clk for H T Quinlan broker for 18 months. Engaged in banking State Bank of St Paul 1896; v pres of same 1904 to

date; treas Citizens Savings Bank. Member of K of C, I O F, Sons of Hermann and Twin City Bankers Club.

HABBERSTAD Nicholas Martin, St Paul. Res 299 Stinson st, office 517 N Y Life bldg. Real estate and insurance. Born June 8, 1860 in Norway, son of Nils and Martha (Benson) Habberstad. Married in 1887 to Sophia Caspara Crist. Educated in the common schools of Norway, St Peter Minn and St Paul. Started in as a newsboy; variously employed until age of 17; apprenticed to a machinist; account of ill health abandoned trade and engaged in a country store; later in the livery business at Olivia Minn. Returned to St Paul and engaged in confectionery business. Organized St Paul Excelsior Mnfng Co 1893. Sold out in 1894 and variously employed until 1899. Real estate and insurance 1899 to date.

HACKNEY Joseph M, St Paul. Res 1523 Hewitt av, office 201 Pioneer Press bldg. Farming lands. Born July 8, 1874 at Antrim Minn, son of William and Catherine (Bradley) Hackney. Married Jennie E Hill. Educated in the public schools of Minn. at Hamline Univ St Paul 1895-99; and in the law dept of the U of M 1902. Sec and gen mngr Hackney-Boynton Land Co, which handled over 1,200,000 acres farming land in N D 1901-1904; sec and treas Hackney Land Co; sec Law Mnfng Co. Alderman St Paul 1904-1906; elected to State Senate 1906; trustee Hamline Univ; member St Paul Commercial, Lincoln and Roosevelt clubs; Business Men's League and St Anthony Park Mnfng Club.

HACKNEY Leslie S, St Paul. Res 1619 Wesley av, office 201-203 Pioneer Press bldg. Lands. Born Sept 17, 1859 in Edwardsburg Can, son of William and Catherine (Bradley) Hackney. Married Lillian Rolf, Pres ton Minn 1888. Educated in the common schools and entered business early in life. Engaged in the land business 7 years ago and is now probably one of the largest land and cattle owners in the Northwest. Pres

Hackney Land Co; Hackney-Boynton Land Co and Law Mnfng Co, mnfrs of farm implements. Member Commercial Club and St Paul Driving Assn.

HADLEY Emerson, St Paul. Res 123 Farrington av, office Northern Pacific Railway bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 27, 1857 in Marion Mass, son of Andrew J and Louisa (Brett) Hadley. Graduated from Phillips Academy Andover Mass 1876; Harvard College 1881 and attended Columbia College Law School 1882-83; was admitted to the bar in N Y State 1884; came to St Paul in Nov of the same year; entered into partnership with Edward G Rogers as Rogers & Hadley 1885-90; Lusk, Bunn & Hadley 1890-93; Bunn & Hadley 1893-95; Hadley & Armstrong 1895-1900; since which time he has been the asst gen counsel of the Northern Pacific Ry Co. Member of Minn, and Town and Country clubs St Paul and the Society of Colonial Wars.

HADLICH Henry J, St Paul. Res Supt delivery P O. Born in Leipzig Germany July 10, 1871, son of Christian M and Nanny Hadlich. Married Minnie Trost in San Francisco Cal Aug 12, 1902. Educated in the public schools of Leipzig Germany and St Paul Central High School. Removed to St Paul with his parents direct from Germany in 1882 and while attending school in 1884 sold newspapers; afterward learned printing trade; entered St Paul P O as messenger July 7, 1887 and was appointed clk Sept 18, 1887; asst supt of del Feb 14, 1896; supt of del July 1, 1899 which appointment he still holds. Member of the Commercial Club of St Paul.

HAENCK Edward Albert Holmer, St Paul. Office 417-419 Bradley bldg. Civil engineer and surveyor. Born April 16, 1845 in Harbleck, Schleswig-Holstein Germany, son of Bay August and Anna (Alberts) Haenck. Attended public school at Oldensworth; private school at Schwabstedt; college at Rendsburg; univ at Kiel; artillery and engineering school at Berlin. Served in German army during Danish-Austrian-French War; came

to the U S 1871; employed by Milwaukee Construction Co as surveyor 1871-72; city engineer La Crosse Wis 1872; county surveyor of Ramsey county Minn 1872-73; practiced as civil engineer and surveyor St Paul 1873 to date. Has military medal of honor 1864; cross of Koenig-graetz medal of French War; member Deutscher Krieger Verein St Paul.

HAGA Edward C, Le Sueur. Banker. Born July 27, 1876 in Luverne Minn, son of O O and Julia (Olson) Haga. Married Nov 17, 1899 to Gertrude Van Epps. Engaged in farming until 1894 and then attended colleges in Dixon Ill and Valparaiso Ind. Engaged in banking 1897; organized First State Bank Crystal Lake Ia 1898; organized and was cashr of First Nat Bank Crystal Lake Ia 1900; moved to Le Sueur and organized Farmers State Bank 1905 and is cashr of same. Member Minn Valley Realty & Exchange Co.

HAGBERG August, Duluth. Res 110 Exeter st, office 218 W Superior. Public official. Born May 12, 1869 in Karlstad Sweden, son of Nils and Christine Hagberg. Married Jan 27, 1893 to Lottie Stark. Educated in common schools of Sweden and Duluth; attended Parson's Business College. Engaged as tailor until 1899; chief deputy register of deeds until 1901; now in tailoring business; state factory inspector 1905 to date; pres Lake Superior & Nevada Development Co.

HAGE Nels O, St Paul. Res 876 Payne av, office 878 Payne av. Real estate. Born Sept 14, 1867 in Sweden. Removed to Minn 1888. Engaged in real estate business 1900 making a specialty of E St Paul property. Member of Real Estate Exchange; organizer of E Side Commercial Club.

HAGEN Gudbrand T, Crookston. Editor and publisher. Born March 20, 1864 in Norway, son of Torsten Torstenson and Ingelborg (Olson) Hagen. Educated in public schools of Norway and evening schools; attended school in Mayville N D and Willmar (Minn) Seminary and Insti-

tute. Engaged as photographer 8 years in N D and Minn; founded Scandinavian paper at Elbow Lake; sold out and purchased the Banneret a weekly at Holton N D; changed name of paper to Vesterheimen and published 1 year; in Mayville 4 years; moved to Crookston and has published Crookston Press 1897 to date. Member Minn Editorial Assn and I O G M.

HAGGARD David Avery, Bald Eagle Lake. Office Globe bldg St Paul. Lawyer. Born June 9, 1870 in Winchester Ill, son of Dr James R and Frances H (Avery) Haggard. Graduated Univ of Nebraska B Sc 1891; LL B 1893. Editor for West Publishing Co 1898-1901. Member Donnelly & Haggard lawyers St Paul 1905; instructor St Paul College of Law. Member Phi Delta Theta college fraternity.

HAGLIN Charles F, Minneapolis. Res 321 S 8th st, office 230 Lumber Exchange. Contractor and builder. Born in 1849 in New York. Educated in the public schools. Architect in Minneapolis 1873; member Long & Haglin architects 1873-76; Haglin & Corner 1876-79; Haglin & Moore builders 1879-90; alone 1890 to date. Member Haglin & Stahr fire proof elevators and mills; half owner Minneapolis Stone Co; dir Kettle River Stone Co.

HAISH Alfred D, Superior. Office Carlton Minn. Real estate and loans. Born Dec 21, 1858 in Alma Wis, son of Frederick and Wilhelmina (Lutz) Haish. Married Sept 1, 1886 to Ida Alley. Educated in common and high schools Reeds Landing Minn. Engaged in farm implement business Webster S D 1883-1900; moved to Minneapolis until 1901; moved to Carlton and engaged in farm lands, real estate and loans to date. Pres Carlton County Abstract Co and Floodwood Minn Bank; Sec Interstate Farm Land Co Carlton Minn. Member Carlton and Superior Commercial clubs and Masonic fraternity.

HAISLET Sam S, Red Lake Falls. Editor. Born Sept 28, 1878 in Decorah Ia, son of Samuel S and Wilhelmina (Morrison) Haislet. Educated

in common schools of Adrian Minn and business college at Sioux Falls S Dak. Learned printer's trade in the Guardian office Adrian, and was later editor of that paper; moved to Red Lake Falls and edited the Red Lake Falls Gazette 1901-1905; now engaged as editor of the Courier. Member I O O F; K of P; M W A.

HALBERT Clarence Wells, St Paul. Res 19 Floral av, office Dispatch bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 31, 1874 in Binghamton N Y, son of Edwin G and Nancy Melvina (Tyler) Halbert. Educated in St Paul High School 1891, Yale College 1895, Yale Law School 1897. After graduating from law school engaged in the advertising business for several years and then returned to St Paul and entered the office of Davis, Kellogg & Severance. Began practice alone in 1900 then formed the partnership with Hugh T Halbert under the name of Halbert & Halbert. Is trustee and sec of the St Paul College of Law. Member of the Roosevelt Rep and Town and Country clubs.

HALBERT Hugh T, St Paul. Res 19 Floral av, office Dispatch bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 16, 1873 at Binghamton N Y, son of Edwin G and Nancy Melvina (Tyler) Halbert. Graduated from St Paul High School 1891; Yale College (academic) 1895; Yale Law School 1897. Admitted to the bar 1898. In law office of Munn & Thygeson lawyers St Paul 1898-1902; senior member of Halbert & Halbert lawyers 1902 to date. Member Town and Country Club and Roosevelt Republican Club St Paul; pres latter 1904-1906, 1907-1908; member Minn Boat and St Paul German clubs; and Yale Alumni Assn. Pres Minn State and St Paul City Tennis assns; sec Citizens League. Member Ramsey County, Minn and American Bar assns.

HALEY Ernest C, Minneapolis. Res 1200 E 26th st, office 819 Northwestern bldg. Architect. Born Sept 25, 1867 in Malone N Y, son of Joseph H and Trepina (Leonard) Haley. Married 1898 to Jennie B Babcock. Educated in the common schools of

Minneapolis; studied architecture in office and with father, and succeeded to father's practice. Member of Royal Arcanum.

HALL Albert H, Minneapolis. Res 2030 Queen av S, office 722-726 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born July 11, 1858 at Alexandria O, son of Dr Levi and Lucinda (Mitchel) Hall. Married Nellie J Pearson. Attended public schools in Ohio, high school Austin Minn; U of M 1875-80; graduated Columbian Law School Washington D C, LL B 1883. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1883 to date; member of Hall & Kolliner lawyers in general practice Minneapolis to date. Asst city atty Minneapolis 1889-94; special asst county atty Hennepin county 1894-95. Member American Bar Assn; Alpha Nu Chi Psi college fraternity; Masonic order, B P O E, K of P, U W, Royal League, K of C, W O W and Minneapolis Commercial Club.

HALL Alexander Ritchie, St Paul. Res 682 Carroll st, office 218 Moore bldg. Physician. Born April 25, 1874 at Washington Ontario Can, son of Thomas and Agnes (Robson) Hall. Attended common and high school at Washington; St Catherine's and Woodstock Collegiate Institutes Ontario; graduated from McGill Univ Montreal Can, M D C R 1900; London Eng, M R C S and L R C P 1902. Member Ramsey County and Minn State Medical societies; Delta Upsilon and Mi Sigma Mi college fraternities; Masonic order.

HALL Christopher Webber, Minneapolis. Res 803 University av S E, office U of M. Educator. Born Feb 28, 1845 in Wardsboro Vt, son of Lewis Hall. Twice married: July 29, 1875 to Ellen A Dunnell (died Feb 21, 1876); Dec 26, 1883 to Sophia L Haight. Educated in common schools West Wardsboro; Leland and Gray Seminary Townshend Vt; Chester Academy; graduating Middlebury College 1871. After leaving college was prin Glens Falls Academy; moved to Mankato as prin Mankato High School 1872-73; supt

schools Owatonna Minn 1873-75; studied abroad 1875-77; entered faculty U of M 1878 where he has since remained.

HALL Darwin Scott, Renville. Farmer, journalist. Born 1844 in Wheatland, Kenosha county Wis; moved to Minn 1866; county auditor Renville 1869-72; clk of district court 1873-77; founder and editor for many years of Renville Times; member of legislature 1876; register of U S Land Office at Benton Minn 1878-80; elected to State Senate 1886; to U S House of Representatives 1888; appointed by Pres Harrison chairman of Chippewa Indian Commission 1891; delegate to Nat Republican Convention Minneapolis 1892; member of State Senate 1877. Served in 42d Wis Vol Inf in Civil War.

HALL Lee, St Paul. Res 991 St Clair st, office 314 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate. Born July 24, 1863, New Orleans La, son of O E and Emily (Mudge) Hall. Married June 1, 1884 to Alice St Germain. Educated Governors New Orleans 1870-71; public school 1872-73; public school Highland Ill 1874; Shattuck Military Academy Faribault Minn 1875-76; public school St Louis Mo 1877-78. Employed with Samuel Cupples Woodenware Co St Louis 1878-83; removed to St Paul 1883 and assumed charge of stock dept of the St Paul branch of same firm known as Colbert, Hill & Co; employed by Draper & Co St Paul 1886-91; then engaged in real estate, mortgage loan and insurance business. Ex-member Mo N G; member and dir Commercial Club; ex-sec and dir Real Estate Exchange St Paul.

HALL Mathew, St Cloud. Lumber. Born Aug 27, 1863 in Baden Germany, son of Dionis and Cecelia (Kormmel) Hall. Married Oct 11, 1892 to Anna Volz. Educated in common schools of Germany. Came to Minn and engaged in lumbering in Benton county 1882-89; in lumber business St Cloud 1889 to date.

HALL Oswee M, Red Wing. Lawyer. Born Sept 10, 1846 in Ohio, son of Charles and Emeline (Mason) Hall. Married in 1873 to Elizabeth Magee. Educated in public schools Couneant Ohio and graduated from Williams College Mass 1868. Admitted to bar in Red Wing 1872 and has been engaged in the practice of his profession to date. Member State Senate 1885-86; U S House of Representatives 1891-95. Member Masonic fraternity.

HALL Pearl Mitchell, Minneapolis. Res 1300 20th av N, office Court House. Public official. Born Oct 10, 1860 at West Jefferson O, son of Levi and Lucinda (Mitchell) Hall. Educated in public schools in Ohio and Minn; at U of M; Hahnemann Medical College Chicago, graduating in 1882. Practiced medicine in Minneapolis 1882 to date. Member State Board Medical Examiners 1887-93; medical insp Minneapolis Health Dept 1897-98; commr of health Minneapolis 1901 to date. Discovered Hall's Island in Mississippi in April 1902; acquired title and deeded island to city of Minneapolis in November 1902. Member City Medical Society; National Assn for study and prevention of tuberculosis; Commercial and North Side Commercial clubs Minneapolis.

HALL William S, Minneapolis. Res 1905 15th av S, office 5th av and 2d st S. Machinist. Born Jan 6, 1844 in England, son of Thomas and Sarah (Birch) Hall. Married April 12, 1868 to Alias Singleton. Educated in common schools. Learned machinist's trade in England 1857-64; employed in Philadelphia 1869-72; in Hudson Wis 1873-78; in Minneapolis 1878 to date as propr Eagle Iron Works, gen machinists. Member Masonic fraternity.

HALLAM Oscar, St Paul. Res 743 Goodrich av, office 64 Court House. Judge of dist court 2d Dist Minn. Born Oct 19, 1865 at Linden Wis, son of Joseph and Mary (Wood) Hallam. Educated in the Wisconsin district schools Dodgeville Wis High School and Univ of Wis graduating in the classical course with

honors 1887 and from the College of Law of same 1889. Instructor in College of Law St Paul. Member Commercial and Minnesota clubs, St Paul; member local, state and national bar assns.

HALLER Axel, Red Wing. Public official. Born Dec 11, 1858 in Sweden, son of Andrew and Carrie (Bengtson) Haller. Married in 1887 to Inga Ottom. Educated in public schools Goodhue county and Red Wing Seminary. Engaged in teaching and farming 1880-92; asst cashr in bank 1893-94; judge of probate 1894 to date. Dir Pierce-Simmons Bank.

HALLOWELL William Penrose Jr, Minneapolis. Res 2302 1st av S, office 412 1st av S. Merchant. Born Nov 30, 1863 in Philadelphia Pa, son of William P and Elizabeth C (Davis) Hallowell. Attended Friends' Central School Philadelphia; Cheltenham Academy Pa; Swarthmore College Swarthmore Pa. Left college and moved to Minneapolis 1883. With Northwestern Nat Bank Minneapolis, D Morrison & Co merchant millers and Nelson Tannery Co 1883-88. Northwestern Fuel Co, H W Armstrong & Co coal 1888-1902; resident mngr Youghiogheny & Lehigh Coal Co 1902-1904; sec, v pres and treas Holmes & MacCaughy Co 1904; v pres and treas Holmes & Hallowell Co succeeding Holmes & MacCaughy Co whol and retail coal, offices in Minneapolis and St Paul, 1905 to date. Served in Co "I" M N G 1883-88. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis.

HALLSTROM John Lars, Minneapolis. Res 2539 10th av S, office 730-734 E Lake st. Educator. Born Sept 11, 1865 at Vermland Sweden, son of John and Ingeborg (Larson) Hallstrom. Married Nov 29, 1893 to Beda J Swenson. Attended public schools in Sweden and Minn; graduated from Gustavus Adolphus College at St Peter Minn B C 1889, M C 1897; U of M, LL B 1899. Professor in Gustavus Adolphus College 1889-93; in Northwestern College Minneapolis 1894-1904. Treas Am Business College Minneapolis 1904

to date. Also engaged in practice of law; deals in real estate and negotiates loans. Member several Republican clubs Minneapolis.

HALSTED A J, Brainerd. Res 423 Broadway N, office 213 ½ S 6th st. Editor and publisher. Born Aug 23, 1850 in Bridgeport O, son of Urial W and Mary J (Grubb) Halsted. Twice married: first to Annie Zane (died 1876); second to Louise Smith (died 1902). Educated in public schools Bridgeport O. Learned printer's trade and worked as compositor until 1871. City editor Daily Intelligencer Wheeling W Va 1871-79; established Wheeling Saturday Evening Journal, subsequently changed to Evening Journal 1879; sold same 1883; moved to Brainerd and purchased Brainerd Tribune 1884 which he has conducted to date. Member city council Wheeling 5 years; mayor Brainerd 1894-1900, 1902, 1906 resigning Nov 1906 after 1 month of last term. Elected pres State Editorial Assn 1907. Member Commercial Club Brainerd.

HALSTED Hugh Martin, St Paul. Res 899 Raymond av, office St Paul. Whol lumber. Born Dec 19, 1880 in Sheboygan Wis, son of David Wisner and Bertha Kathryn (Balzer) Halsted. Educated in the public schools of Sheboygan; high school St Paul and law dept U of M. Engaged in whol lumber business under firm name of Halsted & Booraem 1906 to date.

HAMILTON George D, Detroit. Publisher. Born April 3, 1856 in Two Rivers Wis, son of Henry C and Diantha (Smith) Hamilton. Married Sept 30, 1880 to Mary G Deming. Received common school education. Employed as apprentice in newspaper office of Chronicle Two Rivers Wis 1872; with Crete (Neb) News 1876-77; publisher of Detroit Record 1878 to date; also engaged in real estate business; has held many village offices; member Masonic fraternity.

HAMILTON Philip R, Minneapolis. Res 1750 Hillside av, office 942 Lumber Exchange. Lumber. Born Jan 29, 1859 in Canada, son of William

G and Charlotte (Turgis) Hamilton. Married 1883 to Elizabeth Staveley. Received a common school education. Employed in lumber business 1875-79; in banking business Three Rivers Quebec 1879-82; mngr St Maurice Furnace 1882-84; moved to Minneapolis and engaged in sash, door and blind business with Bardwell, Robinson & Co 1884-99; organized Minneapolis Lumber Co 1899; organized Ruby Lumber Co and has been sec of same 1902 to date.

HAMLIN Conde, St Paul. Res 24 S St Albans st, office The Pioneer Press. Journalist. Born in 1863 in Glenville N Y, son of D H and Catherine (Conde) Hamlin. Educated at Winona High School and Union College A B 1883; A M 1886; Wis State Law School LL B 1888. V pres and gen mngr Pioneer Press Co St Paul; dir Security Trust Co St Paul. Express St Paul Commercial Club; chairman State Republican Committee 1904-1905.

HAMM William, St Paul. Res 671 Cable av, office 681 E Minnehaha. Brewer. Married in 1893 to Marie Scheffer. Succeeded his father as head of the Theodore Hamm Brewing Co in the early '80's and has the largest single industry in St Paul. Prominently identified with public affairs; has been especially active on the park commission in improvement of St Paul's park system; v pres of the Auditorium Board, appointed by the mayor to control the affairs of the Auditorium.

HAMMER Frederick O, St Paul. Res 675 Iglehart St, office 436 Sibley st. Mining operator. Born Aug 11, 1865 in St Paul Minn, son of Jacob and Mary (Sausen) Hammer. Married April 10, 1890 to La Vanche I Barnum. Educated in the public and private schools and business college St Paul; graduated 1882. Asst sec Hail & Storm Ins Co 1882-88; sec building and loan assns 1889-99; sec to the mayor of St Paul 1898-99; member and pres Board of Public Works St Paul 1900-1901; sec and treas of the Paragon Mining & Mnfg Co; sec of the Chicago-London Min-

ing Co; dir Dr G P Sandberg Co. Member of the Masonic fraternity, B P O E, K of P and Junior Pioneer Assn.

HAMMOND E Stanley, Albert Lea. Real estate and insurance. Born Aug 16, 1870 in London Eng, son of William H and Jane A (Dolamore) Hammond. Married in 1890 to Mary E Sulzer. Educated in Christ's College London Eng. Studied law in England; came to U S 1889; studied law in Albert Lea; engaged in real estate, loans and insurance. Member Commercial Club, B P O E, K of P and I O O F.

HAMMOND James G, St Paul. Res 327 Prior av Merriam Pk, office 412 Endicott Arcade. Lands. Born Sept 23, 1854 at Ottumwa Ia, son of William H and Eliza (Baker) Hammond. Married Dec 6, 1877 to Clara Graham. Attended public schools at Ottumwa Ia; Wesleyan Univ Mt Pleasant Ia 1871-74. Member Kramer & Hammond merchants New Sharon Ia 1876-86; pres New Sharon State Bank 1886 to date; pres Oskaloosa Savings Bank 1890-99; Hammond-Forsyth Banking Co Corinne Utah 1899-1901; came to St Paul 1902. Pres Dakota-Manitoba Land Co; Mexico Land Co; v pres Bear River Land Co; sec Economy Coal Co; dir Hammond Cattle Co; member Hammond & Dodson lands. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

HAMMOND Walter A, St Paul. Res 1507 Selby av, office 511 Manhattan bldg. Real estate and loans. Born Dec 7, 1853 in Ann Arbor Mich, son of A and Lusanna (Haggerty) Hammond. Married in 1882 to Ida E Kellogg. Educated in public schools Ypsilanti Mich. First engaged in employ of Mich Central R R until 1880; in mnfg and whol paper business Jackson Mich 1880-85; located in Brainerd Minn and employed as engineer N P Ry 1886-93; asst commissioner of labor 1893-98; engaged in real estate business 1898-1900 and 1904 to date. Member Lincoln Club.

HAMMOND Winfield S. St James Lawyer. Born Nov 17, 1863 in Southborough Mass, son of John W and Ellen P (Harding) Hammond. Educated in public schools Southborough Mass; Peters High School Southborough Mass, graduating from Dartmouth College A B 1884; prin high school Mankato 1884-85; supt public school Madelia 1885-90; practiced law Madelia Minn under firm name of Hopkins & Hammond 1891-95; practiced law St James Minn 1895-1907. Member firm of Hammond & Burns lawyers St James 1907. Dir Security State Bank St James County atty Watonwan county Minn 1894-96 and 1901-1905; member board of directors State Normal Schools Minn 1899-1907. Elected to congress 2d Minn dist 1906.

HAMPL Joseph. Mankato. Res 1009 N 5th st, office 605 N Front st. Manufacturer. Born Nov 16, 1871 in Bohemia, son of Wenzel and Mary (Cizek) Hampl. Married April 10, 1893 to Mary Sidlo. Educated in public schools. Reared on farm in Jackson county Minn; employed by Hubbard Milling Co Mankato 1894-1906; bought half interest with Charles Timmerman cigar mnfr and in 1907 purchased the entire business. Alderman 1905-1907; member Commercial Club; trustee M W A 6 years.

HANDY William Collins. St Paul. Res 183 Goodrich av, office Pioneer Press. Journalist. Born April 19, 1860 at Canton Miss, son of William Collins and Marie Preston (Breckinridge) Handy. Educated in grammar and high schools at Schoharie N Y, collegiate institute at Fort Plain N Y and in German univs. Taught school in Maryland 1879-82; practiced law in Maryland 1882-87. Member of real estate firm of Handy & Handy St Paul 1887-90; reporter on Pioneer Press St Paul 1890; asst city editor 1895; city editor Dec 1895; managing editor 1901 to date.

HANFT Hugo O. St Paul. Res 69 The Buckingham, office Court House. Lawyer. Born Dec 16, 1871 in St Peter Minn, son of Oscar H and

Anna (Engelke) Hanft. Educated in the common and high schools of New Ulm Minn; German-American Teachers' Seminary Milwaukee Wis; law dept U of M, LL B 1896, LL M 1897. Prin of Peru Ill High School 4 years; asst county atty for Ramsey county 1900-1906; then elected judge municipal court. Enlisted in the 13th Minn Vol Inf as private and was discharged as bat adj after service in the Philippines.

HANGGI Joseph. St Paul. Res 225 Sherburne av, office 694 Oakland av. Manufacturer. Born Dec 15, 1872 in St Paul Minn, son of Joseph and Christine K (Erling) Hanggi. Educated in the Assumption and Cretin parish schools 1879-87. Entered the employ of the St Paul Furn Co then conducted by Hanggi, Cady & Medicke 1887 and remained with same until its dissolution 1905 when he engaged in business for himself under the firm name of Joseph Hanggi & Co mnfrs of bank, store and office furniture.

HANLEY Martin Franklin. Minneapolis. Res 2411 Blaisdell av, office 305 Oneida blk. Lawyer. Born Jan 30, 1859 in St Louis Mo, son of Martin Franklin and Cyrene Clemens (Dalton) Hanley. Married 1895 to Emeline Buford. Graduated Wash Univ St Louis law dept LL B 1879. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1884 to date. Member of Am and Minn Bar assns.

HANNAFORD Jule M. St Paul. Res 405 Portland av, office N P bldg. Railroad official. Born Nov 19, 1850 at Claremont N H, son of Eli R and Pauline A (Jewett) Hannaford. Educated in the public schools of St Albans Vt. Clk in frt office Vt Cent Ry at St Albans; chief clk gen frt office N P Ry 1872-79; asst gen pass and frt agt 1879-81; gen frt agt (Eastern div) 1881-83; asst supt frt traffic 1883-84; gen frt agt main line and branches 1884-86; traffic mngr 1886-90; gen traffic mngr 1890-99; also gen traffic mngr Wis Cent lines during lease to N P 1890-93; 3d v pres N P 1899-1902; 2d v pres 1902-1906; v pres and gen supt N P Exp Co; dir Merchants Nat Bank; pres

Nor Exp Co; dir N W Trust Co; trustee State Savings Bank. Member Minn Club St Paul. Moved to Brainerd 1872; to St Paul 1873.

HANNAH Adam, Minneapolis. Res South Shore Lake Harriet, office 200 4th st S. Banker. Born in Scotland, son of John and Mary (Miller) Hannah. Married in 1888 to Ellen Miller. Educated in common schools; Ayr Academy Scotland. Employed by Gillespie, Cathcart & Fraser, American importers of Glasgow Scotland 1872-75; engaged in farming 1875-81; moved to Minneapolis 1881 and engaged in loan business; organized the Savings Bank of Minneapolis 1899 and has been sec and treas to date. American agt of the Edinburgh North American Investment Co Ltd.

HANSEN Hubert, St Cloud. Lawyer. Born June 16, 1858 in Rockville Minn, son of Michael and Mary J (Bormann) Hansen. Married July 30, 1884 to Mary De Wenter. Educated in common schools, Rockville; graduated St Cloud Normal School 1879; graduated law dept Univ of Ia LL B 1882; began practice in St Cloud and has continued to date. City justice 1892-96; judge of probate 1894-1900 and 1904-1906.

HANSON Frank F, Breckenridge. Banker. Born Feb 26, 1878 in Monmouth Ia, son of Willis F and Julia A (Tudor) Hanson. Married Jan 1, 1904 to Minnie Bolster. Educated in high schools Monmouth Ia; Clinton (Ia) Business College; graduated from Univ of Ia Iowa City B S 1901. Engaged in teaching school Iowa 1902-1903; cashr Breckenridge Nat Bank 1903 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and K of P. Sec Republican Central Committee for Wilkin county.

HANSON Harry M, Hanley Falls. Banker. Born in 1873 in Forest City Ia. Educated in Forest City High School; Cornell College Mt Vernon Ia; and Curtiss Commercial College Minneapolis. Moved to Minn 1889; has been engaged in banking business since 1892; organized First

Nat Bank of Hanley Falls and has been cashr of same 1900 to date; dir in a number of corporations; member of state legislature 1907.

HANSON John Abram, St Paul. Res 28 W 10th, office 251 Endicott bldg. Insurance. Born Feb 12, 1864 in Rushford Minn, son of Abram K and Elizabeth Helen (Davies) Hanson. Educated in public schools Rushford Minn. Engaged in insurance business St Paul 1892 to date; member 1st Regt M N G 1891-97; member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity, Knights Templar and Shrine.

HANSON Louis, Ada. Miller. Born Sept 12, 1854 in Norway, son of C J and Mary (Olson) Hanson. Married April 11, 1881 to Mary Skaurud. Moved to Otter Tail county Minn and worked on farm and attended district school 1871-73; employed as clk in store at Moorhead 1873-76; trav salesman for Andrews Bros, agricultural implements 1876-82; employed in bank Ada 1883-84; again traveled in implement business 1884-88; on farm until 1896; dep auditor Clay county 4 years; clk in chief inspector's office Duluth until 1901; returned to Ada and purchased interest in Ada Roller Mills. Member Masonic fraternity.

HANSON Nels H, Anoka. Merchant. Born Sept 7, 1854 in Norway, son of Hans Hanson. Married Dec 7, 1876 to Mary Bertelson. Educated in common schools at Lansing Ia; worked in a cooper shop Red Wing 1875; moved to Chiprewa county 1879 and took up homestead; moved to Glyndon 1885 engaged in mercantile business; moved to Anoka 1890 and engaged in dry goods business to date. Mayor of Anoka 4 terms.

HANSON Peter E, Litchfield. Sec of State. Born June 12, 1845 in Branstad Sweden, son of Hans Peterson and Betsy (Ostradson) Hanson. Married in 1867 to Rachel Halvorson. Educated in public schools of native land and in Forest City Minn. Has always been a farmer. Pres First Nat Bank of Litchfield; stock-

holder in creamery companies and large real estate owner. State senator 4 years; member Republican State Central Committee. Served as scout in Indian outbreaks 1862.

HARADON Jesse D. Park Rapids. Editor and publisher. Born Jan 9, 1871 in Hazleton Ia, son of E A and Miriam D Haradon. Married to Gertrude La Mont. Educated in common schools and Mazeppa and Madison (Minn) high schools. Served as printer's apprentice; later bought The Western Guardian and edited and published same 7 years; bought Hubbard County Enterprise Park Rapids 1903 and has published same to date. Member Minn Editorial Assn; Masonic fraternity.

HARDENBERGH William Adams. St Paul. Res White Bear Lake, office 235 E 8th st. Merchant. Born in Cleveland O March 9, 1862, son of P R L and Charlotte (Adams) Hardenbergh. Educated in the Brayton Preparatory School Painesville O and later in the Univ of Notre Dame Notre Dame Ind. Has been engaged in the wool leather and saddlery business since 1880 with the firm P R L Hardenbergh & Co established 1872 and is now pres of that company. Dir of the Capital Nat Bank; pres of the Whol Saddlery Assn of the U S 1898-1900; member of the Minn and Town and Country clubs.

HARDING Herbert Newton. Cass Lake. Banker. Born July 28, 1858 in Acworth N H, son of Amos and Lorenda W Harding. Married Feb 1883 to Emma E Anderson. Educated in common schools and high school Red Wing Minn. Engaged in farming 1871-90; grain buyer 1890-93; dry goods merchant 1893-97; county auditor Morrison county Minn 1897-1902; banking 1902-1907. Member Masonic fraternity.

HARDY John C. St Paul. Res 210 N Smith av, office 4 Globe bldg. Sec-treas St Paul Lake Ice Co. Born in 1868 in St Paul, son of Nicholas and Elizabeth (Schindler) Hardy. Married to Catherine I Roach. Educated in public schools and St John's Univ Collegeville Minn. Engaged

for 6 years in sheriff's office St Paul; engaged in the ice business and has been in same to date, the present firm being the outgrowth of the firm of Selby, Harris & Norton and later St Paul Ice Co. Served in State Senate 1901 and 1903; member M N G 15 years; member governor's staff.

HARKINS Lewis D. Faribault. Furniture. Born Jan 7, 1867 in Rice county Minn, son of Samuel and Orley (Thurston) Harkins. Married in 1897 to Mabel Leach of Faribault Minn. Educated in the public schools Faribault. Taught country school in Rice county 1 year and was engaged as grocery clk 18 months. Bkpr for Sheffield Milling Co Faribault 1891-93; mngr Farmers Co-operative Creamery Co Walcott Minn 1893-96; bkpr Faribault Furn Co 1896-1901; organized Waterville Minn Furn Co and conducted same 1901-1906. Purchased interest in Faribault Furn Co 1907 and is now sec of same.

HARLOW Michael C. Thief River Falls. Real estate and loans. Born Sept 17, 1853 in Sheboygan county Wis, son of James and Mary (Fox) Harlow. Married in Aug 1893 to Rose Meisenberg. Graduated from normal school Oshkosh Wis. Engaged in teaching and farming in Spink county S D 1880-93; in hotel business Armstrong Ia until 1900; moved to Thief River Falls and engaged in real estate business to date. Member and pres of city council 2 years.

HARMON William P. Minneapolis. Res 1905 Penn av S, office 524 2d av S. Printer. Born March 31, 1865 in Princeton Wis, son of Hiram H and Luanna (Phelps) Harmon. Married June 3, 1890 to Mary Edna Clark. Educated in common schools. Learned printer's trade and engaged in same Milwaukee until 1888; in Minneapolis 1888-94; edited Princeton (Wis) Republican 1894-96; sec and treas Hahn & Harmon Co Inc printers Minneapolis 1896 to date. Member Commercial and Publicity clubs and Masonic fraternity.

HARRINGTON Albert, Minneapolis. Res 1823 Park av, office 69 Chamber of Commerce. Grain Merchant. Born April 19, 1848 at Macaria N Y, son of W H and Miranda (Lane) Harrington. Married Aug 20, 1873 to Laura Frick. Attended public schools at Winona Minn to 1865; West Point Military Academy 1867-69. Clk for Laird, Norton & Co Winona Minn 1865-67; clk W & St P R R Winona 1869-71; G W Van Dusen & Co Rochester Minn 1871-75; member G W Van Dusen & Co 1875-89; built Belt Line elevator Superior Wis 1892; pres Belt Line Elevator Co 1892-95; present business in Minneapolis 1895 to date.

HARRINGTON Charles Medbury, Minneapolis. Res 2540 Park av, office 713 Chamber of Commerce. Grain merchant. Born July 11, 1855 at New Berlin N Y, son of Daniel and Elizabeth Harrington. Educated at New Berlin (N Y) Academy. Telegraph opr and bkpr office of G W Van Dusen grain dealer Rochester Minn 1872-74; employed in Rochester Bank 1874-75; with Mather Bros whol grocers Albany N Y 1875-81; returned to Minn in 1881 and again took an interest in the grain business with Mr Van Dusen at Rochester; since 1883 a resident of Minneapolis. Pres Van Dusen-Harrington and Nat Elevator companies; v pres Pioneer Steel Elevator, Atlas Elevator and Inter-State Elevator companies; sec G W Van Dusen & Co and Star Elevator Co; dir Home Grain and St Anthony Elevator companies. These companies operate about 400 country elevators, 4 terminal elevators in Minneapolis and 50 retail lumber yards. 1st pres Commercial Club; ex-pres Minneapolis Club and Chamber of Commerce; junior warden St Mark's Episcopal Church Minneapolis; also member Minikahda and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis.

HARRINGTON Louis Emerson, Minneapolis. Res 4226 Wentworth av S, office 304-305 Andrus bldg. Insurance. Born Dec 6, 1880 at Hastings Minn, son of William E and Annie J (Leavitt) Harrington. Married Oct 12, 1904 to Ada L Johnson. Graduated from Hastings High School

1899; Minn School of Business Minneapolis 1891. In insurance business 1891 to date, except during 4 months' service as stenogr at Minn State Reformatory at St Cloud and 6 months as asst sec Y M C A in Minneapolis. State mngr Great Eastern Casualty & Indemnity Co N Y 1905 to date.

HARRINGTON Zina G, Mankato. Physician and banker. Born Aug 30, 1830 in Londondery Vt, son of Emery and Palista (Goodell) Harrington. Married in 1874 to Julia E Robbins of Chester Vt. Educated in common schools and academy Vt. Graduated from Albany Medical College 1857; practiced in Chester Vt until 1872; moved to Mankato 1872 and has practiced to date. Pres Mankato State Bank. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

HARRIS Abraham, Minneapolis. Res 1400 9th st S, office 2401 University av S E. Contractor's supplies. Born Jan 13, 1860 in Germany, son of Leon Harris. Married March 12, 1884 to Ray Brim. Educated in common schools. Moved to Minneapolis 1880 and engaged in scrap iron and machinery business as Harris Bros until 1902; organized the Mnfrs Supply Co 1902 and has continued same to date.

HARRIS Harold, St Paul. Res 731 Osceola av, office 209 German-American Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 21, 1857 in Pierce county Wis, son of Gilbert and Anna (Gunderson) Harris. Received his education at country schools and State Normal School at River Falls Wis, graduating in 1882. Entered Univ of Wis and graduated B S 1886; law course B L 1889. Has been engaged in practice for 16 years in St Paul making a specialty of real estate law. Sec of Park Region Land Co and dir Wis Blue Grass Land Co; v pres Polk County Land & Imp Co; sec Truant Gold and Silver Co Helena Mont and member of the firm of E E Sutton & Co. Member Commercial Club of St Paul and I O O F.

HARRIS Luther C., Duluth. Res 2709 Park Point, office 700-701 Torrey bldg. Attorney at law. Born June 17, 1857 in Grinnell Ia, son of E H and Rachel (Hanlin) Harris. Married July 29, 1886 to Hanna B Knapp. Educated in high school Grinnell Ia; Iowa College graduating M A 1881; law dept Univ of Iowa 1882; engaged in practice of law La Moure N D 1883; register of deeds and county clk La Moure county N D 1885-89. Resumed practice of law in 1890. Moved to Duluth and engaged in practice under firm name of Moer, Towne & Harris 1890-92; Towne & Harris 1892-94; alone 1894 to date. Member of Civil Service Commission for Duluth and Commercial Club.

HARRIS Philip S., St Paul. Res 117 W College av. Retired. Born Oct 6, 1834 in Harrisburg Pa. Educated in Harrisburg. Engaged in mercantile business until 1867; moved to St Paul and engaged as private sec to pres of Lake Superior and Mississippi R R Co (now part of N P Ry); land comr for same road 1870-80; sec and treas of same company reorganized as St Paul & Duluth R R Co 1881-90; retired since 1890. Member Masonic fraternity, 32d degree.

HARRIS William L., Minneapolis. Res 1982 Kenwood pkway, office New England Furniture & Carpet Company. Born April 1, 1854 in Boston Mass, son of William G and Julia A (Lane) Harris. Graduated from Dwight School Boston 1866; English High School Boston 1866-68; left school for business. Clerk for W G Harris & Co retail dry goods Boston 1868-70; Harris, Richardson & Co whol dry goods Boston 1870-72; member of Eldridge & Harris retail dry goods South Boston 1872-79; member of W G Harris & Son whol and retail carpets Boston 1879-87; founded New England Furniture & Carpet Co Minneapolis gen house furnishing retail 1887; incorporated with self as pres and treas 1892; largest establishment of kind west of Chicago. Member Minneapolis Charter Commission; pres Retailers Assn; dir Commercial Club; chairman tax committee Minneapolis Business Men's Assn; chairman executive committee Minnesota Retail Furniture Dealers Assn.

HARRISON Alexander M., Minneapolis. Res 4936 39th av S, office 314 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 5, 1847 in Venango county Pa. Married Aug 13, 1873 to Lizzie Chapin. Graduated from Fredonia N Y Academy; law dept Univ of Mich. City atty at Charles City Ia; practiced law there 1870-86; practiced law in Minneapolis 1886-98; judge district court 1898-1905; in law practice in Minneapolis 1905 to date.

HARRISON Elmer Elsworth, West Concord. Physician and surgeon (R). Born March 20, 1866 in Freeborn Minn, son of John G and Mary J (Pierce) Harrison. Married Aug 7, 1893 to Myrtle Davidson. Educated in high school New Richland Minn 1885-88; Minnesota State Normal Mankato 1888-92; medical dept U of M graduating 1897. Begun the practice of medicine in West Concord Minn 1897. With the exception of 1 term of service as house physician to St Luke's Hospital St Paul, has been in continuous practice since in West Concord Minn. Coroner Dodge county since 1900; dir West Concord Tel Co. Member Minnesota State and Dodge County Medical societies; Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

HART Thomas W., Mankato. Res 428 S 5th, office Court House. Public official. Born Nov 19, 1863 in Decorah Ia, son of James A and Rosamond (Price) Hart. Married Oct 15, 1885 to Stella W Palmer. Educated in public schools and Breckenridge private school Decorah Ia. Moved to Mankato and engaged in grocery business under firm name of Beebe & Hart 1883-87; traveling salesman 1887-88; in firm of Austin, Son & Co 1888-93; retail shoe business 1894-1904; elected county treas 1904; re-elected 1906; term expires 1909. Member M N G 1894-99; Commercial Club; K of P; Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

HARTENSTEIN Herman L., Duluth. Res The Spalding, office American Carbolite Company. Manufacturer of carbolite and carbides. Born Oct 18, 1864 in Wheeling W Va, son of Herman and Louisa Nipping (Weidebusch) Hartenstein. Married in 1886 to Miss Anna E Stewart. Educated in common schools and by private study. Began career in employment in Bel-

laire (Ohio) Steel and Nail Co, continuing for seven years; went to Chicago and for seven years experimented with electric and other furnaces until he finally perfected the furnaces, apparatus and devices now used by the American Carbolite Co, which he organized at Constantine Mich May 1904 for the manufacture of carbide. He has financed and completed another plant at Duluth buildings of which cover nine acres, said to be the largest of its kind in the world. Pres and mngr American Carbolite Co; also chairman executive committee. Mayor of Constantine Mich 1905; re-elected by acclamation 1906 by all parties. Member Masonic fraternity 32d degree; K T and Shrine.

HARTIN Charles George, St Paul. Res 305 Dayton av, office 114 E 4th. Merchant. Born March 15, 1864 in Canterbury N B, son of Rev Thomas and Mary Ellen (Garden) Hartin. Married June 12, 1901 to Grace S Sanborn, daughter of Judge Walter H Sanborn. Educated in the common schools of Canterbury. Moved to Minneapolis and was in the employ of Chase & Miller loggers 1885-88; bkpr Pioneer Fuel Co Minneapolis 1888-1901; mngr Pioneer Fuel Co St Paul office 1891-1903; pres Ohio Coal Co, successors to Pioneer Fuel Co 1903-1905. Organized Hartin Coal Co of which he is pres, treas and dir. Member of Commercial and Minnesota clubs; Masonic fraternity; B P O E and Royal Arcanum.

HARTSINCK John Boon, St Paul. Res 586 Portland av, office 808 Globe bldg. Real estate and loans. Born Feb 13, 1851 in Amsterdam Holland, son of Martin S and Marie A (Boon) Hartsinck. Married Sept 14, 1876 to Henrietta Yssel de Schepper. Educated in the high schools of Amsterdam Holland and Duisburg Germany. Engaged in the brokerage business in Amsterdam 1875-82; moved to U S 1883 and was variously employed by the Canadian Pacific Railway Co and the Qu'Appelle Valley Farming Co in Canada; in employ of the Netherlands American Land Co 1875; made gen agt for same 1889. Member of the firm Knuppe & Hartsinck gen agts for the U S and Canada, Netherlands American Land Co.

HARTUPEE Charles W, Red Wing. Res 1347 W 4th st, office Gladstone bldg. Physician. Born Aug 12, 1866 in West Liberty Ia, son of Daniel and Martha (Paterson) Hartupee. Married in 1887 to Mattie Milan. Educated in public and high schools West Liberty Ia; commercial college Kirksville and American School of Osteopathy. Practiced in Des Moines Ia 1898-1902; moved to Red Wing and continued to practice to date. Member B P O E.

HASKAMP Herman J, St Cloud. Banker. Born June 1857 in Cincinnati Ohio, son of Joseph and Annie (Borgerding) Haskamp. Married in 1880 to Annie C Bohmer. Educated in common schools and St John's Univ Stearns county. In mercantile business until 1885; with Bank of Melrose 1885; was v pres until 1899; started First Nat'l Bank of Melrose; pres until 1902; sold out; moved to St Cloud and organized Stearns County Bank, pres since 1902.

HASKELL Frank, St Paul. Res 162 W George st, office 512 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 20, 1878 in St Paul, son of Franklin L and Adele (Raymond) Haskell. Educated in St Paul public schools; graduated from high school 1897; attended U of M; graduated from St Paul College of Law 1903. Private and corporal Company E 13th Minnesota Inf in Philippines; dep clk Ramsey county district court 1900-1903; sec campaign committee 1904; member state legislature 1904-1905. Member Camp Carleton Army of Philippines; Gopher Tribe Redmen; Roosevelt and Lincoln clubs.

HASLETT Andrew D, St Paul. Res 681 Selby av. Retired. Born Feb 6, 1824 in Danville Pa, son of John and Letitia (Dunlap) Haslett. Married 1848 to Mary P Walter. Educated in country schools; and academy Doylestown Pa. Engaged in dry goods business Philadelphia 1847; whol cloths 1848; moved to St Paul and engaged in same business 1855-94, when he retired from active business. Served in 7th Regt Pa Vol Inf during Civil War

HASTINGS William Bacon, St Paul. Res 298 Nelson av, office 244 E 4th st. Manufacturer. Born Aug 1, 1857 in Ogdensburg N Y, son of John W and Fannie Amelia (Bacon) Hastings. Married March 13, 1900 to Sarah M Barrett. Educated in a private school at Ogdensburg N Y and Cambridge (Mass) High School. In dry goods trade with father at Ogdensburg 1875-82; charge of business 1882; controlled business 1883; sold out after father's death 1885; traveled 9 months for Barrett & Barrett Chicago; opened St Paul house for them as sec and mngr, owning one-third of stock 1888; bought their interest 1903; mnfrs and jobbers of ciders, vinegars, glassware, etc. Member Masonic fraternity; K T and Shrine.

HAUGDAHL Sam, St Peter. But-ter-maker. Born Aug 18, 1866 in Nor-way, son of Siver and Sophia (Hjer-mstad) Haugdahl. Married in 1888 to Annie Wakseth. Educated in Norway. Learned trade of butter making; moved to Minnesota 1891 and has been engaged in butter making to date; received grand prizes at Paris, St Louis, Omaha expositions and at many fairs and conventions; state dairy and food inspector for Minn 1900-1903; now western representative of Fox River Butter Co of Aurora Ill.

HAUGEN C G, Aitken. Public of-ficial. Born Feb 1, 1857 in Norway, son of Gabriel J and Chrisstence (Hol-wig) Haugen. Married April 8, 1894 to Carrie Erickson. Educated in com-mon schools of Norway. Served as chief of police 1899-1903; sheriff Jan 1, 1903 to date.

HAUGAN Otto M, Fergus Falls. Physician (R). Born May 7, 1868 in South Dakota, son of Benjamin and Mary Anne Haugan. Graduated from Red Wing Seminary 1888; U of M, A B 1896; and Northwestern Univ Medi-cal College Chicago 1902. Engaged in teaching school 6 years; supt of schools Otter Tail county 1894-98; after graduation served as interne Wesley Hospital Chicago 1 year; engaged in practice in Fergus Falls to date. Cor-oner Otter Tail county 1904 to date. Member Masonic fraternity; I O O F.

HAUPT Alexander James Derby-shire, St Paul. Res 175 Iglehart st. Minister of the Gospel. Born June 1, 1859 in Greenfield Mass, son of Gen Her-man and Ann Cecelia (Keller) Haupt. Married Ida L Boyer of Reading Pa. Attended public schools in Philadel-phia; graduated from high school B A "distinguished" 1878; also received a principal's certificate from Board of Education; graduated from Univ of Pa B A 1882; degree of M A from high school 1883; while at the univer-sity read theology and in 1884 gradu-ated from the Lutheran Theological Seminary in Philadelphia. Ordained to the ministry in 1884; served as pri-vate tutor in Univ of Pa 1880-82; was one of the pioneer English Lutheran missionaries northwest of Chicago; built 6 churches and chapels in St Paul. Member and ex-pres Ramsey County Bible and City Mission So-ciety; chairman rescue committee Christian Citizens League 1895; ap-pointed by mayor of St Paul delegate to Western Conference of Charities at Omaha 1898; ex-pres and 10 years sec N W Alumni Assn Univ of Pa; sec Ramsey County Famine Fund Com-mittee for Scandanavia Feb-May 1903; Congress Washington D C and Phila-delphia Pa 1906; dir St Paul Society for Relief of Poor; one of the founders and president 1904-1906 English Evangelical Lutheran Synod of the Northwest; member National Conference of Charities; since ordina-tion, pastor of the Memorial English Evangelical Lutheran Church of St Paul.

HAUPT Charles Clarence, St Paul. Res 676 Summit av, office Federal bldg. Public official. Born Jan 14, 1854 in Wilkes-Barre Pa, son of Barnett and Rosina Haupt. Removed to White Pigeon Mich in childhood; attended common schools there; Univ of Mich, Franklin-Marshall College Pa law dept; completed law studies in an office. Admitted to practice in Michi-gan 1873; practiced at Corunna Mich 1878-83; Wilmar Minn 1883-84; Fergus Falls Minn 1884-1901; member Haupt & Field lawyers St Paul 1901 to date. County atty Otter Tail county Minn 1898-1900; U S dist atty for Minn 1902 to date. Member Masonic order.

HAVEN Alfred E. Faribault. Editor and publisher. Born Feb 4, 1840 in Guilford, Chenango county N Y, son of Asa and Harriet E (Clark) Haven. Married in 1867 to Mary A Meeker of La Crosse Wis. Educated in public schools of Guilford N Y and high school La Crosse Wis. Employed in office of La Crosse Democrat as printer and editor 1864-71; moved to Faribault 1871 and purchased Faribault Leader, changing name to Faribault Democrat, which he has conducted to date; one of the organizers and dir of Faribault Rattan Works mfrs of rattan furniture and baby carriages 1892; disposed of his interests in 1899. Served in 2d Wis Inf 3 years and 3 months during the Civil War. Member Faribault School Board 18 years; supt of Rice county schools 1877-81; trustee Faribault Library Board since its organization; postmaster Faribault 1894-99. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity, Blue Lodge, Chapter and Knights Templar; G A R commander Michael Cook Post 2 terms.

HAVILL Oliver H. St Cloud. Banker. Born Jan 27, 1859 in Rainham Ont, son of William J and Cordelia (Root) Havill. Married Jan 27, 1894 to Mille Berthiaume. Educated in common schools Chautauqua N Y; moved to Bloomington Ill 1870; moved to Brainerd Minn 1879; farmed until 1881; farming in North Dakota; in banking business at Royalton Minn 1888; organized Merchants National Bank St Cloud 1892; cashr 1892-1900; pres 1900 to date; treas Western Granite Co St Cloud. Member E P O E and K of P.

HAYES Alfred S. Albert Lea. Public official. Born Jan 22, 1852 in Roundout N Y, son of James H and Cornelia (Warner) Hayes. Married in 1872 to Sarah McNamer. Educated in public schools Lone Rock Wis. Employed in Wisconsin and Albert Lea as railroad station agent until 1899; trav salesman 1899-1901; clk of court since 1901. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

HAYES Richard M. Minneapolis. Res 4102 Park boul, office 616 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 17, 1871 in Breckenridge county Ky, son of R W and Anna (Davis) Hayes. Married

June 22, 1898 to Charlotta E Crowther. Educated in common schools and a commercial college. Clk for C W Hackett Hardware Co St Paul 1891-93; night course law dept U of M 1892-95; graduated LL B 1895; practiced law in Blue Earth and Crookston Minn 1895-1904; in Minneapolis 1904 to date. Member B P O E.

HAYES Warren Andrew, Minneapolis. Office 631-632 Andrus bldg. Insurance agt. Born June 19, 1877 in Rushford Minn, son of George Andrew and Maria Rebecca Hayes. Educated in public and high schools Minneapolis. Was variously employed for several years in Minneapolis; moved to Honolulu 1898-1901. Returned to Minneapolis and engaged in insurance business to date.

HAYFORD George W. Minneapolis. Res 21 N 6th st. Mngr Electrical Engineering Co. Born Oct 27, 1854 in Boston Mass, son of Warren and Abby (Lewis) Hayford. Married 1885 to Ida A W Bright. Attended common schools Boston and graduated from law dept Boston Univ LL B 1875. Practiced law Boston 1875-80; in mercantile business 1880-96; now sec, treas and mngr Electrical Engineering Co. Member Commercial Club.

HAYNES Harvey S. Minneapolis. Res 2713 Blaisdell av, office 220 S 6th st. Automobiles. Born Sept 5, 1857 in Baldwinsville N Y, son of James and Eliza A (Clark) Haynes. Married Sept 16, 1889 to Carrie L Williams. Received education in Baldwinsville Academy. Farmed from 1881-85; moved to Minneapolis 1885 and was engaged with the American District Telegraph Co until 1893, after which he was engaged in different mercantile lines until 1898; started in business for self as Haynes Cycle Co; later changed to Haynes Automobile Co, which continues to date. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

HAYNES James C. Minneapolis. Res 1807 4th st S E, office 938 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer and public official. Born Sept 22, 1848 in Baldwinsville N Y, son of James and Eliza A (Clark) Haynes. Married Sept 4, 1879 to Sarah E Clark. Educated in the common schools; Baldwinsville

(N Y) Academy and Cazenovia Seminary; read law in Syracuse N Y; entered law dept Columbia College 1874; graduated 1875 and was admitted to the bar same year. Began practice of his profession in Syracuse N Y, continuing until 1878, when he moved to Eau Claire Wis, practicing there 1 year. Moved to Minneapolis 1879 and has been engaged in his profession to date. Member Minneapolis city council 1891-1894; mayor of Minneapolis 1903-1904; re-elected 1906; term expires Jan 1, 1909; Democrat. Pres Am District Telegraph Co for 24 years previous to its sale to the Western Union Telegraph Co. Dir Commercial Club Minneapolis and St Anthony Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity, K of P and B P O E.

HAYS Willet Martin, Minneapolis. Office Washington D C. Public official. Born in 1859 near Gifford, Hardin county Ia, son of Silas and Christina (Lepley) Hays. Married in 1885 to Clara Shepperd of Chariton Ia. Educated in country school; Oskaloosa College Oskaloosa; and Drake Univ Des Moines Ia; graduated from State Agricultural College Ames Ia, B Agr 1885. First employed in experimental work at the Ames College farm; associate editor of Prairie Farmer until 1888; asst to Dr Edward D Porter in government experimental station Minn 2 years; appointed prof of agriculture by board of regents U of M; later same with N D Agricultural College Fargo; returned to U of M as professor of agriculture and v chairman and agriculturist of experimental station; organized Minnesota Dairy School. Has written much for agricultural press and many bulletins for Iowa, Minn and North Dakota experimental stations. Now asst sec Dept of Agriculture Washington D C.

HAZZARD George Henry, St Paul. Res 146 W Central av, office 664 Gillfillan blk. Real estate and care of property. Born Dec 5, 1846 in Delaware, son of Henry O and Elizabeth H Hazzard. Married Oct 14, 1867 to Hannah E Hoyt. Educated by very limited schooling and extensive practical experience. Bellboy Sawyer House Stillwater 1861; cabin and mail boy steamers H S Allen, Enterprise, Hastings and Prescott 1862; bellboy

Merchants Hotel 1862; clerk on Mississippi river 1864-67; general agent for railroads 1874-82; originator of and promoter Interstate Park at the Dalles of the St Croix 1895. Messenger in House of Representatives 1865; county comr Ramsey county 3 years; town clk Rosetown, Ramsey county. Delegate to general conference M E Church 1888; dir Y M C A for years; member State Sunday School Board; sec Minn Territorial Pioneers; honorary member and pres "1849 St Croix Valley Old Settlers;" member Republican Club; Good Templars; Chamber of Commerce; twice pres St Paul Real Estate Board; pres Hamline Citizens Union.

HEALOW R J, Henderson. Live stock and machinery. Born Sept 19, 1880 in Elkton S D, son of James and Mary (Smyth) Healow. Married June 4, 1902 to Josephine Carmier. Educated in parochial school Le Sueur and Caton Business College Minneapolis. Engaged in farming until 1902; trav salesman for Crane Ordway & Co St Paul 1902-1905; engaged in farm implement and live stock business Henderson under firm name of Healow & Moriarty 1905 to date. Member Business Men's Assn.

HEALY Edward L, Red River Falls. Real estate and loans. Born June 28, 1852 in Southbridge Mass, son of L M and Amelia R (Boomer) Healy. Married Nov 1, 1877 to Janette Struthers. Educated in high schools Aurora Ill and Cannon City Minn. In grocery business Faribault 1876-78; same in Marshall 15 years; in gen merchandise business Morris 1895-1900; moved to Red Lake Falls and engaged in real estate business to date. Member Shakan Cannery & Lumber Co Alaska; pres Ed L Healy Land & Loan Co. Member Masonic fraternity; K of P; v pres Commercial Club.

HEALY Frank, Minneapolis. Res 1114 4th st S E, office City Hall. Lawyer. Born Dec 27, 1854 in Onondaga county N Y, son of Thomas and Mary (Kelly) Healy. Moved with his parents from N Y to Fillmore county Minn in 1856 and was reared on a farm; received his early education at the district schools and Preston grad-

ed school; graduated from the U of M. A B 1882; and from law dept of the Univ of Mich LL B 1884. Has been engaged in the practice of law since that time in Minneapolis. Elected city atty of Minneapolis Jan 1, 1897 and still holds that office.

HEATH Albert Cheney, St Paul. Res 516 Portland av, office 250 Lowry Arcade. Physician and Surgeon (R). Born Nov 10, 1868 in Auburn Me, son of Albert Hayford and Lucy Jane (Simonds) Heath. Educated in Dartmouth College A B 1891; Friends Academy New Bedford Mass 1887; U of M M D 1894; house surgeon to St Paul City Hospital 1895; post-graduate study in Heidelberg, Freiburg, London, Paris and Edinburgh 1904-1905. Member Ramsey County and Minn State Medical societies; American Medical Assn and Minn Academy of Medicine. Laryngologist and otologist of Northern Pacific Ry Co. Member Minnesota, and Town and Country clubs St Paul.

HEATWOLE Joel Prescott, Northfield. Printer. Born Aug 22, 1856 in Waterford Ind. son of Dr Henry and Barbara (Kolb) Heatwole. Married Dec 4, 1890 to Gertrude Archibald. Educated in public schools. Learned printer's trade in Indiana and was connected with: Millersburg Enterprise 2 years; Millersburg Record 3 years; Goshen Times 6 months; Glencoe (Minn) Enterprise 1 year; and has been identified with Northfield News 22 years. Served as mayor of Northfield 1 year; regent U of M 6 years; and member U S House of Representatives 8 years; sec Republican State Committee 1886-90; chairman 1890-92; delegate to Republican National Convention 1888; pres Minn State Editorial Assn 3 terms.

HEDDING George DeWitt, Minneapolis. Res 2010 James av S, office Northwestern bldg. Insurance manager. Born July 3, 1874 in Winona Minn, son of Simeon E and Anna Hedding. Married Jan 17, 1900 to Mildred Sprague. Graduated from Minneapolis High School and law dept U of M. Practiced law in Minneapolis 10 years; agt of N Y Life Ins Co Minneapolis 1904-1905; agency dir 1905; mngr for Pacific Mutual 1905 to date.

HEFFELFINGER Christopher B. Minneapolis. Res 1828 3d av S, office 424 1st av N. Merchant. Born 1834 in Cumberland county Pa, son of William and Margaret (Biestle) Heffelfinger. Married Dec 20, 1863 to Mary Ellen Totton. Educated in public schools of Shippensburg Pa. Apprenticed in tannery 1852-54; partner in same as Cover & Co 1854-57; removed to Minneapolis 1857 and was variously engaged until 1861; engaged in retail shoe business under firm name of Walker & Heffelfinger 1866-70; dissolved partnership 1870 and continued business alone as C B Heffelfinger until 1873; became one of the incorporators and mngr of North Star Boot & Shoe Co 1873; re-incorporated as North Star Shoe Co 1893; pres of same since 1887. Enlisted in the 1st Minn Inf 1861 and served 3 years advancing from private to capt; mustered out 1864 and commissioned maj 1st Minn Heavy Artillery 1865. Member G A R and Minnesota Commandery Loyal Legion.

HEFFRON Patrick Richard, St Paul. Res St Paul Seminary. Minister of religion. Born New York City in 1862, son of Patrick and Margaret (O'Brien) Heffron. Attended public schools New York City 3 years; Ripon Wis 4 years; Rochester Minn 5 years; graduated from Mantorville (Minn) High School 1877; St John's (Minn) Univ M Accts; licentiate in theology Grand Seminary Montreal Can; Doctor of Canon Law 1889 Roman Univ Rome Italy; Doctor of Theology Minerva Univ Rome Italy 1889. Pastor of the cathedral St Paul 1890-96; rector and pres St Paul Seminary since 1896.

HEGARDT William G. Duluth. Res 1708 E 1st st, office American Exchange Bank. Banker. Born March 29, 1860 in Rockland Mich. son of Ludwig and Anna (Raviller) Hegardt. Married 1893 to Jesse J Everhard. Educated in the common and high schools of Duluth. Engaged with Briggs & Cole Calumet Mich 1879-87; became confidential clk and bkpr; moved to Duluth as bkpr for American Exchange Bank 1887 and successively held all positions to cashr of same which he now holds. Asst treas

of North Butte Mining Co and Green Cananea Mining Co Duluth. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Boat, Yacht and Northland Country clubs.

HEIM Moritz, St Paul. Res 548 Dayton av, office 47 E 6th st. Lawyer. Born 1886 in Bohemia. Has been engaged in general practice of law in the state and federal courts since 1889, making a specialty of practice among the natives of Behemia and southern Austria and working men, farmers and coutry merchants.

HELLAND Edward C, Ada. Public official. Born June 14, 1859 in Goodhue county Minn, son of Elias A and Tharine (Knutson) Helland. Married in 1886 to Anna M Gilbertson. Educated in common schools. Moved to Norman county in 1878 and has been engaged in farming to date. Elected treas of Norman county 1898 which office he has held to date.

HELLIWELL Arthur L, Minneapolis. Res 1605 2d av S, office 902 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born March 8, 1870 in Milwaukee Wis, son of George F and Weltha Ann (Hall) Helliwell. Married 1902 to Harriet P Plummer. Graduated Central High School Minneapolis 1890; academic dept U of M B A 1895; law dept U of M, LL B 1896; LL M 1898. Has been engaged in practice since June 1896; associated with Chas F Keys since 1899 in the firm of Helliwell & Keys. Member Roosevelt Republican Club Minneapolis and Beta Theta Pi Fraternity. Author of "Helliwell on Stocks and Stockholders" 1903; lecturer before law school U of M on "Examination of Titles." Pres of Law Alumni Assn of U of M 1906-1907; member of Minn House of Representatives 1903-1905. Republican.

HEMSTEAD Werner, Brainerd. Physician. Born April 19, 1860 in Dubuque Iowa, son of Charles and Rosomundi (Grobe) Hemstead. Married Sept 26, 1894 to Marguerite Johnson. Educated in district schools, German college; Iowa Wesleyan University Mt Pleasant Iowa; Missouri Medical and Nebraska State Univ medical dept, graduating 1882. Has been variously engaged in Brainerd

in practice of medicine, banking, grocery and brewery business. Director and sec Brainerd Erg Co; Citizens State Bank. Served as alderman, mayor, sec of Board of Education, on Library Board, in State Legislature 1891-1901 and pres Commercial Club. Member Upper Miss Valley Medical Assn.

HENDERSON, William Boyd, Minneapolis. Res 3036 University av S E. office 4th fl N W Fire and Marine Ins bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 1, 1871 in Dundas, Rice county Minn, son of Gideon and Abigail Amelia (Boyd) Henderson. Graduated from Dundas High School; Lambert's Business College; Winona Normal School and law dept U of M. After graduating in 1898 became member of law firm Fowler & Henderson Minneapolis until 1900; member of law firm Henderson, Wunderlich & Sharp St Paul; Henderson, Wunderlich & Henderson Minneapolis; Henderson, Wunderlich & Courtney Duluth; Henderson, Wunderlich & Andre Omaha. Treas Security Mercantile Agency of St Paul and Minneapolis; sec at Duluth and v pres at Omaha. Member Commercial Club St Paul; K of P and other lodges and societies.

HENNINGER Theodor, St Paul. Res 371 Smith av, office 212 Manhattan bldg. Real estate and insurance. Born Sept 11, 1840 in Tauberbischofsheim, Baden, Germany, son of Adam and Margaretha (Mittnacht) Henninger. Married Oct 11, 1865 to Bertha Kuester. Educated in the public schools of Germany, Buffalo N Y and Cincinnati O. Came to the U S in 1850 and to St Paul in 1867. Enlisted in the U S Vol army Aug 14, 1861 as member of the band of the 11th Ind Vol Inf at Indianapolis, was in battles of Ft Henry, Ft Donelson and Shiloh. Was practical printer from 1854-86, except during time of war service; became member of old Great Western Band 1867. Choir dir St Paul Cathedral, Liederkranz and Germania Singing societies St Paul.

HENRY, Frank H, St Paul. Res 4 The Binder, office 225-231 E 4th st. Merchant. Born Feb 25, 1871 in St Paul Minn, son of Constantine Henry. Educated in the public schools and

graduated from high school St Paul 1888. In employ of Foot, Schutze & Co whol shoes 1888-1904; now v pres French, Finch & Henry jobbers of boots and shoes established 1882. Member Commercial Club.

HENRY Gilbert, St Paul. Res 722 E 5th st, office 225-231 E 4th st. Merchant. Born July 4, 1879 in St Paul. Educated in public schools St Paul and graduated from law dept U of M 1901. Practiced his profession in office of How, Taylor & Mitchell for several years; now sec and treas French, Finch & Henry whol boots and shoes. Member Commercial Club.

HENRY John A, Janesville. Editor and postmaster. Born May 25, 1855 in Warren Pa, son of John Newton and Diana (Merchant) Henry. Married Dec 25, 1898 to Frances J Allyn. Educated in the State Normal School Mankato. Established the Janesville Argus in 1878 and has been editor and propr of same to date. Member Janesville School Board 12 years.

HENRY Joseph C, St Paul. Res 1895 Iglehart st, office 268 E 4th st. Merchant. Born July 2, 1856 in Lock-
 erbie Scotland, son of George and Jane (Jackson) Henry. Married Maggie Sutherland at Madison Wis 1883. Educated in the public schools of Scotland. Removed to U S 1878; employed by Frank & Ramsey hardware Madison Wis 1878-80; with Strong, Hackett & Co wholesale hardware St Paul from 1880 and became member of the firm when it was incorporated as the C H Hackett Hardware Co; now Hackett, Walther, Gates Hardware Co, of which he is sec. Knight Templar and Shriner.

HENSCHELL R L, Minneapolis. Res 1514 Washington av N, office 173 E 3d st St Paul. Canadian lands. Born Jan 3, 1853 Germany, son of Ludwig and Helen (Schutt) Henschell. Married Oct 21, 1892 to Sophy Moeg-
 lem. Educated at the German gymnasium and universities of Berlin and Muenchen; studied theology at Berlin Univ. Came to America in 1875; taught school at Champaign Ill 1880-83; in high school Chicago 1883-87;

real estate in Minneapolis 1888-90; northwestern agt land dept W C Ry 1890-1901; handling Canadian lands in Minneapolis 1901 to date; member Brown & Henschell Canadian lands July 1, 1906 to date. Member United Workmen; Modern Woodmen; Macca-bees; Sons of Hermann.

HEPWORTH Archibald W, Du-
 luth. Res 1721 E 1st st, office 416 W Superior. Real estate and insurance. Born July 10, 1876 in London Eng, son of Alfred George and Emma (Gill) Hepworth. Married July 6, 1904 to Jane Parker. Educated in Brewer's Grammar School London England; Manitoba College Winnipeg Man. Engaged in business for self as Indian trader, buying and selling furs on Hud-
 son Bay 1894-99; moved to Duluth and entered employ of John A Stephenson as bkpr; after visit to England returned to Duluth in 1900 and entered employ of Davidson & McRae bankers and insurance, becoming partner in same 1901; also engaged in the insurance business 1905 with O H Clark as Clark-Hepworth Co, of which he is v pres and treas; sec and dir Davidson-McRae Co. Has real estate holdings in Duluth. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country and Boat clubs.

HERNLUND John W, Minneapolis. Res 1526 Adams st N E, office 1301 Tyler st N E. Manufacturer. Born May 25, 1855 in Sweden, son of Eric and Anna E Hernalund. Attended common and high school and Univ of Minn. Employed by Malmsten, Nelson & Co 1878; became interested in the business 1881, and name was changed 1884 to Crown Iron Works Inc. Member Masonic fraternity.

HERRINGER Eugene J, Ada. In-
 surance. Born Sept 7, 1864 in On-
 tario Can, son of Seb and Josephine (Schwab) Herringer. Married Feb 10, 1888 to Pauline R Grasser. Ed-
 ucated in common and high schools Neustadt Ontario. First engaged in managing meat market in Canada af-
 ter death of father; moved to Ada and engaged in teaching school 1882-90; dep county auditor 1890; auditor 1896-1905; organized Norman County

Abstract Co of which he is propr. Member village council 1906; now village clk. Member Modern Woodmen and K of P.

HERTSGAARD Jorgen P. Moorhead. Teacher. Born Jan 22, 1880 in Kindred N D, son of Peter J and Margaret A (Bakke) Hertsgaard. Married June 18, 1905 to Cecelia Engen. Educated in rural schools near Kindred; graduated from Concordia College 1898; St Olaf's College Northfield B S 1904. Since graduation has been engaged as registrar and in teaching history and sciences in Concordia College Moorhead.

HESS Rabbi Emanuel L. St Paul. (Died 1907). Born 1845 in Meerholz Hesse-Cassel, son of David and Emilie (Stern) Hess. Married in 1867 to Etka Bernstein. Attended Prof Milot's Eclectic School Gelnhausen; Hanau Gymnasium and Marburg Univ; pursued rabbinical studies under Rabbi Sondheim at Geluhausen; Rabbis Feinstein and Grevenau, Hanau; and Rabbi Hirsch, Stein and Dessau at Frankfurt-on-the-Main. Removed to the U S 1864 and taught school at Baltimore and St Louis until 1870; occupied reformed pulpit Kansas City 1870-73; rabbi at Shreveport La 1873-88; same St Paul 1888-99; retired from the pulpit owing to ill health. Author of various school books and is frequently heard in pulpits and rostrums. Member of the B'nai B'rith; Free Sons of Israel; Masonic fraternity; United Foresters; Knights of Honor.

HESELGRAVE Sherman S. St Paul. Res 1009 Lincoln av, office Endicott Arcade. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Jan 18, 1872 in Sibley county Minn, son of Robert V and Amanda (Livingston) Hesselgrave. Graduated from high school St Paul 1891; medical dept U of M 1894. Has practiced medicine and surgery in St Paul 1894 to date; surgery specialty. Deputy coroner Ramsey county 1896-1900. Member Ramsey County and Minnesota State Medical societies and American Medical assn; Commercial Club St Paul.

HETLAND Bernhard B. Moorhead. Public official. Born Feb 6, 1861 in Janesville, Rock county Wis, son of Bendix J and Engel Margaret (Aasmott) Hetland. Educated in public schools and Niles Private School Rochester Minn. First engaged as clk in Rochester Minn; clk in dry goods and shoe stores Moorhead 1880-1902; elected register of deeds 1902 and has held office to date. Member Commercial Club.

HETLAND John M. Ada. Lawyer. Born March 7, 1858 in Norway, son of Lars J and Bertha (Bilstad) Hetland. Educated in public and high schools of Norway and Wis; graduated from Highland Park College Des Moines LL B 1889. Moved to U S from Norway 1872 and located in Vernon county Wis until 1880; moved to Ada and engaged in farming until 1890 when he was elected register of deeds.

HEWITT William Edwin. Minneapolis. Res 3216 Park av, office 823 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 23, 1861 in Le Claire Ia, son of W H and Anna (Davenport) Hewitt. Married in 1888 to Mabelle Van Sickler. Educated in common schools and academy of his native town and graduated from law dept Univ of Ia 1882. First engaged as managing clk for Mason Bros Chicago; moved to Minneapolis and engaged in practice of law 1886 to date.

HEYDEMANN Albert E. St Paul. Res 553 Ashland av, office 813 N Y Life bldg. Real estate and investments. Eorn May 24, 1857 in Stettin Germany, son of Prof D Albert and Clara (Benda) Heydemann. Married Dec 7, 1885 to M P Hamilton. Educated at college in Germany. Came to U S in 1881; engaged in office of an importing and exporting firm in New York 1881-91; moved to St Paul 1891 and has since been engaged in the real estate business.

HICKEY James R. St Paul. Res 495 Summit av, office 400 Nat'l Ger Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born July 26, 1877 in Scott county Minn, son of James and Catherine (Roach) Hickey. Educated in the public schools of

Graceville Minn; Northern Univ of Ind; U of M; graduating with degree of LL B; studied law in the office of Lewis & Hallam. Practiced alone 1895 to date. Member of Minnesota Legislature 1900-1901; chairman of Ramsey county delegation 2 terms; Democratic candidate for speaker of the House 1900-1902; chairman of Capitol Investigation Committee, entrusted with the passage of the Capitol Bill appropriating \$1,500,000; v pres Law Alumni Assn U of M; member Ramsey County and State Bar assns; Commercial Club St Paul and B P O E.

HIBBS David R. Albert Lea. Banker. Born Oct 7, 1838 in Hulmeville Pa, son of Jacob and Sarah A (Worstell) Hibbs. Married in 1865 to Anna C Vandegrift. Educated in public schools and Millersville (Pa) Normal School; Attleborough (Pa) Academy. Taught school; served as lieut in Civil War 3 years; farming 3 years after war; practiced law in Minn 1872-76, when he engaged in banking; organized Albert Lea National Bank and was v pres 1892-1901; pres 1901-1902; organized and now pres Albert Lea State Bank. Delegate Nat Dem Convention St Louis 1892; member Albert Lea School Board 26 years. Member G A R.

HICKS Frank, Duluth. Res 3330 Park Point, office 612-614 First National Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 28, 1853 in Lapeer Mich, son of Sephen S and Louise G Hicks. Married Dec 2, 1880 to Myrtie M Beamer. Educated in Lapeer (Mich) High School and Bryant & Stratton's Business College Detroit. Official stenographer for sixth judicial circuit for Michigan 1880-1890; member law firm of Draper, Davis & Hollister 1890-1903; later with H J Grannis, and is now practicing alone. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

HICKS Henry George, Minneapolis. Res Hampshire Arms, office 600 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 26, 1838 in Varysburg N Y, son of George A and Sophia (Hall) Hicks. Married thrice; May 3, 1864 to Mary Adelaide Beebe; Nov 5, 1873 to Susannah R Fop; June 14, 1906 to Dorothy Morris Ray. Educated in the common schools

of New York and Pennsylvania; Arcade Seminary 1850-51; preparatory dept Oberlin (Ohio) College 1858-60. Civil War veteran; was adjt 2d Ill Cavalry 1861-62; 2d adjt 1st Ill Inf Aug to Oct 1862; adjt 93d Ill Inf Nov 1862 to Feb 1864; was wounded in the face at battle of Missionary Ridge Nov 25, 1863. Sheriff of Hennepin county, 1867-71; city justice of Minneapolis 1871-74; member of Minn House of Representatives 1878-79-81-83-97; judge of the district court 4th judicial dist 1887-95; member board of trustees Minn Soldiers' Orphans' Home 1863-83; pres of board 1872-83. Member law firm of Hicks, Carleton & Cross established in 1875. Member Masonic fraternity; dept commander of Minn G A R 1868; commander Loyal Legion of Minn 1900.

HIGBEE Chester Goss, St Paul. Res 2 Seville Flats, office 206 Dispatch bldg. Physician (H) and surgeon. Born Aug 5, 1835 in Pike, Wyoming county N Y, son of Enos J and Lucy M Higbee. Attended public schools in New York; Fort Atkinson, Fox Lake and River Falls Wis academies; graduated from Hahnemann Medical College Chicago 1866; College Physicians and Surgeons St Louis 1869; studied in Europe in 1881 and a year in 1889-90. Practiced as a homeopath 1870 to date; organized the first homeopathic society in St Paul 1870; consulting surgeon for Minn Soldiers' Home many years; member of first board of pension examiners; member American Institute of Homeopathy; v pres 1889; twice pres State Medical Society; pres Cobb Hospital; first pres Washington State Homeopathic Society. Served in 12th Wis Vol Inf 1861-65 from private to capt. 32d degree Mason; member Sons American Revolution; present commander Loyal Legion of Minn.

HIGBEE Roscoe B. St Paul. Res The Gibson, office 508-511 Germania Life bldg. Mining. Born April 18, 1878 in Arcadia Wis, son of Edward C and Ella M (Bacon) Higbee. Attended school in La Crosse Wis. In advertising business 1898-99; then engaged in mining business and is now conducting the largest individual mining brokerage business in St Paul. Served

in Spanish-American War private to hospital steward. Member Commercial and Roosevelt Republican clubs St Paul; Masonic order.

HIGGINS Curran W. Minneapolis. Res 2128 Dupont av N, office suite 302-304 Hulet bldg. Physician (R). Born Sept 16, 1849 in Wisconsin, son of Elijah and N Lavina (Patee) Higgins. Attended Groveland Seminary 1869-72; U of M 1872-74; Hahnemann Medical College Chicago 1874-76. Has practiced medicine 1876 to date. Member Commercial Club.

HILL Anson Loray. Faribault. Born April 2, 1830 in Williamsburg Mass (died Feb 21, 1897), son of Anson and Magdalene (Simison) Hill. Married in 1872 to Cornelia J Gifford. Educated in the public schools of Massachusetts. Was engaged first as engine builder in California 1852-54; moved to Fond du Lac and engaged in the manufacture of lumber 1854-55; moved to Faribault 1855 and engaged in manufacture of furniture; was the pioneer in that line, using horse-power until 1858, when he introduced steam.

HILL George Greenwood, Minneapolis. Res 1813 3d av S, office 208 Commercial bldg. Broker. Born Mar 24, 1859 in Cincinnati O, son of Joseph Stacy and Anna (Creigh) Hill. Married Oct 25, 1883 to Jessie B Bennett. Educated in Cincinnati public schools. Engaged in brokerage business in Cincinnati 1877-87. Removed to Minneapolis and continued in same, making specialty of grocery, confectionery and commission lines.

HILL, James J. St Paul. Res 240 Summit av, office Great Northern Ry bldg. Railway official. Born Sept 16, 1838 near Guelph Ont and was reared on a farm. Received his education at Rockwood Academy. Came to Minnesota and worked in steamboat offices from 1856-65; then for the Northwestern Packet Co; organized Hill, Griggs & Co and engaged in transportation business 1869-75 and in 1870 organized Red River Transportation Co; established Northwestern Fuel Co 1875 and sold out in 1878; with Donald Smith (now Lord Strathcona) and George

Stephen (now Lord Mt Stephen) and Norman W Kittson, succeeded in carrying on construction work on St Paul & Pacific, in the meantime acquiring the securities of same; in 1879 secured control of St Paul and Pacific R R and reorganized as St Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba Ry Co; was gen mngr 1879-82; v pres 1881-83; then pres; in 1890 this became a part of the Great Northern System; built Great Northern to Puget Sound, connecting with direct line of steamers to the Orient; in 1893 became pres of the Great Northern System; retired from presidency 1907, and is now chairman of board of directors. Has built 7,000 miles of railroad in 20 years. Promoted Northern Securities Co.

HILL John Creagh, St Paul. Res 122 Virginia av, office 309 N Y Life bldg. Wholesale lumber. Born Aug 19, 1853 in Cincinnati O, son of Joseph Stacy and Anna (McKinnell) Hill. Married Oct 25, 1888 to Mary W Washington. Educated in public and private schools Cincinnati; civil engineering in Cincinnati 1871-74. Moved to Minnesota 1876; engaged in general office work in Northwest; creditman Allen Moore & Co St Paul 1886-88; lumber business as John C Hill & Co 1888-92; as John C Hill Lumber Co 1892 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and Commercial Club.

HILL John Henry, Duluth. Res 2631 Minnesota av, office 310-311 Torrey bldg. Mines and mining. Born Feb 27, 1857 in Cherokee Cal, son of John and Catherine (Conlin) Hill. Married Jan 16, 1885 to Carrie Powell. Educated in the common and high schools of Virginia City Nev; St Mary's College San Francisco and graduated from Univ of Mich LL B 1880. Engaged in exploration in Colorado, New Mexico and Arizona, at which time he had several conflicts with Indians; removed to Grand Forks N D and engaged in practice of law, associated with Hon George H Walsh until 1886; Marriman & Hill 1886-90; removed to Superior Wis and practiced under firm of Hill & McKay 1900; removed to Duluth and engaged in mining. Sec and dir Northern Light & Development Co Duluth. Formerly member city council of

Grand Forks N D and member of Democratic Territorial Committee of Dakota for many years. Member B P O E.

HILLE Hans T. Fergus Falls. Banker. Born Feb 28, 1852 in Norway, son of Thomas T and Elizabeth (Anderson) Hille. Married April 25, 1877 to Karen Hallan. Educated in Norway and parochial schools Minnesota. Reared and worked on farm until 1886; engaged in mercantile business Wall Lake Minn 1886-87; moved to Fergus Falls and was in implement business as member of firm of Eartleson & Hille until 1905; now Hille & Wagner. Pres Scandia State Bank. Former member of city council; member legislature 1905-1907; mayor of Fergus Falls.

HILLYER Thomas A. Moorhead. Educator. Born Aug 22, 1868 in Brooklyn Ill, son of George and Katharine Hillyer. Married Aug 24, 1898 to Agnes M Smith. Educated in common schools of Ill; graduated from Ill State Normal Univ Normal Ill 1895; Univ of Chicago Ph B 1900; Harvard Univ A M 1901. Teacher and village prin of school Western Ill 1874-92; high school prin and city supt in Shelbyville Ill 1895-98; supt of training dept in State Normal School Moorhead 1901 to date. Member Nat Educational Assn; Social Education League; M W A.

HILSCHER John Fremont, St Paul. Res 1917 Feronia av. office 804 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 23, 1857 in Bethlehem, Hamilton county Ind, son of Joseph S and Louise (Woland) Hilscher. Educated in the public schools; Lincoln Univ Lincoln Ill 1877-78; Knox College Galesburg Ill 1879-80; admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Ill 1882. Located in Lincoln and practiced his profession until 1885, when he removed to Willmar Minn; moving later to St Paul 1894. V pres Froelich Mnfg Co and dir Iowa-Michigan Land Co. Was delegate to the Nat Republican Convention in 1888. Member Royal Arcanum; A O U W; Knights of Pythias and Masonic orders; was grand chancellor of Minn Knights of Pythias; supreme representative and for several years has been member of the Supreme Tribunal. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

HILTON Clifford L. Fergus Falls. Lawyer. Born Dec 8, 1866 in Kenyon Minn, son of Addison and Harriet E (Bullis) Hilton. Married Sept 23, 1890 to Frances C Moll. Educated in Fergus Falls High School, graduating 1884; college of law Univ of Wis, graduating 1888. Began practice in Fergus Falls 1888; in partnership with Hon John W Mason 1889-98; city atty Fergus Falls 1896-97; county atty Otter Tail county 1898 to date, being elected for 5th term in 1906. Member M N G 1886-94, retiring with rank of capt.

HIMMELMAN Henry Jr, Mankato. Res 403 N Eroad st. Plumbing and heating. Born Jan 25, 1861 in Mankato Minn, son of Henry and Pauline (Heinze) Himmelman. Married May 4, 1886 to Louisa Schenrer. Educated in the public and parochial schools Mankato; German school New Ulm and normal school Mankato. First employed in grocery and bakery; 1½ years in county auditor's office; employed in hotel business until 1903, when he took management of Standard Brewing Co Mankato; mngr of same 3 years; pres of same 6 years; established Mankato Plumbing & Heating Co March 15, 1907. Member of board of aldermen 8 years; Board of Public Works 2 years; delegate to National Democratic Convention at Kansas City. Member I O O F; K of P and Sons of Hermann.

HIMSL Joseph B. St Cloud. Lawyer. Born Feb 6, 1872 in Haslach Austria, son of Alois and Mary (Moestl) Himsel. Married Sept 14, 1897 to Elizabeth Rau. Educated in common schools of Austria; St John's Univ St Joseph Minn 1884-88; taught school Stearns county 1888-1900; graduated from law dept U of M 1903. Appointed asst county supt of schools Stearns county 1902.

HINT William Franklin, St Paul. Res 966 Ashland av. office 916 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born March 6, 1865 in Ohio, son of Henry C and Catherine (Fleckinger) Hint. Educated in the public schools of Miamisburg O 1871-80; Univ of Ohio 1883-87; mechanical engineer 1887; U of M 1894-96; LL B 1895; LL M 1896. Has been engaged in the practice of law

since 1895 and associated with Herman Oppenheim since 1903 in general practice. Sec of the Dana Warehouse Co; sec and treas Northland Realty Co. Member Masonic fraternity, K of P; Commercial Club St Paul.

HINTZE Louis, Ada. Real estate and insurance. Born Sept 18, 1855 in Bremen Germany, son of C L and Louise (Ohland) Hintze. Married March 22, 1893 to Miss Minnie Riggers. Educated in public and private schools Germany. Came to U S 1872 and lived in New York 10 years; moved to Ada 1882 and has since been engaged in real estate, loans and insurance business. Chief Ada Fire Dept 1887-90; mayor 1890-91; sec Norman County Agr Soc 1895-1907; recorder and assessor Ada 8 years; justice of the peace 1899 to date; sec Business Men's Assn. Received diploma for grain and cereals at World's Columbian Exposition Chicago.

HIRSCH George, Winona. Res 201 E 5th st, office 69-71 E 3d st. Merchant. Born Nov 18, 1857 in Germany, son of Abram and Flora (Belitzer) Hirsch. Married in 1886 to Carrie Moss. Educated in public schools Germany. Engaged in clothing business Akron O 1875-93; came to Winona 1893 and engaged in clothing business as pres and mngr Hirsch Clothing Co to date. Member Business Men's Assn.

HIRSCHMAN Adolph, St Paul. Res 637 Grand av, office and warehouse 162 E 3d and 290-294 Jackson sts. Merchant. Born in Prussia Germany, son of Philip and Mary (Caspari) Hirschman. Married Nov 5, 1876 to Rosa Cohn. Received his education in the public schools of Prussia Germany and removed from there to Savannah Ga in 1876; was engaged there as trav salesman for a whol grocery house until 1882, when he moved to St Paul and established the firm of A Hirschman & Co, composed of himself and son Benjamin M and engaged in the whol liquor business; is also largely interested in the Canista Iron Mines in Stark county Minn.

HJERMSTAD Carl F, Red Wing. Banker. Born May 4, 1865 in Norway, son of L H and Eertha N (Elstad) Hjermstad. Married Jan 16, 1888 to

Sigrid Ness. Educated in private and high school Norway. Engaged as clk in gen store Norway 1880-83; as mngr of same 1883-85; bkpr in grain elevator Red Wing 1885-87; bkpr in bank 1884-97; mngr Gas & Electric Light Plant 1897-99; cashr of bank 1899-1906; v pres and mngr of bank 1906 to date; dir and v pres Goodhue County Nat'l Bank; trustee and treas Goodhue County Savings Bank; sec and treas Red Wing Boat Mfg Co; treas Red Wing Brick Co; trustee and treas Red Wing Lutheran Ladies' Seminary. Member Commercial Club and Manufacturers Assn.

HOBART Walter Page, Minneapolis. Res 930 W 23d st, office 608 Andrus bldg. Insurance. Born Feb 27, 1850 in Peru Vt, son of George S and Hannah (Balchelder) Hobart. Married July 27, 1876 to Lucinda J Gove. Educated in public schools of Peru Vt and Townsend Academy. Engaged as clk in village and in Boston until 1876; engaged in clothing business for self Webster Mass 1876-80; same in Dixon Ill 1880-86; moved to Oshkosh Wis 1886 and established Am Mutual Accident Assn of which he was sec and mngr until 1898; moved to Minneapolis and assisted in organizing Surety Fund Life Co 1898, of which he is sec; also Ministers Casualty Union.

HOBBS Fred E, Minneapolis. Res 2217 Polk st N E, office 255 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Sept 2, 1862 in West Ossipee N H, son of Ezra T and Hannah Maria (Cogswell) Hobbs. Married Nov 29, 1889 to Evelyn C Waite. Educated in common schools in New Hampshire and normal and high schools Winona 1881-84; graduated from U of M 1888; law dept 1892. Taught school from 1888 to 1890; began practice in Minneapolis and has continued to date; instructor in law dept U of M. Member A F & A M; I O O F.

HOBE Engebretsen Hagbarth, Bald Eagle Lake. Office N Y Life bldg. St Paul. Lumber and farm lands. Born Feb 27, 1860 in Norway, son of Karen Engebretsen (Lovdal). Married Dec 30, 1886 to Johanne Adolphine Müller. Graduated from Gruner's Handelsakademie Copenhagen Denmark 1880.

Started in real estate business 1885; engaged in lumber operations Knox Mills Wis 1896, where he built a railroad; has since conducted operations in various parts of the Northwest. Member of E H Hobe Lumber Co and Ornes, Esswein & Co Minneapolis. Pres Luther Hospital; Knight of the Order of Wasa (presented by King Oscar of Sweden 1903); member Minnesota, Commercial and Norden clubs. Colonel on governor's staff 10 years. Norwegian consul.

HOCH Reiner, Duluth. Res 2931 W Helm st, office Duluth Brg & Malting Co, Brewer. Born Oct 18, 1851 in Cologne on the Rhine Germany, son of William and Mary (Bardenhauer) Hoch. Married May 4, 1878 to Matilda Geele. Came to America with his parents when an infant. Attended public schools and Spencerian Business College Milwaukee. Engaged in brewing business Milwaukee under firm name of Messke & Hoch 1872-78; moved to Marquette Mich and established brewery under same name 1878-91, when firm was incorporated as Upper Peninsular Brewing Co, of which he was made pres and dir; moved to Duluth in 1896 and established Duluth Brewing & Malting Co, of which he is now pres, treas and dir; also v pres Upper Peninsular Brewing Co of Marquette Mich. Mem-Commercial Club and B P O E.

HODAPP John B, Mankato. Public official. Born June 20, 1855 in Mankato, son of Philip and Elizabeth (Borgmeier) Hodapp. Married in 1874 to Clara Krost. Educated in the parochial schools of Mankato. Engaged in farming until 1876; drug clk 1882; conducted canning factory 1900; moved to Horton county Texas in hotel business; returned to Mankato and elected city recorder 1903, which office he holds to date. Member M N G 5 years; organizer volunteer fire department.

HODGINGS Walter A, Winona. Dravage. Born Feb 2, 1861 in Winona, son of Abner F and Marv J (Price) Hodgins. Married in 1885 to Mary Spates. Educated in public and normal schools Winona. Supt You-

mans Bros & Hodgins lumber business 1879-99; engaged in drayage business 1899 to date. Member Business Men's Assn.

HODGKINSON Joseph G, South St Paul. Physician and surgeon (R). Born in 1845 at Aylmer, Ontario Canada, son of Philip and Elizabeth (Springell) Hodgkinson. Married in 1884 to Sadie Cummings. Attended private schools; Cooper Academy Aylmer Ontario; studied medicine in Aylmer; attended Detroit Medical College 1879; graduated from old St Paul Medical College St Paul Minn 1886. Treas board pension examining surgeons at Detroit 1880-82; pres board pension examining surgeons at Park Rapids Minn. Soldier in Canadian Volunteers and won Victoria Medal for service in defense of country. Member Minn State Pharmaceutical Society; Woodmen and I O O F.

HODGMAN W W, St Paul. Res 2500 Chicago av, office 326 Endicott bldg. Railroad supplies. Born May 12, 1862 in St Louis Mo, son of Charles and Eliza (Wade) Hodgman. Educated in Kirkwood School and high school St Louis. In employ of Simmons Hdw Co St Louis 1878; Samuel Cupples W W Co 1880; St Louis Sugar Ref Co 1882; Commercial Bank 1883; St Louis Sugar Ref Co 1887; brokerage business in St Paul since 1888. Member Minnesota, Commercial and Lafayette clubs.

HODGSON Fred E, Fergus Falls. Farm lands and real estate. Born Aug 16, 1872 in Castle Rock Minn, son of Thomas C and Elizabeth (Clague) Hodgson. Married June 11, 1901 to Anastasia Haley. Educated in public schools in winter, on farm in summer. First employed as dep P M at German; creditman whol grocery house Minneapolis; managed private business of Edward J Hodgson; then pres Security Trust Co St Paul; engaged in real estate and loans Fergus Falls 1896 to date. Treas Fergus Packing Co; dir Fergus Falls Nat'l Bank. Member K of P.

HOFF Christopher, St Paul. Res 213 Aurora av, office 91 Fillmore av. Manufacturer. Born May 26, 1847 in Lillehammer Norway, son of Peter and Christine (Dosen) Hoff. Married May 12, 1870 to Christine Anderson. Educated in common schools Norway and U S. Learned machinist's trade in Norway; moved to St Paul 1868; foreman St Paul Harvester Works 1873; tool maker Great Northern Shops until 1884; established Lee & Hoff Mfg Co 1885, inc 1892.

HOFF Peder A, St Paul. Res 172 Summit av, office Endicott Arcade. Physician. Born Sept 5, 1874 in St Paul, son of Christopher and Christine (Anderson) Hoff. Attended St Paul public schools; Central High School St Paul 1894; graduated from medical dept U of M 1900; post-graduate Harvard Univ 1901. Has practiced medicine in St Paul 1900 to date. Instructor in medicine U of M. Member Ramsey County and Minnesota State Medical societies; American Medical Assn.

HOFFMAN A Lincoln, Brainerd. Merchant and financier. Born Jan 24, 1857 in Berlin Can, son of Leopold and Sarah (Thornton) Hoffman. Married Dec 22, 1878 to Nettie Stewart Randall of Brockton Mass. Attended schools of Boston and Randolph Mass. Conducted dept store Randolph Mass; boot and shoe store Minneapolis Minn; and farmed near Sauk Center Minn. Established hardware and furniture business at Brainerd in 1884, but has been engaged in other lines at same time. Pres of The General Mercantile Investment Co real estate and loans; pres Brainerd Ice Co; sec and pres of several mining companies and interested in Crow Wing county iron lands. Justice of the peace Stearns county Minn; special judge municipal court Brainerd. Member Commercial Club; state consul M W A for State of Minnesota; I O O F; Modern Samaritans; R N A; B P O E.

HOFFMAN Fred L, St Paul. Res 520 Cedar st, office 312 Endicott bldg. Farm lands. Born Jan 7, 1877 in Red Wing Minn, son of Fred and Eleonore Hoffman. Educated in public and high schools Little Falls Minn and U of M 1899. Engaged in insurance business Little Falls Minn; bkpr,

then asst cashr First Nat'l Bank Little Falls Minn; land business St Paul Minn; sec and dir Minn Farm Land Co; treas and dir Felthous Land Co; sec Minn Land Corporation.

HOFFMANN Luis George, St Paul. Res 937 Lincoln av, office 400 Robert st. Merchant. Born Feb 12, 1858 in Port Dover Ont, son of Ludwig and Christina (Bilger) Hoffmann. Married Feb 3, 1886 to Carrie L Bort. Educated in public and high schools Port Dover Ont and Univ of Toronto. Employed with father in furniture manufacture 1876* and admitted to firm 1879; after traveling as salesman located at Streator Ill in clothing business; moved to St Paul as mngr for T A Bartlett clothing 1882-87; with Browning, King & Co 1887-90; Bartlett & Hoffmann 1890-91; in men's furnishing business alone to date. Member Commercial, Empire and Roosevelt clubs; B P O E; Masonic fraternity; Shrine and K of P.

HOFFMAN Peter A, Hastings. Public official. Born June 30, 1879 in Hastings Minn, son of Michael and Susan (Kohler) Hoffman. Educated in public and high schools and business college Hastings Minn. Engaged as clerk in auditor's office 1896-99; dep clk 1899-1903; auditor 1903 to date. Member Commercial Club.

HOIT Edward Everett, Detroit. Physician. Born Sept 3, 1854 in Auburn Me, son of James Russell and Abigail (Reid) Hoit. Graduated from Univ of Michigan 1878; from Rush Medical College 1885. Employed in State Nat Bank Minneapolis 1880-81; located in Minneapolis 1 year after graduation and then moved to Detroit. Dir MacGregor Drug Co Detroit; Detroit Telephone Co; U S pension examiner; member Minn State and Clay-Becker County Medical societies; I O O F and K P.

HOLBROOK Edward Henry, Minneapolis. Res 1926 5th av S, office 417 Kasota bldg. Treasurer and accountant. Born Jan 12, 1835 in New York City, son of Edward Henry and Dorothy Williams (Smith) Holbrook. Married Sept 14, 1865 to Emily R Eldredge. Educated in private and high schools Boston; Ekpr Holbrook

Bros Boston Mass 1849-1851; New England agt of the Pacific Mail S S Co Boston 1851-1870; founder and pres Monitor Plow Works Minneapolis Minn 1870-76; founder and pres North Star Packing House Minneapolis Minn 1876-81; expert accountant 1881 to date. Member 2d Battalion Inf Boston Mass 1861-65; Arbitration Committee Board of Trade Minneapolis; Diocesan Church Club 1882 to date; treas Episcopate Fund, Diocesan Council Board of Missions; treas Gethsemane Parish Minneapolis 1879-89.

HOLBROOK Franklin G. Minneapolis. Broker. Born Aug 26, 1859 in Philadelphia Pa. son of Benjamin F and Prudence (Godshall) Holbrook. Educated in Philadelphia public schools. First employed in coal and iron business Philadelphia 1873-81; moved to Minneapolis and employed by J I Case Plow Co 1882-86; city comptroller Minneapolis 1886-88; in grain business 1889-91; private sec to Mayor P B Winston 1891-92; re-entered grain business 1893-94; appointed postmaster Minneapolis 1894; now in grain and brokerage business; sec Democratic City Committee 1890.

HOLBROOK John Snell. Mankato. Res 419 S Broad, office 125 E Cherry. Physician (R). Born Dec 17, 1873 in Arkansaw Wis. son of Willard F and Mary (Ames) Holbrook. Married Aug 1900 to Mary E Whiting. Attended public schools in Arkansaw Wis and Northfield Minn; graduated from Northfield High School; from medical dept U of M 1896; resident physician in St Mary's Hospital Minneapolis Minn 1 year. Practiced medicine in Mankato Minn 1897 to date; member firm of Andrews & Holbrook. Member State Medical, Blue Earth County and Minnesota Valley Medical societies.

HOLCOMBE Edwin Russell. St Paul. Res 736 Marshall av, office 909 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 24, 1857 at Galena Ill, son of Edwin Van Buren and Sarah Adele (Souard) Holcombe. Attended Galena (Ill) Normal School 1870-73; St Paul High School graduating 1876. Member State Bar Assn; Ramsey County Bar Assn; Sons of American Revolution; Junior Pioneers.

HOLCOMBE R I. St Paul. Res 414 E 10th st. Newspaper man. Born Feb 24, 1845 in Gallia county Ohio. Removed with his parents to Missouri 1851. Educated in the common schools and at Troy (Iowa) Academy. Served in the Union army during the Civil War 1861-65; worked as a union printer 1866-69; established a Democratic newspaper at Bonaparte Iowa 1870; edited and published 3 other Democratic papers in Iowa; has worked as writer on daily newspapers in St Louis, Kansas City, St Paul and other cities; author of many articles and papers on western history, Indian sketches and similar topics; wrote 14 histories of prominent Missouri counties and was principal writer of 12 others; contributed to histories of St Louis, Kansas City and St Paul. Now compiler of "Minnesota in Three Centuries," a 4 volume history of this state. Member G A R; Sons of American Revolution and Minnesota Historical Society.

HOLDEN Ricardo S. Brainerd. Publisher. Born Jan 27, 1871 in Albion Mich, son of Blanchard and Elizabeth (Richards) Holden. Married Jan 26, 1896 to Ella Reynolds. Attended public school in Livingston Mont. Served 4 years apprenticeship to printing trade on Livingston (Mont) Enterprise. Has been variously associated with newspapers in the Northwest; publish Tribune at Staples Minn 1897; Independent at Carlos Minn and is now proprietor of Arena Pub Co, established 1900 publishers of the Brainerd Arena. Member Carlos city council 1905; Minnesota Editorial Assn; K of P; Maccabees; Am Yoemen and Typographical Union.

HOLDSWORTH Joseph A. Minneapolis. Office 803 Northwestern bldg. Northwestern manager The Royal Crown Lead Co. Born Feb 26, 1868 in Brooklyn N Y, son of Thomas P and Flora (Hatch) Holdsworth. Married Dec 12, 1891 to Ida E Barber. Attended common schools Elyria Ohio and took course in chemistry at high school Grand Rapids Mich. Also with Hazeltine & Perkins of Grand Rapids 1888-89. In employ of Harrison Bros paint mfrs Philadelphia 1892-93. With Acme White Lead & Color

Works 1893-1905. Engaged with Royal Crown White Lead Co to date. Opened northwestern branch of same in Minneapolis 1907 of which he is mngr. Member A O F and U C T.

HOLLAND George W, Brainerd. Lawyer. Born in Franklin county N Y, son of Clark and Relief (Bixby) Holland. Educated in high school Berlin Wis; University of Wis, graduating E A 1868. Studied law and admitted to bar 1870; practiced until 1889 at Brainerd; served as judge of district court 1889-1901; then resumed practice. Dir First Nat'l Bank; attorney 1872-75 and 1887-89. Member Minn Bar Assn; Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity.

HOLLIDAY Ellery C, Minneapolis. Res 709 Franklin av W, office 255 Temple Court. Broker. Born Aug 10, 1849 in Indiana, son of Courtland C and Lucinda (Elackmoor) Holliday. V pres Western Realty & Investment Co and pres of Assets Buying Co. Member Commercial Club of Minneapolis and G A R.

HOLLIHAN Daniel J, St Paul. Res Stratford Flats, office 300-301 Nat'l German Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born May 23, 1871 in Minnesota, son of Jeremiah and Ellen Hollihan. Attended public schools; graduated from Stillwater High School when 17; from St John's Univ Collegeville Minn when 20; later from U of M law dept. Ekpr for W S Conrad whol cigars St Paul 1889-1900; claims agt for Employment Liability Ins Co London 1901; member of McElwee & Hollihan lawyers Jan 1, 1902 to date.

HOLLISTER Hartley J, Merriam Park. Res 1890 Carroll st, office 300 Corn Exchange Minneapolis. Grain merchant. Born Aug 24, 1858 at Shullsburg Wis, son of Marvin and Laura A Hollister. Married Dec 1, 1894 to Libbie Green. Educated in the primary and graded schools at Shullsburg Wis. Clerk in drug store and postoffice at Worthington and Adrian Minn 1883-86; drug business for self Lakefield Minn 1886-95; grain business, country elevators 1893-1906; in Minneapolis Jan 1906 to date. Chairman Democratic County Committee Jackson county Minn 14 years;

member State Central Committee 6 years; postmaster at Lakefield Minn 1893-97. Member Elks, Modern Woodmen and Minneapolis Commercial Club.

HOLM Michael, Roseau. Judge of probate. Born June 17, 1876 in Sweden, son of Hans Hanson and Karen (Pearson) Holm. Married April 10, 1897 to Marie Syverson. Educated in public schools at Warren Minn 1888-91; business college 1892-93. Opened barber shop at Warren Minn 1892; moved to Roseau Minn 1892 and conducted barber shop until 1902; justice of peace 1898-1900; city clerk Roseau Minn 1900-1903; elected judge of probate court Roseau county Minn 1902; re-elected 1904 and 1906. Opened music store at Roseau Minn 1906. Leader Roseau Concert Band 1903-1904; leader and mngr Holm's Orchestra Roseau.

HOLMAN Carl J, Mankato. Res 125 Broad st, office Richards blk. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Oct 25, 1869 in Freeborn county Minn, son of Iver Johnson and Caroline (Kittleson) Holman. Married March 14, 1901 to Dr Madge Timmerman. Educated in the high school Granite Falls; graduated from Rush Medical College M D 1889. House physician 1 year to Norwegian Tabitha Hospital Chicago and 1 year in the Chicago Policlinic. Has been engaged in the practice of his profession in Mankato and is now surgeon to the Immanuel and St Joseph hospitals Mankato. Member of the firm of Curran, Edwards, Holman & Schmitt.

HOLMAN Oliver P, Minneapolis. Res 1408 Park av, office 806 S 10th st. Merchant. Born in Kenyon Minn Dec 2, 1865, son of Peter O and Karn Holman. Married Marie Barsness Feb 12, 1890. Educated in public schools; Red Wing Seminary and Carleton College. Taught school in Goodhue county 2 years. Moved to Minneapolis 1890; engaged as clk in grocery business in 1890; established firm of O P Holman grocer 1897; purchased one half interest in Lowry Hill Grocery Co 1901, incorporated as Holman-Gerdes Co, grocers and meat dealers 1902; now pres and treas of same. Pres Pine River Lumber Co.

HOLMAN Oscar E. St Paul. Res 557 Marshall av, office 410-414 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born April 12, 1853 at Allentown Pa, son of Charles L and Maria (Groman) Holman. Graduated with first honor Muhlenberg College Allentown Pa A B 1874; from same A M 1877. Practiced law in Allentown Pa 1876-84; in St Paul 1884 to date. Corporation atty St Paul 1889-91; pres Board of School Inspectors 1902 to date. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

HOLMES Walter B. Ada. Physician and surgeon. Born 1865 Province of Ontario, son of B A and Lucia Ann (Holt) Holmes. Married in 1906 to Valborg S Norby. Received preliminary education in Union Academy Toronto Ont; graduated from Faribault High School 1882; asst sec Minneapolis Chamber Commerce 1882-83; graduated from U of M, B Sc; B L 1888; editor University Ariel 1891-93; U of M degree of M D 1904. Hydraulic engineer St Paul Water Board 1889-90; registered pharmacist 1890-91; county physician Norman county 1896; surgeon G N Ry; member Blue Lodge 154 A F & A M; Royal Arch; and Constantine Commandery K T; Epsilon Chapt NU Sigma NU; Zurah Shrine.

HOLT Andrew. Minneapolis. Res 2542 Chicago av, office Court House. Jurist. Born May 20, 1855 at East Union, Carver county Minn, son of John and Catherine (Larson) Holt. Attended district schools from 8 to 10; St Augar's Academy (now Gustavus Adolphus College) 1865-67; U of M 1874-80, graduating A B. Studied law with Judge Baxter at Chaska and M O Little at Glencoe 1880-81. Worked for Ueland & Shores law firm 1882; member of Ueland, Shores & Holt 1883-91; Ueland & Holt 1891-94. Municipal judge Minneapolis 1894-1904; district judge 4th judicial district 1904 to date.

HOLTE Halvor. Crookston. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born July 11, 1857 in Stavanger Norway, son of Halvor H and Thuri (Selland) Holte. Married Sept 22, 1902 to Henrietta Lunde. Educated in Augsburg Sem-

inary Minneapolis 1883-84; St Olaf's College Northfield 1886-90; graduated from U of M medical dept M D 1893. Previous to college course was engaged in farming; has practiced medicine in Crookston since graduation. County physician; member Am Medical Assn; Minn State and Red River Valley Medical societies.

HOLTEN John. Fertile. General merchandise. Born Sept 18, 1849 in Sundalen Norway, son of John J and Sigrid (Haaven) Holten. Married July 3, 1892 to Elene Hoff. Engaged in farm implement business 1887 in partnership with C H Carlson at Fertile Minn under firm name of Holten & Carlson; bought out the business 1892 and added gen merchandise to business 1894; Carlson again entered partnership under the firm name of Holten & Carlson 1897 to date. Member Minnesota House of Representatives 1907.

HOLTER Karl C. Minneapolis. Res 1601 Elliott av, office 416 8th av S. Publisher. Born Dec 19, 1851 in Norway, son of Christopher and Anna (Christopherson) Holter. Married Oct 20, 1881 to Anna Marie Anderson. Moved to Stoughton Wis 1862; to Fillmore county Minn 1863; attended common schools. Engaged in farming in Kandiyohi county 1867; was Lutheran minister from 1880-88; moved to Minneapolis 1888, and in 1891 organized the K C Holter Publishing Co.

HOOLAND Alfred M. Minneapolis. Res 1515 Dupont av N, office 242 20th av N. Pres Merchants and Manufacturers State Bank. Born May 5, 1859 in Janesville Wis, son of Christian Hooland. Married April 26, 1882 to Oline Bye. Educated in common schools Neenah Wis. Employed in mercantile business until 1882; engaged in gen merchandise business for self at Grafton N D 1882-96; in banking business 1896-1903; moved to Minneapolis 1903; organized Merchants & Manufacturers State Bank of Minneapolis 1904 and has been pres of same to date. Pres Merchants State Bank Velva N D; First State Bank White Earth N D and First State Bank Lansford N D.

HOPE Henry Chancellor, St Paul. Res 809 Lincoln av, office C St P M & O Ry. Railroad official. Born 1850 in Rockford Ill, son of William Henry and Ellen Jane (Blaine) Hope. Educated in public and high schools Rockford Ill. Engaged in telegraphy 1869 in Freeport Ill as mngr. Operator Chicago Board of Trade; Milwaukee; Board of Trade Minneapolis; C M & St P Ry at Milwaukee; C St P M & O Ry St Paul, as operator, chief clk, supt's office. Appointed supt of telegraph in 1880 and of telegraph and signals in 1893. Ex-pres and dir Am Dist Tel Co of Minn; ex-pres Ry Telegraph Superintendents Assn U S; Railway Signal Assn U S A and Old Time Telegraphers & Historical Assn, a national organization which meets at Washington D C. Is a 32d degree Mason and Knight of the Red Cross of Consantine. Member of Minnesota Club.

HORMEL George A, Austin. Pork packer. Born Dec 4, 1860 in Buffalo N Y, son of John G and Susan (Decker) Hormel. Married to Lillian B Gleason. Educated in Ohio public schools until 1874. First worked in father's sheepskin tannery Toledo, then in planing mill and in Wabash railroad shops; moved to Chicago and engaged in butcher trade 1876-79; represented J N DuBois hides and wool Kansas and Missouri territory in Kansas City 1 year; purchasing hides and wool in Iowa for Oberne, Hosick & Co Chicago 1880-87; in butcher business under name of Friedrich & Hormel Austin Minn 1887-92; reopened business as Geo A Hormel Co pork packers and provision dealers and incorporated 1901, of which company he is pres and gen mngr. Member Masonic fraternity.

HORN Alexander E, St Paul. Res 381 Pleasant av, office 914-915 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born March 9, 1866 in St Paul Minn, son of Henry J and Fanny A (Banning) Horn. Married June 3, 1897 to Margaret Hall. Educated in public schools of St Paul and Minneapolis; graduated from law dept of Washington Univ St Louis Mo 1900. Began practice of law in St Paul Minn 1890 in partnership with

his father H J Horn under name of H J & A C Horn until death of H J Horn in March 1902; since practiced alone. Member Commercial Club.

HORRIGAN Charles T, St Paul. Res 683 Iglehart st, office 424 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 3, 1882 St Paul Minn, son of John C and Katherine (Downey) Horrigan. Graduated St Mary High School and took special course at Cretin High School and Mechanic Arts High School St Paul After leaving school was associated with his brothers in the grocery and whol fruit and commission business for 3 years. Commenced the practice of law Sept 1904. Member Knights of Columbus, Commercial Travelers of America and Ancient Order of Hibernians.

HORTON Laurence E, Minneapolis. Res Swinford Flats, office 322 4th av S. Automobiles. Born Oct 28, 1876 in Cedar Falls Wis, son of George W and Katherine (Jewett) Horton. Married 1901 to Elsie Hankinson. Educated in common schools Mayville N D; public schools Duluth; Central High School Minneapolis and graduated from U of M 1897. Engaged in farm machinery business Wahpeton and Mayville N D until 1906; moved to Minneapolis and became mngr of Northwestern Cadillac Co automobiles Member Automobile Club; Psi Upsilon college fraternity.

HORTON Thomas H, North Branch. Farmer. Born Oct 11, 1859 in Cleveland Ohio, son of Thomas and Sarah J (Reading) Horton. Married Nov 24, 1882 to Miss M A Bourquin. Educated in public schools of Ohio. V pres and dir North Branch Produce Co and Farmers Starch Co; dir North Branch Milling Co. Member Minnesota House of Representatives.

HOSPES Ernest Louis, Stillwater. Retired. Born Dec 26, 1845 in Green county Mo, son of Louis and Eliza (Wurdmann) Hospes. Married Feb 8, 1887 to Josephine Stickney. Educated in public schools of St Louis and Stillwater and in seminary in Milwaukee. In employ of Thompson Bros bankers St Paul 1862-64; in lumber business St Louis; sent as clk of firm to Stillwater and later

became mngr and partner; organized Ware & Hoespes Co St Paul 1904; retired from active participation 1905; pres Stillwater Gas & Elec Light Co; v pres Stillwater Water Co; dir First Nat'l Bank Stillwater; member State Senate 1899-1903; pres Board of Education Stillwater 1882-1900. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs St Paul.

HOULTON William H. Elk River. Real estate and banking. Born March 29, 1840 in Houlton Me, son of Samuel and Sarah (Kendall) Houlton. Married March 3, 1870 to Miss Freddie Lewis. Educated in common schools Monticello Minn 1856-60. First employed by Croswell Bros Monticello 1861; in partnership with brother H Houlton in mercantile business and member firm of Houlton & Nickerson sawmill 1865-73; flour mnfr under firm name Mills & Houlton 1873-87; manufacturer pine lumber 1887-1902. Pres Bank of Elk River 1885-99; pres Houlton's Bank of Elk River 1902 to date. Interested in farming and stock raising 1887 to date. Supt Minn State Reformatory 1896-1900. Served in Civil War and during Sioux outbreak in 8th Minn Vol Regt 1862-65. Register of deeds Wright county 1865; treas Sherburne county 1870-74; state senator 1879-86; author of History of 8th Minn Regt published by state in History of Minnesota in Civil and Indian Wars. Member Masonic fraternity and G A R.

HOUSE Garrett von Oblenis. St Paul. Res 737 Lincoln av, office 76 W 3d st. Manufacturer. Born Aug 2, 1870 in Haverstraw N Y, son of William S and Nellie (Robinson) House. Married June 19, 1895 to Florence Peaslee. Educated in the common and high schools of Haverstraw N Y and Phillips-Exeter Academy Exeter N H. After leaving school located principally at Poughkeepsie N Y as civil engineer during construction of Poughkeepsie bridge in 1888; in private practice, civil engineer, at same point 1889-91; topographer on the Adirondack & St Lawrence R R 1891-92; engineer New York State Canals in charge of canal improvement and highway construction 1892-99; constructing engineer American District Steam Co Lockport N Y 1899-1904; sec, gen

mngr and dir Northern Heating & Electric Co St Paul 1904 to date. Member Ramsey County Good Roads Assn and of executive board of same; St Paul Engineers' Club; Commercial Club; Business Men's League; Masonic fraternity.

HOVORKA Wenceslaus Joseph. St Paul. Res 1967 W 7th st, office 1028 W 7th st. Physician and surgeon. Born Sept 20, 1857 in Bohemia, son of Thomas and Marie (Slapal) Hovorka. Married Nov 19, 1889 to Marie Fisher. Attended classical school in Budweis Bohemia; public schools at New Prague Minn 1872-80; entered medical dept U of M in 1894; graduated from medical dept Hamline Univ in 1897. Conducted drug business in St Paul 1884-97; practiced medicine exclusively at Glencoe and Silver Lake Minn 1897-1903; in drug business in St Paul 1903 to date. Supreme medical examiner for Western Bohemian Catholic Assn.

HOW Jared. St Paul. Res Oak-land av, office Fire and Marine bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 9, 1857 in Haverhill Mass, son of Phineas Berkeley and Abby (Clark) How. Graduated from Highland Military Academy at Worcester Mass 1876; Phillips-Exeter Academy 1877; Harvard College A B 1881; and was special student in Harvard Law School for two years. Has been engaged in the practice of law since 1887. Pres and treas Greenleaf-Clark Realty Co; dir in Pioneer Press Co and Gordon & Ferguson. Member Minnesota, and Town and Country clubs St Paul, and University and Harvard clubs New York.

HOWARD Wilbur H. St Paul. Res 513 Portland av, office 201 Germania Life bldg. Real estate and loans. Born June 13, 1847 Benson Vt, son of John F and Jane L (Spaulding) Howard. Married Feb 9, 1869 to Ada A Kimball. Educated in Brandon Vt 1861-62 and Castleton Vt 1863-64. Engaged in retail dry goods business in Faribault Minn for 3 years. Removed to St Paul 1872. Dyer & Howard 1871-85; Howard, Farwell & Co 1890-95; Watson & Howard 1897-1905; Ware, Hoespes Co since June 1, 1905. Member and dir St Paul Chamber of Commerce for 20 years.

HOWE Harry C. Owatonna. Manufacturer. Born Nov 16, 1873, son of Thomas J and Sarah M (Chapman) Howe. Married in 1900 to Jane Semple. Educated in public schools Pillsbury Academy and U of M. Employed in Owatonna Mnfg Co mfrs of dairy equipments etc 1893 to date, being sec since 1903. Lieut M N G; member 5 years. Member Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

HOWE Herbert I. Winona. Res 462 Main st, office Exchange bldg. Insurance inspector. Born July 22, 1871 in Minnesota City Minn, son of William S Howe. Married in 1897 to Adeline Whitner. Educated in public and high schools Mankato Minn. Clk in insurance office Mankato 1888-90; clk for John C Noe mortgage loans 1890-92; succeeded R B Basford insurance Winona in 1895; inspector of insurance 1895 to date. Member Arlington Club.

HOWES Charles Perry. St Paul. Res 1907 Marshall av, office 140 E 6th st. Merchant. Born May 5, 1859 on a farm in Ashfield Mass, son of Frederick G and Eliza E Howes. Educated in the common schools and Sanderson Academy in Ashfield Mass. Taught in the country schools for 4 terms. Entered the employ of Belding Bros Silk Mnfg in Rockville Conn in Dec 1880 as shipping clk, afterwards becoming bkpr. In 1881 moved to Boston with the same firm and was trav salesman until 1890, when he moved to St Paul and established the firm of C P Howes & Co agts for Belding Bros & Co manufacturers and wholesalers of sewing and embroidering silks, fabrics, etc. Is dir of the American Nat'l Bank. Member Town and Country Club and charter member of the Commercial Club.

HOYT Elmer S. Red Wing. Res 802 W 3d st, office W Main st. Manufacturer. Born Aug 22, 1863 in Leavenworth Kas, son of Sherman and Rosa (Meiker) Hoyt. Married in 1887 to Florence McCost. Educated in the public and high schools of Leavenworth Kas. First engaged as clk for Anthony Newspaper Co Leavenworth Kas 1878-81. Moved to Red Wing and was clk in furniture factory 1881-83; same Red

Wing Wagon Co 1883-85; trav salesman for same 1885-92; mngr Red Wing Pottery Co 1892 to date. Dir Beckman's Shoe Co; Red Wing Hat Factory and Pierce & Simmons Bank. Member Royal Arcanum.

HOYT Rufus A. St Paul. Res 20 Summit av, office 203 Chamber of Commerce bldg. Insurance and mining. Born July 2, 1862 in Auburn N Y, son of Rufus L and Hanna (Patee) Hoyt. Educated in common schools and Skaneateles Academy N Y. Read law with Hon Milo Goodrich N Y. Moved to St Paul 1888; engaged in life and accident insurance; now representing Provident Life & Trust Co of Philadelphia and Standard Accident Co of Detroit; 3 years in Colo Cavalry during Indian trouble; v pres for Minn, Mississippi Valley Import and Export Congress. Member of Commercial and Lincoln clubs; Mason; City, State and National Humane societies; state agt Humane Society.

HUBBARD Lucius Frederick. St Paul. Res 303 Dayton av. Born Jan 26, 1836 in Troy N Y, son of Chas F and Margaret (Van Valkenberg) Hubbard. Educated in district schools and academy in Granville N Y. Served as tinsmith's apprentice and journeyman until 1857; moved to Minnesota and was editor Red Wing Republican; served as register of deeds Goodhue county Minn 2 years. Enlisted as private 5th Minn Inf 1861; received successive promotions until brevetted brig-gen for gallantry. Wounded at Corinth 1862, at Nashville 1864; returned to Red Wing and became identified with extensive milling interests; completed Midland Railroad, Wabasha to Zumbrota 1866; promoted Minn Central, Mankato to Red Wing; promoted Duluth, Red Wing and Southern Railroad and continued in management of same until 1902. Member State Senate 1872-74; elected governor of Minnesota 1881 and served 5 years; member Republican National Committee 1896-1900; appointed by Pres McKinley and served as brig-gen during Spanish-American War. Member G A R; Loyal Legion; Minn Society of Am Revolution; Society of the Army of the Tennessee; Military Order of Foreign Wars; Society of Am Wars; Masonic fraternity.

HUBBARD L P, Minneapolis. Res 204 Franklin av W, office 301 Metropolitan bldg. Mnfr of flour. Born Jan 20, 1840 in New York City, son of L P and Sarah Ogden (Johnson) Hubbard. Attended New York public schools and fitted for college at a Brookfield Mass preparatory school. Purser on Cromwell line steamers New York and New Orleans 1868; lumber and hardware trade Grinnell Iowa 1868-72; hardware in Minneapolis 1872-74; with Chas A Pillsbury & Co and Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Mills Co Ltd 1874 to date. Treas of last named; dir and sec Minneapolis Mill Co, dir and sec St Anthony Falls Water Power Co; trustee Lakewood Cemetery Assn. Member Minikahda Club Minneapolis; G A R. Served in Union army during Civil War, field and special service 1861-65.

HUBBELL Albert C, Duluth. Res 1105 E 1st st, office 305 Palladio bldg. Mines and mining. Born Oct 4, 1849 in Detroit Mich, son of Thomas M and Selina A (Horton) Hubbell. Married Feb 27, 1873 to Mary H Lyon of Saginaw Mich. Educated in the common and high schools Monroe and Saginaw Mich. Entered employ of Hubbell & Whitwood dredgers Frankfort Mich; built U S harbor at that point 1867-71; engaged in lumber business with S & C D Hale and later with J H Pearson & Son Saginaw Mich until 1883; continued in same business as gen mngr under firm name of Hale & Buell of New York 1883-97; moved to Duluth 1897 and engaged in mining business on Mesaba Range and gold mines on Seine river Canada; interested in the Jordan and other mining properties. Treas and dir Boulder Mountain Iron Co; pres and dir Balliton Iron Mountain Mining Co. Republican presidential elector from 12th congressional dist of Michigan 1896; chairman Board of Supervisors Schoolcraft county Mich 1894-97. Member Commercial and Boat clubs Duluth; Masonic fraternity, Knights Templar and B P O E.

HUBBELL Edson Russell, St Paul. Res 849 Fairmount av, office 94 E 4th st. Real estate. Born June 12, 1856 in Hastings county Ont, son of Albertson and Mary Jane (Furnes) Hubbell. Married Sept 25, 1889 to Katherine

Clarke. Educated in Canadian public schools; employed in flour mills Michigan until 1881; moved to St Paul and engaged in furnishing goods business 1881-86; of Hubbell & Bishop real estate 1886-98; Hubbell & Talmadge 1898-1900; alone 1900 to date.

HUBBELL Eugene, St Paul. Res 929 Selby av, office 138 E 6th st. Physician (H) and surgeon. Born Nov 26, 1855 in Reedsburg Wis, son of W S and Mary (Patrick) Hubbell. Married in 1887 to Cora M Cummings. Attended Elroy Academy 1877-78; Oshkosh Normal School 1879-80; Hahnemann Medical College Chicago 1881-83, graduating M D. Practiced medicine and surgery at Merrimack Wis 1883-84; Clearwater Minn 1884-88; Waseca Minn 1888-90; St Paul 1890 to date. Founder and pres Minn Medical Union; member Am Assn Official Surgeons; Minn Homeopathic Medical Institute; pres St Paul Sanatorium 1906; past commander Knights of the Maccabees and the Woodmen of the World.

HUDSON Sanford Henry, Benson. Lawyer and banker. Born Nov 29, 1857 in Janesville Wis, son of Sanford A and Sarah D (Canfield) Hudson. Married Jan 16, 1884 to Lorena McLaren. Educated in private school Janesville Wis and Univ of Wis Madison. Has been engaged in the practice of law in Benson since 1880; v pres and part owner Swift County Bank, established 1876; mayor of Benson 2 terms; county atty Swift county 3 terms. Member American and Minn State Bar assns; and Minn Historical Society.

HUEY George Taylor, Minneapolis. Res 714 4th st S E, office 512-514 Guaranty bldg. Railroad man. Born Mar 12, 1859 in Minneapolis, son of George Eckert and Caroline (Taylor) Huey. Married Oct 30, 1884 to Ella A Swett. Attended Minneapolis public schools; U of M 1875-76. Entered railway service June 1879 and was to Jan 20, 1885 successively ticket clk auditor's office; freight clk same office; in charge of joint freight accounts; trav auditor and chief clk local freight office Minneapolis & St Louis Ry; contracting freight agt 1885-86; N W

freight agt Wis Central lines and re-organized road as the Wis Central Ry 1886-1901; gen N W agt same road 1901-1903; asst gen freight agt at Minneapolis 1903 to date. Member Minneapolis Commercial Club. Member Masonic fraternity, 32d degree; Knights Templar and Shrine.

HUGHES Edwin P. Anoka. Lawyer. Born July 31, 1842 in Jackson O, son of James and Elizabeth (Mather) Hughes. Married Oct 19, 1870 to Cecelia A Andrews. Moved to St Paul Minn 1849. Attended public schools St Paul; academy River Falls Wis 1859. Taught school Minneapolis 1863; enlisted in 44th Wis Vol Inf 1863; retired from army 1864; read law with Henry A Wilson at Hudson Wis. Admitted to the bar 1869. Has served as city judge; dist atty; city atty; supt city schools Hudson Wis; municipal judge and city atty Anoka. Member G A R.

HUGHES Evan, Mankato. Lawyer. Born Feb 10, 1862 in Blue Earth county Minn, son of Henry and Elizabeth (Davis) Hughes. Married Jan 31, 1899 to Amy E Mason. Attended country schools until 1876. Worked on a farm and taught school until 1880; attended Carleton College Northfield Minn 1881-84. Prin of grade schools Mankato 1884-87; entered law office of brother Thomas Hughes, where he has been engaged in practice since his admission to the bar. Member of school board 1901 to date; pres of same 1903 to date.

HUHN George P. Minneapolis. Res 309 Lyndale av N, office German American Bank. Banker. Born Nov 16, 1869 in Minneapolis, son of George and Frederica (Uerkwitz) Huhn. Attended common and high schools in Minneapolis; graduated from U of M, B E E 1891. With Flour City National Bank 1895-1901; asst cashr German American Bank Minneapolis 1901 to date. Capt cadet corps at university 1890-91. Member Twin City Bankers Club; North Side Commercial Club Minneapolis.

HULBURT H H, St Paul. Res 226 Knapp st, office 703 Manhattan bldg. Investments. Born June 17, 1868 in Green Bay Wis, son of Hiram

P and Emma (Newcomb) Hulburt. V pres Eurchard-Hulburt Investment Co; sec S W Land & Investment Co St Paul.

HUMPHREY Edward W, Moorhead. Physician (R). Born Jan 16, 1876 in Wis, son of William and Elizabeth (Fisher) Humphrey. Married April 15, 1902. Educated in high school; graduated from Ia State Univ B S 1898; from medical dept Hamline Univ M D 1902. Has been engaged in practice of his profession in Moorhead to date. Member Am State and County Medical societies; member Modern Woodmen; I O O F; A O U W.

HUNT Charles J, St Paul. Res 1201 Dayton av, office 301 Ryan bldg. Life insurance. Born Feb 27, 1857 in Goshen Mass, son of Frederick and Sophia E (Billings) Hunt. Married Oct 4, 1892 to Mary E Perkins at Ypsilanti Mich. Educated in the public school and Prof Davis' Academy Northboro Mass 1863-69; grammar high school Ypsilanti 1869-73. Afterwards until 1879 was clk in hardware store; then took charge of Indian trading store at Standing Rock Agency, where he remained until 1882; was cashr of the Bank of Oriska Barnes county N D; moved to Fargo in 1886 as member of the firm of Pennington & Hunt and later C J Hunt & Co groceries; trav salesman for Beaupre Keogh & Davis St Paul 1888-92; became dist mngr New England Mutual Life Ins Co of Boston at Duluth Minn 1892; was later appointed gen agt at St Paul, becoming associate gen agt for the state of Minn in 1903. Member Commercial Club; dir Y M C A, Union Gospel Mission and State Sunday School Assn; member Athletic League of America, and State Executive committee Y M C A.

HUNT Frank W, Mankato. Res 327 Clark st, office 123-127 E Jackson st. Journalist. Born Sept 24, 1854 in Edwards N Y, son of Nathan F and Caroline (Gates) Hunt. Married in 1877 to Nellie L Morse. Received his education in public schools Watertown N Y. First engaged in the importation of horses from Canada; moved to Mankato 1887

and was engaged in newspaper work on the Free Press with his brother L P Hunt until 1902, when he became one of three owners and pres of the Free Press Ptg Co mfg printers and owners and publishers of the Daily and Weekly Free Press of Mankato. Member Commercial Club; Knights of Pythias and Modern Woodmen.

HUNT Harry Eben, St Paul. Res 33 S Avon st, office 496 Endicott Arcade. Physician (R). Born Nov 5, 1871 in Roodhouse Ill, son of John Page and Eveline (Baldwin) Hunt. Married Oct 24, 1904 to Irma Fischbein. Attended Roodhouse public school; Roodhouse High School 1888; Northern Indiana Business College 1889; N W Medical College 1896; Chicago Polyclinic 1897. Practiced medicine; eye, ear, nose and throat specialist St Paul 1897 to date. Member Masons; Elks; A M A; St Paul Commercial Club; Ramsey County Medical Society; American Academy of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology.

HUNT William Franklin, St Paul. Res 966 Ashland av, office 916 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born March 6, 1865 in Ohio, son of Henry C and Catherine (Flickinger) Hunt. Educated in the public schools of Miamisburg O 1871-80; Univ of Ohio 1883-87; degree M E 1887; U of M 1894-96; LL B 1895; LL M 1896. Has been engaged in the practice of law since 1895 and associated with Herman Oppenheim since 1903 in general practice. Sec Dana Warehouse Co and sec and treas Northland Realty Co. Member Masonic fraternity, Knights of Pythias, Commercial Club St Paul.

HUNT William S, Minneapolis. Res 1822 Fillmore av N E, office 611 N W bldg. Architect. Born May 1, 1861 in Delavan Wis, son of Dr Henderson and Sarah A (Barlow) Hunt. Married in 1886 to Carrie C Johnson. Educated in common and private schools and Beloit College. Moved to Chicago 1876 and studied architecture with W Y L Jennings 1876-79; returned to Beloit and engaged in his profession until 1883; moved to Minneapolis in 1883 and has been practicing to date. Member I O O F.

HUNTER Bazel, Anoka. Insurance. Born March 15, 1878 in Anoka county Minn, son of John and Addie (Hank) Hunter. Married Sept 20, 1905 to Pearle Barrett. Graduated from Anoka High School 1898; attended Minn School of Business. Engaged in real estate and collections Anoka 1901-1907; now with State Bank of Anoka. Member M N G 10 years.

HUNTER Charles H, Minneapolis. Res Hampshire Arms, office 519 1st av S. Physician and surgeon. Born Feb 6, 1853 in Clinton Me, son of George H and Elizabeth (Flagg) Hunter. Married 1878 to Margaret Orr Stone. Educated in Maine Central Inst Pittsfield Me; graduated from Bowdoin College A B 1874; College Physicians and Surgeons N Y 1878. Practiced in Maine 1878-79; studied 3 years in Europe; moved to Minneapolis and practiced 1882 to date. Member Masonic fraternity; B P O E and Am and Hennepin County Med assus.

HUNTINGTON Ebenezer C, Windom. Publisher. Born Feb 7, 1850 in St Albans Vt, son of Simon and Louisa M (Kellogg) Huntington. Married July 31, 1872 to Julia T Knowlton. Educated in country schools of Iowa. Learned printing trade in McGregor Ia 1865; published papers at Decorah and Strawberry Point Ia; moved to Windom and established Windom Reporter 1871, which he continues to publish. V pres and dir First National Bank Windom; mngr Windom Mutual Telephone Co.

HUNTOON Lew A, Moorhead. Res 922 8th st S, office cor 6th and Front st. Banker. Born Nov 2, 1862 in Lakeland Minn, son of Lucius A and Ann E (Monlton) Huntoon. Married Aug 29, 1888 to Carrie M Deming. Graduated from Carleton College B S 1885. Engaged as supt of city schools Moorhead 1885-88; admitted to bar 1889; practiced in Minneapolis 1889-93; cashr First Nat Bank Moorhead 1893 to date; alderman 1898 to date; member county board 1902 to date.

HURD George, Albert Lea. Real estate. Born Dec 25, 1859 in Albert Lea Minn, son of Daniel and Mary A (Colby) Hurd. Educated in public schools Albert Lea. Engaged in mercantile business until 1906; since in real estate, covering properties in several states. Member I O O F.

HURD Warren W, St Paul. Res 794 Lincoln av, office 405-409 Germania Life bldg. Farm mortgages. Born May 7, 1865 in Fillmore county Minn, son of David E and Anna D (Fay) Hurd. Married July 4, 1887 to Amy Gardner. Educated in the common schools of Hamilton county and Webster City Iowa Academy. Engaged in gen merchandise business and banking Superior Ia 1887-94; farm lands and loans Iowa Falls 1894-98; organized Great Northern Land & Stock Co St Paul 1901, of which he is v pres and gen mngr; dir Federal National Bank Chicago; stockholder Capital National Bank St Paul. Member Commercial Club.

HURLEY Joseph P, Albert Lea. Publisher and editor. Born Jan 10, 1874 in Syracuse N Y, son of Cornelius and Ellen (Fitzgerald) Hurley. Married in 1901 to Agnes Perl. Educated in the public and high schools Syracuse N Y; graduated from Univ of Syracuse 1897. First employed as trav salesman for Unitype Co Chicago 1897-1903; moved to Albert Lea 1904 and purchased half interest in Albert Lea Enterprise; sold out following year and bought the Albert Lea Tribune daily and semi-weekly newspaper, which he has conducted to date. Stockholder Thompson's Steam Laundry; Albert Lea Brick & Tile Co; Great Western Lumber Co; Peoples Building & Loan Assn. Member 1st Regt I N G 1897-1900. Member Commercial Club; B P O E; Knights of Pythias; Masonic fraternity; U C T; I C M A; M W A; and R A.

HURLEY Michael Bernard, Duluth. Res 428 W 4th st, office 500 First National Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 9, 1879 in Pine City Minn, son of James and Mary (Egan) Hurley. Attended public schools in Pine City Minn, St Thomas College St Paul; graduated from Central High School St Paul 1898; from law dept U of M

LL B 1901; post-graduate Yale Law School LL M 1902. Admitted to the bar 1901 and commenced the practice of law in Pine City 1903. County atty Pine county Minn 1903-1907; moved to Duluth Jan 15, 1907. Member Book and Gavel Society Yale Law School; Knights of Columbus.

HURSH William L, Long Lake. Office 619 Bank of Commerce bldg Minneapolis. Lawyer. Born Dec 20, 1871 in Long Lake Minn, son of Jacob and Mary A (Dunbrack) Hursh. Married March 23, 1902 to Gratia A Smith. Educated in common schools; graduated from Minneapolis Academy 1893; from U of M 1898; from law dept U of M 1900. Began practice in Minneapolis 1900 and has continued to date. Pres Hennepin Telephone Co; mngr Minnetonka Fruit Growers Assn Long Lake Minn. Member M W A.

HURTY Frank W, Minneapolis. Res 1823 Fremont av S, office 4th st and 2d av N. Wholesale hardware. Born Feb 25, 1856 in Richmond Ind, son of Josiah and Ann Irene (Walker) Hurty. Married Dec 20, 1894 to Clara M Lightner. Received his education in the public schools. First engaged with Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co hardware Chicago for 5 years; then with Farwell, Ozmun, Kirk & Co 18 years, the last 10 of which he was dir and sec of the company. Incorporated the Hurty-Simmons Hdwe Co Minneapolis, of which he is v pres and treas, in April 1905; engaged in whol hardware business. Member of Minnesota Club St Paul; Minneapolis, Minikahda and Commercial clubs Minneapolis.

HUTCHINGS Henry E, St Paul. Res 775 Summit av, office 5th cor Wacouta sts. Merchant. Born Aug 24, 1858 in London Eng, son of John and Mary (Whitbourne) Hutchings. Married Feb 4, 1883 to Aley Turnbull of Chicago. Educated in London Eng. Employed with D McInnes & Co dry goods Hamilton Ont 1873-75; in credit dept Keith Bros & Co millinery and hats Chicago 1875-79; moved to St Joseph Mo and engaged with Wyeth Hdwe & Mnfg Co; later as a member of the firm 1879-95; moved to Kansas City as partner in firm of Burnham, Hanna, Munger & Co dry goods 1895-1901; moved to St Paul 1901 and with

Geo M Tibbs purchased the Powers Dry Goods Co, now known as Tibbs, Hutchings & Co. Member Commercial, Minnesota, and Town and Country clubs.

HUTCHINSON Henry, St Paul. Res The Angus, office 703 Germania Life bldg. Physician (H). Born Aug 20, 1849 in Canada, son of John and Isabella (Patterson) Hutchinson. Married 1875 to Matilda McCurdy of New York. Educated in the public schools; academic dept Carleton College; graduated from Hahnemann Medical College Philadelphia Pa 1874. Practiced medicine at Northfield Minn 1874-78; removed to St Paul where he has since resided; engaged in post-graduate work in hospitals of Paris 1887 and 1890; New York homeopathic hospitals 1904. Sent by the Orinoco Co Ltd to Venezuela 1897 to verify report of engineers on iron deposits of that country. Five years prof of theory and practice of medicine medical dept U of M. Appointed member of State Board of Health in 1894; v pres of same 5 years; pres past 2 years. Dir and member Minn Anti-Tubercular Assn; member State Institute of Homeopathy; American Institute of Homeopathy; American Public Health Assn and Minnesota State Board of Health; on first board of directors and 1st v pres of the first (Edison) Electric Light Co of St Paul.

HUTCHINSON J T, Minneapolis. Res Brunswick Hotel, office 740 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Oct 21, 1868 in Kingston N B, son of John and Elizabeth (Stevenson) Hutchinson. Educated in public schools; Pictou Academy and Univ of New Brunswick. Studied law in office of D L Hanington (now chief justice of New Brunswick). Admitted to bar 1891; practiced law at Moncton N B 1891-92; moved to Minnesota 1893; admitted to bar Minneapolis 1895. Has practiced in Minneapolis to date. Asst county atty 1899-1900.

HUTCHINSON John, Faribault. Manufacturer. Born Feb 1, 1840 in Montreal Can. son of John and Isabella (Patterson) Hutchinson. Married thrice: 1868 to Lucy Drought; 1879 to Eunice E Spicer; 1902 to Anna

G Brown. Educated in the private schools Montreal and Buffalo N Y. Moved to Rice county and engaged in farming 1859. Enlisted in 6th Minn Inf 1862 and served until 1865 being discharged with rank of lieutenant. Engaged in farming 1865-67; gen mercantile business Dundas Minn 1867-76; moved to Faribault and engaged in book and stationery business 1876-83; engaged in manufacture of furniture 1883 and in flour manufacture 1886, being active in the management of both lines to date. Pres Faribault Furniture Co and Faribault Rolling Mill Co; v pres Faribault Loan and Insurance Agency. Member Minn House of Representatives 1871-72; former member Faribault School Board. Member Commercial Club.

HYDE Edward, St Paul. Res 308 E Winifred st, office 190 E 3d st. Merchant. Born Dec 23, 1857 in Lebanon Conn, son of Daniel and Lydia Hyde. Married to Cynthia M Friend. Educated in common and high schools Lebanon Conn. First engaged in gen merchandise business Lebanon 3 years; clk in grocery business Virginia City Nev 5 years; traveled for Griggs, Cooper & Co whol grocers 20 years; v pres Griggs & Co 1905 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and Knights of Pythias.

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ICKLER Louis H, St Paul. Res 643 Cherokee av, office American National Bank. Banker. Born Jan 1870 in St Paul Minn, son of Peter and Mary (Fisher) Ickler. Educated in the public schools of St Paul; entered the West Side Bank of St Paul as messr 1890; bkpr 1893; teller 1894-95; teller Northern Exchange Bank St Paul 1895; asst cashr 1897; cashr 1898; organized American Exchange Bank St Paul 1899; cashr until 1903 when the American National Bank was organized. Cashr and dir American National Bank St Paul; cashr and trustee Northern Savings Bank St Paul; dir Bank of Elbow Lake Minn; First National Bank of Halstad Minn; State Bank of Isanti Minn; Citizens Bank of Morris Minn; and Farmers State Bank of Starbuck Minn. Member of Commercial Club St Paul.

INGERSOLL Frederick G. St Paul. Res 535 Grand av, office 508 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 21, 1855 in Irvington N Y, son of Daniel Wesley and Harriet (Smith) Ingersoll. Married March 23, 1887 to Mary Phelps. Educated in the public schools of St Paul; graduated from Univ of Mich B A 1878; admitted to the bar of Minn 1878 and has been continuously engaged in practice since that time. Pres St Paul Title & Trust Co; dir Second National Bank and Pioneer Press Co; pres of city council St Paul 1891-93; Republican State Central Committee 3 terms. Member Minnesota, and Town and Country clubs; and Zeta Psi college fraternity.

INGERSOLL George Edmund. St Paul. Res 81 Western av, office 201 German American Bank bldg. Contractor and railway supplies. Born Feb 5, 1856 in Irvington N Y, son of D W and Harriet (Smith) Ingersoll. Married Sept 8, 1892 to Jean F MacLaren. Educated in St Paul public schools; graduated from Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst Troy N Y, C E 1877. Asst engineer Hastings & Dakota Ry 1878-79; with U S Eng Corps 1880; sneep raising 1881-82; with N P Ry 1882-83; practiced profession Fort Benton Mont 1883-86; practiced profession on railroad construction until 1893; gen mngr Superior Rapid Transit Ry Co 1894-1900; resident mngr Montana & Oregon Gold Mining Co Ashland Oregon 1900-1903; chief eng Los Angeles, Tropico & Glendale Ry Co 1904; broker and selling agt of railway supplies to date.

INGERSOLL Newton H. Brainerd. Editor and postmaster. Born Oct 25, 1859 in Plover Wis, son of Herman G and Lavina M (Newton) Ingersoll. Married June 13, 1881 to Hattie G Hall. Received common school education. Began work as printer in father's office Plover Wis when attending school and finished trade in Journal office Stevens Point; moved to Ada Minn 1882 and was publisher of Ada Alert; moved to Brainerd and in conjunction with F W Wieland became propr of Brainerd Dispatch a daily and weekly 1883 to date; twice elected engrossing clk of Minn Legislature. Postmaster of Brainerd Minn 1900 to date.

INGRAHAM Joshua L. Owatonna. Educator. Born Nov 18, 1852 in Rockport Me, son of Joseph and Fanny (Barlow) Ingraham. Married in 1880 to Maria E Page. Educated in public schools Rockport Me; Coburn Classical Inst Waterville Me; graduated from Colby College Waterville Me A B 1880. Instructor Worcester (Mass) Academy 1880-82; public schools Rockport Me 1882-83; Pillsbury Academy Owatonna 1883 to date; now instructor in Latin and Greek. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity.

INSKEEP Forman Voss. Cloquet. Lawyer. Born Sept 11, 1868 in Campaign county Ill, son of David S and Charity V (Trotter) Inskeep. Married Aug 12, 1876 to Nettie Louise Thompson. Attended country and high schools Seymour Ia; Highland Park Normal College Des Moines Ia; engaged in study of law in office of Jepson & Jepson Sioux City Ia 1895 until admission to bar 1897. Practiced in Danbury Ia until 1903; moved to Cloquet and has been engaged in practice of his profession to date. Served as mayor Danbury Ia; sec Democratic County Central Committee. Member Masonic fraternity; I O O F; M W A and Royal League.

IRELAND John. St Paul. Res 977 Portland av. Archbishop. Born in 1838 in Ireland. Removed to U S with his parents in 1849 and lived in Vermont and Illinois 3 years. Removed to St Paul 1852; studied in France 1853-61; returned to St Paul and was ordained a priest by Bishop Grace 1862. Chaplain 5th Minn Regt during Civil War but was obliged to resign at the end of 1 year's service owing to ill health; returned to St Paul and was assigned to cathedral parish 1863; appointed coadjutor bishop 1875.

IREYS Charles G. Minneapolis. Res N W Grant st, office 310 Flour Exchange. Grain merchant. Born in 1878 in Boston Mass, son of Volney S and Nellie W (Goodrich) Ireys. Educated in public schools of Minneapolis; graduated from high school 1896; U of M, B S 1900. Employed 1 year by J F Whallon; engaged in business for self in 1901, conducting a line of 21 grain elevators in North Dakota. Member Minneapolis and Minikahda clubs; Psi Chi college fraternity.

IRISH Jefferson H., Detroit. Lawyer. Born Aug 24, 1859 in Pontiac Mich, son of William J and Mary L (Henry) Irish. Graduated from Mich Agr College B S 1882. Engaged in practice of law in Detroit 1886 to date. County atty Becker county 4 years.

IRVINE Horace Hills, St Paul. Res 677 Dayton av, office 212 German Am Nat Bk bldg. Lumber and timber lands. Born Jan 12, 1878 in Alma Wis, son of Thomas and Emily (Hills) Irvine. Educated in schools of St Paul and St Bernard School. Engaged in lumber business with father and has been continuously in the lumber and timber industry to date; sec and treas Thomas Irvine Lumber Co; identified with the Weyerhaeuser lumber interests. Member Town and Country Club; Masonic fraternity; Knights Templar and Shrine.

IRVINE John B., St Paul. Res 285 Mackubin st, office 416 Globe bldg. Civil engineer and surveyor. Born Nov 9, 1863 in Dayton O, son of Benj F and Margaret C (Ward) Irvine. Married April 23, 1884 to Sarah M Thompson. Educated in the St Paul public schools. First engaged as clk of John A Berkey & Co, then with C R Groff & Co, both in whol coffee business; later with his brothers in the commission business; engaged in city engineer's office 1885-1901, when he was elected county surveyor for 4 years. Engaged in surveying for self 1905-1906, when he was again elected county surveyor for a term of 2 years from Jan 1, 1907 to 1909. Member Commercial Club. Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

IRWIN Frank C., Belle Plaine. Lawyer. Born April 15, 1857 in Belle Plaine Minn, son of Robert A and Celia C (Chatfield) Irwin. Married Oct 2, 1878 to Lizzie C Bay. Educated in common schools Belle Plaine and Green Bay Wis. Studied law with grandfather Judge A G Chatfield and father R A Irwin; admitted to bar by supreme court 1886 and entered into partnership with R A Irwin under firm name of R A & F C Irwin until

death of R A Irwin 1891, since which time has practiced alone. Mayor of Belle Plaine having completed 6th term.

IVERSON Samuel G., Rushford. Office State Capitol St Paul. State auditor. Born April 21, 1859 in Rushford Minn, son of John and Gunhild (Gunderson) Iverson. Married April 24, 1900 to Mrs Calister Bentley Retel. Attended common and high schools of Rushford and Shattuck School Fari-bault. First employed as clk and in 1881 was appointed postmaster of Rushford by President Hayes; served until 1886 when he was elected to the state legislature; accountant in state auditor's office until 1891; dep under Treas Eobleter and later under Auditor Dunn. Graduated from the law dept of the U of M and was admitted to the bar in 1893. Elected state auditor in 1902 receiving the largest plurality on the state ticket of that year. Served 6 years in M N G, resigned as 1st lieut Co "C" 1st Regt in 1892. Member Commercial and Norden clubs St Paul.

IVES Gideon S., St Paul. Res 625 Marshall av, office 714 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 19, 1846 in Dickinson, Franklin county N Y, son of Warren and Louisa B (Ladd) Ives. Graduate of law dept of the Univ of Mich April 1871. Married 1878 to Mary E Swift of Minn. Enlisted in 1864 and served until the close of the Civil War in the 15th N Y Vol; maj 2d Regt M N G for about 8 years; dept com Minn G A R 1901. County atty of Nicolet county 1874-78; state senator of 17th dist 1886-91; lieut gov 1891-92; member of State Tax Commission 1901-1902. Was grand master of I O O F of Minn 1880-81 and grand master of Masons Minn 1901-1902.

J

JACKSON Albert B., Anoka. Hotel proprietor. Born Nov 8, 1878 in Anoka, son of Charles G and Charlotte C (Iverson) Jackson. Educated in public schools Anoka and Parkville (Mo) College. After leaving college started in hotel business and has been engaged in same to date.

JACKSON Anson Blake, Minneapolis. Res 1623 3d av S, office N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born 1850 in Brooklyn N Y, son of William B and Elizabeth (Blake) Jackson. Graduated from Hobart College Geneva N Y, A B 1870; from Columbia Law School New York City LL B 1873. Practiced law in New York City 1873-88; Kansas City Mo as counsel for the bondholders' committee K P Ry Co 1878; Minneapolis 1879 to date.

JACKSON Charles G, Anoka. Born March 28, 1848 in Stockholm Sweden, son of Jonas and Anna C (Anderson) Jackson. Married to Charlotte C Iverson. Educated in common schools Sweden. Came to St Paul 1866; employed in Exchange Hotel until 1876; moved to Anoka and opened the Anoka House; later changed name to Jackson Hotel, which he conducted until 1904 when hotel went into hands of his sons. Member B P O E.

JACKSON John F, Anoka. Hotel proprietor. Born Dec 5, 1876 in Anoka Minn, son of Charles G and Lottie C (Iverson) Jackson. Married Jan 28, 1901 to M Russell Pease. Educated in public schools Anoka and Anoka Business College. Began managing the Anoka House; one of the proprs of Jackson Hotel 1903 to date. V pres Anoka State Bank. Member K of P.

JACKSON Joseph Ansgar, St Paul. Res 691 E Jessamine st, office 612-613 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born July 17, 1868 near Carver Minn, son of Rev Andrew and Christine (Sampson) Jackson. Married to Anna C Lund. Graduated from Gustavus Adolphus College at St Peter Minn A B 1890; from law dept of U of M, LL B 1893. Entered practice of law in St Paul June 2 of same year. Member Minn House of Representatives from the 33d dist St Paul 1899, 1901 and during the extra session of 1902.

JACKSON Ralph Frederick, Minneapolis. Res 2804 Fremont av S, office 217 Lumber Exchange. Building material. Born April 28, 1864 in Alaska, Kent county Mich, son of Robert S and Sara E (Soloman) Jackson. Married Nov 9, 1887 to Mary L Mill. Educated in the public schools of Alaska

Mich and Archibald Business College Minneapolis 1882. Employed as stenogr M & St L Ry Co Minneapolis 1882-84; same with Minneapolis Harvester Co 1884-86 same with Dakota Packing Co 1886-88; member and sec Hewson-Herzog Supply Co building materials 1888-92; asst sec and treas Menominee Hydraulic Press Brick Co 1882-1900; member J C Landers & Co building material 1900-1906; now member Johnson & Jackson Minneapolis.

JAGER John N, Minneapolis. Res 5241 S Upton av, office 916 Security Bk bldg. Architect. Born May 16, 1871 in Austria, son of Andrew and Catherine (Primovich) Jager. Married Sept 23, 1902 to Selma Erhovnic. Educated in common schools and technical school 1892; graduated from Univ of Vienna 1898. Served in Austrian army 1893-94; professor's asst at Technical Univ of Vienna 1898-1901; in employ of Austrian Colony in construction work in China 1901-1902; moved to Minneapolis 1902 and has been engaged in professional work to date.

JAGGARD Edwin A, St Paul. Res 302 S Exchange st, office 226 State Capitol. Jurist. Born June 21, 1859 in Altoona Pa. son of Clement and Annie Jane (Wright) Jaggard. Married 1890 to Anna May Averill. Prepared for college under Prof Stewart, Hollidaysburg Pa; graduated from Dickinson College Carlisle Pa B A 1879; M A 1882; Univ of Pa 1882; (one of the founders of the Sharswood Law Club). Moved to St Paul 1882; lectured on medical jurisprudence St Paul Medical College 1887; member of faculty U of M. Judge of the district court Ramsey county 1899-1905; nominated for associate justice of the supreme court 1904. Founder of N W Alumni Assn Univ of Pa; ex-chancellor Minn Society of Colonial Wars. Author of works on Torts and Judicial Systems of Taxation in Minn and the Dakotas; article on False Imprisonment for the volume of the *Cyclopedia of Law and Procedure*; "Historical Anomalies of the Law of Libel and Slander," etc, etc. Member of the Minnesota, and Town and Country clubs.

JAMES Abijah Smith, Duluth. Res cor Sheridan st and 4th av, office cor Chapman st and 2d av. Drugs and jewelry. Born July 16, 1858 in East Rush Susquehanna county Pa, son of Thomas Smith and Sarah (Devine) James. Married May 29, 1889 to Frances L Raub. Attended common school; select school; state normal Mansfield Pa and Wyoming Seminary Kingston Pa; graduated from N Y College of Pharmacy 1887. Clerked for Clark B Porter Towanda Pa 4 years before going to college of pharmacy; clerked in Opera House Pharmacy Duluth 1887; established present business 1888; in partnership with Dr C G Shipman, who soon after sold his interest to F F James of Two Harbors; this partnership continued under name of A S James & Co until 1894 when F F James sold out his interest. Has served as city clk, city treas, clk of school board and municipal judge.

JAMES Edward Preston, St Paul. Office 224 Endicott bldg. Sec St Paul Business Men's League. Born July 16, 1858 in Boston Mass, son of Elisha and Mary A (Everett) James. Married 1890 to Lillian Stirling Price. Educated in the public schools of Boston. Manufacturer of shoes in Boston 20 years; recent years with Denison & Farnsworth bonds; moved to St Paul 1906 to become sec of St Paul Business Men's League. Member Commercial Club.

JAMES John Henry, Mankato. Res 720 S 2d st. Oculist and aurist. Born Feb 28, 1846 in Greenwich N Y, son of Joseph and Roxanna C (Brownell) James. Married twice: Aug 27, 1879 to Hattie N White; Sept 18, 1895 to Florence White. Educated in the dist schools of Cambridge N Y; Greenwich Academy N Y and attended medical dept of Univ of New York City 1873-75. Raised on a farm and previous to attending college taught district school 1866-67; learned painter's trade and engaged in same until 1872; was officer in charge of Boys' Juvenile Asylum for several months; after graduation appointed asst physician to Blackwells Island Insane Asylum New York City until 1876, when he removed to St Peter Minn and engaged in similar capacity 1876-91; engaged in the practice of medicine, making a special-

ty of the eye, ear, throat and nose Mankato 1891 to date. Pres, treas and dir Mankato Citizens Telephone Co 6 years; 1st pres and dir Minnesota Valley Telephone & Telegraph Co. Member American State, Minnesota Valley and Blue Earth County Medical societies and American Academy of Ophthalmology and Sto-laryngology; honorary member Brown County and S W Medical societies. Member Mankato Commercial and Social Science clubs.

JAMES William M, Breckenridge. Publisher. Born Feb 16, 1858 in Elgin county Ont, son of Robert and Lorena (Markle) James. Educated in public schools Elgin county Ont; high school Aylmer Ont and St Thomas (Ont) Collegiate Inst. Engaged in teaching school 1877-87; in grocery business Ereckenridge Minn 1887-89; drug and stationery business 1889-1900; in jewelry buisness 1895 to date; established the Breckenridge Telegram 1892 and continues to publish same to date. Pres Wilkin County Building & Loan Assn. Member Masonic fraternity; Shrine; A O U W; K of P and M W A.

JAMISON Robert, Minneapolis. Res 316 10th av S E, office 610 Loan & Trust bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 4, 1858 in Red Wing Minn, son of Alexander and Mary (Roberts) Jamison. Married Aug 16, 1883 to Adaline L Camp. Graduated from Red Wing High School 1877. Studied law in office of Hon John M Shaw Minneapolis; admitted to bar 1883 and appointed asst county atty Hennepin county 1885. Elected county atty 1888; appointed by Gov Nelson to fill vacancy on bench fourth dist 1893; elected to succeed himself 1894 and served until 1901. Now member law firm of Belden, Jamison & Shearer Minneapolis. Member Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

JAQUES Alfred, Duluth. Res 1205 E 3d st, office 411 Lonsdale bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 9, 1857 in Geneseo Ill, son of William Cowpen and Elizabeth Ann (Beers) Jaques. Married to Mary Josephine Shaw. Educated in public and private schools Geneseo Ill. Studied in law office Geneseo and admitted to bar in 1882; practiced in

Duluth Minn 1883 to date; member firm of Jaques & Hudson. Dir Duluth Bar Library Assn; dir, sec and treas New Duluth Co. Special judge municipal court Duluth 1887-89. Member Commercial Club and Duluth Bar Library Assn.

JAYNE Trafford Newton, Minneapolis. Res 2012 Beard av S, office 3d fl 709 Hennepin av. Lawyer. Born Nov 3, 1868 in Winona county Minn, son of Havens Brewster and Nellie Victoria (Pike) Jayne. Attended the Winona High School 1880; Univ of Mich 1886-89. Began the practice of law 1890; Palmer & Jayne 1891; Jayne & Morrison 1892; Jayne & Hellwell 1897; Jayne & Dickson 1899, since which time he has been practicing alone. Largely interested in the state work of the Christian Endeavor Society and is an enthusiast in all athletic sports. Member Philharmonic Club Minneapolis; chorus master 1905-1906; sec and treas Minneapolis Amateur Athletic Assn 1905.

JEFFERSON Rufus C, St Paul. Res 276 Summit av, office 108 Nat Ger Am Bank bldg. Lumberman. Born April 24, 1843 Gainesville N Y, son of Cyrus and Eunice (Conable) Jefferson. Educated in the common schools of Gainesville, Warsaw and Geneseo N Y. Engaged in lumber business for self Woodstock Ill 1866-83; moved to St Paul and established firm of Jefferson & Kasson 1884, which continues to date; in whol business until 1899; since in retail. Dir Nat Ger Am Bank St Paul. Enlisted as private in 1st N Y Dragoons and Signal Service and served in Civil War 1862-65.

JENAWALD John Jr, Duluth. Res 5820 London rd, office 407 Palladio bldg. Lawyer. Born in 1857 in Wisconsin. Married in 1888 to Lena A Darrah. Educated in public schools Zumbrota Minn and Algona Ia; normal schools Algona and Winona Minn; Luther College Decorah Ia; graduating from law dept Univ of Ia 1880. Practiced law in Emmetsburg Ia 1881-87; moved to Duluth 1888 and has continued in his profession to date.

JENKINS William S, Minneapolis. Res 2653 Portland av, office 100 Oneida blk. Insurance and abstracts. Born June 24, 1860 in Hennepin county

Minn, son of Sylvanus and Eunice K (Whitney) Jenkins. Attended public schools; graduated from Farmington (Minn) High School 1879; business course at Curtis Business College Minneapolis. Organized firm of Jenkins & Warnock abstractors 1888; continued with it until 1891; then organized abstract dept of the Minn Title, Ins & Trust Co; mngr of that dept, treas, then sec and treas; now sec and supt of titles and dir; title insurance, abstracts, banking, trusts, loans, safety deposit vaults. Served 5 years as private in state militia. Member Commercial and Portland Avenue Historical clubs Minneapolis.

JENKS Janus E, St Cloud. Lawyer. Born Aug 9, 1871 in Clearwater Minn, son of James and Sarah E (Noyes) Jenks. Married June 13, 1900 to Marion R Shaw. Educated in common schools Clearwater and normal school St Cloud. Graduated 1890. Attended Carleton College 1891-94; graduated from Columbian Univ Washington D C 1897; admitted to bar 1898. Practiced in St Cloud to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

JENSEN Matt, St Paul. Res 1269 Como boul, office Court House. Public official. Born April 1, 1865 in St Paul Minn, son of Soren and Ellen Mary (Ellingsen) Jensen. Married Dec 11, 1900 to Laura Ellingsen. Educated in the common schools of St Paul and St Olaf's College Northfield Minn. First engaged as clk in dry goods business of Comsick & Gotzian St Paul 1881-83; with H H Young 1884; in state treas office 1884-95; city clk appointed by city council 1895-1903; bonds and ins business 1903-1905; elected county comnr 1905, term expires 1907; elected clk of district court for term of 1907-1911. From 1887-91 was interested in gen merchandise business with his brother at Oberon N D under firm name of Jensen Bros. Member and dir Norden Club; Junior Pioneers; S O E; M W A. Has been prominently identified with the good roads movement.

JENSEN Peter Johan, St Paul. Res 695 Orange st, office same. Carpenter and builder. Born April 17, 1855 in Denmark, son of Jens Jensen Mulsted and Ingebord (Mikelsen) Jensen.

Married June 30, 1880 to Kjerstine Sorensen. Educated in the common schools of Denmark; took course in architecture in Int Correspondence School 1902; course in real estate and brokerage in Nat Co-operative School Washington D C. Apprenticed to carpentry when 18; foreman of the business at 21; after coming to America worked at railway construction as track hand 5 years; foreman 3 years; farmed 1891-1900; engaged in carpentering St Paul 1900-1906.

JEPSON Frank N. Minneapolis. 1510 Fremont av N. office 1330 Washington av N. Manufacturer. Born June 12, 1867 in Faribault Minn, son of John and Lydia F (Sherpy) Jepson. Married Oct 12, 1888 to May Bell Walrods. Attended common school and Carleton College Northfield 1880-85; in grocery business 1885-92; became member of the Winkley Artificial Limb Co 1892; elected v pres 1893; and has held same office to date.

JEPSON Lowell E. Minneapolis. Res 1327 Emerson av, office 1330 Washington av N. Manufacturer. Born Oct 19, 1863 in Dean Minn, son of John and Lydia M Jepson. Attended Carleton Academy Northfield Minn 1880-83; Carleton College 1883-87, graduating B S; M S 1897. Reared on farm; located in Minneapolis in 1887; engaged in manufacture of artificial limbs 1888 to date; pres Winkley Artificial Limb Co. State senator 1898-1906. Member Commercial Club Minneapolis; Minn State Congregational Club; corporate member Am Board Foreign Missions; member Cong Home Missionary Board; pres Minn State Sunday School Assn 2 years; trustee Carleton College.

JETT J BAILEY, St Paul. Res 948 Laurel av, office Nat Ger Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 3, 1832 in Westmoreland county Va, son of James and Ethel (Sanford) Jett. Educated at Rappahannock Military Institute; and William and Mary College, with degrees of L B and B P. Capt in the Confederate army; representative in legislature of Va 2 years; state atty of Stafford county Va 8 years; judge of the county courts of the dist of King George and Stafford counties 4 years; has been practicing law since 1857; moved to St Paul 1883.

JOERNS Charles A. Minneapolis. Res 2065 Commonwealth av, office Furniture & Exposition bldg. Manufacturer. Born Feb 4, 1871 in Winowski, Sheboygan county Wis, son of Frederick C and Helen B (Schroeder) Joerns. Married Nov 21, 1900 to Louise Benson. Educated in Plymouth public schools; Chicago College of Pharmacy 1892-93. Engaged in drug business Minneapolis 1889-92; drug business Chicago 1893-97; drug business for self 1897-99; mngr St Anthony Park Branch of American Folding Bed Co of Sheboygan Wis 1899-1901; now sec and treas of Joerns Bros Mnfng Co.

JOHANTGEN George, Minneapolis. Res 609 23d av N, office 305 Nicollet av. Jeweler. Born May 9, 1873 in Minneapolis, son of Frank and Elizabeth (Shepple) Johantgen. Educated in public schools and business college Minneapolis. In grocery business until 1893; learned jewelry mnfg and engaged in same 1893-1903; in same as Johantgen & Kohl to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

JOHNS Horace F. Lake City. Manufacturer. Born April 8, 1855 in Lewistown Pa, son of Martin and Mary A (Frantz) Johns. Married 1884 to Carrie S Mathews. Educated in public schools of Lake City 1861-70. Engaged as clk in wagon factory 1870-78; purchased interest in business 1878 and continued under firm name of Neil, Johns & Co. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity.

JOHNSON Adolph E L. Minneapolis. Res 2737 Dupont av S, office 913 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born July 23, 1877 in Sweden. Attended public and high schools at Minneapolis; graduated from U of M, LL B 1899; School of Comparative Jurisprudence and Diplomacy Columbian Univ Washington D C, LL M 1901 and D C L 1902. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1899 to date; now associated with Jno W Arcander in the practice of law. 1st asst chief clk House of Representatives sessions 1903 and 1905. Chief clk of Minn House of Representatives session 1907. Member Kappa Sigma college fraternity and Masonic order.

JOHNSON Albert, Red Wing. Lawyer. Born Nov 17, 1858 in Goodhue county Minn, son of John and Anna Johnson. Married in 1888 to Ella Johnson. Educated in public and high schools Goodhue county. Admitted to bar Red Wing and practiced law there 1885 to date. County atty 1896 to date.

JOHNSON Aleck E, New York. Office 100 Washington av S, Minneapolis. Steamship and land agent. Born in 1840 in Sweden. Educated at Mt Carroll (Ill) Seminary. Came to Minn 1856 and engaged in immigration work; state immigration agt for Minn at New York and Chicago 1867-68; appointed gen western Scandinavian agt for Cunard Line 1869; gen western mngr for same 1878-81; comnr of immigration for St M & M R R at St Paul 1881-83; then formed firm of A E Johnson & Co gen land and immigration agts, which has since been changed to A E Johnson Co, of which he is pres.

JOHNSON Alfred, Belle Plaine. General merchandise. Born Sept 6, 1861 in Carver county Minn, son of Swan and Catherine (Swanson) Johnson. Educated in the public schools and graduated from commercial dept Gustavus Adolphus College 1899. Engaged in farming until 1897. After graduation was bkpr for Johnson, Peterson & Co Hector Minn; with brother established firm of Johnson Bros gen merchandise Belle Plaine 1901. Served as county comnr of Carver county and town clk; took active part in politics in Carver county; was delegate to a number of county and state conventions. Member M W A.

JOHNSON Asa M, St Paul. Res 224 E Winifred st, office 600 Pittsburg bldg. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Jan 30, 1870 in Rice county Minn, son of Samuel F and Hannah Johnson. Attended public schools Northfield Minn 1885-88; U of M 1893-96; medical dept M D 1896. Member Johnson & Johnson physicians and surgeons 1896 to date. Member of all branches of Freemasonry including Mystic Shrine; St Paul Commercial Club.

JOHNSON Auden, Duluth. Res 15½ E 4th st, office 401 Palladio bldg. Lands. Born June 29, 1879 in Fergus Falls, son of B N and Ingar Johnson. Educated in public schools Duluth and Fergus Falls; Park Region Lutheran College Fergus Falls. Entered employ of father; studied law and admitted to bar 1900. Member of firm B N Johnson & Son land attys Duluth.

JOHNSON Charles E, Atwater. Farming and stock raising. Born May 28, 1860 in Fahlun Minn, son of P M and Eva H (Christophersen) Johnson. Married June 12, 1882 to Wealthy Jane Church. Educated in public and high schools Duluth. Settled in Lake Elizabeth, Kandiyohi county Minn and engaged in farming and stock raising 1878 to date. Served as county comnr 4 years; nominated on Prohibition ticket for state senator 1890; elected to Minn House of Representatives 1907; served as school clk 10 years; assessor 5 years.

JOHNSON Charles Henry, Minneapolis. Res 76 Highland av, office 225 Lumber Exchange. Lumberman. Born June 1860 in Randolph Wis, son of William W and Marie E (Seckran) Johnson. Married in 1885 to Carra M Mills. Educated in public schools of Algona Ia and Iowa State Univ. First employed in lumber business in Algona and Emmetsburg Ia 1880-86; in lumber manufacturing business in Minneapolis 1886-1904; pres and treas W W Johnson & Co incorporated as W W Johnson Co lumber mnfrs 1904 to date. Member Masonic fraternity; Commercial and Minneapolis clubs.

JOHNSON Charles W, St Paul. Res 118 Virginia av, office C St P M & O Ry gen office bldg. Railroad official. Born Jan 20, 1845 at Johnstown N Y, son of Dr William H and Harriet L (McCarthy) Johnson. Attended Johnstown N Y Academy; Union College Schenectady N Y; graduated from Union College C E 1866. Asst engineer Lake Shore Ry 1867-70; Chicago & South Western Ry 1870-71; asst engineer on construction Wisconsin Central 1871-78; chief engineer Chicago, St Paul & Minneapolis Ry and its successor the Chicago, St Paul

Minneapolis & Omaha Ry 1879 to date. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs St Paul; Engineers Club Chicago.

JOHNSON Chris, Fergus Falls. Real estate, loans; auctioneer. Born June 2, 1851 in Norway, son of Zacharias and Karen (Busen) Johnson. Married May 30, 1875 to Eva G Moe. Received his education in Norway. Moved to Rushford Minn and engaged in railroad and contract work 1867-71; moved to Otter Tail county and engaged in farming in Tordenskjobl 1871-78; established postoffice and gen store Leaf Mountain 1881-84; chief dep sheriff Fergus Falls 1884-93; engaged in real estate, land and auctioneering business and practiced as land atty before U S Land Dept 1893 to date. Member city council; Chippewa Club and I O O F.

JOHNSON Edward Morrill, Minneapolis. Res 925 4th S E, office 936 Guaranty bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 24, 1850 in Fisherville, Merrimac county N H, son of Luther G Johnson. Married 1890 to Effie S Richards of Waterloo Ia. Attended the Pioneer School and first high school in St Anthony established 1863; Pennsylvania Military Academy Chester Pa 1866-67; U of M 1867. Studied in Europe taking law courses in Berlin and Heidelberg universities for several years. Returned to Minneapolis 1875 and read law in the offices of Hon John M Shaw and Hon A L Levi, 1 year. Attended law school Iowa City graduating 1877. Formed partnership with E C Chatfield; later practiced alone 4 years; formed partnership with C B Leonard 1882 and later admitted Alex McCune. Clerk and atty of Board of Education 10 years; member city council 1883-90; prominently identified with Minneapolis Public Library since its beginning; drafted library board charter and served as member of board of directors. Chairman City Republican Committee 1892; candidate Republican Committee 1894; member at large and sec State Central Committee.

JOHNSON Frederick C, Minneapolis. Res 1300 Harmon pl, office 426 2d av. Wholesale grocer. Born Dec 19, 1857 in St Anthony Minn, son of

John C and Anna C (Tilton) Johnson. Educated in common schools and U of M 1870-73. Engaged in mercantile business until 1887; employed in grocery business by Dunham & Johnson 1887; later firm changed to John C Johnson & Co; incorporated 1899 at which time became pres.

JOHNSON Gustavus, Minneapolis. Res 42-44 S 8th st. Musical instructor and composer. Born Nov 2, 1856 in Hull England, son Peter and Henrietta (Hole) Johnson. Married in 1882 to Caroline Frances Winslow. Educated in high school Stockholm and Royal Conservatory of Music. Came to Minneapolis 1875 and engaged in teaching piano; composer of note; now dir of Johnson School of Music Minneapolis. Member Masonic fraternity.

JOHNSON Henry O, Minneapolis. Res 1019 W 28th st, office 402 Lumber Exchange. Lumberman. Born Feb 25, 1883 in Detroit Minn, son of N P and Johanna S Johnson. Educated in common schools and by private instruction until 1900. Enlisted in 16th U S Inf and served in the Philippines 1900-1903; engaged in lumber and building material business Minneapolis 1903 to date. Adjutant of Camp A R Patterson No 1 Minnesota Division Army of the Philippines. Member I O O F and Hoo Hoo's.

JOHNSON J H, Winona. Real estate and publisher. Born July 18, 1860 in Winona county Minn, son of H and Gertrude (Anderson) Johnson. Married in 1886 to Hannah Anderson. Attended district school in Winona county; high school in Winona City graduating 1882. Trav salesman until 1892 when he purchased the Winona Daily Herald and published same until 1900. Since that time has been engaged in the real estate business; also publisher of the American Stock Farm an agricultural and live stock monthly.

JOHNSON John A, St Peter. Office State Capitol St Paul. Governor of Minnesota. Born July 28, 1861 in St Peter, son of George and Caroline Johnson, both natives of Sweden. Married 1894 to Elinore Preston. Worked when 12 years old to assist in support

of family. Entered a printing office, learned the business and afterwards became a member of the firm of Essler & Johnson owners of the St Peter Herald and is editor of that paper. Was captain in National Guard and state senator. Elected governor on Democratic ticket 1904; re-elected 1906 by 72,000 majority, being the only Democrat on the ticket elected.

JOHNSON John S. St Paul. Res 487 Lynnhurst av, office 705 Ernst bldg. Physician (eye and ear specialist). Born Nov 29, 1856 at Beloit Wis, son of Martin and Barbara Johnson. Educated in country schools; Beloit Wis College 1871-75; medical dept Univ of Mich 1877-80. In general practice of medicine and surgery 1880-95; teacher of diseases of the eye and demonstrator of ophthalmology Univ of Mich until 1899; eye and ear specialist in St Paul 1899 to date; eye and ear surgeon Bethesda Hospital St Paul. sec and treas Valdris Samband, a Norwegian society of 1,000 members, social and historical; editor of "Valdris-Helsing" organ of same. Member South Wisconsin, South Dakota, Washenaw County Michigan; Ramsey County Minn, and Minnesota State Medical societies; pres N W Scandinavian Singers Assn; member Norden Club St Paul.

JOHNSON John T. Fergus Falls. Merchant. Born Aug 23, 1859 in Waseca county Minn, son of Thomas and Marie (Christofferson) Johnson. Married Nov 11, 1886 to Katie Alldrin. Educated in common schools and Bayley's College at Dubuque Ia. Engaged in drug, paint and oil business 1881 to date. V pres and dir Otter Tail Building and Loan Assn; dir and expres of Fergus Falls Building & Loan Assn. Member Chippewa Club Fergus Falls; Norden Club St Paul.

JOHNSON Lawrence Henry. Minneapolis. Res 2217 Grand av, office 968 Laurel av. Speaker of Minnesota House of Representatives. Born Dec 17, 1862 in Germany, son of Andrew C and Botilde (Peterson) Johnson. Married in 1891 to Nellie Smith. Received common school education. Came to U S with parents 1875; attended school Augusta N Y and worked on farm 1875-79; moved to

Durand Mich 1879; postoffice clk at Greenville 1880-83; moved to Minneapolis 1883; employed by Minneapolis Bridge Co 5 years; later performing contract work in bridge construction; engaged in business for self as the Hennepin Bridge Co, of which he has been pres 1900 to date. Republican member of Minnesota Legislature since 1901; now speaker of the House of Representatives. Member Masonic order and B P O E; Commercial and Odin clubs.

JOHNSON Miles B. St Peter. Manufacturer. Born Aug 23, 1856 in Monroe Conn, son of James C and Marietta C (Beardsley) Johnson. Educated in district and select schools of his native town and Wilbraham (Mass) Academy. Reared on farm; first engaged as telegraph operator 1881-92; in marble and granite business 1892-99; mngr Johnson & Co mnfrs shirts, pants, overalls, etc St Peter 1901 to date. Dir Nicollet County Bank and Nicollet County Tel & Tel Co.

JOHNSON Samuel Theodore. Minneapolis. Res 2552 Aldrich av S, office Minnesota Nat'l Bank. Banker. Born Nov 16, 1858 near Indianapolis Ind, son of Dr Lawrence A and Almira H (Dane) Johnson. Married in 1880 to Katharine Starr. Educated in Indiana public schools and academies. Trav salesman 1876-88; investments, banking and fire insurance 1888-1902; public examiner and supt banks Minn 1902-1905; originated system of examination of railroad, express and telephone companies' books by state; member citizens committee to investigate city affairs 1895-96; v pres Minneapolis Board of Trade 4 years; v pres and acting pres Minnesota Nat'l Bank Minneapolis Jan 1905 to date; v pres Mortgage, Loan & Investment Co. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar and Mystic Shrine; Commercial Club Minneapolis; first honorary member Nat'l Assn State Bank Supts and twice its pres; member citizen's staff John A Rawlins Post G A R.

JOHNSON Thore Rudolph. Cannon Falls. Lawyer. Born Oct 17, 1880 in Cannon Falls Minn, son of Alfred and Christine (Lindbloom) Johnson.

Married June 22, 1905 to Mary A Danielson. Graduated from Cannon Falls High School 1900; graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1903; admitted to bar 1903. Began practice of law at Clinton Minn 1903 and remained there until 1904, when he moved to Cannon Falls where he has since been practicing. Member Board of Education.

JOHNSON Victor L, Center City. Banker. Born 1871 in Chisago county Minn. Educated in State Normal School St Cloud; engaged in teaching school, and later graduated from law dept U of M 1895. Elected county treas Chisago county 1896 and held office 8 years; resigned to become cashr of Chisago County State Bank Center City; elected to State Senate 1906.

JOHNSTON Charles L, St Paul. Res 477 Portland av, office Germania Life bldg. Farm lands. Born May 13, 1861 at St Anthony (now Minneapolis), son of Daniel S B and Hannah Coffin (Stanton) Johnson. Married Jennie C Scribner Sept 20, 1882. Graduated from St Paul High School 1879. V pres D S B Johnston Land Co 1890 to date; dir Scandinavian American Bank St Paul. (Johnson Company organized to loan money but has given exclusive attention to selling farm lands since 1890, disposing of over 400,000 acres to actual settlers in Minnesota and the Dakotas.) Member Sons American Revolution; Minnesota and Town and Country clubs St Paul.

JOHNSTON Clarence Howard, St Paul. Res 2 Crocus Hill, office 712 Manhattan bldg. Architect. Born Aug 26, 1859 in Waseca county Minn, son of Alexander and Louise (Buckhont) Johnston. Married Oct 1, 1885 to Mary L Thurston. Received education in public and high schools; Mass Institute of Technology Boston; studied architecture in offices in New York and in foreign travel. Has been engaged in practice of his profession in St Paul 1883 to date. Member Am Inst of Architects; Masonic fraternity; Minnesota Club.

JOHNSTON William H H, St Paul. Res 276 E Center st, office 602 Court bldg. Lawyer. Born May 22, 1840 at Williamsport Pa, son of David and

Jane B Johnston. Attended parish school White Stone Long Island 1850-60; Albany N Y Academy and Albany Law and Medical School 1861-62; principal public schools Jamaica Long Island 1864. City atty Bayonne N J 1868; judge of probate at Madelia Minn 1871-75; sec Minn Senate Judiciary Committee 1876-82; in office of surveyor gen Minn 1880-84; private sec to the late Senator C K Davis 1888-99; appointed supervisor of census for Minnesota 1890. Clerk U S Senate Committee on Pensions 1890-1902; practiced law in Minnesota several years. Dir St Paul Pioneer Real Estate & Building Society. Served in 13th N Y Vol Inf at Gettysburg and Falling Waters. Member G A R.

JONES Charles Clarence, St Paul. Res 583 Ashland av, office Fillmore av and Starkey. Gas engines. Born Feb 2, 1866 in Parkersburg W Va, son of Oliver S and Lucy M (Pierpont) Jones. Married June 13, 1902 to Jane E Virtue. Graduated from Parkersburg High School 1882; Ohio Wesleyan Univ Delaware O; Columbian Univ Washington D C. Clk whol grocery of McLester & Van Hoose Birmingham Ala 1888-89; government service Washington D C 1889-99; with American Graphophone Co New York City 1899-1900; sec and treas Chas A Stickney Co gas engines 1900 to date. Member Commercial Club St Paul; Phi Kappa Psi College fraternity.

JONES David Percy, Minneapolis. Res 2005 3d av S, office 111 S 4th st. Real estate, insurance and loans. Born July 6, 1860 in Minneapolis, son of Edwin Smith and Harriet M (James) Jones. Graduated from Minneapolis High School 1878; U of M, B A 1883; pres David P Jones & Co mortgage loans, real estate, rentals and insurance 1900 to date; pres Jones-Davis Agency; v pres Hennepin County Savings Bank. Alderman 5th ward Minneapolis 6 years; pres city council 4 years; acting mayor July 1901 to Jan 1902; mayor Jan 1, 1905 to 1907. Trustee Carleton College and Windom Institute; member Loyal Legion; Minneapolis, Commercial and Six O'Clock clubs; corporate member American Board of Missions; ex-com Natural Municipal League.

JONES Gomer H. Mankato. Res 417 Warren, office 220 S Front. Merchant. Born July 11, 1877 in Blue Earth county Minn, son of Humphrey H and Margarette (James) Jones. Married Oct 9, 1902 to Nellie Mahoney. Educated in public schools Tracy Minn. Engaged in farming until 1894; member of firm of Owen & Jones 1894-1903; of Jones & Hopkins dealers in bicycles and musical instruments 1903 to date. Member Commercial Club.

JONES Harry Wild. Minneapolis. Res Nicollet av cor 51st st, office 923 Lumber Exchange. Architect. Born 1859 in Michigan, son of Rev Howard M and Mary White (Smith) Jones. Married 1883 to Bertha J Tucker of Boston. Educated in univ grammar school Providence R I; Brown Univ and Mass Institute of Technology. Entered office of H H Richardson as draughtsman for 1 year. Moved to Minneapolis 1883 and was engaged in office of Plant & Whitney architects. Returned to Minneapolis and opened an office of his own 1885, where he has been engaged in the practice of his profession to date. Professor of architecture in U of M 2 years; member Park Board 12 years. Member Commercial Club.

JONES Herschell V. Minneapolis. Res 1816 Colfax av S, office Lumber Exchange. Journalist and crop estimator. Born in 1861 in Jefferson N Y, son of William S and Helen E (Merchant) Jones. Married Sept 30, 1885 to Lydia E Wilcox. Educated in public schools Jefferson N Y; Delaware Literary Institute Franklin N Y. Entered business as publisher Jefferson (N Y) Courier 1879-83; engaged on editorial staff Minneapolis Journal (1 year on Tribune) 1885-1902. Originator of wheat crop estimates made from personal inspection of growing northwest crops 1902; has since broadened the field to cover the U S and travels 30,000 miles annually observing wheat in fields; his reports are strongly influential and quoted throughout U S and Europe. Discovered black rust in Northwest 1904; was severely criticised but afterwards vindicated and his reputation greatly enhanced. Now editor and pres Commercial West Co

and member of firm of Watson Co Minneapolis. Member Minneapolis, Commercial, Minikahda and Skylight clubs.

JONES Lewis E. Breckenridge. Lawyer. Born May 2, 1863 in Illinois, son of Alfred C and Barbara C Jones. Married Nov 26, 1889 to Laura R Jones. Educated in public schools O'Fallon Ill and McKendree College Lebanon Ill. Engaged in practice of law St Paul 10 years; with Deering Harvester Co Chicago 6 years; Minneapolis with Minneapolis Threshing Machine Co 2 years; has been practicing in Breckenridge 1903 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

JONES Ray W. Minneapolis. Res 302 Oak Grove st, office Lumber Exchange. Lumber. Born Apr 5, 1855 in Remsen N Y, son of John R and Jennette Jones. Married in 1888 to Pauline B Spitzley of Detroit Mich. Educated in public schools Remsen and Utica N Y. Engaged in banking business Muskegon Mich 1874-82; lumber in all its branches in Michigan, Minnesota and British Columbia 1882 to date. Member Republican Convention Philadelphia 1900 and was appointed member of notification committee for Minnesota. Elected lieut-gov 1902; re-elected 1904. Member Commercial Club.

JONES Samuel S. Frazee. Physician (R). Born Feb 23, 1849 in New York, son of William and Maria (Vaughan) Jones. Married in 1886 to Mary M McKenzie. Educated in Wayland Academy; Univ of Chicago; and graduated from Rush Medical College Chicago 1881. Since graduation has engaged in practice in Tracy, and Minneapolis; in Frazee since 1896, also conducting drug business. Member Am Medical Assn; Minn State and Clay-Becker County Medical societies; Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

JONES Willard G. St Paul. Res 641 Goodrich av, office 418 Manhattan bldg. Insurance and real estate. Born June 7, 1858 in Shelburne Mass, son of William G and Samantha B (Burnham) Jones. Married June 11, 1884 to Rosamond M Chapman. Removed

to St Paul April 19, 1874 and received his education in the public schools. Was first employed by Hughson & Henneway May 1, 1880 and remained with that firm 5 years. Engaged in the real estate business for 2 years and then became connected with the firm of Weed & Lawrence as outside man until Sept 1, 1895 when he entered business for himself. Member of Commercial Club.

JONES William Alexander, Minneapolis. Res 307 Ridgewood av, office 513 Pillsbury bldg. Physician (R). Born May 24, 1859 at St Peter Minn, son of Henry and M A V (Christian) Jones. Graduated from St Peter Minn High School 1872; Univ City of New York medical dept M D 1881. Has practiced medicine 1881 to date. Attending neurologist Northwestern Hospital, St Mary's Hospital, Asbury Methodist Hospital, City Hospital and Norwegian and Swedish hospitals Minneapolis; clinical professor mental and nervous diseases U of M medical dept; editor Journal Minn State Medical Assn. Member Minn State Board of Health; Am Medical Assn; Minnesota State and Hennepin County Medical societies; Minneapolis and Minikahda clubs Minneapolis.

JORDAN William G, Minneapolis. Res 1132 Nicollet av, office 125 Washington av N. Merchant. Born Aug 28, 1861 in Richland Ia, son of Wm A and Maria (McGrew) Jordan. Married April 24, 1897 to Bernice A Brown. Attended common school Ottumwa Ia and Iowa Agricultural College Ames Ia. Employed in gen merchandise business 1881-98; moved to Des Moines Ia and engaged in whol drug business as Des Moines Drug Co 1898-1900; moved to Stillwater Minn 1900 and had charge of prison shoe plant until 1904; moved to Minneapolis and succeeded Anthony Kelly & Co as W B & W G Jordan. V pres N W Electric Equipment Co; partner Northern Mfg Co. Member Masonic fraternity.

JOSLYN Colin Clinton, Minneapolis. Res 3112 Hennepin av, office 616 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born in 1857 at Sycamore Ill, son of De Witt Clinton and Philura (Lowell) Joslyn. Mar-

ried in 1899 to Maria Antoinette Rich. Attended district schools in Ill; graduated from Ripon College Wis 1883; principal of Columbus Wis public schools 1883 and 1884. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1885 to date. Member Commercial Club.

JOY Francis E, Stillwater. Res 904 S 3d st, office 226 E Chestnut st. Insurance. Born Nov 18, 1842 in Clinton Me, son of Charles and Rachel Joy. Married June 13, 1871 to Mary E Davis. Educated in the common schools of Clinton Me. Engaged as clk in charge of sawmill, flour mill and steamboats Stillwater 1865-72. In 1871 moved to Keithsburg Ill; foreman of sawmill 1871-72. Returned to Stillwater and engaged in commission business 1872-76; insurance business for self 1877-1901; incorporated Prince-Joy Agency, of which he is v pres. 1901; engaged in fire and life insurance, real estate, rentals, etc. City treas Stillwater 1877-80. Member Vol. Fire Dept 1872-95 (chief for 12 years). Treas Minnesota State Fire Department Assn 1888-1904. Enlisted 1862 in 18th Maine Inf, which was re-organized 1863 and called 1st Maine Heavy Artillery; served 1862-65; was wounded at battle of Spottsylvania. Member G A R Muller Post No 1; B P O E; Masonic fraternity and K T.

JOYCE Franklin M, Minneapolis. Res 310 Groveland av, office 312-316 Andrus bldg. Insurance agent. Born March 18, 1862 at Covington Ind, son of Bishop Isaac W and Carrie W (Bosserman) Joyce. Attended public school at Lafayette Ind 1870-75; Stewart Hall Baltimore Md 1876; De Pauw Univ Green Castle Ind graduating A M 1882. Teller Queen City Nat'l Bank Cincinnati 1882-88; gen agt Provident Life & Trust Co at Cincinnati 1888-90; solicitor for Mutual Benefit Life Ins Co at Cincinnati 1890-94; state mngr for Mutual Benefit Life Ins Co of Newark N J at Minneapolis 1894 to date. Served as colonel and aide on staff of Gov Wm McKinley Ohio; major Ind Nat'l Guard; capt Battery B Ohio Nat'l Guard; capt Avon Zouaves Cincinnati. Pres Automobile Club Minneapolis; pres Beta Theta Pi Assn of Minnesota; sec Apollo

Club Minneapolis; member Minneapolis, Commercial and Lafayette clubs; Masonic order 32d degree Scottish Rite; K of P.

JOYCE William B. St Paul. Office New York City. President National Surety Co. Born Dec 1865 in Utica N Y, son of Henry Manwaring Joyce. Educated in the public schools of Mich. Mngr of Telephone Co at Marshall Mich; Stillwater Minn; Fargo N D; and Minneapolis and St Paul Minn 1884-91; northwestern mngr National Surety Co 1904; pres 1904-1906; is reputed to have written more surety bonds than any other man in the world; founder of Wm B Joyce & Co a leading bond agency of America. Pres and dir National Surety Co; dir Empire State Surety Co. Member Minnesota Club St Paul; Minneapolis Club Minneapolis; Arkwright Club N Y.

JUDD William Bishop. Minneapolis. Res 515 E 17th st, office 226 Lumber Exchange. Lumber and cooperage stock. Born in 1860 at Faribault Minn, son of William I and Mary A (Bishop) Judd. Married Minnie A Ayers Aug 8, 1883. Attended the public schools in Minneapolis until 1873; Shattuck Military School Faribault 1873-76; Wiliston College Easthampton Mass 1876-80 graduating A B. With Hall & Dann Co Minneapolis in charge of their mills in Wisconsin 1880-83; member of Judd & Allyn lumber mnfrs Baldwin Wis 1883-85; W B Judd lumber mnfr Barron Wis 1885-87; moved to Minneapolis 1887 and was northwestern representative of Sutherland-Innes Co Ltd of Chatham Ontario 1887-97; gen mngr of company's southern mills with headquarters at New Orleans 1897-1902; returned to Minneapolis and established firm of Backus-Judd Lumber & Cooperage Co 1904; sec and treas of same 1904 to date; whol jobbing; lumber and cedar products and cooperage stock; business all over U S. Member Masonic order; K of P and Knights of the Maccabees.

JUDSON Edward H. St Paul. Res 629 Ashland av, office City Hall. Born Sept 4, 1842 in Boston Mass, son of Charles C and Susan (Drew) Judson. Married in 1871 to Jennie Morrison.

Educated in public schools Boston and St Paul. Served in 6th Minn Inf during Civil War; returned to St Paul and established firm of Judson & Brack engaged in painting business for 20 years; retired from active business for 2 years, when he was appointed chairman of the Board of Control of St Paul, which he has held for 15 years. Member Masonic fraternity.

JUDSON Harry C. St Paul. Res 91 Kent st, office 706-707 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 24, 1873 at Farmington Minn, son of Roswell Carlton and Harriet M (Woodhull) Judson. Married Oct 30, 1901 to Margaret A Cutts. Graduated from Farmington Minn High School 1891; attended academic dept U of M 1891-92; dental dept 1892-93; law dept 1898-1901 graduating LL B. Clk and bkpr in a collection agency from 1894 to 1901; practiced law in St Paul 1901 to date. Treas Ramsey County Bar Assn 1902; dir, treas and atty of Church Home; twice delegate from St John's Church to state council; precinct committeeman 4th precinct, 7th ward St Paul. Member Delta Tau Delta and Phi Delta Phi college fraternities; Roosevelt Republican Club St Paul; officer in several social clubs.

JUERGENS Frank Herman. Jordan. Druggist. Born Feb 20, 1862 in Shakopee, son of Frank W and Regina (Schuetz) Juergens. Married April 25, 1893 to Louise Marlock. Educated in Shakopee and Watertown. Has been engaged in the drug business in Jordan 1882 to date. Pres and mngr Jordan Telephone Co and Scott County Telephone Co; treas Jordan Electric Light Co; treas Board of Education; postmaster.

JUST Adolph A. Crookston. Physician (H) and surgeon. Born Nov 23, 1885 in Theresa Wis, son of Carl and Helen (Warnecke) Just. Married July 12, 1899 to Evelyn L Hall. Educated in common schools Blue Earth county; State Normal School Mankato; graduated from Hahnemann Medical College Chicago 1881. After graduation practiced 1 year in Good Thunder Minn; located in Crookston 1882 and has continued in

practice to date. Dir Workingmen's B & L Assn; member Am Inst of Homeopathy; Minn State Homeopathic Inst; I O O F; M W A and K M.

K

KAHLER John H. Rochester. Hotel proprietor. Born Dec 10, 1863 in Zurich Canada, son of Henry and Amelia (Aldworth) Kahler. Married in 1901 to Mabel J Van Cambin. Educated in the public schools of Northville Mich and Canada. First employed in the retail harness business 1878-82; in hotel business Dundas Minn 1882-84; same in Drummond Wis 1884-86; same in 1893. Engaged in hardware business Maiden Rock Wis 1892-95. Moved to Rochester 1896 and engaged in hotel business to date, being propr Cook House. Mngr Rochester Sanatorium Co. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity and Knights of Pythias.

KAHLERT George P. St Paul. Res 243 Smith av, office 123 W 3d st. Manufacturer. Born June 3, 1862 in New Albany Ind, son of Justus and Emma (Trusky) Kahlert. Married to Jenny S Banderbosh. Educated in the public schools of St Paul 1868-76; employed with Justus & Kahlert 1876-84; member of firm of Flagg, Kahlert & Hildebrandt 1884-89; soliciting machine and contract work 1889-99; partner Kahlert Machine Works 1891-1902; proprietor Kahlert Machine Works 1902 to date. Member M N G 7 years; United Workmen of America; Druids; Junior Pioneers.

KAISER William. Faribault. Publisher. Born April 4, 1864 in Stillwater Minn, son of John and Barbara (Knott) Kaiser. Married in 1886 to Alice J Brown of Chicago Ill. Educated in the public schools of Stillwater and Faribault. Came to Faribault with parents 1876. Moved to Chicago 1884 and was engaged in grocery business there 1888-91; returned to Faribault and engaged in grocery business under firm name of Beiter & Kaiser 1891-1902. Appointed postmaster 1899 and has continued in that office to date. Propr Faribault Ptg Co publishers of the Journal Alderman 1892-93. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity; K of P and Royal League.

KALMAN Charles Oscar. St Paul. Res 172 Summit av, office Chicago Gt Western Ry bldg. Railroad official. Born May 9, 1872 in New York City, son of Arnold and Sarah W (Greve) Kalman. Married Dec 20, 1900. Educated at St Paul High School; Phillips Exeter Academy and Yale Univ; Yale Ph D 1893. Union Bank St Paul 1893-95; treas C G W Ry 1895-1902; gen auditor C G W Ry 1902 to date. Member Minnesota Club, Town and Country Club St Paul.

KAMP Henry B. Belle Plaine. Banker. Born Jan 12, 1863 in Wabasha county Minn, son of Henry and Elizabeth (Blinkman) Kamp. Married Feb 22, 1901 to Susie Spartz. Educated in public schools and business college. In gen merchandise business Merritt la 1890-93; clk in bank Adrian Minn 1893-1900; in real estate business 1900-1905; now cashr First Nat'l Bank Belle Plaine.

KANE James Morgan. Breckenridge. Public official. Born July 6, 1860 in Westport Ont, son of Patrick and Ann (O'Neill) Kane. Married to Margaret O O'Brien. Educated in Minneapolis Academy and U of M. Engaged for 8 years as supt of schools Sibley county; editor Glencoe (Minn) Enterprise 10 years; elected judge of probate 1906.

KANE William. Mankato. Res 307 S Front, office 113 E Walnut. Manager Northwestern Thresher Co. Born Nov 26, 1837 in Ireland, son of John and Agnes (Sherrard) Kane. Married twice: Jan 1862 to Jane Norris; 1890 to Delia Norris. Received his education in Ireland. Located in New York 1852 and in Dane county 1855-65; Goodhue county Minn 1865-72. Moved to Cottonwood county Minn and became connected with N W Thresher Co from 1885 to 1904 in Heron Lake; mngr of same in Mankato 1904 to date. Member A O U W.

KANNARY Edward Leroy. St Paul. Res Merriam Park, office 490 Endicott Arcade. Physician and surgeon (R). Born March 11, 1872 at Northfield Minn, son of Michael and Louvina (Bates) Kannary. Married Sept 19, 1906 to Kathryn M Butler of St Paul. Attended Northfield High School; grad-

uated from Carleton Academy 1892; U of M 1896; McGill College of Medicine Montreal Canada 1900; studied in Allgemeines Krankenhaus Vienna Austria 1901-1902; studied in Paris and London 1902; degrees of B A, M D, C M. Since returning from Europe in 1902 has practiced medicine in St Paul. Member Ramsey County Medical Society Masonic order; K of P.

KEEFE Daniel James, St Paul. Res 29 E 10th st, office 1011 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 15, 1867 in New Richmond Wis, son of Dennis and Katherine (Welch) Keefe. Married June 28, 1906 to Margaret Turny. Educated in country school and normal school River Falls Wis; graduated from U of M with degree LL B. Practiced alone in St Paul 1896-99; member of firm of Sheehan & Keefe 1899 to date. Member I O O F; A O U W; A O H; Maccabees and Knights of Columbus.

KEELEY Michael A, Duluth. Res Spalding Hotel, office 517 Torrey bldg. Insurance. Born March 17, 1869 in St Mary's Minn, son of John and Margaret Keeley. Educated in public and high schools Waseca. Engaged as teacher in country schools until 1897; in clothing business Waseca 1897-1900; in life insurance business Minneapolis 1900-1902; moved to Duluth 1902 and has been district mngr Prudential Life Ins Co and Continental Casualty Co to date.

KEENAN John, Winona. Livery and transfer. Born Sept 17, 1842 in Queen Pa, son of James Keenan. Attended public schools Queen county Pa. Apprentice to carpenter 1864-67; engaged in contracting and building Winona 1867-99; engaged in livery business 1899 to date. Member Business Men's Assn.

KEENE Josiah F, Minneapolis. Res 48 Royalston av, office 224 Kasota blk. Lawyer. Born Sept 3, 1843 in Small Point Harbor Me, son of Josiah and Evelyn M (Smith) Keene. Educated in Nichols Latin School; graduated from Bates College Lewiston Me A B 1874. After 1 year in practice of law Lynn Mass moved to

Minneapolis and admitted to bar 1880; continuously engaged in practice there to date. Served in Civil War 1861-66 from private to lieutenant.

KEHRER Joseph, Jordan. Merchant. Born June 5, 1856 in Philadelphia Pa, son of John and Cecilia (Auble) Kehrerr. Married in 1881 to Theresa Schmidt. Educated in Philadelphia parochial schools and St Peter's College. First engaged as clk in drug store 1871-80. Established business for self 1880 and has continued same to date; retail drugs, school books, etc, paints, oils, wall paper, cement, whol field and garden seeds, now occupying 3 buildings.

KEITER Louis Miles, St Paul. Res 777 Lincoln av, office Manhattan bldg. Insurance agent. Born May 22, 1855 in Mt Carroll Ill, son of George and Emma Miles. Educated at high school Mt Carroll and Bayless College Dubuque Iowa. Began business career as a druggist in Illinois and Iowa from 1876-90. Later was an accountant with C G W Ry Co 1890-92. Since that time has been the gen agt of the N W Mutual Life Ins Co of Milwaukee for the St Paul district. Is a member of the Minnesota and Commercial clubs and all Masonic bodies.

KELLAR Curtis B, Albert Lea. Banker. Born May 19, 1845 in Grant county Wis, son of William and Elizabeth Cordelia (Kies) Kellar. Married in 1867 to Mary E Nixon. Educated in common schools and academies and at Oberlin (O) College. Clk in gen store Albert Lea 1866; cashr Frank Hall's Bank Albert Lea 1867; in banking business to date. Pres First Nat'l Bank; v pres Case Corset Co; dir Farmers State Bank Hayward Minn; treas of Albert Lea College and city of Albert Lea. Served in 5th Minn Vol 1862-63. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity; I O O F and G A R.

KELLER Charles Edward, St Paul. Res 529 Westminster st, office 218 Globe bldg. Real estate. Born Sept 21, 1858 in St Paul Minnesota, son of John M and Annice Elizabeth (Scott) Keller. Married Oct 12, 1901 to Ella May Love. Educated in the public schools of St Paul; graduated from St

Paul High School 1875. Engaged in the lumber business under firm name of C E Keller & Co 1879-93; real estate 1893-96. Chief dep county auditor Ramsey county 1901-1906; now in real estate business. Member of West Side Club; Junior Pioneers and Royal Arcanum.

KELLER Herbert P. St Paul. Res 422 8th st, office 700-704 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 7, 1875 in St Paul, son of John M and Annice E (Scott) Keller. Educated in St Paul public and high schools; graduated from law dept U of M 1896. Practiced alone in St Paul 1896-1900; member of Keller & Kimball lawyers 1900; city prosecutor (3d asst corp atty) 1902-1903; elected to assembly 1904; re-elected 1906.

KELLEY Michael H. Duluth. Res 606 E 2d st, office 231-237 S 5th av West. Merchant. Born Nov 22, 1854 in County Sligo Ireland, son of Hugh and Margaret (Kilduff) Kelley. Married in 1898 to Lillian M Rondeau. Educated in the common schools and business college Bay City Mich. Engaged in logging business Michigan 1872-79, with Wright, Davis & Co, which later became the Wright-Blodgett Co; now gen mngr of same. Dir Booth-Kelley Lumber Co Eugene Oregon; and City National Bank Duluth; stockholder Twin Falls Logging Co Portland Oregon; Davis Land & Lumber Co, Hill-Davis Lumber Co Ltd Saginaw Mich; pres and dir Kelley-How-Thomson Co Duluth. Member Kitchi Gammi, Northland Country, Golf, Commercial and Boat clubs Duluth; Knights of Columbus.

KELLEY Walter B. St Anthony Park. Res 2294 Commonwealth av, office Claghorn cor Van Buren sts. Manufacturer. Born Feb 20, 1865 in Belfast Me, son of Benjamin and Mary Electa Kelly. Married to Annabel Swan. Received high school education in Belfast Me. Engaged in the manufacture of Tempered Kelley Axes Belfast Me 1883-84; hardware clk 1885-86; hardware clk Minneapolis 1887-1900; engaged in the manufacture of boxes St Paul 1899; manufacture of wedge dovetailing machinery 1902-1906. Pres Dovetail Box Machinery Co St Paul; v pres The Quimby Mnfng Co Minne-

apolis. Owns exclusive patents for U S wedge dovetail machinery; has 10 machines in Europe; 3 in Mexico and 159 in the U S.

KELLOGG Frank B. St Paul. Res 633 Fairmount av, office 32 Merchants National Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 22, 1856 in Potsdam N Y, son of Asa F and Abigail (Billings) Kellogg. Married June 16, 1886 to Clara M Cook. Practiced law in Rochester Minn for 10 years; removed to St Paul in 1887 and formed partnership with Senator C K Davis and C A Severance under the firm name of Davis, Kellogg & Severance. Is gen counsel of the C G W Ry Co; Duluth & Iron Range R R; Duluth, Missabe & Northern Ry; Oliver Iron Mining Co and other properties of the Steel Company in Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota. Special counsel for the U S government in U S vs General Paper Co and in the case of United States vs Standard Oil Company and others. Was delegate to Republican National Convention in 1904 which nominated Theodore Roosevelt. Is now a member of the Republican National Committee.

KELLOGG James Alfred. Minneapolis. Res 3037 Oakland av, office 305 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Dec 12, 1849 in New London Ohio, son of Hiram Tyre and Emeline (Fisk) Kellogg. Educated at Hillsdale High School and Hillsdale College Mich 1865-68. Worked on a farm as a boy; enlisted as private in Co "G" 44th Regt Ind Vol Inf Feb 29, 1864; mustered out Aug 9, 1865 in the Army of the Cumberland. Engaged in farming, taught school and read law; admitted to the bar Berrien Springs, Berrien county Mich 1872. Has tried over 3,000 cases. Moved to Minneapolis Nov 1887. Mason; member G A R and Society of the Army of the Cumberland.

KELLY Frank S. Duluth. Res 414 E 3d st, office 2226-2228 W Superior. Merchant. Born Nov 15, 1860 in Dodge county Wis, son of Michael and Julia (Durkin) Kelly. Married Aug 29, 1889 to Bridget McHugh. Educated in common schools Dodge county Wis. In train service St P & Duluth R R 1881-86; engaged in furni-

ture business first as F S Kelly, later as F S Kelly Furniture Co 1886 to date. Member Commercial and Duluth Yacht clubs; A O H; B P O E and K of C.

KELLY William Louis, St Paul. Res 27 Sherburne av, office Court House. Jurist. Born at Springfield, Washington county Ky, son of Col Charles G and Anne (Bourne) Kelly. Married Rose Warren. Educated by private tutors and in village schools. Graduated LL B from law dept of Louisville Univ in 1860. Came to Minnesota in 1865; practiced law in St Paul 1865-87; appointed by the late Governor A R McGill to an original vacancy on the bench March 15, 1887; chosen practically without opposition 3 times by the people; re-elected 1906. Asst postmaster of Louisville Ky 1855-64; special agt postoffice dept 1864-67; in sole charge of army mails, military division of the Mississippi with Gen Sherman 1864-65; after the war engaged in re-organizing the mail service from Tennessee to Texas. Member St Paul Commercial Club; Catholic Knights of America; A O H; K of C.

KELLY William D, St Paul. Res 672 Summit av, office 135 Lowry Arcade. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Aug 1, 1864 in St Paul Minn, son of Daniel and Mary (Collins) Kelly. Educated in Jefferson School 1879; high school 1880; St Paul Business College 1881-82; graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy Ph G 1886; Jefferson Medical College M D 1887; post-graduate U of M; Johns Hopkins Baltimore; Univ of Edinburgh, Vienna, Berlin and Dresden. Started to work as bundle boy for Lindeke, Ladd & Co in 1877 and continued to work in various capacities for other firms during the summers while attending college. Practiced medicine with Dr D W Hand St Paul in the latter part of 1887. Served as private in Co "E" 3d Regt M N G 1900; Hospital Corps 1901; maj surgeon 1904. Gynecologist of City and County Hospital; surgeon Free Dispensary; pathologist St Joseph's Hospital; medical examiner Mass Mutual Life Ins Co. Member of the Ameri-

can Medical Assn; Ramsey County and State Medical societies; honorary member of the Crow River Valley Medical Society.

KENDALL John J, Minneapolis. Res 211 E Franklin av, office 104 N 1855 in Ithaca N Y, son of John and 2d st. Manufacturer. Born Nov 20, Cornelia (Jackson) Kendall. Married 1885 to Ella E Catlin. Educated in public schools Winona and Shattuck School Faribault. Employed in drug business Winona 1876-95; in various mercantile lines, as trav salesman and in mnfg confectionery business for self Winona 1895-1901; established Kendall Mnfg Co Minneapolis workingmen's clothing mnfrs 1901 to date.

KENDRICK Fayette D, Bismarck N D. Office 27 E 7th st St Paul. Physician (H). Born Nov 29, 1856 in Dryden Mich, son of Lucius and Eliza (Look) Kendrick. Graduated from Univ of Mich M D 1881. Examining physician on N Dak state board 10 years; county and city physician Bismarck N D 12 years; pension examiner and Marine Hospital surgeon 8 years; penitentiary physician N Dak penitentiary 9 years. V pres Minn Ceramic Co Coon Creek Minn; First National Bank Bismarck; McLean County Bank N Dak; and Bank of Braddock N D. Member Masonic fraternity; Knights Templar; Shrine; B P O E.

KENNEDY Edward Cook, Duluth. Res 728 E 4th st, office 307-308 First National Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born April 24, 1854 in Golway N Y, son of L O and Caroline (Cook) Kennedy. Married Oct 6, 1880 to Emma Allen. Educated in the public schools of Golway N Y and for 2 years under private tutors. Read law in the office of Carroll & Fraser Johnstown N Y and attended lectures in the Albany Law School. Admitted to the bar of Illinois 1878; began practice of law in Chicago with Avery & Comstock; removed to Turner county S D and practiced law until 1891; then to Superior Wis from 1891-1906. Member of firms Kennedy & Burnutt 1898-1905; Dickinson. Kennedy & Graham 1897-1901. Makes specialty of corporation law and defense of personal injury cases. Re-

ceived military instruction in Polytechnic Institute Troy N Y. Member State Central Committee 1891-93. Masonic fraternity.

KENNEDY Richard Lea, St Paul. Res 529 Holly av, office 512 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born March 1872 in Pittsburgh Pa, son of Matthew and Mary J (Cameron) Kennedy. Educated in Cutler Academy preparatory school; Princeton Univ A B 1895; Harvard Univ LL B 1898. Upon graduation commenced the practice of law with Hall, Preston & Babbitt Colorado Springs Colo; became partner of W P Warner St Paul 1904; now member of firm Kennedy & Van Sant. Author of "Trial Evidence" 1905. Member Commercial, Princeton and Harvard clubs St Paul; El Paso Club Colorado Springs Colo.

KENNEDY Roger Sherman, St Paul. Res 533 Dayton av, office Robert and 3d sts. Merchant. Born June 1, 1854 in Ireland. Married Sept 1, 1880 to Stella Hoeveler of Pittsburg Pa. Educated in the common schools and business college. Learned present business in large New York manufactory and jobbing house 1871-76; head of firm and mngr Kennedy Bros Arms Co guns, sporting goods, mining supplies, etc St Paul 1s/6 to date. Member Commercial, Town and Country and Nushka clubs.

KENT Mallory A, St Paul. Res Marlowe Flats, office 25 Davidson blk. Manufacturers' agent. Born Sept 22, 1872 in Fond du Lac Wis, son of Edward and Martha (Clarke) Kent. Married Dec 7, 1904 to Olive M Sandbek. Educated in common and high schools Fond du Lac Wis. First employed by Marshall Field & Co Chicago; trav salesman for Griswold, Browning & Co cloaks 1898-1902; with Milwaukee house same line 1902-1906; with Alex Black Cloak Co of Toledo O with headquarters in St Paul 1906 to date.

KENYON George Marcus, St Paul. Res 445 Summit av, office 601 Pioneer Press bldg. Railway supplies. Born Aug 31, 1864 in Watertown N Y, son of Alexander M and Amelia (Yendes) Kenyon. Married June 9, 1900 to Sophie Greve. Educated in public and high schools Watertown N Y. First en-

gaged as gen passenger and ticket agt for Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg R R at Watertown N Y 1882-83; in same capacity Oswego N Y 1883-88; moved to St Paul and engaged as trav passenger agt for C P Ry 1888-91; engaged in railway supply business for self St Paul 1891 to date. Member Minnesota, Commercial, Town and Country and White Bear Yacht clubs; Masonic fraternity.

KERR Harold Carnes, St Paul. Res 506 Nat Ger Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 15, 1881 in St Paul, son of Charles D and Mary Emma (Bennett) Kerr. Educated in the public schools of St Paul and graduated from Little Falls (Minn) High School 1901; law dept U of M, LL B 1904. Conducted a collection agency at Little Falls Minn 1899-1901; began the active practice of law Jan 1, 1905; associated with Harris Richardson. Member Loyal Legion and formerly in Company C 1st Inf M N G.

KERRICK John Henry, Minneapolis. Res 2214 Bryant av S, office 126 3d av N. Machinery. Born Aug 12, 1842 in Gilletts Pa, son of John D and Margaret M (Decker) Kerrick. Married April 11, 1876 to Mrs Virginia A Smith. Educated in common schools. First employed as bkpr in A T Nichols & Co machine works Williamsport Pa. Traveled for same and located branch in Indianapolis which he conducted until 1880. Moved to Minneapolis and has been engaged in machinery business to date, first alone, then as Kerrick & Frost and then alone. Served in Civil War in 179th N Y Vols. Member G A R.

KERST Peter M, St Paul. Res 944 Lincoln av, office 911 Security Bank bldg Minneapolis. Born March 4, 1864 in St Paul, son of Peter and Josephine (Rapp) Kerst. Married Sept 3, 1895 to Anna Kohout. Left college 1880 and engaged in banking business until 1898; became connected with dept of public service 1898; appointed by Gov Johnson supt of banks 1895. Now bank examiner of Minneapolis. Treas German Catholic Aid Assn of Minn.

KIDDER Jason Timothy, Fergus Falls. Office Court House. Public official. Born Feb 28, 1870 in Trempealeau county Wis, son of Lovell and Jerutia (Brotherton) Kidder. Married March 26, 1899 to Amy Fletcher of Clitherall Minn. Educated in the public and high schools of Fergus Falls and St Cloud Normal School. Was engaged in various occupations, chiefly as trav salseman until 1898, after which he was writer, solicitor and contributor to the press until 1904. In 1904 he was nominated clk of the district court by the Republican party and elected over a field of 9 candidates. Member of the 3d Regt served with 14th Minn Vols seven years in Spanish-American War, was promoted to corporal and honorably discharged in 1899; elected commander of the Spanish-American War Veterans of Camp Vandusee No 3 Fergus Falls. Member Knights of Pythias; I O O F; K O T M; A O U W; M W A; D O R; F O E; and officer in many of them; member Commercial Club Fergus Falls.

KILDAHL John N, Northfield. Pres St Olaf's College and Minister of Religion. Born Jan 4, 1857 in Trondhjem Norway, son of Johan and Nicoline (Buvarp) Kildahl. Married in 1882 to Bertha Soine of Goodhue county Minn. Educated in the public schools Goodhue county Minn; graduated from Luther College Decorah Ia A B 1879, and from Luther Seminary Madison Wis 1882. Pastor Lutheran churches Goodhue county 1882-89; pres Red Wing Theological Seminary 1885-86; pastor Bethlehem Lutheran Church Chicago 1889-99; pres St Olaf's College 1899 to date. Instructor in biblical literature, psychology and logic.

KILEY Edward Clarence, Grand Rapids. Editor and publisher. Born Feb 28 1863 in Poughkeepsie N Y, son of James and Agnes (McNulty) Kiley. Married July 30, 1892 to Wilhelmina Desjardins. Received his education in common schools. First employed as printer's apprentice in office of Odebolt (Ia) Observer 1880; editor of McCook County News Salem S D 1882; editor Northwood (N D) Headlight and postmaster of Northwood under the Cleveland adminis-

tration; purchased Grafton Herald and conducted same 2 years; sold out and engaged for 2 years in reportorial work on large daily papers; purchased Progressive Age Duluth 1890; moved to Grand Rapids 1893 and was employed on the Magnet; established Grand Rapids Herald 1894; bought Review 1906 and consolidated the two papers, which he continues to edit and publish. Judge of probate Itasca county 1896-98; member Northwestern Editorial Assn; Commercial Club; Independent Samaritans; M W A; F O E; C O F.

KILGORE William, Minneapolis. Res 2634 Fremont av N, office same. Lawyer. Born Dec 31, 1838 in Cadiz O, son of Daniel Kilgore. Attended Jefferson College Pa 1856-57; graduated from Cincinnati Law College LL B 1861 and admitted to bar in Ohio; admitted in McLeod county Minn 1874. Has practiced law in Minnesota 1874 to date. Served in armies of the Ohio and Cumberland in Kentucky, Tennessee and West Virginia, private and 1st lieu 1861-65. Chairman microscopical section Minnesota Academy of Sciences 1880. Member Butler Post G A R

KILLORIN John F, Duluth. Res 516 E 2d st, office 231-237 5th av W. Merchant and lumberman. Born July 1850 in Napanee Can, son of Thomas and Mary (Gallagher) Killorin. Married in 1897 to Mary McCaugh. Educated in the common schools in Napanee Can. First engaged in lumber woods representing Saginaw Mich house 1868-82; mngr of logging operations in Michigan for A W Wright Lumber Co 1884-92; moved to Duluth and was engaged with Swan River Logging Co in charge of logging operations until 1906; retired from business 1906 now giving his whole attention to his private interests. Pres Merchants & Miners State Bank Hibbing, v pres and dir Kelley, Howe & Thompson Duluth. Dir City National Bank Duluth; v pres and dir First National Bank Chisholm Minn. Has large holdings in a number of lumber concerns throughout the country. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Golf and Duluth Boat clubs; B P O E and Knights of Columbus.

KIMBALL Hamibal Hamlin, Minneapolis. Res 219 E 24th, office Pillsbury bldg. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Aug 18, 1843 in Carmel Me, son of John and Abigail (Homans). Kimball. Educated in public schools Herman Me until 16 years of age, then at Hampden Academy Me; Lewiston Seminary (now Bates College); Childs College Pittsfield Mass; Bowdoin Medical College class of 1866, and Bellview (N Y) Medical College. Has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession since graduation in 1866. Member Hennepin County Medical Society, Minnesota State Medical Society and American Medical Assn; Minikahda and Commercial clubs Minneapolis; Masonic fraternity and K P.

KIMBALL Leonard, Minneapolis. Res 65 S 11th st, office 16 S 5th st. Printer and bookbinder. Born Aug 23, 1848 in Naples Me, son of Charles and Ruth W (Trafton) Kimball. Married Dec 24, 1877 to Mary J Pierce. Educated in common schools and attended U of M 1867-69; engaged in mercantile business until 1879; in printing business as Todd & Kimball 1879-84; L Kimball Printing Co 1884; organized the Kimball-Stover Co 1884, which continues to date. Member Publicity Club; Masonic fraternity.

KING Ira Edward, Stillwater. Res 1342 6th av S, office 112 S Main. Druggist. Born July 27, 1865 in Mankato Minn, son of James T and Susan D King. Married Dec 16, 1891 to Grace Lee Perkins. Educated in common and high schools Mankato. First employed as mason until 1885; in employ of King Bros druggists Stillwater 1885-1901; trav salesman for Nelson Baker & Co mnfg pharmacists Detroit 1901-1905; partner in King Bros Stillwater 1905 to date. Pres Stillwater Druggists Assn; member Masonic fraternity and Knights Templar.

KING Preston, Minneapolis. Res 624 9th st S, office 28 Hennepin av. Merchant. Born Feb 6, 1857 in Ilion N Y, son of Wm S and Mary (Stevens) King. Married Feb 2, 1886 to Josephine Marrs. Educated in common schools Minneapolis; graduated from Williston Seminary East Hampton Mass 1876; graduated from Yale College 1880. Engaged in mer-

cantile business until 1895; one of the incorporators of Northrop King Co Inc seedsmen 1895 and has been treas to date.

KINGSBURY David Lansing, St Paul. Res 1996 Milwaukee av, office State Capitol. Asst librarian Minn Historical Society. Born Dec 28, 1842 in Marshall Mich, son of Lansing and Frances Montague (Southworth) Kingsbury. Married Oct 26, 1869 to Anna Sawyer Branan. Educated in common schools of Michigan and Minnesota. Removed to Minn Nov 1, 1856 and settled in Monticello; removed to St Paul 1866 where he engaged in the hardware business several years. Enlisted at Ft Snelling Aug 14, 1862 in the 8th Minn Vol and served 3 years, 2 years of which his regiment operated against the Sioux Indians 1862-64; participated in the Snlley expedition; remainder of service was in Tennessee and North Carolina. Promoted to corp, 1st sergt and 2d lieut. Recorder Military Order Loyal Legion of the U S, Commandery of Minn 1898-1906. Sec 8th Regt Minn Vol Assn; member Acker Post 21 G A R; Sons of the American Revolution and American Library Assn.

KINGSLEY Nathaniel, Austin. Jurist. Born Sept 10, 1850 in Sharon Conn. Moved with parents to La Salle county Ill 1858; moved to Minn 1869 and was engaged on farm for 1 year when he learned the milling trade; admitted to bar at Preston Minn 1876; began practice in Rushford 1877; moved to Chatfield 1878 and engaged in practice; county atty Fillmore county 1880-84; moved to Austin 1887; elected judge of 10th judicial dist 1900.

KINKELE Charles, Walker. Miller. Born May 8, 1858 in Germany, son of Antone and Feronica (Wagner) Kinkele. Married Jan 6, 1885 to Lina Greberg. Educated in Germany. Came to U S 1882 and located in New Ulm as foreman in malt house; moved to Brainerd 1884 and engaged in butcher business until 1896; built Lake Shore Hotel Walker; mayor Walker 10 years; sec Leech Lake Lumber Co; agt for Min-

neapolis Brewing Co 15 years. Dir First Nat Bank; Walker Telephone Co. Member A O U W, B P O E and Commercial Club.

KINNEY James A. Alexandria. Printer and publisher. Born June 9, 1869 in West Union Ia, son of A D and Sarah (Washburn) Kinney. Married July 20, 1893 to Ethel Hennings. Educated in Elgin Iowa High School; Cedar Rapids Iowa Business College. Founded the Observer at Aurora Ia and published same for 11 years; moved to Alexandria Minn in November 1906 and entered into partnership with O W Hennings in publication of The Citizen which he has continued to date. Former postmaster Aurora Ia; member I N G, K of P and M W A.

KIRSCHER George Franklin, Little Falls. Banker. Born Apr 20, 1862 in Watertown N Y, son of Jacob and Caroline (Barr) Kirscher. Married to Lura Patterson. Graduated A B from University of Wis. Engaged in banking business in Iowa until 1902; moved to Little Falls 1902 and has been president of Merchants State Bank to date. Member Masonic fraternity; K of P and B P O E.

KINYON Charles J. Owatonna. Banker. Born May 17, 1848 in Jefferson county N Y, son of Samuel and Dolly (Wheelock) Kinyon. Married in 1874 to Charlotte Wardwell. Educated in select school and Hungerford Inst Adams N Y. Engaged as teller in First National Bank Owatonna 1872; cashr 1875-83; v pres 1883-1907. City treas 4 terms; alderman 4 years. Member Masonic fraternity.

KINYON George R. Owatonna. Banker. Born May 31, 1861 in Owatonna Minn, son of William R and Mattie (Gillet) Kinyon. Married in 1883 to Alice Holt. Educated in public schools and Pillsbury Academy Owatonna; asst cashr First National Bank Owatonna 1880-81; cashr 1881; pres 1903 to date. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

KINYON William R. Owatonna. Capitalist. Born Feb 3, 1833 in Jefferson county N Y, son of Samuel and Dolly (Wheelock) Kinyon. Married in 1857 to Mattie Gillet. Educated in the district schools of Jefferson county; Union Academy Belleville N Y, and graduated from Union College Schenectady N Y, A B 1856. Moved to Juneau Wis 1856 and was prin of public schools there 1 year; dep clk Dodge county Wis 1857-58. Moved to Owatonna 1858 and engaged in the practice of law and real estate business; established private bank with J C Easton 1866; business was absorbed by First Nat Bank of Owatonna established 1871, of which he was made pres and served until 1903, since which time he has not been actively engaged. Commissioned lieut-col M N G 1861; served as alderman and in the legislature; chief clk Minn House of Representatives 1869, 1870 and 1871; speaker of House 1875-76. Member Masonic fraternity.

KINYON William W. Owatonna. Miller. Born Aug 31, 1877 in Owatonna, son of Charles J and Elizabeth (Wardwell) Kinyon. Married in 1905 to Grace Van Eman. Educated in public and high schools Owatonna, graduating from U of M, B S 1899. Entered Hastings Milling Co 1899 and held various positions and offices until elected v pres 1905; pres Pride Elevator Co. Member M N G 3 years; Board of Education; Commercial Club and Phi Gamma Delta college fraternity.

KIPP Sylvester, Knoxville Tenn. Office Germania Life bldg St Paul Lawyer. Born April 19, 1845 in Bovina, Delaware county N Y, son of John and Hannah Cornelia (Dingee) Kipp. Graduated from Delaware Academy Delhi N Y 1862. Taught school 9 terms; member board of trustees of Henderson (Minn) High School 1868-78; county atty Sibley county Minn 12 years; senior member law firm of S & O Kipp St Paul 1873-1904; now retired from business.

KIRBY Stephen R. Hibbing. Res 101 Centre st, office First National Bank. Banker. Born in 1876 in Wyandotte Mich, son of Frank Albert and

Elizabeth (Robinson) Kirby. Married in 1899 to Helen Davidson. Educated in the common and high schools and business college Detroit Mich. Was engaged as clk and asst cashr in First National Bank Little Falls 1896-98; moved to Hibbing Minn 1898 as cashr of First National Bank, which office he still holds. Pres and dir Miners State Bank Chisholm Minn; v pres and dir First National Bank Virginia Minn and First National Bank Ely Minn; pres and dir Nashwauk State Bank Nashwauk Minn. Member village council 1903 to date. Postmaster of Hibbing 1901-1906. Member Kitchi Gammi Club Duluth; Algonquin Club Hibbing and Masonic fraternity.

KIRK Robert A. St Paul. Res 445 Laurel av, office Jackson cor 2d. Merchant. Born in Ellsworth Ohio. Married Oct 9, 1865 to Mary E Allen. Received academic education in Ohio. First employed by C Aultman & Co mnfrs of agricultural implements Canton O 1876-82; moved to St Paul 1882; organized Farwell, Ozmun Kirk & Co whol hardware 1887 and is now pres of same; firm was Cherritree & Farwell 1859; Farwell Eros 1868; Geo L Farwell 1878; Farwell, Ozmun & Jackson 1881; now largest of its kind in the Northwest. Served 3 years in Ohio Vol Inf during Civil War. Pres Jobbers Union 1895-96; Chamber of Commerce 1899-1900; National Hardware Assn 1901-1902.

KIRWAN Patrick H. St Paul. Res 231 Arundel st, office 201 N Y Life bldg. Farm lands. Born March 17, 1851 in Bradford county Pa, son of James and Mary (Blake) Kirwan. Educated in the public schools of Columbia county Wis and Wayland Univ Beaver Dam Wis. Auditor of Renville 1878-91; surveyor gen Minnesota 1895-1900. Engaged in farm land and loan business in Minnesota and North Dakota 1901 to date, under firm name of P H Kirwan Land Loan & Stock Co.

KISTLER Arthur S. St Paul. Res 616 Sherburne av, office 621 University av. Physician and surgeon. Born Oct 24, 1871 in Tannersville, Monroe county Pa, son of Rufus and Mary J (Edinger) Kistler. Married Jan 4, 1900 to Ellen J Kistler. Attended

Great Bend High School; graduated from Univ of Pa M D 1898. Member American Medical Assn and State and County Medical societies.

KIXMOELLER Herman W. Minneapolis. Res 1317 Emerson av N, office 112-116 S 5th st. Photographers' supplies. Born Dec 3, 1870 in Minneapolis, son of S and Margaret Kixmoeller. Educated in Minneapolis public schools and later by business tutor. Entered boot and shoe trade 1884; entered establishment of O H Peck photograph supply merchant as bkpr and later as mngr 1889-96; in 1896 became partner in business of Minneapolis Photo Material Co, in 1902 firm was merged with O H Peck and Fouch & Co under firm name of O H Peck Company, of which he is pres and treas.

KLASEN Albert H. St Cloud, Lawyer. Born April 30, 1870 in Prussia Germany, son of Henry and Helena (Luebbers) Klasen. Married Sept 26, 1895 to Mathilda Heimann. Moved to Stearns county Minn 1872; educated in common schools and St John's Univ; graduated from law dept Univ of Mich 1903. Began practicing law in St Cloud 1903 and has continued to date. Former pres Parker Johnson Club of Minn 1904; member Knights of Columbus.

KLEIN C H. Chaska. Banker and brickmaker. Born June 2, 1872 in Carver county Minn, son of George and Mary (Herrmeyer) Klein. Married Dec 15, 1898 to Matilda Bauermeister. Attended common schools and Curtis Business College. Engaged in teaching school Carver county 1894-97; bkpr and sales agt for Christ Herrmeyer St Paul 1890-93; engaged in brick business 1895 to date. Pres C H Klein Brick Co and First National Bank. Member House of Representatives 1902-1906.

KLEINMANN Charles P. Minneapolis. Res 1315 Clinton av S, office 807 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born 1878 in Hutchinson Minn, son of John G Kleinmann. Graduated from Hutchinson (Minn) High School 1898; law dept U of M 1902; Curtis Business College Minneapolis 1903; post-gradu-

ate course law dept U of M, LL M 1903. Practiced law in Minneapolis 1903 to date. Member 14th Minn Vol Inf Spanish-American War. Member Knights of Columbus.

KLEINSCHMIDT Conrad, Mankato. Res 611 N Broad, office N 4th st. Miller; sash, door and blinds. Born Feb 15, 1861 in Hesse-Darmstadt Germany, son of John and Catherine Kleinschmidt. Married in 1882 to Anna Boehland of Mankato. Educated in the public schools of Racine. After leaving school learned carpentry trade with his father until 1879; in business as carpenter and contractor Mankato 1879-83; in St Paul 1883-91; with D H Hays & Co contractors Chicago as supt and estimator 1891-94, when he returned to Mankato; organized present firm of Kleinschmidt Bros 1894; millers, contractors and engaged in the manufacture of sash, doors, blinds and lumber. Served as city assessor Mankato; alderman Mankato 1892-94. Member Commercial Club; B P O E; Sons of Hermann; I O O F; United Workmen.

KLINE M L, St Peter. Merchant. Born Feb 28, 1870 in St Peter, son of William and Elizabeth (Schwartz) Kline. Educated in public and high schools St Peter. Became a member in 1890 of Kline & Co furniture, established by his father in 1856 and has been continuously in business to date. Member city council 9 years; pres of same; member Commercial Club.

KLING Elmer Ambrose, Little Falls. Lawyer. Born Oct 5, 1862 in Troy, Walworth county Wis, son of William and Margaret A (Cummings) Kling. Married Sept 10, 1884 to Sarah M Carr. Educated in district school; graduated from high school Mason City Ia 1879; graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1896. Began practice of law in Minneapolis in 1896; moved to Verndale Minn in 1898; moved to Little Falls in 1902 and has been engaged in practice to date. Elected court commissioner of Morrison county 1904. Grand orator of Grand Lodge of Minnesota 1905; senior grand deacon of Grand Lodge 1907 A F & A M.

KLOEPPING Henry Herman, St Paul. Res 250 Rice st, office 43 W 7th st. Accountant and teacher. Born Jan 9, 1881 in Maple Grove Neb, son of Herman and Hermina Kloepping. Graduated Farmington High School 1901; Globe Business College 1903; Valparaiso (Ind) College 1904-1905. Teacher and bkpr Globe Business College 1903-1904 and 1905-1906; from March 1906 sec and treas.

KNAPP William H, Rochester. Flour mills. Born Nov 23, 1854 in Troy Pa, son of William H Knapp. Married 1887 to Mary G Kelley. Educated in the public schools of Westfield N Y and high school Rochester N Y. First engaged as bkpr with carriage woodwork mnfg company at Union Springs and Aurora N Y; bkpr for whol picture moulding company 1871-75; moved to Rochester Minn and was engaged as bkpr for J D Blake & Co 1876-89; in retail crockery business 1889-90; business mngr and accounting officer Rochester State Hospital 1890-1902; engaged in milling business with John A Cole Rochester 1892 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and Knights Templar.

KNEELAND Thomas, Minneapolis. Res 124 S 13th st, office 554 Security Bk bldg. Lawyer. Born June 19, 1851 in Harrison Me, son of Peabody and Abigail (Cummings) Kneeland. Worked on a farm as a boy and taught school in Maine from 1874-77; was prin of S Berwick Academy at S Berwick Me. Graduated from Bridgeton Academy at N Bridgeton Me 1870; and from Bowdoin College Me 1874; received degree of B A and in 1877 M A. Began study of law in the office of the Hon W L Putnam Portland Me 1877-79; was admitted to practice in the supreme court of Maine 1879; in Minnesota 1880 and in supreme court of the U S 1903. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

KNIGHT Augustus F, St Paul. Res 17 E 5th st, office Bradley bldg. Architect. Born Nov 22, 1831 in Warsaw N Y, son of Noyes and Sally (Langdon) Knight. Attended public schools and studied architecture with Sage Wilcox & Rush Buffalo N Y. Removed to St

Paul June 1857 with H P Thompson a fellow student, where they formed a co-partnership lasting until 1859; then removed to St Louis Mo and continued business until outbreak of Civil War checked building operations. Participated in the Indian War 1862; afterwards returning to St Paul, where he is still engaged in the practice of his profession.

KNIGHTS Frederick Arnott, Minneapolis. Res 2804 Chicago av, office 416 Masonic Temple. Physician (R). Born 1861 in Lamaille Ill. Attended Doane College Crete Neb; graduated from medical dept Northwestern Univ 1890. Has practiced medicine 1890 to date. Member Minn State Medical Society; American Medical Assn; and Hennepin County Medical Society; councillor 4th dist.

KNISPEN George Charles, St Paul. Res 471 Clinton av, office 353-355 Jackson st. Manufacturer. Born May 4, 1865 in New York N Y, son of Henry I and Emilia (Kuhles) Knispel. Married July 14, 1886 to Mary E Moeller. Graduated from New York public schools 1879. Engaged for several years with large cigar mnfrs in New York City; then entered employ of Kuhles & Stock Co cigar mnfrs in August 1881; visited New York 1882 and returned to same firm 1884; has been successively packer, foreman, supt, mngr, and since incorporation sec and treas.

KNOWLTON David Waldo, Minneapolis. Res 59 S 11th st, office 514 Masonic Temple. Lawyer. Born July 4, 1862 in Worchester Mass, son of Daniel Waldo and Mary E (Clapp) Knowlton. Married Oct 5, 1901 to Ellen E Bugbee. Educated in public schools Worcester; graduated from Colby Univ Waterville Me A B 1883. Engaged in practice in Minneapolis as member of Babcock, Bacon & Knowlton 1888-90; with Judge F B Bailey 1891-93; alone to date. Dir Masonic Temple Assn; Minnesota & Manitoba R R. Mason 33d degree; treas of the Grand Lodge and member board of custodians; member Phi Beta Kappa. Served 12 years in M N G; later asst inspector gen on brigade staff. Clk of probate court Hennepin county 1890.

KNOX Samuel Goodhue, Duluth. Res 1511 E 1st st, office 102 Palladio bldg. Lumber. Born Dec 11, 1832 in Pembroke N H, son of Hiram and Deborah C (Goodhue) Knox. Married March 26, 1862 to Eliza F Babcock. Educated in the district schools and academy Pembroke, and private military school. Taught school in New Hampshire 1849-50; moved to Oxford Wis and conducted gen store with his brother 1855-64; moved to Montana and remained there 1864-67; returned to Grand Rapids Wis where he was engaged in lumber and logging business; thence to Stevens Point until 1872; Warsaw 1872-92; removed to Duluth 1892 and established the Knox Lumber Co, from which he retired in 1900. Has large lumber and sawmill interests in various parts of the U S. Dir American Exchange Bank Duluth. Member Masonic fraternity.

KNUDSON Theodore E, Breckenridge. Panker. Born March 6, 1880 in Rothsay Minn, son of Thomas and Sigri (Smikop) Knudson. Married June 19, 1906 to Martha A Gaspar. Educated in public and grammar schools Fergus Falls Minn; graduated from commercial dept Park Region Luther College Fergus Falls 1900. Clerked 1 year in a gen merchandise store Breckenridge; commenced work for Merchants State Bank of Breckenridge Minn as bkpr 1901; appointed asst cashr 1902; promoted to cashr same year. Bought an interest in Wolverton State Bank Wolverton Minn 1906, and is dir of same. Member and sec Breckenridge Water & Light Commission; member Mascate fraternity.

KNUTSON Knute, Swift Falls. Farmer. Born Jan 19, 1869 in Norway. Educated in common schools; Benson High School and Willmar Seminary. Taught school in Swift and Pope counties 5 years; while teaching school read law through Sprague Correspondence School Detroit Mich; employed in State Grain Dept at Duluth 3 years; trav solicitor in N Dak for Duluth grain companies 2 seasons; now engaged in farming; school board dir; elected representative to legislature 1907.

KOCH Fritz, St Paul. Res 788 Goodrich av, office 401 Manhattan bldg. Brick manufacturer. Born 1859 in Holland, son of William Koch. Engaged in the manufacture of brick with father in Holand. Moved to St Paul 1889 and incorporated the Twin City Brick Co, of which he is pres. Member Commercial Club; Builders Exchange and Manufacturers Assn.

KOCH William E, New Ulm. Banker. Born Aug 30, 1868 in New Ulm, son of Ernst G and Elisabeth (Sahli) Koch. Attended public and high schools New Ulm. Bkpr in the Citizens Bank New Ulm 1886; asst cashr 1892; cashr 1898, which position he still holds.

KOEHLER George W, St Paul. Res 725 Goodrich av, office 255-265 E 3d st. Merchant. Born Nov 1, 1862 in Manitowoc Wis, son of John A Koehler. Educated in the common and high schools of Manitowoc Wis. Engaged in merchandize business with his farther in Manitowoc Wis until 1885; member Koehler & Hinrichs whol grocers St Paul 1885 to date. Member B P O E and Commercial Club St Paul.

KOHLER Christian Henry, Minneapolis. Res Holmes Hotel, office 612 Pillsbury blk. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Oct 5, 1868 in Watertown Minn, son of Sebastian and Johanna (Baumann) Kohler. Attended common and high school Watertown Minn; graduated from American Medical College St Louis Mo 1887; Hahnemann Medical College Chicago 1888; U of M medical dept 1898; post-graduate work in Vienna Austria 1 year in 1885 and 3 months in 1900. Has practiced medicine and surgery 1888 to date; oculist and aurist, specialist; eye, ear, nose and throat surgeon to St Barnabas Hospital Minneapolis. V pres Pioneer Realty Co and R R Stoner Land Co Ltd Minneapolis; v pres and sec Minneapolis Brick & Tile Co; pres Wisconsin Development Co; A W Lucas Co Bismarck N D; v pres Hillside Cemetery Co. Member County, State and National Medical societies; Minneapolis Commercial, and Automobile clubs; B P O E and M W A.

KOLL Mathias N, Cass Lake. Public official. Born May 4, 1874 in Cold Spring Minn, son of Lorenz and Elizabeth (Bold) Koll. Married Nov 20, 1899 to Dorothea Kappahn. Educated in State Normal School St Cloud and Sauk Center (Minn) Academy. First engaged as carpenter and painter until 19; taught school in Stearns and Douglas counties; dep county auditor Douglas county 1898-1901; asst cashr Farmers Nat'l Bank Alexandria 1901-1904. Appointed receiver in U S Land Office Cass Lake Minn 1904; pres Eagle Clothing Co Alexandria; sec and treas Taylor Lumber & Lath Co Cass Lake; sec Cardle Mining Co Cass Lake; sec Alexandria Commercial Club 2 years; chairman Douglas County Republican Committee 2 years. Member A O U W (recorder 3 years) Alexandria; former D H C R of courts of C O F Miller ville and Alexandria.

KONANTZ Charles Francis, St Paul. Res Boardman Hotel, office 524 Ernst bldg. Dentist. Born Sept 7, 1847 in Quincy Ill, son of Paul and Wilhelmina Konantz. Attended public schools at Quincy Ill; graduated from Western College of Dental Surgery St Louis Mo D D S 1878. Was pres Konantz Saddlery Co; interested in various commercial and financial institutions in Minnesota and North Dakota. Served on Board of County Commissioners Ramsey county and Board of School Inspectors St Paul. Was a private soldier in the Union army during the Civil War 1861-65. Member Minn Historical Society and St Paul Commercial Club.

KONANTZ Edward A, St Paul. Res 622 Iglehart st, office 227 E 6th st. Manufacturer. Born Nov 9, 1857 in Quincy Ill, son of Paul and Wilhelmina Konantz. Attended Quincy Ill public schools; graduated from high school at age of 13; from Gem City Business College. Began work in harness factory at age of 16; member of firm of W H Konantz & Bro Quincy at 20; began retail harness business St Paul 1882; added whol dept 1884; incorporated the Konantz Saddlery Co whol mnfrs of saddlery 1889; company sold out to the Konantz-Gaver Co Dec 1905,

of which he is now pres, employing 200 men. Largely interested in banking and lumber in North Dakota and in the loan and land business throughout the Northwest; pres and treas Dakota Land & Investment Co; pres First International Bank Columbus N D; Citizens Lumber Co Bow Bells; Citizens Lumber Co Flaxton; Citizens Lumber Co Columbus N D; also Independent Lumber Co Kenmare N D. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity.

KOON Martin B. Minneapolis. Res 1600 Harmon pl, office 350 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Jan 22, 1841 in Schuyler county N Y, son of Alanson and Marilla (Wells) Koon. Educated in the public schools of Hillsdale county Mich, and 3 years in Hillsdale College; left college in 1864 owing to ill health and went to California where he taught school for 2 years; received degree of LL D from Hillsdale College some years later. Began practice in 1868 in Hillsdale Mich in firm of E L & M B Koon; afterwards Koon & Merrill Minneapolis 1878-81; Koon, Merrill & Keith 1881-83; judge of district court Hennepin county 1883-86; practiced law alone 1886-90, since which time has been at the head of the firm of Koon, Whalen & Bennett. V pres N W National Bank and Minn Loan and Trust Co; dir Minneapolis General Electric Co; Minneapolis Street Railway Co; Electric Steel Elevator Co and Great Western Elevator Co. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs.

KRAHMER Edward G. St Paul. Res 442 Pine st, office Court House. Public official. Born Jan 31, 1858 in New Ulm Minn, son of Edward F and Phillippina (Pfaff) Krahmer. Married Sept 7, 1884 to Emma Albrecht. Educated in public schools and commercial college St Paul. Employed by father as painting contr 1875-84 and succeeded to the business 1884; sold out 1891; engaged in the real estate business 1896. Member assembly St Paul June to Dec 1896; register of deeds 1897-1900; county auditor 1903 to date.

KRANIGER Paul. St Paul. Res 823 Hague av, office St Anthony Park. Manufacturer. Born May 16, 1857 in Berlin Germanv, son of Frank and Mary (Schmidt) Kraniger. Married

April 28, 1891 to Helen Huber. Educated in the public schools in Bertsen Germany until 1871; high school Strasburg Germany 1871-74. Removed to U S 1876 and engaged as bkpr and salesman with A Weigell Milwaukee; removed to St Paul and became a member of N W Bedding Co 1888, manufacturers and jobbers of mattresses, springs, beds, etc; now sec of same.

KRANK Alfred J. St Paul. Res 893 Osceola av, office 142 E 6th st. Merchant. Born Jan 10, 1866 in New Ulm Minn, son of Frank William and Susan (Sausen) Krank. Married Feb 17, 1896 to Emma Hundt. Educated in the common schools of St Paul and St Louis Mo. Was variously employed in St Paul until 1879, when he learned the cutler's and grinder's trade with Franke & Schnell, of which firm he became foreman in 1881; purchased the interest of Schnell who had succeeded Franke & Schnell and established the firm of Alfred J Krank & Co 1882; firm was known as H Schnell & Co 1884; then Schnell & Krank until 1903, when present firm of Alfred J Krank succeeded; mnfr and dealer in barbers' supplies and cutlery, being the largest in the Northwest. Member Commercial Club; treas Turnverein from 1900.

KRATKA Frank H. Thief River Falls. Postmaster. Born May 21, 1850 in Sugar Island farm, Le Bonon county Wis, son of Paul and Mary Kratka. Married Jan 25, 1871 to Alice B Lucas. Educated in schools of Henderson Minn. First employed as trav salesman for N B Harwood St Paul dry goods and notions 1867-83; started trading post and opened townsite Thief River Falls 1887; was first mayor for 12 years; first postmaster and same at present; 2 years in Washington D C promoting opening of Red Lake Reservation; assisted in treaty making with Chippewa Indians. Pres F H Kratka Land Water Power & Imp Co until 1900. Served in 10th Minn Regt. Member Territorial Pioneers of Minn, and Antlers Club Thief River Falls.

KREFTING Albert. Minneapolis. Res 4979 Lyndale av N, office 112 Kasota blk. Brick mnfr. Born Dec 9, 1856 in Frederickstad Norway,

son of Carl L and Grethe (Erricksen) Krefling. Educated in common schools and agricultural college Norway. Moved to U S 1879 and engaged in farming in Wis; employed in brick mnfg 1880-1906; since engaged in brick mnfg under firm name of Krefling & Benson.

KREMER Arthur A. Grand Rapids. Public official. Born Jan 23, 1867 in Saginaw Mich, son of William and Sophia (Zwerk) Kremer. Married Oct 5, 1892 to Birdie Thompson. Received his education in the common schools. Reared on a farm near Saginaw until 20; first employed in Home Nat'l Bank Saginaw 18 months, variously employed until winter of 1891-92 when he moved to Grand Rapids; employed in Lumbermans (now First Nat'l) Bank; bkpr for Tuller Bros gen merchandise; elected treas Itasca county and still holds office. Served in Mich N G. Member Masonic fraternity; K of P; Maccabees; I O F; F O E; O E S and R S.

KRETZ Hermann, St Paul. Res 768 Summit av, office 1016 N Y Life bldg. Architect. Born May 20, 1860 in Essen Germany, son of John and Margaret (Marre) Kretz. Married 1894 to Helen B Botzed. Attended School of Technology Essen Germany; College Holzminden Brunswick Germany 1880. Traveled in Europe 1879-80; practiced profession in U S and Canada 1881-87; in St Paul 1887 to date.

KRIEGER ALLAN C. St Paul. Res 569 Grand av, office 220-226 E 3d st. Merchant. Born April 30, 1858 in St Paul, son of Louis Krieger. Married in 1887 to Hattie Johnson. Educated in public and high schools St Paul. Engaged with C Gotzian & Co shoe mnfrs 1873-96; v pres St Paul Rubber Co 1900 to date. Member Masonic fraternity, B P O E, Junior Pioneers and K of P.

KROEGER Frederick, Winona. Publisher. Born June 2, 1855 in Highland Wis, son of Frederick and Anna (Schwarzenbach) Kroeger. Married June 4, 1878 to Florence A Matteson. Educated in common schools of Winona 1860-68. Appren-

tice to bookbinding and printing trade 1868-70; foreman Winona Herald 1870-83; engaged in publishing business 1883 to date; sec and treas Jones & Kroeger Co. Member Masonic fraternity.

KRON Frederick, Mankato. Res 104 N Broadway, office 110 N Front st. Merchant. Born Aug 9, 1852 in Milwaukee Wis, son of Clements and Johanna (Ambruster) Kron. Married in 1877 to Clara Ulman. Educated in Mankato parochial schools. Employed by his father in hotel business Mankato until 1872; succeeded father 1872-74; established dept store 1874 and has been engaged in same to date. Dir Mankato State Bank. Member Commercial Club and B P O E.

KRUCKEBERG William, Minneapolis. Res 316 20th av S, office 403 6th av S. Cornice mnfr. Born July 15, 1868 in Minneapolis, son of Frederick and Anna (Thoma) Kruckeberg. Married Nov 1890 to Josephine Naegel. Educated in common schools. First engaged in cornice mnfg business with M H Crittenden & Co 1884-90; in same line of business for self until 1904 when he bought out Minneapolis Roofing & Cornice Works and has been proprietor of same to date.

KRUMDICK Gerhard H. Winona. Res 251 E Wabasha, office 150 E 2d. Merchant. Born April 5, 1843 in Hanover Germany, son of John Krumdick. Married in 1865 to Mary Heitman. Attended public schools Sheboygan Wis. Clerked in hardware firm Sheboygan 1859-64; engaged in grain and seed business for self Fountain City Wis 1864-76; moved to Winona and engaged in same business 1876 to date.

KUHLO Arnold, St Paul. Res 468 Dayton av, office 97 E 4th st. Manufacturer. Born Oct 6, 1862 in Detmold Germany, son of Ernst and Elizabeth (Weihe) Kuhlo. Married May 24, 1889 to Adele Kuender. Educated in the common schools of Germany and Polytechnic Institute of Hanover Germany completing his course in mechanical engineering in

1880. Emigrated to the U S and located in N Y employed at trade of mnfr of surveying engineer's instruments; removed to St Louis 1881 where he was employed by A S Aloe Co; was made supt in mathematical dept 1884 continuing until 1891 when he removed to Chicago and eventually located in St Paul Jan 1892; employed by Boeringer & Son until Dec 1893 when he started in business for self as A Kuhlo until 1902 when style name of firm was changed to Kuhlo Mnfg Co, of which he is pres and dir engaged in the mnfr of surveying, engineering and astronomical instruments.

KUNZ Mathias, Minneapolis. Res 1819 Jackson st N E, office Nicollet Island. Oils. Born March 22, 1856 in Germany, son of Mathias and Katherina (Brown) Kunz. Married Sept 26, 1882 to Emma Habeck. Educated in common schools. Moved to Minneapolis and employed by Union Iron Works 1883 as engineer; engaged in livery business and continued until 1892; in oil business in 1888; v pres and treas Kunz Oil Co incorporated 1904 to date. Member I O O F.

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LA BAR George D, Brainerd. Banker. Born Sept 4, 1866 in Berlin Wis; son of Dennison D and Mary C (Holland) La Bar. Married Oct 3, 1900 to Mayme Mitchell. Educated in Zumbrota public schools, with several years of special business schooling. Engaged as telegraph operator for C M & St P Ry at Zumbrota 1882-83; entered service as clerk in First Nat'l Bank Brainerd 1883 and successively held all positions until 1903 when he was elected pres. Pres Minn Park Region Land Co; sec Park Opera House Assn. Purchased part interest in Bank of Cass Lake 1900; reorganized 1902 as First Nat'l Bank Cass Lake of which he was vice pres; elected pres 1903; sold interest and retired 1904. City treas of Brainerd 1891-98; member Am and Minn Bankers assns; Masonic fraternity; Shrine; M W A and Commercial Club.

LA BARE Frank, Owatonna. Manufacturer. Born May 29, 1867 in Owatonna Minn, son of Henry N and Sara E (Tulleys) La Bare. Married in 1892 to Ida M Kinyon. Educated in public and high schools Owatonna. Entered Owatonna Mnfg Co dairy equipments as apprentice 1886; pres of same 1898 to date. Member School Board 6 years; member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and Royal Arcanum.

LADD George Armstrong, St Paul. Res 250 Brompton W, office 210 Nat German American Bank bldg. Born June 16 1853 in New London county Conn, son of Uriah and Mary Catherine (Burdick) Ladd. Married Dec 29, 1888 to Anna M Wetzell. Educated in the Connecticut Literary Institute Suffield Conn. First engaged as book salesman; moved to Washington county Minn and engaged in farming; then came to St Paul in 1887. Has been engaged in the real estate business from 1890 to date. Member of Sons of the American Revolution and Masonic fraternity.

LAING Robert B, Thief River Falls. Manufacturer. Born Aug 22, 1857 in Ontario, son of Andrew and Agnes (Kerr) Laing. Married Nov 22, 1882 to Ellen Jackson. Educated in Rockwood (Ont) Academy. Moved to N Dak and engaged in farming 1887-1900; member Diebel & Laing machinery Milton N Dak until 1902; pres and mngr Pioneer Machine & Hardware Co Milton N Dak 1902 to date; v pres Pioneer Sash & Door Co Thief River Falls 1906 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

LAIRD Scott, Winona. Res 258 W Sanborn, office 65-67 W 2d. Publisher. Born Oct 21, 1875 in Winona Minn, son of John C and Charlotte (Jarvis) Laird. Married in 1903 to Maud Weller. Educated in public and high schools Winona 1881-94; post-graduate course 1894-95; collector Republican office Winona 1895-96; bkpr 1895-1901; business mngr Herald and Republican 1901 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

LAIRD William H. Winona. Lumberman. Born Feb 24, 1833 in Union county Pa, son of Robert H Laird. Married in 1856 to Mary J Watson. Educated in public schools Union county Pa and Lewisburg (Pa) Academy. First engaged as clk in gen merchandise store Clinton county Pa 1850-55; moved to Winona 1855 and has since been engaged in lumber business. V pres Laird-Norton Co; pres Second Nat Bank Winona and Winona Lumber Co.

LAKE Fred H. Fergus Falls. Real estate and loans. Born Dec 4, 1855 in North Easton Mass, son of Jeremy and Charity (Gleason) Lake. Married Oct 1, 1901 to Anna E Lake. Educated in high schools North Easton Mass. First engaged in U S Land Office Fergus Falls until 1883, since which time has been in real estate and loan business. Member Lake & Lowry proprs Farmers Loan Bank. Member Commercial Club and K of P.

LAMBERSON Lafayette. Warren. Banker. Born Nov 6, 1854 in Wisconsin, son of Alfred and Sarah S Lamberston. Married Oct 23, 1879 to Fannie E Elder. Educated in public schools. Engaged in mercantile business until 1883; organized Bank of Perham 1883 and sold same 1884; moved to Warren and established Bank of Warren 1884; which he still owns; pres State Bank of Hawley; Pioneer Loan & Land Co of Warren. Member city council; Board of Education; mayor 1891-93; member Masonic fraternity; K of P; M W A and Commercial Club.

LAMBERTON Henry M. Winona. Lawyer. Born Sept 12, 1861 in St Peter Minn, son of Henry and Margaret (Plumer) Lamberton. Married in 1892 to Janette McKain. Educated in public schools Winona and graduated from Princeton Univ 1885; admitted to bar Winona 1887 and has been engaged in practice of his profession to date. Pres Minn Light & Power Co; member Capitol Commission, Arlington Club and B P O E.

LAMMERS Albert John. Stillwater. Lumber. Born April 1, 1859 in Taylors Falls Minn, son of Frederick William and Helen C (Nelson) Lammers. Married in 1882 to Emma Kroon. Educated in public schools of Minn. Member of firm of Lammers Bros established 1884 Stillwater; dir Putnam Lumber Co; Bahama Lumber Co; Solway Land Co; v pres Solway Merc Co Solway Minn; stockholder Central Florida Land Co; Royal Lumber Co of British Columbia; McGoldrick Lumber Co Spokane Wash. Member Commercial Club St Paul; Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

LAMMERS Charles A. Stillwater. Res 1311 S 2d st, office Court House. Public official. Born Feb 28, 1862 in Taylors Falls Minn, son of Frederick W and Helen C (Nelson) Lammers. Married July 8, 1885 to Julia E Moriarty. Received common school education in Washington county Minn, one term in Curtiss Business College at Minneapolis. Engaged in whol and retail business from 1888-93 with August Booren under firm name of Booren & Lammers. Has been register of deeds Jan 1 1893 to date.

LAMMERS George August. Stillwater. Res 620 Pine st, office Mosier blk. Lumber. Born March 5, 1857 in Taylors Falls Minn, son of Frederick William L and Helen C (Nelson) Lammers. Married in 1879 to Ida S Johnson. Educated in the common schools of Minn. Engaged in logging 1873-84 when he established business for himself under firm name of Lammers Bros logging lumber and timber lands in Bahama Islands, North and South Carolina, Florida, Idaho, Washington, British Columbia and Minn. V pres and dir Royal Lumber Co British Columbia; pres and dir Salway Land Co Stillwater; dir Salway Mercantile Co Salway Minn; stockholder Putnam Lumber Co St Paul; Bahama Lumber Co; Central Florida Land Co and McGoldrick Lumber Co Spokane Wash. Member Commercial Club St Paul; Masonic fraternity; K T; B P O E and M W A.

LAMPERT Leonhart, Minneapolis. Res 1502 9th av S, office Lumber Exchange. Lumber. Born June 4, 1858 in Flesh, canton Graubuenden Switzerland, son of Jacob and Maria Catherine (Adonk) Lampert. Educated in the public schools of West Bend Wis; and Northwestern Univ Watertown Wis, graduating with degree of B A 1880. Employed by Youmans Bros & Hodgins Winona in various capacities until 1884 when he engaged in business for self. Pres and dir Lampert Lumber Co Minneapolis and Nooksack River Mills Co Ferndale Wash; v pres and dir Old Oregon Lumber Co Seattle; treas and dir William C Brandt Lumber Co Minneapolis; and dir Old Oregon Mills Warrenton Ore. Member of Commercial Club.

LAMSON Frank Bailey, Buffalo. Postmaster. Born Oct 14, 1867 in Mount Carmel Conn, son of Levi and Addie (Bailey) Lamson. Married Jan 1, 1890 to Anna Sophia Nodine. Attended Ryan High School Appleton Wis. Taught school; editor and publisher Cokato Enterprise 1889-90; county auditor Wright county 1893-96; asst sergeant at arms Minn State Senate 1897; editor and founder Buffalo Standard 1897-99. Appointed postmaster of Buffalo Minn in 1897 and twice re-appointed. See Buffalo Library Assn; v pres Buffalo Commercial Club.

LANCASTER William Atwood, Minneapolis. Res 3145 2d av S, office 619 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 29, 1859 in Detroit Me, son of Henry Lancaster. Married Jan 4, 1886 to Kate I Manson. Educated in common schools of Maine and graduated from Maine Central Institute Pittsfield Me 1877; and Dartmouth College to sophomore year. Read law in August Me and admitted to bar 1881; moved to Boston and practiced until 1884; returned to Augusta and engaged in practice until 1887; moved to Minneapolis 1887 and has been continuously engaged in practice of his profession to date. Now member of law firm of Lancaster & McGee. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon college fraternity. Judge dist court Hennepin county 1897-99.

LANCOT William A, Crookston. Public official. Born March 30, 1858 in St John Chrysostome, Quebec Can, son of Edward J and Mathilda Lancot. Married Nov 6, 1895 to Mary Bell Holt. Received common school education. Employed in U S Land Office at Crookston 1882-85; in real estate and loan office 10 years; city clk 9 years; clk of district court of Polk county 1903 to date. Member I O O F; M W A; Maccabees; Modern Samaritans and B P O E.

LANDEEN Frank G, Stillwater. Physician. Born Oct 4, 1872 in Millerville Minn, son of Olaf and Cecilia (Nelson) Landeen. Married June 19, 1900 to Carrie E Smith. Educated in common schools Millerville High School Alexandria and graduated from medical dept U of M 1894. Interne at Bethesda Hospital St Paul 1894-95; engaged in practice of his profession Lindstrom Minn 1895-96; moved to Stillwater 1896 and has been engaged in practice of his profession to date; county coroner Washington county; member American Medical Assn, Minn State and Washington County Medical societies; Masonic fraternity and K of P.

LANDON Lewis Chesbrough, St Paul. Res 755 E 5th st, office 518 Globe bldg. Manufacturing chemist. Born Sept 12, 1879 in St Louis Mo, son of Milton A and Elizabeth (Watkins) Landon. Married March 5, 1901 to Lula E Huntley. Educated in the common schools and business college St Louis and graduated from Northwestern Institute of Pharmacy with degree of Ph D. Engaged as druggist with Neff & Rosenquist St Paul 1895-1902; mngr for C F Ruthenford 1902-1904; trav salesman for Kennedy, Suffels & Andrews Minneapolis 1904-1906. Organized Maca Chemical Co mnfg chemists St Paul 1906 and is pres and dir of same. Member M N G 1899-1900.

LANDON William J, Winona. Merchant. Born Dec 26, 1853 in Warren county Pa, son of Charles O Landon. Married in 1900 to Nancy M Westmore. Educated in the public and

high schools Winona. Asst bkpr First Nat Bank 1872-76; engaged in hardware business 1876 to date. Pres-S D Cone & Co Inc.

LANE Freeman P, Excelsior. Office 554 Security Bank bldg Minneapolis. Lawyer. Born April 20, 1853 in Eastport Me, son of Charles W and Almira C (Coulter) Lane. Removed to Minneapolis in 1862. Attended Lincoln School until 15 years of age; Albany (N Y) Law School 1873-74; from 1863-66 was boot-black and newsboy; was first official billposter in Minneapolis; worked for N W Telegraph Co in Milwaukee and for the U S in the construction of telegraph poles in Minn and Dakota 1869-72. Has been a member of the law firms of Giddings & Lane, Lane & Dodge, Lane & Johnson and is now head of the firm of Lane & Nantz established 1895. Pres of the Port Arthur, Duluth and Western Ry. Sec and dir of the Heywood Mnfng Co. Member of the Minn House of Representatives 1899-90.

LANE George Bishop, Minneapolis. Res 128 Clifton av, office Northwestern Nat Bank bldg. Broker. Born in 1862 in Jericho Vt, son of Lucius Lee and Betsey Jane (Bishop) Lane. Attended public schools in Burlington Vt; graduated from Burlington High School 1879; Univ of Vt 1883. Clerk Merchants Nat Bank Burlington Vt 1883-92; cashr Nicollet Nat Bank Minneapolis 1892-95; dealer in commercial paper Minneapolis 1895 to date. Dir Minneapolis Brewing Co. Member Sigma Phi college fraternity; Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis.

LANG Henry D, St Paul. Res 550 Summit av, office 308 Federal bldg. Clerk U S Circuit Court for the Dist of Minn. Born Nov 13 1860 in St Paul Minn, son of Charles and Fredericka (Beiswanger) Lang. Married to Loucie Isabel Barnes. Educated in the public schools of St Paul until 1872; First State Normal School Winona Minn 1872-76; U of M 1876-80. Engaged in law office of John B and W H Sanborn 1880-97; appointed

clk of U S Circuit Court for the dist of Minn Jan 1, 1897 and still holds that appointment. Member of Town and Country Club and Junior Pioneers.

LANGDON Ernest W, Minneapolis. Res 1327 1st av S, office 312 10th av S. Foundryman. Born Sept 13, 1875 in Detroit Mich, son of James Walter and Martha Eames (Mareen) Langdon. Married Oct 30, 1905 to Julia Ida Monding. Educated in public schools of Minneapolis; studied architecture under Long & Kees 1890-1900; with American Bridge Co as draughtsman and estimator from 1901-1903. Connected with Northwestern Foundry as estimator and engineer until elected sec 1907. Member of M N G since 1894; capt 6 years; now judge advocate 1st Inf. Served in Company I 13th Minn Vol Inf S-A War and in Philippines 1898-1899; member Camp A R Patterson Army of the Philippines. Member Masonic fraternity; K T and Shrine.

LANGE Lauritz M, Cass Lake. Lawyer and judge of probate. Born Feb 12, 1844 in Norway, son of Mathias and Julia (Brandt) Lange. Married Oct 3, 1877 to Anna Laura Comstock. Educated in private schools Norway. Admitted to bar in Illinois 1875; practiced in Chicago until 1879; in Caldwell Kas 1879-83; in Worthington Minn 1883-89; in Marshall Minn 1899-1903; in Cass Lake to date. Served in 165th N Y Vol 1862-65; 13th U S Inf 1866-69; county atty Nobles county 1885-89; register U S Land Office Marshall Minn 1889-94; judge of probate Lyon county 1897-1903, same Cass county 1905 to date. Member G A R; Masonic fraternity.

LANGFORD Nathaniel P, St Paul. Born Aug 9, 1832 in Westmoreland N Y. Moved to Minn 1854 and was engaged in the banking business until 1863; collector of internal revenue 1864-68; an organizer of the expedition that discovered Yellowstone geysers; national bank examiner for Pacific states and territories 1872-85; pres Minnesota Historical Society 1905 to date. Author "Vigilante Days and Ways" 1890.

LANGUM Samuel A., Preston. Publisher. Born Aug 18, 1857 in Fillmore county Minn, son of Andrew J and Julia (Erickson) Langum. Married in 1878 to Emma McCollum. Educated in Marshall (Wis) Academy and Augsburg Seminary Minneapolis. Sheriff of Fillmore county 1880-86; deputy warden Minn State Prison 1890-91; member legislature 1893; sec of State Senate continuously since 1895. Member Masonic fraternity and K T.

LANKESTER Howard, St Paul. Res 46 the Marlborough, office 120 Lowry bldg. Physician. Born in England. Moved to U S 1887 and engaged in practice in Grand Forks N D; moved to St Paul and became associated with Dr Stone under firm name of Stone & Lankester 1895 to date. Member American Medical Assn and Minn State and Ramsey County Medical societies; Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

LANPHER Rollin A., St Paul. Res 550 Summit av, office 353 Robert st. Merchant. Born May 11, 1842 in Dayton Ill, son of Morris and Elvira (Parker) Lanpher. Married Aug 30, 1887 to Charlotte M Taylor. Educated in St Paul public schools. Served in 2d Minn Regt in Civil War 1861-64; established hat and men's furnishing business in St Paul 1868 as Hines & Lanpher which continues to date and is now known as R A Lanpher & Co.

LANSING Joseph Philips, Minneapolis. Res 2611 Harriet av, office 328-329 Lumber Exchange. Lumber. Born July 18, 1864 in Malden Ill, son of Rev Lewis L and Sarah Jane (Fowler) Lansing. Married Dec 15, 1892 to Meda Harper. Graduated from Beloit College in 1885. Engaged in lumber business Ree Heights S D July 1885 to Jan 1886; asst mngr W R Anthony & Co mnfrs lumber Camanche Ia Jan 1886 to May 1888; lumber salesman for Paul Blackmer trustee Barnum Minn 1888-89; real estate business Minneapolis 1889-90; returned to Barnum 1890; salesman with J B Basset & Co Minneapolis 1891-96; with Shevlin Carpenter & Co 1896; retail lumber business

Perry Ia 1897-98; with Rutledge Lumber Co Rutledge Minn 1899-1902; dept mngr Hughes, Mackintosh Co Minneapolis 1902-1903; member firm Earles, Mackintosh Co 1903-1905; mngr Minneapolis sales office, Puget Sound Mills & Timber Co Seattle Wash. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity, K T and Shrine.

LARKE Thomas Harriss, St Paul. Res 3 Crocus ter, office 9 E 6th st. Passenger agent. Born April 17, 1864 at Markesan Wis, son of Thomas and Mary A (Harriss) Larke. Educated in the public schools. Telegraph operator C M & St P Ry 1881-82; telegraph operator and clk C & N W Ry 1882-85; sec to gen mngr F E & M V Ry 1885-87; sec to gen mngr D S S & A Ry 1887-90; commercial agent D S S & A Ry 1890-98; asst gen passenger agent D S S & A Ry 1898-1900; Northwestern passenger agent Dominion & White Star lines 1900 to date. Member Commercial Club.

LARKIN John Philander, St Paul. Res 167 Virginia av, office 630 Endicott bldg. Railway supplies. Born June 3, 1840 Byron N Y, son of Colvin and Elizabeth (Pendill) Larkin. Married Sept 26, 1866 to Frances A Greene. Educated in the public schools of Byron N Y, Brookport Academy and Oberlin Ohio. First engaged in crockery business in Battle Creek Mich 1866-68; earthenware business in Marshall Mich 1868-73; removed to St Paul 1873 and engaged in earthenware business under firm name of Craig & Larkin until 1890; in railway supply business 1897 to date. Enlisted in Co "C" 20th Mich Infantry 1862 and served until the close of the Civil War. Member of Grand Army of the Republic and Masonic order.

LARPENTEUR Auguste Louis, St Paul. Res 341 N Dale st. Retired merchant. Born May 16, 1823 in Baltimore Md, son of Louis A and Malinda (Simmons) Larpenteur. Married Mary Josephine Presley. Descended from early French settlers who went to Baltimore after the fall of the empire. Moved to St Louis Mo about 1841 and left there with

a stock of goods for the Indian trade reaching St Paul Sept 15, 1843 in the interest of the firm of Hartshorn & Jackson St Louis; this firm dissolved in 1846 and 2 years later the firm of Freeman, Larpenteur & Co was established. Assisted in laying out the city of St Paul in 1847 in connection with Gen H H Sibley and Capt Robert and others. The present magnificent new capitol is now located on land he bought for \$1.25 per acre. Was a resident before Minn had any taxable property and was one of less than a score of white settlers. Is the oldest and one of the very few living of the original pioneers.

LARRABEE Frank Dwight, Minneapolis. Res 119 Groveland av, office 410 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born May 18, 1856 at Parish, Oswego county N Y, son of William J and Louisa Delilah (Fritts) Larrabee. Attended dist schools at Parish, West Amboy, Syracuse and Mexico New York; Oshkosh Univ; Wis Normal School; Univ of Wis at Madison. Practiced law 1882 to date.

LARSON Augustus Theodore, Brainerd. Lawyer. Born Mar 17, 1872 in Alexandria Minn, son of Gustaf and Caroline Larson. Married Sept 10, 1897 to Esther Johnson. Educated in common and high schools Alexandria; Carleton College; completed college course at U of M, B A 1894; college of law U of M 1896. Admitted to bar in 1896. Finished course for degree of M A, but has not applied for degree. Has been engaged in active practice of law since admission to bar and for the last 5 years has been located at Brainerd Minn.

LARSON Constant, Alexandria. Lawyer. Born Feb 8, 1870 in Alexandria Minn, son of Gustav and Carolina S Larson. Married July 15, 1895 to Maud E Merrifield. Educated in common schools Douglas county Minn. Graduated from Alexandria (Minn) High School 1889; U of M, A B 1893 and LL B 1894. Practiced law Alexandria Minn 1894 to date. Village atty Alexandria 1902 and 1904-1905. County atty Douglas

county 1903 to date. Pres Business Mens' Assn of Douglas county 1904-1906 and member of School Board since 1903.

LARSON James A, Walnut Grove. Assistant Secretary of State of Minnesota. Born in 1860 in Illinois; educated in the common schools of Ill; moved to Minn 1877 and has been engaged in farming to date; has served on school and town boards for many years; has been postmaster; member of legislature 1899, 1901 and 1902; now asst sec of state. Republican.

LARSON Lewis R, Minneapolis. Res 1113 Hawthorne av, office 1017 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 1, 1849 in Haugesund Norway, son of Elling and Martha (Bjornson) Larson. Married Sept 1, 1886 to Alice May Hurlburt, who died Jan 4, 1888 leaving a daughter. Attended public schools at Columbus Wis; had private tutor; graduated from academic dept Univ of Wis 1872 (first graduate of Scandinavian birth); admitted to bar 1874; and practiced law in Wis until 1901; in Minneapolis 1901 to date. City atty Eau Claire Wis 1877-78; municipal judge 1878-86; member City Library Board; chairman Dem state conventions 1884-86. Member Wis State Historical Society. Past pres Univ of Wis Alumni Assn; also St Paul and Minneapolis Alumni Assn, same institution.

LARSON Peter M, Cass Lake. Educator. Born Sept 13, 1867 in Norway, son of Lars P and Mary Larson. Married Dec 24, 1892 to Karen M Hanson. Educated first in country schools of Douglas county Minn; graduated from elementary and professional depts of St Cloud Normal School. Engaged as principal of Starbuck Minn schools 3 years; prin Waite Park School St Cloud 3 years; supt city schools Cass Lake 1903 to date. Member Masonic fraternity; Macca-bees and M W A.

LATTIN George P, Albert Lea. Educator. Born Mar 25, 1857 in Fox Lake Wis, son of Richmond E and Martha (Calkins) Lattin. Mar-

ried in 1882 to Nettie E Scott. Educated in public schools and Downer College Fox Lake Wis. Taught school Freeborn county Minn 1878-88; member firm of Gilmore & Lattin gen merchandise Freeborn 1888-94; Lattin & Scott 1894-96; then alone until 1902; later Borland & Lattin; appointed supt of schools Freeborn county 1901, re-elected 3 times; term expires 1909. Dir First State Bank Freeborn; pres Peoples B & L Assn Albert Lea. County commr 1897-1901; member State and County Educational assns; Masonic fraternity.

LATZKE Fred A, Belle Plaine. Miller. Born Sept 29, 1863 in Scott county Minn, son of John and Dora (Dreger) Latzke. Married Aug 21, 1891 to Ida Laabs. Educated in public schools of Belle Plaine. Was engaged in farming until 1899; then purchased the Johnson interest of the firm of Johnson & Latzke and has continued the business since under the firm name of Latzke Bros. Member city council 3 years.

LATZKE William F, Belle Plaine. Miller. Born Aug 14, 1860 in Scott county Minn, son of John and Dora (Dreger) Latzke. Married May 4, 1887 to Emma Laabs. Educated in Belle Plaine public schools. Engaged in farm work until 1897, when he formed a partnership with J H Johnson in milling business under firm name of Johnson & Latzke; changing to Latzke Bros 1899. Member Masonic fraternity.

LAUDERDALE William Henry, Minneapolis. Res 1407 Yale pl, office 355 Temple Court. Real estate and loans. Born Aug 15, 1830 in Livingston county N Y, son of Francis and Mary (Stewart) Lauderdale. Educated in the public schools. Learned tailor trade in Ohio; moved to Minn in 1854; pre-empted 152 acres of government land near Lake Calhoun; dairy business in Minneapolis 1864-78; founded Lauderdale Co Minneapolis, real estate, loans, rentals and insurance 1879; now gen adviser in company. Member Masonic Order, K T, Scottish Rite and Mystic Shrine.

LAWES George H, St Paul. Res 1980 Marshall av, office 156 E 3d st. Born in 1859 in England, son of Joseph and Sara J (Collen) Lawes. Married in 1886 to Florence A Metcalfe. Educated in private schools, Windsor and Reading College England. Moved to Minneapolis 1880 and was employed in flour mills until 1885; engaged in building materials business with Houston & Harris Minneapolis 1885-86; moved to St Paul to open branch of same; purchased entire business 1894. Member Masonic fraternity.

LAWLER Daniel William, St Paul. Res 552 Marshall av, office 403 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Mar 28, 1859 in Prairie du Chien Wis, son of John and Catherine (Dinan) Lawler. Received A B from Georgetown College Washington D C in 1881, A M in 1887, and LL D in 1897. Yale Law School LL B in 1883, M L in 1884. Began practice in Minn 1883. Assistant U S atty for Minn 1886-88; corporation atty city of St Paul 1891-93; Dem candidate for governor 1892; for U S Senate in 1893. Delegate-at-large Nat Dem convention 1896; elected Dem nat committeeman same year but refused to qualify owing to his opposition to Bryan and the Chicago platform. Gen atty C G W Ry Co 1893-1901. Resumed gen practice in May 1901. Roman Catholic and grand knight St Paul Council 379, Knights of Columbus.

LAWLER John J Rev, St Paul. Res 19 W 6th st. Catholic priest. Born Aug 4, 1862 in Rochester Minn. Received his early education in his native town and completed classical course at St Francis Seminary Milwaukee Wis; philosophical studies in the Petit Seminaire of St Nicholas Flanders Belgium; theological studies in University of Louvain Belgium. Ordained to the priesthood by Most Rev P S Goossens archbishop of Mechlin Belgium 1885. After ordination took a post-graduate course of theology in Univ of Louvain. After his return to Minn was appointed professor in St Thomas' College Merriam Park; 1 year later when St Luke's parish was in-

augurated assumed charge as its first pastor; 7 years later was appointed pastor of the Cathedral St Paul, which appointment he still holds.

LAWRENCE Charles G., St Paul. Res 703 Lincoln av, office State Savings Bank. Banker. Born March 28, 1854 at Homer N Y, son of Charles D and Mary (Sabin) Lawrence. Married June 17, 1890 to Clara Louise Bullard. Attended the public schools; graduated from Univ of Mich law dept LL B 1882. Teller First Nat Bank St Albans Vt 1870-80; practiced law in St Paul 1882-1904; member Warner, Stevens & Lawrence; Warner, Richardson & Lawrence; Warner & Lawrence law firms; treas State Savings Bank St Paul 1904 to date. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

LAWRENCE David Henry, Two Harbors. Judge of probate. Born July 18, 1877 in Chatsworth Ont, son of William D and Margaret (Fleming) Lawrence. Married July 19, 1905 to Alice H Wigdahl. Attended public school Two Harbors; business college Duluth and Minneapolis; graduated from law dept Univ of Mich 1903. Employed in various capacities with Duluth Iron Range Ry Co 1888-1903, except during school and college attendance; commenced practice of law Two Harbors 1903; elected judge of probate Lake county 1904; re-elected 1906; also conducts real estate business. Member Sigma Nu college fraternity.

LAWRENCE Wesley M., Minneapolis. Res 1922 Clinton av, office 120-122 1st av N. Laundryman. Born July 8, 1840 in Eaton Quebec, son of Robert and Jemima (Ashmund) Lawrence. Married to Elvira N Potter. Educated in country school and graduated from Holbrook (Mass) Academy 1865. Moved to Red Wing 1866 and taught school 1 year. Supt of public schools in Cannon Falls, Dundas and Owatonna during period of 1866-77. Moved to Minneapolis and engaged in laundry business; established Hennepin Steam Laundry 1877, of which he is pres. An organizer of Laundryman's National Assn and served as pres of same. Member I O O F.

LAWTON Albert M., St Paul. Res 225 Prescott st, office 85 E 4th st. Real estate. Born Dec 3, 1857 in Marine Minn, son of Jonathan and Elizabeth (Brayton) Lawton. Married Jan 31, 1889 to Angelica M Covell. Educated in the public schools and business college St Paul. Engaged in farming until 1881. With U S postoffice 1881-83; real estate business 1883 to date.

LAYBOURN Charles G., Minneapolis. Res 3103 Stevens av, office 324 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born March 23, 1851 in Springfield O, son of Joseph and Ann (Kirkley) Laybourn. Married Feb 4, 1883 to Blanche Gove. Reared on a farm and attended country schools in Clark county O; normal and scientific courses in State Normal Univ Bloomington Ill; law course at Univ of Mich. At age of 20 began trade of carriage-maker; taught school; practiced law at Creston Ia 1881-85; in Minneapolis 1885 to date, making a specialty of life insurance law. Dir and atty Germania Bank Minneapolis. Member Masonic bodies, B P O E, Odd Fellows, Maccabees, M W A and Royal Arcanum.

LAYMAN Martin G., Minneapolis. Res 2918 Cedar av. Born Oct 9, 1880 in Minneapolis, son of Charles B and Annie (Molan) Layman. Married June 15, 1904 to Hilda A Borgen. Educated in public and high schools and business college Minneapolis. Has always been connected with Minneapolis Cemetery in various capacities. Dir Nolan & Layman mnfrs concrete block machinery; sec-treas Layman & Bossert stone, brick and cement works. Member K of P.

LEACH Reginald Barkley. Green-enough Highwood. Office 508 Pittsburg bldg St Paul. Physician (H). Born April 4, 1861 in Dayton O, son of Samuel Bryant and Eliza (Geldart) Leach. Married Feb 24, 1887 to Lou Lee Davidson. Educated in the public schools of Dayton O and New Albany Ind; graduated New Albany High School 1879; Dartmouth Medical College 1883; became asst to Profs Paul F Munde, Mitterdorf and Louis Ellsburg at the N Y Polyclinic; asst Bellevue Hospi-

tal Out Door Poor Dept; asst to Prof Jarvis N Y Univ Medical College; visiting physician to clinics N Y Dispensary and German Dispensary N Y City. For 12 years resident of Paris Tex; member of school board and sec of local board of health. Removed to Minn Mar 1897 since which time he has been sec and pres St Paul Soc of Homeopathic Medicine and Surgery and Minn State Homeopathic Institute. Author of "Arsenization Prophylaxis of Asiatic Cholera and Yellow Fever." Member Minn Historical Soc; Am Public Health Assn; sec Minn Soc of Sons of the Am Revolution.

LEAVITT Frederick, St Paul. Res 513 Marshall av, office 125 Lowry Arcade. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Nov 10, 1861 in Grand Rapids Mich, son of David S and Martha Ann (Tyrrell) Leavitt. Married Aug 14, 1882 to Eva Avery. Graduated from the medical dept U of M 1894. Clinical prof of obstetrics U of M; sec-treas Ramsey County Medical Soc; member Am Medical Assn, Academy of Medicine and other societies.

LE CRONE John, Faribault. Lawyer. Born Feb 2, 1872 in Effingham Ill, son of William C and Emily (Kagay) Le Crone. Educated in Illinois public schools, Shattuck Military School, U of M and graduated from Wesleyan Law School of Ill 1894. Practiced law in Faribault 1894 to date. County atty 1899-1901. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and K of P.

LEE Charles A, Morris. Publisher. Born Dec 31, 1875 in Ottertail county Minn, son of Halvor E and Carrie A (Anderson) Lee. Married Jan 2, 1907 to Eugenia Hoard. Educated in common schools Fergus Falls Minn. Learned printing trade in office of Fergus Falls Journal 1890-93; moved to Morris and conducted Tribune 6 months; returned to Fergus Falls and worked on Journal until 1895; returned to Morris and worked on Sun; bought interest a year later and in 1902 became sole owner, editor and publisher of same.

LEEMAN W H, Henderson. Lawyer. Born Aug 14, 1853 in Schoharie county N Y, son of John and Sybell (Meeker) Leeman. Married Dec 25, 1876 to Minnie A Johnson. Moved to Dodge county Minn 1868; attended public schools and graduated from high school Owatonna 1873. Taught school in West Omaha Neb until 1877; read law and admitted to bar Omaha 1878; practiced in Montgomery Minn 1880; moved to Henderson and has engaged in practice to date. Mayor of Henderson 3 terms; county atty 10 years; pres Board of Education 6 years. Member Masonic fraternity.

LEFEBVRE Joseph M, St Paul. Res 422 Carroll, office 26 E 8th. Manufacturer. Born in 1839 in Canada, son of Bazille Lefebvre. Married to Mrs Louise Guerin. Worked on farm in Canada; moved to St Paul 1854 and was variously engaged until 1887 when he became a partner in the St Paul Roofing & Cornice Co; now pres Lefebvre-Deslauriers Roofing & Cornice Co.

LEHMICKE Albert J, Stillwater. Res 319 W Pine st, office 101 S Main st. Banker. Born March 1864 in Stillwater, son of Rudolph and Jane (Tackaberry) Lehmicke. Married June 1900 to A E Bean. Educated in common and high schools Stillwater. Has been connected in various capacities with Lumbermen's Nat Bank since 1879; cashr of same 1897 to date.

LEICHT Emil, Winona. Res 203 E Broadway, office 177-179 E 2d st. Publisher. Born Jan 3, 1873 in Fountain City Wis, son of Joseph and Henrietta (Schmidt) Leicht. Married in 1894 to Helen Bollman. Educated in the public and high schools Fountain City Wis. Served as apprentice in father's office 1888-1892; mngr and supt Jos Leicht Co 1892-1904; sec and treas of Jos Leicht Press gen printers and pubs Winona 1904 to date; publishes Westlicher Herold; Sunday Winona Nat Farmer; Volksblatt des Westens. Member Arlington Club, B P O E, U C T and many other lodges and societies.

LEICHT Joseph, Winona. Res 315 E 3d st, office 177-179 E 2d st. Publisher. Born July 4, 1845 in Bavaria Germany, son of Reginald and Kate (Kathinka) Leicht. Married in 1870 to Henrietta Schmidt. Educated in public schools, gymnasiums and university Germany, graduating 1866. Moved to U S and engaged as foreman in printing business St Louis Mo 1867-69; foreman and asst editor Buffalo County Republikaner Fountain City Wis; purchased same and sold out 1881; established the Weslicher Herold Winona and has been conducting same to date. Pres Westlicher Herold Co, Jos Leicht Press and publisher of National Farmer Family Journal and Volksblatt des Westens. Member Commercial Club, B P O E, I O O F, U C T and U A O D.

LEIGHTON George A, Minneapolis. Res 1427 Fremont av N, office 616 3d av S. Printer. Born July 29, 1860 in Machias Me, son of Joseph H and Susan A (Vose) Leighton. Married Dec 6, 1884 to Minnie A Baer. Educated in common schools. Moved to Minneapolis 1880, learned printing business and in 1882 formed partnership of Leighton & Furbush which continued until 1885; Leighton & Hahn until 1888; changed to Leighton Bros and in 1901 to Leighton Bros Printing Co, of which he is mngr. Member Masonic fraternity.

LEIGHTON Horace N, Minneapolis. Res 1509 Fremont av N, office 213 S 6th st. General contractor. Born Jan 8, 1853 in Machias Maine, son of Joseph H and Susan A (Vose) Leighton. Married May 19, 1875 to Sarah L Heaton. Educated in common schools. Learned carpenter trade and worked at same until 1876; moved to Minneapolis 1876 and engaged in building and contracting. Formed H N Leighton & Co Inc 1890 and has been pres and treas of same to date; dir Minneapolis Brick & Tile Co; Merchants & Manufacturers State Bank; treas Minneapolis Stone Co.

LEITHHEAD Leslie W, Duluth. Res 16 S 18th av E, office 14-16 Commerce. Merchant. Born Aug 6, 1868 in Montreal Canada, son of

James B and Charlotte (Davis) Leithhead. Married Oct 1902 to Ophelia A Sellwood. Educated in the common and high schools Montreal; graduated from Montreal College of Pharmacy and Chemistry Ph D 1889, receiving gold award. With Lyman Knox Co whol drugs as chemist 1889-93; moved to Winnipeg and had interest in Martin Bole & Wynee Co whol drugs; mngr of same 1893-96; moved to Duluth and bought interest in Sagar Drug Co, which was succeeded in 1898 by present firm of L W Leithhead Drug Co, of which he is pres, mngr and dir. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial and Northland Country clubs Duluth and Minn Club St Paul; member B P O E.

LEMON Walter T, St Paul. Res 755 E 5th st, office 401 Nat German Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 17, 1877 in Washington county Minn, son of Walter J and Isabelle (Carver) Lemon. Was educated in the Van Buren school and Central High School St Paul, graduating in 1895; graduated law dept U of M 1899. Entered the employ of the Great Northern Ry and after serving in various capacities eventually became connected with the legal dept, remaining there until 1902 since which time he has been engaged in gen practice. Member of Masonic fraternity, Maccabees, Woodmen and Modern Samaritans. Appointed asst commissary gen with rank of maj on Gov Van Sant's staff; member of Minn House of Representatives from 33d dist St Paul 1903-1905.

LENFEST Charles W, Anoka. Public official. Born July 2, 1838 in Milford Me, son of John and Jane M (Spencer) Lenfest. Married twice: May 14, 1872 to Ella M Chesley; May 14, 1894 to Fanny G McFall. Educated in common schools and academy E Corinth Me. In lumber business 1858-1862; enlisted in Co "B" 18th Maine Vol Inf continuing in service until Sept 1865; rank of capt; moved to Stillwater Minn 1866 and engaged in lumbering business. Engaged in gen store Brunswick Minn 1867; elected county auditor 1868 continuing in office 10 years; moved to Anoka 1878 and engaged in hotel

business; sheriff Anoka county 1880-88; county treas Anoka county 1898 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and G A R.

LENHART Frank F. Minneapolis. Res 2801 University av S E, office 2600 University av S E. Wagon manufacturer. Born April 1, 1858 in Fountain City Wis. son of Michael and Margaret (Hank) Lenhart. Married Oct 1, 1883 to Johanna Plath. Educated in common schools. Engaged in wagon making until 1877; foreman for Driscoll & Forseith Minneapolis 1877-78; engaged in business for self in firm of Klopp, Roberts & Lenhart 1880; as Roberts & Lenhart until 1888; bought out partner and continued as Frank F Lenhart until 1894; propr Lenhart Wagon Co 1894 to date. Member I O O F.

LEXONT Charles Burton. Virginia. Physician (R). Born Sept 30, 1869 in Northfield Minn, son of Isaac and Sarah (Jones) Lenont. Married Oct 10, 1901 to Estelle Shaw. Educated in common and high schools Northfield Minn, graduating from medical dept U of M, M D 1899; interne Asbury Hospital Minneapolis. Practiced medicine in Eveleth Minn 1899-1901; in Virginia Minn 1901 to date. Chief surgeon Duluth & Rainy Lake & Winnipeg Ry and Mesabe Southern Ry. Member American, State and St Louis County Medical assns; American Assn of Ry Surgeons; Virginia and Commercial clubs and B P O E.

LENOX Fred A. Stillwater. Res 204 W Cherry st, office 1 Mower blk. Dentist. Born Dec 13, 1865 in Sinclairville N Y, son of Walter and Ruth Ann (Redington) Lenox. Married June 6, 1900 to Fannie Folsom. Educated in public and high schools De Kalb Ill and graduated from dental dept U of M, D D S 1891. Has been engaged in the practice of his profession to date. Member Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

LEONARD Alton W. Minneapolis. Res 1710 3d av S, office 15 S 5th st. Manager Minneapolis General Electric Co. Born April 8, 1873 in Monmouth Maine, son of Fred A and Lizzie A (Parker) Leonard. Married

April 8, 1896 to Annie A Keith. Attended common schools at Boston and Brockton Mass. Engaged as bkpr 1890-94; in electric light business with Edison Electric Illuminating Co Brockton Mass as bkpr 1894; supt 1900-1902, when he was made mngr. Mngr Houghton County (Mich) Electric Light Co 1903; mngr of Houghton County Street Ry Co 1904-1905; moved to Minneapolis Dec 1905 and became mngr of Minneapolis General Electric Co. Member K of P; I O O F; Commercial, Minneapolis, Publicity and Automobile clubs.

LEONARD Claude Bassett. Minneapolis. Res 1057 15th av S E, office 115 S 4th st. Lawyer. Born March 26, 1853 in Chelsea Mass, son of Rev Charles H and Phebe A (Bassett) Leonard. Married April 14, 1880 to Ella J Eddy. Educated in common schools Chelsea; Dean Academy, Franklin Mass; graduating Tufts College A B 1876. With Starbuck & Sawyer lawyers Watertown N Y until admitted to bar 1878; opened law office Minneapolis 1878; clk probate court 1879-82; member firm Johnson & Leonard 1882; Johnson, Leonard & McCune 1891-97; Atty for Farmers and Mechanics Savings Bank. Member Masonic fraternity.

LEONARD Francis J. Jordan. Lawyer. Born Jan 6, 1862 in Glendale Minn. Married Aug 30, 1892 to Mary Nicolin. Educated in public schools and Grove Lake Academy. County atty Scott county; city atty Jordan; pres Jordan Commercial Club and Jordan Elec Light Co. Ex-supt of schools; member of legislature 1893.

LEONARD Henry F. Mankato. Res 620 N 2d st, office 608 N Front st. Insurance and notary public. Born May 21, 1871 in Jordan Minn, son of Quirinus and Elizabeth (Keber) Leonard. Married May 12, 1896 to Mary J Huettl. Educated in the parochial schools of Mankato. Entered employ of his father as clk in dry goods and grocery business 1888; had interest in insurance business 1896-98; engaged in same alone 1898 to date. V pres Mayer Bros

Inc machinists; Mankato Post; pres Deutschland und Heim Gesellschaft. Alderman Mankato 1899-1903. Member of Mankato Commercial Club, Thalia Dramatic Club; sec and treas Calvary Cemetery Assn; pres St Peter and St Paul Benevolent Soc; financial sec K of C; member of committee on finance of the German Roman Catholic Aid Assn for state of Minnesota.

LESLIE Frederick G. St Paul. Office 248-252 E 4th st. Paper merchant. Born April 23, 1872 in Ireland, son of James and Mary (McEride) Leslie. Married Feb 6, 1893 to Mary N Holton. Came to U S when a child. Attended public schools in Mitchell S D and St Paul. Started in business with Minneapolis Paper Co Minneapolis 1890-94; with John Leslie Paper Co Minneapolis 1894-1903; has been doing business in St Paul under firm name of F G Leslie Co Inc since 1903 and is pres of same. Dir of Commercial and Minnesota Boat clubs; pres Roosevelt Club and member Town Criers Club.

LESLIE John. Minneapolis. Res 2124 Fremont av S, office 301-303 S 5th st. Merchant. Born Dec 28, 1861 in Ireland, son of James and Mary (McBride) Leslie. Married to Bessie M McAfee. Educated in the common schools. Served apprenticeship 4 years to paper trade; came to Minnesota 1884; employed as salesman for St Paul paper house; mngr branch in Minneapolis for same house 1890; started business in Minneapolis as firm of Leslie & McAfee 1894, later incorporated under name of John Leslie Paper Co, of which he is pres. Former pres Minneapolis Commercial Club, now dir same. Member Masonic fraternity.

LETHERT John A. St Paul. Res 110 Como av, office 357 Minnesota st. Manufacturer. Born March 16, 1874, at Shakopee Minn, son of Anton and Margaret (Klinkhammer) Lethert. Married May 16, 1899 to Clementina Sausen. Educated in the parochial school at Jordan Minn. Worked 10 years for H L Collins & Co St Paul as finisher and stamper.

Propr Western Badge & Novelty Co mnfrs of badges, banners, buttons and novelties 1904 to date. Member K of C, C O F, St Clemens Benevolent Soc, St Peter's Benevolent Soc and Minn Mut Casualty Co.

LEUTHOLD Charles. Waseca. Clothier. Born in 1868 in Kasson Minn, son of Jacob and Elizabeth Leuthold. Married in 1895 to Josephine Preston. Educated in public schools Kasson Minn. Engaged as clerk in Kasson; moved to Waseca and established Leuthold Bros clothiers, now operating 12 stores 1888 to date. Member Commercial Club.

LEVY Samuel J. Minneapolis. Res 1724 Nicollet av, office 401-403 The Phoenix. Lawyer. Born Aug 18, 1881 in St Louis Mo, son of I A and Belle (Stearn) Levy. Attended public schools in Cleveland O and Minneapolis; graduated from law dept U of M 1901. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1901 to date. Formerly member of Levy & Glassner law firm; now practicing alone. Sec Phoenix Club Minneapolis; Archon Northern Light Council and Royal League.

LEWIS Charles Fremont. Austin. Physician and surgeon (R). Born March 31, 1868 in Austin Minn, son of Leland B and Emily (Chreviston) Lewis. Married July 10, 1889 to Eliza G Hill. Attended dist school near Austin Minn 1873-78; common school Fairmont Minn 1879-85; graduated from medical dept Vanderbilt Univ Nashville Tenn M D 1900; post-graduate course Chicago Polyclinic Hospital 1906. Engaged as watchmaker and jeweler with part interest in business Fairmont Minn 1885-86; studied medicine and practiced ophthalmology from 1886; engaged in gen practice of medicine and surgery 1900 to date. County physician Mower county 1901-1902; coroner 1905-1906; re-elected 1907. Member Am and Minn State assns, Mower County Medical Soc, Progressive League and Business Men's Club. Local surgeon C G W Ry.

LEWIS George Roberts, St Paul. Res 656 Ashland av, office 12-13 Sherman blk. Real estate and mortgage loans. Born Nov 21, 1836 in Indiana county Pa, son of Rev David and Elizabeth Williams (Porter) Lewis. Married Aug 30 1860 to Nannie J MacLane. Attended country school until 1850; Elders Ridge Academy Pa 1850-52; Washington (Pa) College 1852-54; A B 1854; A M 1857. Studied medicine with Dr D W Lewis at Ebensburg Pa; at College of Physicians and Surgeons N Y 1855-56; Jefferson Medical College Philadelphia, graduating M D 1857. Practiced medicine and surgery a number of years in Penn; served as asst surgeon and surgeon in Penn Vol in Civil War; was a trustee of State Normal School at Indiana Pa at inception of school and during erection of school buildings. V pres and treas Robt P Lewis Co real estate and mortgage loans St Paul. Member G A R and Loyal Legion.

LEWIS George Winthrop, St Paul. Res 698 Ashland av, office 667 Gillfillan blk. Lawyer. Born June 7, 1857, son of Martin B and Emma H (Williams) Lewis. Married Feb 14, 1883 to Margaret Lee. Is a graduate of the U of M 1882; moved to St Paul 1886 and has been actively engaged in the practice of law since that date. Is a member of the Minn Soc of Colonial Wars.

LEWIS J Harry, St Paul. Res 596 Marshall av, office 92 E 4th st. Journalist. Born Aug 13, 1864 in Philadelphia Pa, son of Jabez S and Elizabeth (Anthony) Lewis. Educated in the public schools of Philadelphia until 12 years of age; was a printer until 1884; published the Secret Soc Herald of Philadelphia until 1888; foreman of the Kansas City Star 1888-93; lessee, mngr and advertising writer for Gillis Opera House Kansas City 1893-94; advertising writer 1894-96; advertising mngr of the Kansas City World 1896-99; was one of the incorporators of the Daily News Publishing Co and is now v pres and mngr of the Daily News and Rural Weekly. Member of the Commercial Club and Business League. Served as dir and 1st v pres of the Auditorium Committee; member Y M C A Committee.

LEWIS Olin B, St Paul. Res 23 W Isabel st, office Court House. Lawyer and jurist. Born Mar 12, 1861 in Weyauwega, Waupaca county Wis, son of Zeria D and Rebecca (Horning) Lewis. Graduated from high school in 1879 and from Univ of Wis A B 1885; from the law dept LL B 1889. Moved to Minn and practiced law; elected to the gen assembly of St Paul in 1894 and re-elected in 1896; elected judge of dist court 2d judicial dist the same year and re-elected in 1902, term expires Jan 1, 1909. Member of the Minn and Commercial clubs.

LEWIS Robert Porter, St Paul. Res The Angus, office Sherman blk. Law, real estate and loans. Born Aug 18, 1835 in Lewisville Indiana county Pa, son of Rev David and Elizabeth Williams (Porter) Lewis. Married June 4, 1866 to Charlotte H Marvin. Educated at Elders Ridge Academy and Washington and Jefferson colleges, graduating A B 1856; studied law and admitted to bar 1859. Ex-sec St P & D R R. Member firm of Gaston & Lewis; pres Robert P Lewis Co real estate 1890 to date.

LIBBEY George W, Minneapolis. Res 821 7th st, office 244 2d av S. Contractor and builder. Born June 10, 1838 in Prospect Me, son of John C and Mary A (Steele) Libbey. Married June 10, 1863 to Mary E Mudgett. Educated in common schools. Engaged in ship building until 1871; moved to Minneapolis 1872 and has engaged in contracting and building business to date.

LIDDELL John, Wadena. Farm implements. Born March 9, 1842 in Scotland, son of William and Elizabeth (McEwen) Liddell. Married Feb 14, 1881 to Grace McGregor. Educated in public schools Bloomington Ont. Engaged in farming 1868-81; merchant Sleepy Eye 1882; in business Hitchcock S D 1882-87; moved to Minneapolis and became member of Liddell, Campbell & Cavanagh in jobbing trade 1887-99; farm implement business Wadena 1890-93, when present firm of Liddell & Hocking farm implements was

formed. Now serving 3d term as judge of probate Wadena county. Member Masonic fraternity and Knights Templar.

LIGHTBOURN David Colston, Ada. Publisher. Born Jan 30, 1858 in Dakota county Minn, son of Edward S and Susannah S Lightbourn. Married Sept 28, 1887 to Emily Ginsberg. Attended public and high schools St Paul. Worked in newspaper offices until 1883; purchased Norman County Index Ada Minn 1883 and has published same to date. Appointed judge of probate Norman county 1889; re-elected 1890; deputy state ins comnr 1892-96; acting state ins comnr 1896-97; re-appointed dep comnr and served 1901-1905. Dir First State Bank of Ada and Norman County Telephone Co. Member and officer M N G 6 years. Republican.

LILLYBLAD Charles E. Red Wing. Hotel propr. Born March 23, 1878 in Red Wing, son of Gustave and Annie (Hanson) Lillyblad. Educated in the public and high schools of Red Wing. Engaged in gen mdse business in Muskogee Indian Ter 1891-92; returned to Red Wing 1902 and has been in the hotel business to date. Member Commercial Club and B P O E.

LINCOLN William C. Fergus Falls. Public official. Born June 14, 1845 in Philadelphia Pa, son of William and Elizabeth (Cunningham) Lincoln. Married to Elizabeth Gates. Educated in public and high schools Troy N Y. Moved to Fergus Falls 1882 and was employed in office county auditor as deputy; elected county auditor 1899; served in 125th N Y Vol Inf in Civil War from 1862-65. Member G A R.

LIND Erland, Minneapolis. Res 423 Beacon st S E, office 812 Andrus bldg. Lawyer. Born May 16, 1875 in Travad, Vestergotland Sweden, son of Johannes Persson and Maria Kristina Lind. Attended public schools in Sweden; Gustavus Adolphus College St Peter Minn 1889-96; graduated A B; law dept U of M 1897-1901, graduated LL B 1900; LL M

1901. Practiced law in Minneapolis 1900 to date. Dir and sec Minnesota College Minneapolis; dir and sec Swedish Land & Colonization Co, selling land and establishing colonies in Cuba 1904 to date.

LINDBERG Charles A. Little Falls. Congressman. Born Jan 20, 1859 in Sweden. Came to Minn with parents when an infant and located in Melrose Minn 1860. Educated in the public schools; Grove Lake Academy and Univ of Mich. Moved to Little Falls and has been engaged in the practice of law since 1886; member of U S House of Representatives.

LINDBERG John, Warren. Miller. Born Nov 13, 1859 in Sweden, son of Olaus and Johanna (Johnson) Lindberg. Married Sept 12, 1889 to Ida J Johnson. Educated in common schools of Sweden and Minnesota. Came to U S in 1872; to Marshall county Minn 1882; established and conducted brick-yard 1883-87; in machinery business until 1904 under firm name of Lindberg & Lundgren; now sec and treas Warren Milling Co. V pres Peoples Trading Co; dir Swedish Am Bank and Warren B & L Assn; member Maplebay Mufg Co of Crookston. Member Commercial Club; I O O F.

LINDEKE A W, St Paul. Res 295 Summit av, office 4th and Sibley sts. Merchant. Born March 7, 1873, son of A H Lindeke. Graduated St Paul public schools; graduated high school 1890; Yale College 1894; St Paul Law School 1900. Admitted to the bar same year but never practiced. Engaged with present firm of Lindeke, Warner & Sons whol dry goods 1894 and became a member 1898. Member Commercial, Minn, Town and Country, White Bear Yacht and Roosevelt clubs; Amateur Athletic Assn.

LINDEMAN John F. Faribault. Carriage mnfr. Born Dec 24, 1856 in Warren county Mo, son of John and Mary (Bottemiller) Lindeman. Married in 1876 to Lena E Griebel. Learned carriage making in Hastings Minn 1867; worked in East 9 years; moved to Faribault and with brother

established a carriage manufactory under firm name of Lindeman Bros 1876; purchased whole business and continued same alone 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and Knights Templar.

LINDSAY Thomas B, Minneapolis. Res 2722 Park av, office 400 N 1st st. Agricultural implements. Born May 1, 1843 in New York City, son of David and Jessie (Edmunds) Lindsay. Married Sept 1867 to Martha Dye. Educated in common schools Dodge county; academy at Fox Lake and at Spencer Business College Detroit Mich. Moved to Minnesota 1855 and started gen store in Olmstead county continuing until 1870; engaged in farming until 1881; moved to Minneapolis employed as gen agt for John Dodd Mfg Co of Dayton Ohio 1881-87; Lindsay Bros 1887 to date. Member Minnesota Legislature from Olmstead county 1872-73.

LISTOE Frederick C, St Paul. Res 252 St Anthony av, office Dispatch bldg. Publisher. Born Aug. 11, 1867 at Madison Wis, son of Sophus and Martha (Himley) Listoe. Attended public schools at Rochester, Minneapolis and St Paul Minn, also private schools and Curtiss Business College. Engaged in gen mdse business Lyle Minn 1885-87; Austin Minn 1887-89. Publisher Nordvesten newspaper St Paul 1899 to date. Member Listoe & Wold undertakers 1898 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and K of P.

LITTLE Douglas A, Mankato. Res 215 Lock st, office foot of Main st. Grain and coal. Born April 5, 1862 in Illinois, son of Ambrose B and Lorinda (Smith) Little. Married June 10, 1885 to Sarah Roberts. Educated in Mankato High School. Was engaged in farming until 1883, when he became connected with W W Cargill Co grain and coal, as mngr to date. Member Royal Arcanum.

LITTLE Henry L, Minneapolis. Res 1917 Vine pl, office 301 Guaranty bldg. Flour miller. Born Aug 9, 1857 in Webster N H, son of George and Louisa Little. Married

Dec 26, 1893 to Erba Carskaddon. Educated in public schools of Webster N H; high school Warner N H and Pennacook (N H) Academy. Moved to Minneapolis 1879 and was engaged with Charles A Pillsbury Co as office boy, being successively promoted until he reached his present position of mngr and dir of the Pillsbury-Washburn Co in 1899. Dir North Am Telegraph Co and Northwestern Bank. Member Minneapolis, Commercial, Lafayette, Minikahda, clubs Minneapolis, Chicago Club and Town and Country Club St Paul.

LITTLE Henry M, Minneapolis. Res 1 E 34th st, office 615 N Y Life bldg. Insurance. Born April 22, 1860 in Eddington Me, son of John C and Esther B Little. Educated in common and high schools Merrimac Mass. First engaged in confectionery business Eddington Me 1878-82; cashr of Minneapolis office Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co 1884-91; sec and treas North American Casualty Co of Minneapolis 1891 to date; sec and treas North American Life Assn.

LITTLE John Warren, Minneapolis. Res 2540 Portland av, office 340 Andrus bldg. Surgeon. Born Sept 21, 1859 in Clark county Ohio, son of John and Mary Ann (Highwood) Little. Married 1887 to Nellie Marshall. Graduated from high school at South Charleston O; normal school at Lebanon O; Jefferson Medical College Philadelphia Pa 1883. Practiced in Minneapolis 1883 to date. Ex-pres Hennepin County Medical Society and Minn Academy of Medicine; chief of staff Asbury Hospital Minneapolis; surgeon to Asbury and City hospitals Minneapolis; professor of clinical surgery U of M; surgeon C G W Ry. Member Commercial Club Minneapolis.

LITTLETON Samuel T, Owatonna. Lawyer. Born Dec 3, 1858 in Sheridan county Minn, son of Joseph D and Sarah M (Parks) Littleton. Married 1881 to Laura A Sheldon. Educated in dist schools and Saulsbury (Mo) Academy and business college Topeka. Studied law and ad-

mitted to bar 1884; practiced law in Kasson until 1900 in Owatonna to date. County atty 3 terms. Member Masonic fraternity, I O O F and Minn State Bar Assn.

LOCHREN William, Minneapolis. Res 422 10th av S E, office Federal bldg. Jurist. Born April 3, 1832 in County Tyrone Ireland. Came to America with mother in 1834; educated in common schools Vermont; worked on farm Worcester county Mass; studied law Franklin county Vt 1854; admitted to bar 1856; moved to Minnesota 1856 and practiced law in St Anthony until the outbreak of the Civil War. Served in Union army during Civil War. 1st lieut 1st Minn Infantry, Army of Potomac 1861-63; returned to Minn and resumed practice; state senator 1869-70; judge Minn Dist Court 1881-93; state comnr of pensions 1893-96; judge U S Dist Court 1896 to date. Member of Masonic fraternity and Loyal Legion.

LOCKE Harry S, St Cloud. Res 913 6th av S, office 516½ St Germain st. Lawyer. Born Feb 19, 1855 in Hallowell Me, son of Joseph H and Martha (Bradford) Locke. Married Mar 9, 1877 to Catherine C Maxwell. Educated in common and graded schools at Clearwater Minn and St Cloud Normal School. Taught school until 1882; read law and admitted to bar 1883; began practice in St Cloud and has continued to date; city justice 1886-91. Member B P O E.

LOCKEY Joseph, St Paul. Res 27 St Albans st, office American Nat Bank. Banker. Born Jan 1, 1836 near Leeds England, son of Thomas and Elizabeth (Daykin) Lockey. Came to U S and engaged in gold mining in California 1854-57; gen merchandise in Lake City Minn 1860. Served in the 6th Minn Infantry during the Indian war of 1862-63, in Minn and Dakota. Was later employed in the U S disbursing office in St Paul until 1865. Started in the banking business with the First Nat Bank of Red Wing Minn 1865-70. Clerk and deputy comnr of pen-

sions at Washington D C 1870-76. Nat bank examiner 1876-83. Cashr and pres of the Nat German American Bank of St Paul 1883-1903 and is now pres of the American Nat Bank of St Paul.

LOCKIN Samuel H, Red Wing. Banker. Born Dec 23, 1874 in Brandon Wis, son of Alvin and Lena (Crook) Lockin. Married in 1898 to Ada E Adams. Educated in public and high schools Goodhue county; graduated from Carleton College 1902. First engaged as paying teller St Anthony Falls Bank Minneapolis 1902-1905; cashr First Nat Bank Red Wing 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

LOCKWOOD John E, Minneapolis. Res 501 5th st S E, office 123 Main st S E. Founder and machinist. Born Jan 16, 1832 in Newburg N Y, son of James and Sarah (Echer) Lockwood. Married Nov 22, 1855 to Martha C Colville. Educated in common schools. Learned machinist trade at Matteawan N Y; foreman Washington Iron Works Newburg N Y 1861-63; moved to Titusville Pa and engaged in oil machinery business 1864-65; engaged in sawmill machinery business in south 1865-69. Member Masonic fraternity.

LOCKWOOD Louis F, St Paul. Res 530 Ashland av, office 504 Nat German American Bank bldg. Architect. Born in 1866 in London England, son of Francis Day and Morthlock (Sturges) Lockwood. Married Nov 29, 1906 to Elizabeth Taylor. Educated in Kings College London Eng; graduated from Kings College Cambridge 1884; studied in architect's office in London Eng 1884-88. Moved to St Paul 1888 and engaged in the practice of his profession with others until 1893, since which time he has been practicing alone. Among notable buildings which he has erected are the new structures of Farwell, Ozmun, Kirk & Co; Nicols, Dean & Gregg; Lindeke, Warner & Sons and the First Nat Bank. Member of the Minn and Empire clubs.

LOEHL Henry C. Anoka. Hardware. Born May 25, 1855 in Chicago Ill, son of John Loehl. Married in 1880 to Alice C Phillips. Educated in common schools. Moved to St Peter Minn 1867; learned painting and tinsmithing; moved to Anoka 1876 and was supt of tinsmith shop until 1899. Formed partnership with Cyrenes Karker as Loehl & Karker and has continued same to date, engaged in hardware business. Alderman and chief of fire dept. Member I O O F and K of P.

LOFGREN Charles J. Ada. Banker. Born Sept 20, 1862, son of Ole and Mary (Johnson) Lofgren. Married July 23, 1892 to Ella Ahlers. Moved with parents from Sweden to Pope county Minn when a child; worked on farm until 17; engaged as clk in drug store until 1885; bought out his employer and conducted same until 1890, when he sold out and moved to Ada; established Norman County Bank which was re-organized as First Nat'l Bank 1900. Pres Cando (N Dak) Nat'l Bank; First Nat'l Bank of Ulen Minn; First State Bank of East Grand Forks Minn; First State Bank of Felton Minn; Citizens State Bank of Twin Valley Minn; v pres First State Bank Mahnomen Minn; dir First Nat'l Bank Twin Valley Minn; First Nat'l Bank of Sauk Center Minn and cashr First Nat Bank of Ada. Member of American and State Bankers assns; K of P and I O O F.

LONG Jay Henry, Mankato. Office Brainerd Minn. Lawyer. Born Aug 12, 1853 in Honeybrook Pa, son of Stephen and Annie Long. Married June 24, 1876 to Lizzie B Marple. Is a graduate of Princeton (N J) College, A B, A M 1876. Studied law in law office West Chester Pa. Editor of the Chester County Democrat West Chester Pa 1879; managing editor Daily Journal Fergus Falls 1882-85; city atty Slayton 1890-91; city recorder Slayton 1892; member of charter comm Mankato 1905-1907; special judge of municipal court Mankato 1906-1907; atty for McKinley Cedar & Lumber Co Brainerd 1907.

LONGLEY Benjamin, St Paul. Res 899 Iglehart st. Minister of religion. Born May 5, 1848 at Waterloo, Province of Quebec Canada, son of Edmund and Annis Matilda (Kilborn) Longley. Attended Frost Village Academy Prov Quebec 1860-63; Waterloo Academy Prov Quebec 1862-65; Victoria Univ Ontario 1870-74 graduating B A. Degree of D D from Hamline Univ St Paul 1905. Pastor of various churches in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario 1868-88; in Minn 1889-97; Central Park Church St Paul 1897-1906. Served with Canadian. vol against Fenian raiders in 1866. 169

LORD Samuel, Kasson. Lawyer. Born Feb 25, 1859 in Marion, Olmsted county Minn, son of Samuel and Maria Louisa (Compton) Lord. Married Feb 14, 1891 to Emma Nelson. Educated in public schools Mantorville Minn; Shattuck School Fairbault Minn and Carleton College Northfield Minn. County atty Dodge county Minn 1887-99; state senator 7th dist Minn 1899-1907. Member Minn Tax Comm 1907; delegate at large to Nat Rep Convention Philadelphia Pa 1900 and chairman of delegation; candidate for nomination for governor at Rep Convention at Duluth 1906. Dir Nat Bank of Kasson; dir and v pres Nelson Mercantile Co.

LORING Charles, Crookston. Res 115 E 7th st, office Abstract blk. Lawyer. Born Nov 26, 1873 in St Croix county Wis, son of Lyman and Eugenie (Hutchinson) Loring. Married Oct 3, 1900 to Bertha Darrow. Educated in State Normal schools at River Falls Wis and Moorhead Minn; Phillips Academy Exeter N H; graduated from U of M law dept LL B 1898. Formed partnership with Hon Halvor Steenerson and has been engaged in practice of law in Crookston 1900 to date. Dir Scandia American Bank and Maplebay Windstacker Co Crookston. Member Minnesota State Bar Assn; Masonic fraternity; B P O E; Commercial Club and Delta Chi college fraternity.

LOVE Joseph W., Wayzata. Office 120 N 4th st Minneapolis. Merchant. Born Nov 20, 1860 in Ontario Can, son of Alpheus and Phoebe (Raymond) Love. Married Oct 1887 to Jessie Wilson. Educated in common schools Canada. Variously employed until 1886; moved to Minneapolis 1886; sold shoes for mnfrs and in 1893 formed firm of J W Love & Co whol shoes which has continued to date.

LOVELY John A., Albert Lea. Lawyer. Born Nov 18, 1843 in Burlington Vt, son of Noble and Aurelia (Post) Lovely. Married in 1871 to Helen M Church. Educated in public schools Burlington Vt and New Hampton Institute of Fairfax Vt. Studied law in Milwaukee and admitted to bar 1864; practiced in Wis 1864-67; moved to Albert Lea 1867 and engaged in practice there to date; also has office in St Paul. Member firm Lovely & Dunn. City atty Albert Lea 2 years; county atty 10 years; judge of supreme court Minn 1900-1906. Pres State Bar Assn 1875-78.

LOWE Thomas, Pipestone. Physician and surgeon (H). Born Nov 8, 1858 in Lachute P Q Canada, son of James and Wilhelmina (Schla-berg) Lowe. Married June 18, 1887 to Sadie S Southwell. Educated in country school Bremer county Ia and Decorah (Ia) Institute. Taught school 3 years and was supt of schools Britt Ia. Studied medicine and graduated from Hahnemann Medical College Chicago 1885; special courses N Y Post-Graduate Medical School 1897-1901; practiced medicine Slayton Minn 1885-1904; in Pipestone 1904 to date. Now pres State Board of Medical Examiners; head physician for Minn M W A 1901 to date; dir First Nat Bank, Slayton, State Bank of Chandler and State Bank of Lake Wilson. Member American Medical Assn, American Institute of Homeopathy, Minn State Medical Assn; ex-pres Minn State Homeopathic Institute and Pipestone Club.

LOWRY George B., Fergus Falls. Real estate. Born Jan 3, 1862 in Rochester Minn, son of William D and Elmira C (Cutter) Lowry. Mar-

ried April 7 1886 to Hattie Chamberlin. Educated in public schools and business college; moved to Fergus Falls 1880 and was employed in office of register of deeds until 1882; of firm of Sawbridge & Lowry real estate 1882-84; Lowry Bros 1884-86; alone in same business 1886-89; Lake and Lowry proprs Farmers Loan Bank to date. Member M N G; Chippewa Club, Chamber of Commerce and K of P.

LOYHED Edgar H., Faribault. Merchant. Born April 15, 1858 in Faribault Minn, son of Thomas H and Lois A (Hicks) Loyhed. Married in 1884 to Frances Ames. Educated in public schools; Shattuck School, Faribault; Columbia Univ and graduated from law dept Univ of Mich 1881. Admitted to bar but never practiced. Member T H Loyhed & Son hardware 1881; mnfr of tinware Seattle 1888; returned to Faribault and re-entered old firm 1894. Member State Board of Trustees School for Deaf and Blind; Masonic fraternity and Commercial Club.

LUCAS John W., Winona. Res 276 W 5th st, office Center and 3d. Lumberman. Born July 9, 1863 in Ireland, son of John Lucas. Married in 1890 to Sallie Ward. Educated in Minneapolis public schools. Engaged as clk in drug business 1877-81; in lumber business Bismarck N D 1881-94; moved to Winona and engaged in lumber business 1894 to date. Pres Old Oregon Lumber Co; sec Hayes Lucas Lumber Co. Member Arlington Club and Business Men's Assn.

LUCE Clint L., Albert Lea. Editor. Born Sept 28, 1854 in Stowe Vt, son of Harvey and Ann (Stone) Luce. Educated in the public schools of Ia and Minn. First engaged in farming Freeborn county Minn. Moved to Albert Lea 1878 and after learning printer's trade purchased half interest in Albert Lea Enterprise under firm name of Halvorson & Luce which continued until 1897; editor Albert Lea Tribune 1900 to date; assisted in organizing Albert Lea Mercantile Co 1895 and was made sec of same; assisted in organizing

Skinner Mercantile Co, which was later merged into Skinner Chamberlain Co and of which he is now sec. Dir of Citizens Nat Bank and member of firm of Reynolds & Luce livery. Served 3 years in 2d Regt M N G. Served on State, Congressional and County Rep committees. Former coroner Freeborn county. Pres Albert Lea Public Library Board. Member Commercial Club; Freeborn County Horticultural Society; K P and Masonic fraternity; sec Albert Lea Driving Club.

LUDDEN John D. St Paul. Res 641 Wabasha st. Retired. Born in 1819 in East Hampton Mass. Married to Margaret Rhodes. Moved to New York from his birthplace at age of 21. Engaged in lead mining Illinois; logging St Croix Valley Wis; built sawmill in Pine City with J P Griffin; moved to St Paul 1845 and engaged in lumber business as Gribben & Ludden. One of the organizers of the State Savings Bank; Member of the Wisconsin Territorial Legislature 3 terms.

LUERS Herbert F. Owatonna. Journalist. Born Aug 9, 1875 in Owatonna Minn, son of Herman H and Trena A (Snedigar) Luers. Married in 1901 to Anne S Richardson. Educated in the public schools and Pillsbury Academy Owatonna and U of M; studied voice and instrumental music. Began his career as reporter on Owatonna Journal 1896; with E K Whiting purchased Farmers Gazette and changed its name to the Chronicle 1897; incorporated as Journal-Chronicle Co 1906, of which he is pres and editor and E K Whiting v pres, sec and business mngr; purchased the Owatonna Journal merging the 2 papers under the name of "The Owatonna Journal-Chronicle" published daily and weekly. Capt Co "I" 2d Regt M N G. Member Minn State and North Star Daily Editorial assns. V pres Commercial Club; member B P O E, Modern Samaritans and v pres Steele County Good Roads Assn.

LUFKIN Harry M. St Paul. Res 617 Goodrich av, office 403 Germania Life bldg. Physician (H). Born April 13, 1860 in Shelbyville Ill, son

of Charles D and Lucia R (Smith) Lufkin. Educated at State Normal Univ Normal Ill; Univ of Mich (Medical) degree homeopathic; Hahnemann Medical College Philadelphia Pa; Univ of N Y (R) medical degree; studied 2 years in European hospitals. Attending physician at St Luke's and St Joseph's hospitals St Paul; attending gynecologist City and County Hospital; professor diseases of children U of M medical dept 1897-1904; professor physical diagnosis and clinical medicine 1897-1904. Ex-pres and member of the Minn State Board of Medical Examiners 1890-97 and pres Minn Institute of Homeopathy.

LUM George H. Little Falls. Miller. Born Nov 6, 1874 in Somerset New York, son of Levi L and Rebecca P (Chapman) Lum. Married Aug 17, 1899 to Frances R Douglass. Educated in Somerset (N Y) schools. Engaged in teaching school 1893; trav salesman for Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Milling Co in New York and Penn for 7 years; in whol flour business Clearfield Pa; now pres Northwestern Milling Co Little Falls, established 1906. Member Masonic fraternity; Knights Templar; Shrine and B P O E.

LUM Leon E. Duluth. Res 1103 E 1st, office First Nat Bank. Lawyer. Born May 20, 1859 in Anoka county Minn, son of Silas O and Emily H (Thorndike) Lum. Educated in the common schools of Minneapolis and U of M. Admitted to the bar in Hennepin county 1880 and began practice in Brainerd 1881. Elected justice of peace 1882. Served as city atty 4 terms; county atty 2 terms and as member of the legislature 1 term. Moved to Duluth 1897 and has been engaged in the practice of law since that time. Member of Kitchi Gammi, Northland Country, Duluth Boat and Yacht clubs.

LUNDEEN Ernest C A. Minneapolis. Res 3318 Minnehaha av, office 316-318 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 4, 1878 near Beresford S D, son of Rev Charles H and Kristine Charlotte Lundeen. Married Sept 14, 1902 to Ethel Whipple.

Attended public schools in S D and Iowa; graduated from Dayton Iowa High School 1895; B A Carleton College 1901; law dept U of M 1901-1903; studied law and served as asst in office of T N Jayne Minneapolis 1903-1906; during this time acted as mngr of Estates Realization Co, property, property rights and collections Minneapolis. Admitted to practice May 21, 1906 on state bar examination. Has practiced since admission. Private in 12th Minn Vol Inf Spanish-American War; private, corporal and sergeant M N G 1899 to date. Won Minn State Oratorical Contest 1900; represented Minn in interstate collegiate debate with Northwestern Univ 1903; member Athenian Literary Society Carleton College.

LUNDQUIST Charles Oscar, Minneapolis. Res 1800 13th av S, office 508 Endicott bldg St Paul. Lawyer. Born Oct 24 1879 in La Crosse Wis, son of John A and Mary (Mark) Lundquist. Married July 25, 1903 to Virginia M Tobin of St Louis. Attended public schools at La Crosse Wis; graduated from La Crosse High School 1897; expert accountant 1898; U of M, LL B 1903; LL M 1904; practiced law in Minneapolis 1903-1907; was identified with D S B Johnston Land Co St Paul 6 years; sec and treas of F R Duxbury Land Co St Paul. Handles real estate, mortgage investments and investment securities. Member Delta Chi law college fraternity; K of P; Ward Rep Club Minneapolis.

LUNDRIGAN J E, Cass Lake. Lawyer. Born Sept 11, 1875 in Rushford, Alleghany county N Y, son of John and Hannah (Young) Lundrigan. Married April 25, 1906 to Alice Dudley. Educated in Rushford Academy and Union Univ (legal dept). Admitted to bar in New York 1901; moved to Minn and admitted to bar 1902; moved to Cass Lake and opened office 1903 where he has practiced to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

LUNZ James H, Two Harbors. Lumber. Born Dec 28, 1860 in Houghton Mich, son of George and Barbara Anna Lunz. Educated in common schools Mich. In livery business Escanaba Mich until 1884;

same in Two Harbors; of Owens & Lunz lumber 1899-93; purchased entire business 1893 and conducts same as Jas H Lunz Lumber Co. Pres First State Bank Two Harbors. Member B P O E and I O O F.

LURTON Freeman Ellsworth, Fergus Falls. Supt of schools. Born Sept 5, 1870 in Maine, son of Thomas L and Adelia (Coleman) Lurton. Married June 26, 1894 to Alice Babitt. Graduated from Carleton College Northfield Minn B S 1894; M S 1897; Gale College Galesville Wis M A 1898; Upper Iowa Univ Fayette Ia, M A 1906; Ewing College Ewing Ill Ph D 1907. Teacher rural schools 1887-89; principal graded schools Morristown Minn 1891-92; head of dept of history and political science West Side High School Milwaukee Wis 1894-96; instructor in political economy in high school Sioux City Ia 1896; supt of schools Monticello Minn 1896-1900; Spring Valley 1900-1903; Preston 1903-1906; Fergus Falls 1906 to date. From 1896-1906 instructed in or conducted State Summer Schools for Teachers under the authority of the State dept of Education. Member board of directors City Library; Wis Academy Science, Arts and Letters; American Historical Assn; Minn Educational Assn.

LUSK James W, St Paul. Res 557 Dayton av, office National German American Bank bldg. Banker. Born Sept 6, 1841 in Cherry Valley N Y, son of Rev William and Jane Adelaide (Norris) Lusk. Educated in the public schools of Reedsburg Wis and Batavia N Y. Was admitted to the bar in Circuit Court of Sauk county Wis 1866; Supreme Court of Wis soon after; county judge Sauk county Wis 4 years. Removed to St Paul 1884 and was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Minn and U S Supreme Court. Engaged in active practice of law in St Paul and was gen atty for Chicago, Great Western Ry Co. Became pres of the Nat German American Bank Oct 1, 1893 and is still holding that office. Served 2 years in the Civil War as 2d lieutenant Co "B" and 1st lieutenant Co "A" 12th Wis Infantry. Dir St Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Co, Chi-

cago Great Western Ry and Northwestern Trust Co. Member of Minn and Town and Country clubs St Paul.

LUSTER Carl A. Duluth. Res 1619 E 1st st, office 302 Lake av S. Manufacturer. Born Aug 11, 1866 in Saginaw Mich. In hardware business Saginaw Mich until 1899; established N W Mnfg Co, afterwards Clyde Iron Co, now Clyde Iron Works of which he is pres. Member Kitchi Gammi, Northland Country and Commercial clubs.

LYMAN Willard C. Winona. Publisher. Born May 13, 1861 in Livingston county Mich, son of Hollis F and Catherine (Reid) Lyman. Married in 1889 to Clara Frost. Attended public schools Livingston county Mich 1865-74. Worked on Daily Courier Jackson Mich 1874-84; gen office work Evening Courier Jackson Mich 1884-86; Morning Patriot Jackson 1886-1906; vice pres Winona Independent Aug 1, 1906 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

LYNCH Edward. Duluth. Res Spalding Hotel, office 431 Manhattan. Timber lands. Born March 9, 1859 in Philadelphia Pa, son of James and Jane (Gilandrews) Lynch. Educated in the public schools of Windsor Canada. Engaged in timber business in Mich and Minn. Engaged in business for self in 1878 and is now holder of large timber lands and mining properties. Member of Kitchi Gammi and Commercial clubs.

LYNCH Frederick B. St Paul. Res 1954 Iglehart st, office 422-438 Endicott bldg. Lumber and real estate. Born May 4, 1866 in Madison Wis, son of John W and Helen (De Camp) Lynch. Married in 1887 to Isabella C Purdon. Educated in the public schools at Yankton S D and Yankton College. Sec Northwest Colonization Co, Red Deer Lumber Co and Canada Coal & Coke Co; sec and treas Elk Lumber Co; v pres Williams Iron Mine Co; pres Alberta & Saskatchewan Colonization Co, Minn Investment Co and Madison Land Co. Member St Paul Commercial, Minn and Athletic clubs; 4 years alderman from 11th ward St Paul; 4 years treas Minn State Dem Central Committee.

LYON Frank W. Little Falls. Lawyer. Born Nov 18, 1856 in Stark county Ill, son of C M S and S Eliza (Rhodes) Lyon. Married March 1, 1883 to Helen G Thompson. Educated in high school Toulon Ill and Knox College Galesburg Ill. Has been engaged in practice of law for twenty-five years; county atty of Morrison county Minn 8 years; member Board of Education Little Falls at present and for 12 years. Member Masonic fraternity.

LYON George A. Minneapolis. Res 3225 Hennepin av, office 619-625 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born June 9, 1871 in Rockford Ia, son of Orlo Henry and Belle Alden (Bradford) Lyon. Married Oct 5, 1905 to Elizabeth N McLean. Graduated from Rockford Ia High School 1888; Iowa College at Grinnell Ia 1892; Harvard Univ Law School 1903; Iowa College B S; Harvard Univ LL B. Cashr Marble Rock Bank Ia 1892-93; asst cashr First Nat Bank of Rockford Ia 1893-1900; mayor of Rockford Ia 1897. Dir First Nat Bank of Rockford Ia; engaged in study and practice of law 1900 to date; associated in practice with Lancaster & McGee lawyers Minneapolis.

LYONS Patrick F. St Paul. Res 252 W 5th st. Retired civil engineer and meteorologist. Born March 17, 1842 in county Kerry Ireland, son of Patrick and Ellen (Carrol) Lyons. Educated at Christian Brothers College, public school; business college and Polytechnic Institute St Louis Mo 1853-68. Surveyor and civil eng, engaged in hydraulic and railroad works 1870-76. Employed in War Dept and Dept of Agriculture as asst observer, observer, instructor of meteorology and forecaster U S Weather Bureau 1876-1903 when he retired. Contributor to weekly and several publications of historic and scientific nature. Served as sergeant Co "G" 11th Mo Inf 1863.

LYTLE John Alexander. St Paul. Res 1897 Feronia av, office 2161 University av. Cattle dealer. Born July 8, 1865 in Maghera Ireland, son of John Shields and Elizabeth Marshall (Lowry) Lytle. Educated in the public schools and by private

tuition in Ireland. Moved to Regina Canada and engaged in farming 1882; moved to St Paul and was employed as cattle salesman with Lytle & Raeburn 1894-1901 at which time formed partnership with Wm M Raeburn under firm name of the Midway Cow Market. Engaged in cattle business. Member of Masonic fraternity.

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McALPINE Donald B. Grand Marais. Lawyer. Born Sept 16, 1879 in Alba, Lapeer county Mich, son of Daniel and Harriet (Wilken-son) McAlpine. Married Dec 28, 1904 to Elizabeth Dolan. Graduated from Kalkaska Mich High School 1897; graduated from Olivet Mich Preparatory College 1899; graduated from Univ of Mich law dept 1902; course in U of M law dept 1904. Located at Grand Marais Minn 1904; elected county atty 1904; re-elected 1906, term expires Jan 1, 1909. Sec of Rep County Committee.

McALPINE John, Duluth. Res 1610 E 1st, office 403 American Exchange Bank bldg. Lumber and lumber lands. Born May 1, 1854 in New York, son of James and Jessie (McLaughlin) McAlpine. Married Mar 1899 to Sarah Keating. Educated in common schools Ontario. First engaged in lumbering and logging on Ottawa river. Moved to Eau Claire Wis 1878 and engaged in lumber business for self until 1889; moved to California and bought timber for self 1889-93. Moved to Duluth and continued in timber buying 1893 to date. Has large interests in Washington, Oregon and Idaho; also engaged in manufacturing and lumber business. Member Kitchi Gammi and Commercial clubs Duluth; Eau Claire (Wis) Club; Masonic fraternity, K of P and I O O F.

MCCARTHY John, Stillwater. Res 713 S 3d st. Retired (lumber). Born May 26, 1846 in Mitchelstown Ireland, son of Daniel and Abigail (Barry) McCarthy. Married May 12, 1868 to Anna M McGoldrick. Educated in common schools of Peterboro Ont. Settled in Stillwater 1863 and was engaged in logging and min-

ing in Central City Colo 1864-67. Engaged in meat business Stillwater under firm name of Holcomb & McCarthy 1867-76; in lumber business as John McCarthy & Co 1876-82; lumber broker 1882-87; postmaster of Stillwater 1887-92; expert land examiner 1892 to date. Dir McGoldrick Lumber Co Spokane and has large interests in many other lumber companies. Chairman Washington County Dem Central Committee 1879-87. State pres A O H 1890-98; member B P O E.

MCCLEARY James Thompson, Mankato. Office Washington D C. Second Assistant Postmaster General. Born Feb 5, 1853 in Ingersoll Can, son of Thompson and Sarah (McCutcheon) McCleary. Married June 4, 1874 to Mary Edith Taylor. Attended high school at Ingersoll Ont and McGill Univ Montreal. Taught school in Wis and was supt of schools of Pierce county Wis; resigned in 1881 to become state institute conductor of Minn and professor of history and civics in State Normal School Mankato. Elected to United States House of Representatives from 2d Minn dist 1892 and served 7 consecutive terms; term of service expired March 4, 1907 upon which he was immediately appointed by President Roosevelt to be 2d assistant postmaster gen having charge of transportation of U S mails on land and sea which covered an expenditure in 1906 of more than \$76,000,000. Author "Studies in Civics" 1888 and "A Manual of Civics" 1894. Sec Minn Educational Assn 1883; pres of same 1891.

MCCLELLAN Fred L, Minneapolis. Res 2016 Kenwood pkway, office 245 1st av N. Merchant. Born June 11, 1867 in Sarnia Can, son of William Wallace and Ellen A (Wait) McClellan. Married June 12, 1895 to Lena L Shattuck. Educated in common schools. Moved to Minneapolis 1882 and was employed in mercantile business until 1889; employed by James H Bishop & Co whol paper dealers as bkpr and later as creditman 1889-94; engaged in business for self in 1894 as McClellan Paper Co; incorporated 1898. Member B P O E.

McCLINTOCK John Mills, Duluth. Res Kitchi Gammi Club, office 501 Torrey bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 23, 1864 in Collinsville O, son of Robert (Scroggin) and Sarah Jane (Smith) McClintock. Educated in public schools Collinsville O; Miami Univ Oxford O; Hanover College Indiana; graduated from law dept Univ of Virginia and Cincinnati Univ. Admitted to bar 1891 and began practice in Galveston Texas; moved to Duluth 1892 and has been engaged in practice of his profession to date. Asst county atty 1899-1901; county atty 1901-1907. Member Commercial, Kitchi Gammi and Duluth Boat clubs.

McCLOUD Charles Naumann, St Paul. Res 965 Selby av, office 304 Selby av. Physician and surgeon. Born Feb 9, 1872 in St Paul Minn, son of D H and Maria (Naumann) McCloud. Married Oct 18, 1904 to Agatha de Lambert. Attended St Paul public schools; Macalester College St Paul; college of pharmacy U of M, graduating Phm D 1895; medical dept M D 1901. Interne City and County Hospital St Paul 1901-1902; has practiced in St Paul 1901 to date. Member Ramsey County and Minn State Medical societies; American Medical Assn.

McCONNELL James M, Mankato. Res 918 S Front st, office 5th and Hickory sts. Educator. Born May 28, 1868 in Armstrong county Pa, son of William and Rebecca (Moore) McConnell. Married July 19, 1893 to Jeanette Graham. Educated in the common schools of Pa; Edinboro (Pa) State Normal School; read law in Warren Pa; attended Carleton College Northfield Minn. Taught school in Pa; principal of graded schools Pa; taught mathematics and civics in private school Minn; supt of schools Heron Lake Minn 3 years; supt of schools Winnebago Minn 1900-1904; supt of schools Mankato Sept 1904 to date. Institute and summer school instructor 1900-1907; same in summer school Mankato Normal 1905-1907. Pres Southern Minn Teachers' Assn 1906; pres Minn State Educational Assn 1907.

McCORMACK Michael L, St Paul. Res 1873 Marshall av Merriam Park, office 721 Germania Lige bldg. Real estate. Born Nov 26, 1850 in Frundsberg, Susquehanna county Pa, son of F F and Jane (Maguire) McCormack. Married in 1862 to Adele A Lyons. Educated in the common schools of St Paul and Sibley county Minn. Left home when still a youth and began steamboating on the Mississippi; licensed master and pilot 1871; associated with Red River Transportation Co on Red River of the North; early identified with steamboat navigation in all parts of the Northwest. In 1871 Capt McCormack and Capt Griggs located what is now city of Grand Forks; established first sawmill in that country; opened gen store under firm name of McCormack & Griggs & Co; built Grand Forks Roller Mills; operated same 1882-96. Built several business blocks at Grand Forks; stockholder and dir First Nat Bank Grand Forks several years; organizer and pres Grand Forks Nat Bank 1886-95; Elected treas of county 1873; elected mayor of Grand Forks 1882; served for 3 terms; delegate to Nat Dem Convention at Chicago 1884; member of notification committee; appointed sec of territory of Dakota 1885-89; became acting governor of N D 1887; state senator 1889-97; received Dem nomination for U S senator.

McCRACKEN Augustus E, Minneapolis. Res 3022 Harriet av S, office 250 1st av N. Carriages. Born May 20, 1856 in Illinois, son of John and Mary (Cormeny) McCracken. Married 1883 to Adelaide Roach. Educated in common and high schools Mt Carroll Ill. Farmed until 1876; trav salesman for Harrison, Knight & Co 1876-79; with Goodnow & Hawley lumber as mngr until 1886; Hedderly & McCracken carriage repository 1886 to date.

McCROSSEN Julian A, St Paul. Res The Willard, office 212 Endicott bldg. Real estate and farm lands. Born May 21, 1854 in Waupaca county Wis, son of James and Cornelia (Jones) McCrossen. Married in 1902 to Caroline Barr. Attended public schools Wis; Lawrence Univ

Appleton Wis. Mercantile business 1872-91; lumber Wausau Wis 1891-94; merchandise and lumber for self Washington 1894-98; lumber Wausau 1898-1902; real estate St Paul 1903 to date; v pres Golden Valley Land & Cattle Co.

McCUNE Alexander, Minneapolis. Res 3207 4th av S, office Court House. Lawyer. Born Mar 2, 1859 in Mecca Mills, Park county Ind, son of Henry Clay and Mary Ann (Melvin) McCune. Married Oct 20, 1886 to Clara McNair. Educated in public schools of Ind and N Y; Genesee Wesleyan Seminary Lima N Y 1873-77; Princeton Univ 1877-81; Mich Univ Law School 1882-83. Practiced law alone until 1885 when he formed a partnership with Edwin S Slater which continued until 1887 when he became associated with Edw M Johnson and later with Claude B Leonard under the firm name of Johnson, Leonard & McCune, which continued until 1897. Practiced law until Jan 1, 1906 when he was appointed clk of the Probate Court of Hennepin county Minn which office he now holds. Was a member of the Minneapolis City Council 1898-1902.

McDAVITT Thomas, St Paul. Res 596 Grand av, office Lowry bldg. Oculist and aurist. Born May 15, 1857 in St Louis Mo, son of Virgil and Caroline (McGinnis) McDavitt. Married June 25, 1884 to Hattie Easton. Graduated Chicago Medical College 1879. Practiced gen medicine and surgery in Winona Minn until July 1, 1890; 1 year in special work in Paris, Vienna and Berlin before entering special work in St Paul Sept 1891. Is sec of Minn State Medical Assn; member of American Medical Assn and several other Medical societies.

McDERMOTT Thomas, St Paul. Res 296 Dayton av, office 657 Gillfillan blk. Lawyer. Born March 4, 1876 in Stillwater Minn, son of Philip and Elizabeth (McGrath) McDermott. Attended Stillwater High School, graduating 1892; U of M 1892-96; graduated B Sc; law dept U of M 1897-1900, graduated B L. Studied law with How & Butler

and How & Taylor 1897-1900; asst corporation atty St Paul 1901-1903; special atty of Water Board St Paul in litigation against St Paul City Ry Co 1903-1906; gen practice of law St Paul 1903 to date. Member Theta Delta Chi college fraternity; Minn and Town and Country clubs St Paul.

McDERMOTT Thomas J, St Paul. Res 354 N Dale, office 714 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 17, 1861 in Le Sueur county Minn, son of Paul A and Rose (McNamee) McDermott. Educated in the country schools until 1883; business college 1883-84; U of M College of Law 1892-95, from which he graduated with degrees of LL B and LL M. Has been engaged in the practice of law since April 1892. Was chairman of Dem Committee 1894-96 and Dem nominee for atty gen Minn 1904. International representative of the I O F to Toronto 1900; to Atlantic City 1905; and is at present high counsel of that order in Minn.

McDONALD Kenneth A, Duluth. Res 9 Munger ter, office 509-510 Providence bldg. Lumber. Born Sept 7, 1859 in Clayton N Y, son of Angus and Annie (Farris) McDonald. Married Nov 16, 1891 to Annie Fitzpatrick. Began business career at the age of 14 loading vessels on the St Lawrence river. Moved to Saginaw Mich 1874 and remained in lumber woods 1 year. Removed to Alpena Mich and engaged in lumber and sawmill business until 1875. Removed to Duluth 1895 and engaged in sawmill business until 1897 when he went into the pine land business on his own account; now having many large interests in various corporations in lumber and mineral lands. Member of Mich N G 1883-95; v pres Western Curling Club; member of A O U W, Modern Samaritans and Independent Order of Redmen.

McDONALD Morris, Minneapolis. Res 2202 Blaisdell av, office cor 1st av and 5th st N. Merchant. Born July 2, 1850 in Susquehanna county Pa, son of Morris and Eliza (O'Donaid) McDonald. Married Oct 28, 1884 to

Susan Smith. Educated in common schools. Engaged in construction dept of Erie Ry Co 1872-77; in retail china business Bradford Pa, as McDonald Bros 1877-82; moved to Minneapolis and started in present business as pres McDonald Bros Co Inc; also continued business at Bradford Pa until 1887.

McDONALD William H. Minneapolis. Res Nicollet Hotel, office 560 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born March 23, 1859 in Cottage Grove Minn, son of William and Eliza Jane (Guy) McDonald. Married March 19, 1883 to Hettie Huntington. Educated in public schools; Northfield College; graduated from U of M 1877; law dept 1881. Practiced at Hudson Wis 1881-86; moved to St Paul and practiced 1886-1901; moved to Texas in oil business 1901-1904; moved to Minneapolis 1904 and has practiced there to date. Member of firm of Ayers & McDonald.

McDONNELL Patrick. Duluth. Res 49 E 3d st, office McDonnell blk. General contractor. Born in 1863 in County Mayo Ireland, son of Patrick and Ann (Gibbons) McDonnell. Married Jan 1893 to Lottie Carroll. Educated in the common and high schools of Wis. Moved to Duluth 1885. Engaged in the contracting business, first as foreman on Duluth and Iron Range and then in business for self, making a specialty of water works, paving sewers etc. Member Nat Dem Convention St Louis 1904. Pres and dir Zenith Realty Co. Member B P O E. Prominent in athletic circles.

McDOUGALL George Allen. St Paul. Res 1897 Dayton av Merriam Park, office 416 Pioneer Press bldg. Railway supplies, iron and steel. Born in 1846 in Willsboro Pa, son of William W and Amanda (Wetherbee) McDougall. Educated in the dist schools. At age of 16 entered Union army, served to close of Civil War; employed several years surveying land; then in insurance business; manufactured farming implements; also wagon wood stock associated with Charles Betcher of Red Wing Minn; with Harrison, Knight & Co Minne-

apolis, mngr until 1891; mngr of sales of Carnegie Steel Co 1891 to date. Dir Capital Nat Bank St Paul. Member Minn, Town and Country and Commercial clubs St Paul; Minneapolis Club Minneapolis; Kitchi Gamma Duluth.

McELWEE Charles C. St Paul. Res 797 Hague av, office 300-301 Nat Ger American Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 8, 1868 in Juniata county Pa, son of George W and Sallie W (Lamborn) McElwee. Attended public schools in native county; Juda (Wis) High School; graduated from Northern Ill Normal Dixon Ill 1889; from law dept U of M 1900. Came to St Paul June 1, 1890; clk and stenogr land dept St Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba Ry Co 1890-93; sec to Samuel Hill pres Minneapolis Trust Co Minneapolis 1893; to Marcus D Grover gen solicitor Great Northern Ry 1893-1903; asst claim agt Great Northern Ry Co 1903; in gen practice of law St Paul 1904 to date as a member of law firm of McElwee & Hollihan. Member Commercial Club St Paul; Masonic order and B P O E.

McGARRY Robert W. Stillwater. Res 712 S 3d st, office 4 Mower blk. Insurance and public official. Born April 13, 1868 in Stillwater, son of Richard and Catherine (Holmes) McGarry. Married Oct 19, 1892 to Anna Lane. Educated in the common and high schools Stillwater. Employed by Hersey, Bean & Brown and remained with them until 1891; then with Durand & Wheeler until 1899; deputy surveyor gen for first dist Minn 1899-1901; now engaged in gen insurance, real estate and loan business; treas of Grand Opera House Stillwater 1891-99; alderman 1894-1900; city assessor 1905-1907. Member B P O E, U O F, M W A and A O H.

McGAUGHEY James B. Winona. Res 52 E 5th st, office 216 Center st. Physician. Born Dec 1, 1842 in Adams county Pa, son of Hugh F McGaughey. Married in 1892 to Martha Brechbill. Received education in public and private schools Macomb Ill, graduated Univ of Mich

medical dept 1867. Came to Winona 1867; has since practiced medicine to date. Member American Medical Assn.

McGEE John Franklin, Minneapolis. Res 2712 Pillsbury av, office 619-625 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 1, 1861 in Amboy Ill, son of Hugh and Margaret (Heenan) McGee. Married Sept 14, 1884 to Libbie L Ryan. Educated in the city and high schools Amboy Ill. Read law with C H Wooster Amboy; read law in office of Moore & Warner Clinton Ill; admitted to practice 1882; moved to Devils Lake N Dak and practiced to 1887, when he moved to Minneapolis and entered into partnership with A H Noyes until 1889; judge dist court Minneapolis 1887-1902; now member of firm of Lancaster & McGee; makes specialty of corporation law.

McGINDLEY Austin Neal, Duluth. Res 101 S 15th av E, office 407-408 First Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 13, 1837 near Williamsburg O, son of Mannasseh and Sally (Reeder) McGindley. Married April 4, 1861 to Mary Louisa Clark. Educated in public and high schools and academy Williamsburg O; graduated from observatory in astronomy under O M Mitchell. Local reporter on Cincinnati Gazette 1856; studied law and admitted to bar 1858; prosecuting atty Illinois 1859-60; railroad counsel Mo 1866-69; comnr of U S Circuit Court for eastern and western dists of Mo 1866-79; moved to Duluth 1883 and has been continuously engaged in practice to date.

McGONAGLE William Albert, Duluth. Res 9 Oxford st, Hunters Park, office Wolvin bldg. Railway official. Born Mar 28, 1861 in Conshohocken Pa, son of Joseph and Agnes (McKee-man) McGonagle. Married Oct 15, 1887 to Sarah L Sargent. Educated in the common and high schools of his native town and graduated from Univ of Pa, B S 1881. Transitan Little Falls and Dakota branch N P Ry 1881; asst eng N P Ry 1882-83; asst eng Duluth & Iron Range Ry 1883-90; resident eng, supt of bridges and buildings same road

1890-1901. Assistant chief eng 1901-1902 same road. Asst to pres Duluth, Missabe & Northern Ry 1902-1903; first v pres and gen mngr of same 1903 to date. Pres Commercial Club 1903-1904. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country and Yacht clubs. Member of all local bodies of the Masonic fraternity, has attained 33d degree Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite; and member of the order of Red Cross of Constantine; Past Grand Master of Masons of Minn.

McGOWAN I F, Fergus Falls. Merchant. Born July 19, 1858 in Steubenville O, son of William and Sarah (Kelly) McGowan. Married Oct 11, 1883 to Hettie E Reid. Educated in public schools Steubenville O and Duff's Business College Pittsburgh Pa. With McGowan Bros whol grocers Steubenville O 1875-1900; sec and treas Beall & McGowan Co whol grocers Fergus Falls 1900 to date. Member Chippewa Club.

McGRANN John, Henderson. Public official. Born Sept 29, 1864 in Sibley county Minn, son of Philip and Nora (Doulon) McGrann. Reared on a farm and received a common school education. Engaged in mercantile business in Green Isle Minn until 1892; then elected clk of court which office he continues to hold.

McGRATH James Edward, Stillwater. Res 416 S 4th st, office 8 Mower blk. Lumber. Born June 16, 1861 in Pleasantmount Pa, son of John and Mary Ann (Kane) McGrath. Married Oct 21, 1891 to Emma Chisholm. Educated in the common schools of Pleasantmount Pa. Engaged on a farm and logging in Pa until 1878. Moved to Stillwater and variously employed in lumber and logging 1878-86. Engaged in business for self under firm name of Dougherty & McGrath 1886-89, since which time he has been doing business alone under firm name of J E McGrath. Propr Pine City Lbr Co Pine City Minn. Pres and gen mngr Upper Snake River Imp Co Minn. Member B P O E and A O H.

MCGRATH Michael J. Minneapolis. Res 4404 Thomas av S, office 621 3d av S. Heating contractor. Born Jan 20, 1872 in Richfield Minn, son of Patrick and Mary (Kennedy) McGrath. Married Aug 6, 1900 to Nellie Delaney. Educated in common schools. Learned steam fitting trade and was supt for Kelly & Lamb Heating & Plumbing Co Minneapolis 1895-1904; engaged as hot water heating contractor 1904 to date. Member Builders & Traders Exchange; Nat'l Assn Steam & Hot Water Fitters.

MCGREGOR Alexander. St Paul. Res 579 Laurel av. Clergyman. Born Sept 15, 1854 in Banffshire Scotland, son of John and Janet (McConnachie) McGregor. Married June 17, 1878 to Emma J Ferrin. Educated in the public schools of Scotland and by private tuition. Missionary in Newfoundland 4 years most northerly missionary on Atlantic coast except the Moravians. Prepared for college at Tilton N H; graduated from Wesleyan Univ Bloomington Ill, Ph B, A M, Ph D; studied theology at Boston Mass. Served as pastor of churches at Amesbury and Methuen Mass; Grand Forks N D, Minneapolis Minn; pastor Park Congregational Church St Paul 1898 to date.

McHALE James. Shakopee. Lawyer. Born May 23, 1846 in Wells-ville N Y, son of Michael and Nancy (Maran) McHale. Married March 3, 1879 to Delia O McLeod. Graduated from Alfred Univ N Y, M S 1874. Admitted to bar in Iowa; moved to Shakopee 1878; supt of schools Scott county 1878-82; county atty 1882-90; state senator 1890-98; mayor of Shakopee 1901-1905.

McHALE John J. Minneapolis. Res 619 E 24th st, office 219-220 Bank of Commerce bldg. Lawyer. Born April 2, 1858 at Dubuque Ia, son of Patrick and Cecilia (McGrath) McHale. Married Oct 9, 1895 to Addie E Brown. Attended public and parochial schools in Minneapolis 1863-74; Dwight S Dow's Business College 1877; Univ of Mich law dept 1884-85. Bkpr and mngr Minneapolis Works N W Glenn propr 1880-86;

in active practice of law 1886 to date. Atty Hennepin Savings & Loan Assn. Capt Hibernian Rifles 1886-88; justice of the peace 1890-93. Member Hibernians, Crusaders of Father Matthew, K of P, Mod Brotherhood of Am, A O U W, Native Sons of Minn and Junior Pioneers of Hennepin County.

McINTYRE John Colin. Minneapolis. Res 2801 Garfield av, office 316 Bank of Commerce bldg. Real estate and insurance. Born June 20, 1858 in Cape Breton N S, son of Archibald and Flora (Noble) McIntyre. Married Oct 1, 1885 to Hattie M Gunn. Attended public schools and took academic and commercial college courses. Studied law but did not practice. Moved to Minneapolis 1882 and engaged in real estate and loan business, first in firm of Jones, McMillen & Co, then Jones, McIntyre & Co, at present John C McIntyre & Co, having added insurance to real estate. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and Royal Arcanum.

McINTYRE William B. Minneapolis. Res 620 E 19th st, office 610 Bank of Commerce bldg. Lawyer. Born April 22, 1855, in Crawford county O, son of John and Julia A (Davis) McIntyre. Married Sept 28, 1882 to Clara Donnell. Graduated from Oberlin College Ohio in 1878. Engaged in practice of law to date.

McKASY John. Le Sueur. Merchant. Born July 4, 1864 in Le Sueur county Minn, son of Patrick and Anna (Lyons) McKasy. Married Feb 4, 1903 to Mary Bush. Educated in public and high schools Le Sueur. First engaged in teaching school and farming until 1888; engaged in mercantile business as Kolar & McKasy 1888-89; with others purchased the Kolar interest and continued under name of John McKasy & Co until 1899; as McKasy Bros 1899 to date. Dir Twin City Granite Works St Paul; v pres Le Sueur Tel Co. City treas 1904.

McKENZIE Homer A. St Cloud. Cashr Security State Bank. Born April 27, 1876 in Silver Creek Minn, son of John D and Abbie (Dunklee)

McKenzie. Married Aug 20, 1902 to Agnes Thoreson. Educated in the common schools of Silver Creek and high school St Cloud until 1893. First engaged in mercantile business and later employed in real estate office until 1902. One of the organizers of Security State Bank 1902 with position of cashr which he has held to date. Pres and dir Agate Granite Co; sec Bankers' Assn of 6th cong dist. Member B P O E.

McKIBBIN Joseph, St Paul. Res 83 Virginia av, office Broadway and 6th. Merchant. Born Aug 24, 1856 in Philadelphia Pa, son of William C and Jane D (Brackinridge) McKibbin. Received his education in the Philadelphia public schools, Western Univ of Pittsburg and Princeton Academy Princeton N J. In 1877-78 was employed in the offices of Auerbach, Finch, Culbertson & Co; with Gordon & Ferguson 1879-85; fiscal sec Macalester College St Paul 1886; in now senior member of the firm of McKibbin, Driscoll & Dorsey mnfrs and jobbers of hats, gloves, furs and sheep lined coats. Dir in Second Nat Bank of St Paul and member of Minn, Commercial, Town and Country, Informal, Nushka and White Bear Yacht clubs and Jobbers' Union; was a member of the Minn State Board of Equalization of Taxes 1900-1904.

McKINSTRY Archibald W, Faribault. Publisher and editor. Born March 19, 1828 in Chicopee Mass, son of Perseus and Grace (Williams) McKinstry. Married in 1857 to Ellen E Putnam. Educated in public schools Chicopee Mass and Fredonia (N Y) Academy. Apprentice on Fredonia Censor 1844-48; printer in Albany and Boston 1848-51; editor and later sole propr Fredonia Censor until 1865; published Faribault Republican under several names 1865 to date. Member State Legislature 1876; sec Faribault Gas Light Co. Member Commercial Club.

McKNIGHT Alexander Galt, Duluth. Res 822 E 3d, office 412-413 First Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born May 4, 1878 in Ayrshire Scotland, son of Charles and Marion (McCreath)

McKnight. Married Aug 30, 1902 to Grace May Wilson. Attended the public and high schools in Scotland; graduated from Pipestone Minn High School 1897; attended U of M 1897-98; Univ of Chicago 1898-99 and Univ of Mich law dept 1904. Taught school in Pipestone Minn 1899; began the study of law with E E Roddis of Pipestone Minn 1900 and conducted a branch office for him in Jasper Minn until 1904. Admitted to the bar same year and moved to Duluth 1905 and formed a partnership with G W C Ross under the firm name of Ross & McKnight lawyers. Member Masonic fraternity, Order of Scottish Clans and Modern Samaritans.

McKUSICK Fred E, Minneapolis. Res 200 E 13th st, office 252 1st av N. Confectioner. Born April 18, 1854 in Foxcroft Maine, son of Major N and Mary Jane (Tarbox) McKusick. Married Oct 4, 1887 to Lucy A Harris. Educated in common schools of Foxcroft Me; graduated from Harvard College 1887. Engaged in cigar and confectionary business in Boston Mass as McKusick Candy Co until 1889; moved to Minneapolis 1889; founded the McKusick-Copeland Co; burned out 1900; organized McKusick, Towle & Co, which has continued to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

McLAUGHLIN Theodore S, Minneapolis. Res 41 Groveland terrace, office 816 Security Bank bldg. Lumberman. Born June 30, 1869 in Albany N Y, son of William C and Angeline (Smith) McLaughlin. Married Sept 10, 1896 to Jessie Long. Educated in Albany Academy, graduated from Albany High School 1888; attended Cornell Univ 1889. Employed in mercantile business until 1892; moved to Minneapolis and engaged in lumber business with the Brainerd Lbr Co as cashr and sec from 1892; organized Phoenix Lbr Co Inc 1904 and has been v pres of same to date. Member Chi Phi college fraternity.

McLEAN John, St Paul. Res 561 Laurel av, office 202-203 Century bldg. Oculist and Aurist. Born June 23, 1854 in Cincinnati, son of Gen

N C and Caroline Thew (Burnet) McLean. Married April 27, 1881, to Jane Elizabeth Riley. Attended public schools at Glendale O 1862-65; Shattuck Military School Fribault Minn 1867-72; graduated from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute N Y, C E 1876; Jefferson Medical College Philadelphia Pa, M D 1881. Practiced medicine in Philadelphia 1881-83; Moorhead Minn 1883-95; St Paul 1895 to date, only on eye, ear, nose and throat.

McLEAN John Howard, Duluth. Res 302 16th av E, office Wclvin bldg. Mining official. Born June 6, 1860 in Neenah Wis, son of D E and Mary (Garvey) McLean. Married June 26, 1883 to Annette L Fisk. Educated in the common and high schools of Neenah Wis. Was first engaged in printing business in the Times and Gazette newspaper offices Neenah Wis 1875-81. Moved to Iron Mountain Mich and employed in various capacities by Chapin Mining Co 1881-92. Asst supt Pewabic Mining Co Iron Mountain Mich 1892-97; with Oliver Iron Mining Co in Milwaukee as chief clk to gen mngr 1897-98; gen supt of Oliver Mining Co's mines on Gogebec Range 1898-1906; asst gen mngr and dir of Oliver Iron Mining Co and v pres Pittsburgh S S Co 1906 to date; also 2d v pres D & I R R Co asst gen mngr and dir of Minn Iron Co; assisted in organization of Menominee Range Telephone Co and was its first sec. Member Board of Education Iron Mountain Mich 1887-97; chairman Board of Supervisors Gogebec county Mich 1899-1905; county treas Dickinson county Mich 1897-98; delegate to Nat Republican Convention 1904; chairman County Board of Supervisors Dickinson county Mich 1893-94. Founded Iron Mountain Press Iron Mountain Mich. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country, Boat, Yacht and Curling clubs Duluth; Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

McLEAN Thomas, Fergus Falls. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born June 4, 1859 in Olivers Ferry Ont, son of William John and Margaret

(Nicol) McLean. Educated in public schools Perth Ont; graduated from Perth Collegiate Institute; graduated from McGill Univ Montreal Can, M D, C M 1882; house surgeon Montreal General Hospital 1882-83. Located in Fergus Falls 1883 and has been engaged in his profession to date. Dir Fergus Falls Nat Bank; mayor 1894-95. Member Minn State and County Medical societies.

McMAHON Michael H, Fond du Lac. Office 812-814 Torrey bldg Duluth. Lawyer. Born Aug 3, 1868 in Scott county Minn, son of Michael and Margaret (Looby) McMahon. Married June 3, 1893 to Catherine Shannon. Educated in the public schools of Scott county; Sauk Center (Minn) Academy 1884-88; studied law and admitted to Minn bar 1891. Began practice in Duluth 1891 and formed partnership with Oscar Mitchell; afterwards with Hon W L Windom. Continuously engaged in practice to date.

McMANUS Albert Edward, Duluth. Res 1914 E 1st st, office 207-208 Palladio bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 11, 1863 in Rawdon Can, son of Francis and Jane L (Lindsay) McManus. Married Nov 4, 1890 to Ada Pauline Rackle of Cleveland O. Graduated from Berthier Grammar School Berthier Quebec 1878; Spring Valley (Minn) High School 1880; Univ of Mich LL B 1886-89. Worked on construction N P Ry Co in Dakota 1880-83. In law office of Halvor Steenerson Crookston 1883-85. Studied law in office of A B Jackson Minneapolis 1886. Engaged in practice of law in Duluth 1889 to date, being associated as partner with Chas L Lewis 1892 and with rt H Phelps 1887-1902. Interested in mining properties since 1897, having promoted Shattuck Ariz property. Pres The Pokegama Co; dir and atty The Modern Samaritans and Alaska Consolidated Mining & Smelting Co and many other corporations. Member Commercial, Yacht, Boat and Curling clubs Duluth. Pres Automobile Club. Member B P O E.

McMILLAN Frank Griggs, Minneapolis. Res 700 10th av S E, office 2 5th st S E. Contractor. Born Oct 4, 1856 in Danville Vt, son of Andrew and Susan (Griggs) McMillan. Educated in the Drummer Academy Byfield Mass. Member State Senate 1891-93; park comnr Minneapolis 2 years; school dir 6 years; chairman of Senate Capitol Comn 2 years; chairman State Board of Equalization 2 years. Member of Minn Society, Sons of the American Revolution; Minneapolis and St Anthony Commercial clubs and the Lafayette Club.

McMULLEN John, Shakopee. Merchant. Born Jan 19, 1839 in Leghinere Pa, son of N M D and Isabella (Denison) McMullen. Married in 1865 to Mattie De Bois. Educated in public schools Mansfield O. Moved to Shakopee 1857; engaged in hardware business 1863 to date. Member city council 10 years. Served in Indian War at Fort Ridgely Minn 1861.

McMURRAN William T, St Paul. Office 630 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 18, 1867 in Culpepper Va, son of Charles H and Jean Henderson (Peter) McMurran. Married in 1894 to Eleanor McCling. Removed to St Paul from Va in 1886 and was employed for several years in a real estate office. In the meantime studied law at the U of M and received degree of LL B 1903 and has been practicing in St Paul since that time. Member of the Commercial Club.

McNAIR Henry C, St Paul. Res 439 Laurel av, office 330 Endicott bldg. Railway supplies. Born Dec 10, 1853 in St Louis Mo, son of Antoine and Cornelia J (Tiffin) McNair. Married to Ella Harvey. Attended public and parochial schools St Genevieve Mo. With D Hillman & Sons St Louis 1870-80; with Ewald Iron Co 1880-83; moved to St Paul 1884 and has been engaged in iron steel and railway supply business to date. Member Charter Comn; of Cathedral Bldg Committee; 3 terms on Board of Education, Minn and Commercial clubs.

McPHEE John D, Crookston. Real estate. Born May 14, 1856 in Ontario, son of John and Esther (Galbraith) McPhee. Married in 1888 to Susan Cheney. Received common school education. Reared on farm and engaged in farming; field foreman on Keystone 10,000 acre farm 5 years; gen mngr of Lockhart 5,000 acre farm 15 years; moved to Crookston and engaged in business under firm name of Red River Valley Land Co 1899 to date. Member of council and mayor of Crookston 1906; member of Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity; B P O E and U W A.

McPHERRIN Charles A, Duluth. Res Park Point, office 817 Torrey bldg. Lawyer. Born March 4, 1858 in Burlington Ia, son of Josiah and Maria (McMahan) McPherrin. Married July 1888 to Mabel M Mays. Educated in public schools Butler county Pa, Sunbury Academy and Grove City College Pa. Studied law under Col John M Thompson at Butler Pa; was admitted to bar 1883; dist atty Butler county Pa 1887-90; moved to Duluth 1892; asst county atty St Louis county 1885-89. Member Duluth Bar Assn.

McPHERSON Francis A, St Paul. Res 237 Western av N, office 230 W 7th st. Real estate. Born Mar 5, 1866, son of Joseph and Allie (Reed) McPherson. Married Dec 28, 1895 to Emma G Croup. Taught school Howard county Ia 6 years; supt of schools same 4 years; engaged in lumber business Pine county Minn 1897-1901; removed to St Paul Feb 1905 engaging in the real estate business. Sec American Land & Exchange Co St Paul. Member Masonic fraternity and Eastern Star.

M

MABEY Perl W, Thief River Falls. Lawyer. Born May 31, 1876 in Brainerd Minn, son of Joseph E and Lucinda (Perley) Mabey. Married June 20, 1901 to Maude G Mabey. Educated in Lake City graded school and graduated from high school 1895; from U of M scientific course B S 1899; attended law dept U of M. Admitted

to bar 1900. Practiced a few months in Hendricks Minn, moving to Thief River Falls 1901; member of Bagley & Mabey until 1902; has practiced alone 1902 to date. Dir First State Bank; city atty 1902. Member Masonic fraternity; K of P; M W A and Antlers Club.

MACARTNEY Alvin E. St Paul. Res 472 Holly av, office Nat German American Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 6, 1859 in Hudson Wis. Married Nov 2, 1881 to Isabel Street at Waukesha Wis. Member of Clapp & Macartney lawyers 1881 to date. Member Minn and Town and Country clubs.

MacCARTHY Daniel Frances. St Paul. Res 597 Holly av, office Gillfillan blk. Wholesale merchandise broker. Born May 6, 1837 in Peterboro Ont, son of Charles and Ellen (Collins) MacCarthy. Married Sept 20, 1869 to Lizzie Allen. Educated in private and grammar schools Peterboro Ont and Christian Brothers' College Montreal. Clerk in dry goods business Port Hope Ont 1858-61; dry goods business for self Lindsay Ont 1861-66. Moved to St Paul 1866 and was employed as salesman until 1870; organized first whol mnfg confectionery business in Minn under firm name of Miner & MacCarthy 1870-80; engaged in whol cigar business under firm name of MacCarthy & Verplanck 1880-84; engaged alone in manufacture of tobacco under firm name of Minn Tobacco Works 1884-90. In merchandise brokerage business 1890 to date. Member K of C.

MACDONALD Angus. St Paul. Res 579 Summit av, office Lowry bldg. Physician. Born in 1843 in Glen-garry Canada, son of Alexander and Hannah Macdonald. Married in 1871 to Christine Macdonnell. Educated at Ottawa College Ottawa and McGill Univ Montreal Can. Graduated in medicine 1863; spent some time in military hospitals Washington. Practiced in Cornwall Can 1863-72; St Cloud Minn 1872-78; then removed to St Paul. Member County, State and American Medical assns.

MACDONALD Charles T. Duluth. Res 1603 E 4th st, office Board of Trade. Sec Board of Trade. Born Aug 18, 1869 in Shakopee Minn, son of C F and Julia (Lord) MacDonald. Married June 28, 1899 to Virginia La Vaque. Educated in common and normal schools St Cloud. Worked on St Cloud newspaper 1885; employed in German American Bank St Cloud 1886-87; business mngr St Cloud Times 1887-90; reporter in West Superior 1890-92; reporter on Duluth Daily News same year; city editor Duluth Evening Herald until 1907; now sec Board of Trade Duluth. Member Commercial Club.

MACDONALD Colin F. St Cloud. Editor. Born Sept 23, 1843 in Nova Scotia, son of Johan A and Margery (MacKinley) MacDonald. Married twice: Oct 27, 1868 to Julia E Lord; and Feb 19, 1881 to Elizabeth M Campbell. Educated in dist schools Belle Plaine; entered printing office Belle Plaine Enquirer 1860; started Shakopee Argus 1860; served in 9th Minn Infantry 1862-65. After war again published Shakopee Argus; moved to St Paul 1867; employed on Daily Pioneer; moved to St Cloud 1875 and purchased Weekly Times. Commenced publishing Daily 1887 and has continued to date. Member State Senate 1876-82; mayor of St Cloud 1883-86; G A R and B P O E.

MACE Robert E. Duluth. Res 1631 E 3d st, office Wolvin bldg. Purchasing agent Oliver Iron Mining Co. Born Aug 28, 1851 in Montreal Canada, son of Robert and Martha (Gibson) Mace. Married June 20, 1876 to Clara E Cliff. Educated in common schools of Montreal Can. After leaving school was variously employed in insurance and accounting until 1881 when he moved to Mariette Wis, remaining there with Marinette Iron Works until 1883; in Florence Wis with same concern 1883-86; Ironwood Mich with Fred M Prescott 1886-99. First in charge of office and later as mngr. Moved to Milwaukee and entered employ of Oliver Iron Mining Co. one of the constituent companies of the U S Steel Corporation 1899; transferred to Duluth with same concern

1901 as purchasing agent which office he still holds. Member of Kitchi Gammi and Commercial clubs; Chicago Athletic Assn and Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

MACFARLANE Angus R. Duluth. Res Glen Avon, office Allworth bldg. Investment banker. Born Oct 28, 1848 in Stornoway Scotland, son of John and Anne (Macdonald) Macfarlane. Married Jan 18, 1882 to Catharine Hunter. Educated in grammar schools Stornoway Scotland. Served apprenticeship in Nat Bank of Scotland at Stornoway 1867-73. With Canadian Bank of Commerce Toronto 1873-74; cashr Duluth Savings Bank 1874-80. One of the organizers of American Exchange Bank Duluth and was cashr until 1890; v pres 1890-94 resigning to engaged in the banking business for self. Organized City Nat Bank Duluth 1902 and was v pres until 1906 when he resigned and again resumed the investment banking business for self. Served in first Ross-shire Royal Artillery of Scotland for 6 years. Member Kitchi Gammi and Commercial clubs; honorary member of Duluth Curling Club and "Clan Stuart"; Masonic fraternity and A O U W.

MACGREGOR Henry Stirling. Duluth. Res 1418 Jefferson st, office City Nat Bank. Banker. Born Aug 25, 1878 in Oshawa Ont, son of Robert A and Charlotte (Sowden) Macgregor. Married July 25, 1906 to Mary Hagen. Educated in public schools Minneapolis and Trinity College Ontario. Employed in First Nat Bank Minneapolis 1896-1906; now asst cashr City Nat Bank Duluth. Member M N G and Commercial and Boat clubs.

MACKEY Joseph Sherwood. St Paul. Res 825 Fairmount av, office 317 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born April 13, 1857 in Gilbra N Y, son of Daniel and Sarah (Howber) Mackey. Married June 17, 1885 to H Ina Reed. Educated in the public schools of N Y; graduated from State Normal College Albany N Y. Studied law for 2 years and removed to Minn

1881 and engaged as financial agent. Admitted to bar in Minn 1884. Member of Commercial Club, M W A and Royal League.

MACKINTOSH John Quincy. Stillwater. Res 1111 S 2d st, office Court House. Public official. Born Oct 14, 1861 in Lincoln Mass, son of William and Eliza Jane (Tuttle) Mackintosh. Married June 26, 1889 to Agnes H Strathern. Educated in common and high schools Lincoln Mass. Moved to Langdon Minn and engaged in teaching school 1880-88; elected county supt of schools and served until 1898; engaged in farming 1898-1904; now clerk of courts Washington county. Pres Minn Educational Assn 1894; pres County Supts Assn 1892. Member Masonic fraternity and K of P.

MacLAREN Archibald. St Paul. Res 412 Holly av, office 105 Lowry Arcade. Surgeon (R). Born April 16, 1858 in Red Wing Minn, son of Gen Robert N and Anna (McVean) MacLaren. Married Dec 1890 to Katherine Dean. Educated in St Paul High School; Princeton College 1880; College of Physicians and Surgeons 1883; Woman's Hospital N Y 1885. Practiced his profession associated with Dr C A Wheaton 1885-95 St Paul; associated with Dr H P Ritchie since 1897. Member of Loyal Legion; American Surgical, Ramsey County and American Medical societies and Minn Academy of Medicine.

MACLAREN Charles D. St Paul. Res 752 Goodrich av, office Jackson cor 2d. Merchant. Born Oct 22, 1860 in Prince Edward Island Can, son of William and Elizabeth (Stewart) MacLaren. Married in 1887 to Carrie Drewry. Educated in the dist schools of Canada. First worked on farm and then in gen store 2 years; engaged as a seaman 1881-83. Moved to St Paul and engaged as clk with Farwell, Ozmun & Jackson 1883; now asst treas and credit mngr Farwell, Ozmun, Kirk & Co whol hardware. Member of Commercial and Minn clubs; Masonic fraternity and K of P.

MAGIE William Henry, Duluth. Res 1401 E Superior st, office The Lyceum. Physician and surgeon. Born Sept 30, 1854 in Madison N J, son of William Harvey and Eunice (Shawger) Magie. Married twice: Jan 2, 1876 to Josephine Shawger; Aug 15, 1899 to A Isabelle Henry. Educated in the public schools of Chicago 1869; Abingdon College Abingdon Ill, and graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons St Louis Mo with degree of M D 1884. Began practice of medicine at Pittsburg Kan March 1884 but moved to Duluth later in same year. Continuously engaged in practice of medicine and surgery until 1902, since which time he has continued his practice in surgery alone. Surgeon to St Mary's Hospital Duluth; chief surgeon for Duluth Missabe & Northern Ry. Member American Medical Assn, Minn State and St Louis County Medical societies; Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Duluth Yacht and Washington clubs.

MAGOFFIN Samuel M, St Paul. Res 540 Summit av, office 320 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer and real estate. Born Feb 17, 1859 in Harrodsburg Ky, son of Beriah and Anna Nelson (Shelby) Magoffin. Married Sept 23, 1884 to Elizabeth M Rogers. Educated in private schools Harrodsburg Ky; and graduated from Centre College Danville Ky A B 1878. Admitted to bar in Kentucky 1879 and in Minn in 1882. Practiced law in St Paul 1882 to date. Member Ramsey County Bar Assn.

MAGRAW Frank E, St Paul. Res 1470 W Minnehaha, office 618-620 Globe bldg. Municipal and corporation bonds. Born in 1860 in Minn, son of Thomas E and Susan (Smith) Magraw. Educated in the common and high schools of St Paul. Engaged in newspaper business for several years; contributor to various journals and magazines. Engaged in brokerage business, municipal and corporation bonds 1892 to date.

MAGUIRE James, St Paul. Res 585 Cedar st, office 436 Sibley st. Educator. Born May 22, 1849 in Elizabeth township, Jo Daviess county Ill, son of

John and Elizabeth (Cassidy) Maguire. Educated in the public schools of Ill and State Normal School of Ill receiving honorary degree of M A. Graduated from Bayless Business College Dubuque Ia 1879; taught in the public schools of Ill 1868-78; engaged in general mercantile business Galena Ill 1880; supervisor county board Galena Ill 1882-86. Removed to St Paul 1886 and engaged in real estate business until 1896 when he purchased the St Paul Business College established 1865, of which he is now pres, sec and treas.

MAHAN Isaac Lennox, St Paul. Res 495 Dayton av, office 402 Federal bldg. Librarian. Born May 31, 1841 in Bowling Green Ind, son of Dr William Lyle and Mary Frances (Stanford) Mahan. Married to Sarah E Barrere of Hillsboro Ohio. Attended private schools in Putnam and Clay counties Ind; public schools of Terre Haute Ind; Whitewater College at Centerville Ind and Old Asbury Univ (now Depau College) in Greencastle and graduated from Rush Medical College in Chicago Ill in Feb 1866. In early life was apprenticed as painter, paperhanger and decorator and served three years returning afterwards to Greencastle to finish his education. Was member of Ft Harrison Guard Terre Haute Ind several years before Civil War. This company was mustered in April 1861 as part of the 11th Ind Vol commanded by Col Lew Wallace. He served continuously until the end of the war, retiring with rank of capt. Practiced medicine in Terre Haute 1866-69; in the U S internal revenue service 1870-72; Indian agt La Point Agency during Grant and Hayes administrations; Indian inspector 1879-81; settled in St Paul where he was appointed librarian U S Circuit Court of Appeals (8th circuit) in 1892, which position he still holds. Commander of Acker Post G A R 1896. Dept com Minn G A R 1903; Mason and K T; charter member of the Roosevelt Club; organizer and only pres "Old Boys" Fremont and Lincoln clubs 1903.

MAHLUM Mons, Brainerd. Wholesale lumberman. Born July 16, 1865 in Norway, son of John and Christina (Peterson) Mahlum. Married Oct 10,

1888 to Nettie Kongarud. Educated in public and high schools of Norway. Came to U S 1888 and located in Brainerd; employed in electric light works until 1892, when he engaged in grocery business under firm name of Mahlum & Peterson until 1893; Peterson's interest was purchased by R G Vallentyne and firm became Mahlum & Vallentyne; sold out and traveled in Europe until 1896; again engaged in grocery business until 1900; in retail lumber business alone until 1904, when he incorporated as Mahlum Lumber Co of which he is pres. Pres Board of Education; member Library Board; Commercial Club; Sons of Norway and B P O E.

MAHON Henry Symes, Duluth. Res 1520 E 3d st, office 510 First Nat'l Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born April 5, 1860 in Dublin Ireland, son of George Charles and Sarah L (L'Estrange) Mahon. Married Oct 24, 1888 to Helen M Brooks. Graduated from literary and law dept of Univ of Mich. Practiced law in Detroit Mich 1884-87. Moved to Duluth 1887 and has been practicing to date. Atty for Park Commission Duluth 8 years. Member of Commercial Club.

MAHOWALD Frank J, Mankato. Res 625 N Front. Blacksmith. Born Mar 30, 1869 in Mankato, son of John and Kate (Weber) Mahowald. Educated in Mankato parochial schools. Engaged as blacksmith for others until 1893; in business for self 1893-96; sold his business; conducted brick business 1 year and re-purchased his old business which he has continued to date. Dir Fair Assn; alderman 1905; re-elected 1907. Member Commercial Club.

MALBERG Peter B, Warren. Farmer and public official. Born Feb 27, 1858 in Red Wing Minn, son of John and Christine Malberg. Married Jan 6, 1887 to Minnie R Holm. Educated in district schools Goodhue county and Episcopal parish school Red Wing. Moved to Marshall county in 1881 and has been engaged in farming to date. Clerk of district court Marshall county 1894-98; county auditor 1904 to date.

MALL Charles A, St Paul. Res 637 Marshall av, office 5th and Robert sts. Express agent. Born June 23, 1869 in Batesville Miss, son of William H and Elizabeth (Korppen) Mall. Married Mary C Moeller May 31, 1900. Educated in the public schools of Portland Ore. Started as office boy with Northern Pacific Express Co and was successively express messr, chief clerk in supt's office and route agt; is now agt in St Paul for the Northern and National Express companies.

MALMSTEN August, Minneapolis. Res 1121 S 8th st, office 113 2d av S E. Foundryman and machinist. Born Jan 6, 1844 in Sweden, son of John A and Annie M (Swenson) Malmsten. Married twice: in 1872 to Annie Peterson and in 1891 to Mary C Peterson. Educated in common schools. Learned machinist trade in Sweden. Moved to Minneapolis and was employed by C M & St P Ry Co 1869-72; engaged in his trade until 1875 when he formed partnership as Malmsten, Nelson & Co, which continued until 1881 when name was changed to Crown Iron Works; sold out interest in 1907 and established the Atlas Iron Works of which he is pres.

MALONE Richard Francis, St Paul. Res 1023 Cross av, office 41 Metropolitan Opera House blk. Railroad official. Born Jan 28, 1870 in Marshalltown Iowa, son of Richard Joseph and Mary B (McNamara) Malone. Married in June 1894 to Mary A Lynch. Educated in the public schools at Mason City and Marshalltown Iowa and St Mary's Catholic School at Marshalltown. With Iowa Central Ry as office boy 1886; clk 1887-88; rate clk C G W Ry St Paul 1889-93; chief clk 1893-96; ticket auditor 1896-1901; asst gen pass agt Chicago 1901-1905 in St Paul 1905 to date. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

MALONEY Albinus S, Waseca. Public official. Born July 22, 1875 in Waseca, son of John and Bridget (Nilan) Maloney. Educated in public and high schools Waseca and graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1904. Employed as telegraph operator 1890-98; exp messr 1898-1900; practiced law in Waseca 1904 to date.

Served as special municipal judge, city clk and elected county atty 1906; term expires 1909. Member Commercial Club; K of C and A O U W.

MALONEY Thomas James, St Paul. Res 460 Jackson st. office 201 Pittsburg bldg. Physician and surgeon (R). Born July 18, 1879 in St Paul, son of James F and Jane (Lynch) Maloney. Attended Christian Brothers School in St Paul; St Thomas College 1893-97; medical dept U of M 1897-1901, graduating M D. Dep coroner Ramsey county 1901-1905; chief dep coroner 1905 to date.

MANAHAN James, St Paul. Res 876 Laurel av. office 612 Endicott bldg. Lawyer. Born March 12, 1866 in Chatfield Minn, son of Joseph and Catherine (McCarthy) Manahan. Married Sept 20, 1893 to Minnie Kelly. Educated in the common and high schools Chatfield Minn; graduated state normal; law dept U of M 1889. Practiced in St Paul 1889-95; in Lincoln Neb 1895-1905; returned to St Paul 1905 and has been a member of the law firm of Manahan & Cannon to date. Prominently identified in 1906-1907 in the railway rate agitation and litigation in Minnesota. Candidate for Congress 1st Nebraska dist 1898. Member Commercial Club; B P O E; Knights of Columbus; Nushka Curling Club.

MARCH Harry John, Warren. Grain elevators. Born Jan 22, 1867 in Oakfield N Y, son of Samuel A and Adelaide (Church) March. Married June 22, 1904 to Katherine Morse. Educated in public schools Minneapolis and U of M. Engaged in fire insurance business in Minneapolis as member of firm of Fletcher, March & Co; in grain elevator business in Warren 2 years. Sec and treas Spaulding Elevator Co; sec Warren Creamery Assn. Member Royal Arcanum.

MARDEN Charles S, Barnesville. Lawyer. Born Oct 2, 1864 in Randolph Vt, son of Riley H and Emily (Clifford) Marden. Married Jan 2, 1886 to Elise E Cayou. Educated in public schools and Benton's Private

Academy Bristol Vt. Moved to Minn 1882; read law Fergus Falls 1884-87; principal graded schools Elizabeth Minn 1885-91; while engaged in teaching was admitted to practice law Mar 26, 1887; In 1891 moved to Barnesville and has practiced to date. County atty Clay county 1901-1907. Member M N G; Masonic fraternity; K T and Shrine.

MARKHAM James E, St Paul. Res The Marlborough, office 1017-1019 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born July 21, 1857 at Rochester N Y, son of James and Hannah (Hegan) Markham. Educated at the Genessee Valley Seminary Eelfast N Y. Admitted to practice Buffalo N Y 1879. Corporation atty St Paul 1897-1903; pres Charter Commission St Paul. Moved to St Paul in 1886, where he has since been engaged in practice.

MARON Frank A, St Paul. Res 645 Central Park pl, office 518 N Y Life bldg. Fire insurance and loans. Born March 25, 1863 in Koschmieder, Prussia Germany, son of Ludwig and Sofie (Krawietz) Maron. Married Nov 23, 1897 to Margaret Mitsch. Received classical education in German schools. Worked as blacksmith after coming to U S 1882; learned telegraphy 1884 and conducted school of telegraphy 1885; Globe Business College until 1901; graduated from law dept U of M 1904; engaged in real estate, fire insurance and loans. Built and owns Euclid Hotel.

MARSHALL Alexander, Duluth. Res 2 St Elmo, office 506 Providence bldg. Lawyer. Born May 25, 1869 in Birmingham Mich, son of Robert and Mary (McKinnie) Marshall. Married Sept 7, 1890 to Ida M Potter. Educated in the public schools of Birmingham and Detroit; State Normal Ypsilanti; Univ of Mich law dept. Admitted to bar 1891 and practiced at Alpena Mich alone until 1903, then forming firm of Marshall & Whepple which continued until 1905; prosecuting atty of Alpena Co Mich 1894; re-elected in 1896 resigned to move to Duluth. Member Commercial Club; Curling Club and B P O E.

MARSHALL Clarence A. Minneapolis. Res 59 S 11th st, office 804 Nicollet av. Teacher. Born May 15, 1859 at Marlboro' Mass, son of Alden B and Clarissa (Hemenway) Marshall. Attended public school at Newton Mass; Harvard College until 1883; studied music under John K Paine, Carl Zerrahn, J W Hill, Charles R Adams and other prominent Boston teachers. Has taught music 1878 to date. Dir of choral societies in New England, Michigan, Tennessee and Virginia; church organist and choir dir; dir N W Conservatory of Music 1891 to date; pres Minn State Music Teachers' Assn 1892-93.

MARSHALL Nelson H. Chaska. Physician and surgeon (R). Born July 24, 1860 in Mt Morris Pa, son of Rev William K and Sallie (Goslin) Marshall. Married in 1894 to Rachel G Taggart. Educated in public schools and graduated from Sedalia Collegiate Institute 1879; graduated from U of M medical dept 1892. House surgeon St Anthony Hospital Minneapolis 2 years; practiced in Chaska 1895 to date. Examining surgeon U S Pension Board; city physician and health officer; local surgeon of M & St L R R; examining physician of New York and Mutual Life Insurance companies. Member Masonic fraternity.

MARTIN Arthur. St Paul. Res 728 E 5th st, office 411 N Y Life bldg. Insurance. Born Sept 11, 1853 in Detroit Mich, son of Michiel and Fredericka Martin. Married Mary Dahl Nov 6, 1883. Educated in St Paul public schools. Member St Paul Fire Dept 1878-1904; first asst chief of same April 1889 to Sept 1904. Now member of firm of Dahl & Martin ins agts. Member Junior Pioneer Assn; Druids and St Paul Fire Dept Relief Assn.

MARTIN Henry. St Paul. Res 760 Riverview av, office 211 Manhattan bldg. Insurance. Born Sept 12, 1865 in Milwaukee, son of George and Martha Martin. Married in 1887 to Cora J Prescott. Educated in Milwaukee Wis. Engaged in tanning business with father 1879-84; moved to St Paul 1884 and engaged in insurance business to date; mngr Germania Fire Ins Co.

MARTIN James H. Minneapolis. Res 1917 Colfax av S, office 22 N 4th st. Leather, shoe store supplies. Born Aug 9, 1860 in Decatur Ill, son of Isaac N and Mary E (Harrell) Martin. Married Oct 18, 1888 to Ida Kain. Educated in common schools and Decatur High School. Employed in leather and shoe supplies business 1880-87; cashr for Standard Oil Co Decatur 1887-93; moved to Minneapolis 1893; engaged in business as J H Martin & Co 1894 to date. Pres Martin & Adams Leather Co Spokane Wash; v pres J H Martin Dry Goods Co Peoria Ill; sec Nat Leather & Shoe Finders Assn. Member Masonic fraternity.

MARTIN James M. Minneapolis. Res 2301 Aldich av S, office 313 Nicollet av. Lawyer. Born Oct 10, 1858 in Mifflin county Pa, son of James M and Emily (Alexander) Martin. Married June 12, 1879 to F Margaret Bell. Attended Columbia Pa Classical Institute 1866-71; taught school and studied law in office of Scott & Hahn Lake City 1871-76; member Hahn & Martin law firm Lake City 1877-82; Martin & Greer 1882-84; asst atty gen Minnesota 1884-87; dir, atty and asst trust officer The Minnesota Loan & Trust Co 1889 to date. Member Masonic order; grand high priest of the state in 1891; treas Y M C A Minneapolis 1895 to date.

MARTIN John J. Minneapolis. Res 1238 Chestnut av, office 408 Sykes blk. Lawyer. Born June 16, 1857 in Corinth Vt, son of Abner H and Sarah (Smith) Martin. Educated in public and high schools Plainview Minn and by private tuition. With Smith & Wyman Minneapolis and Corliss Chapman & Drake St Paul until 1890; practiced law in Minneapolis 1890 to date.

MARTIN John LeRoy. Duluth. Res 312 9th av E, office 102-104 W Michigan st. Wholesale grocer. Born Feb 7, 1874 in Pennsylvania, son of Joseph H and Clara (Coon) Martin. Married Oct 7, 1904 to Florence B Hartley. Educated in the common schools of Pennsylvania; high school York Neb and Univ Conservatory of Music Lincoln Neb. First employed in insurance office; cashr D Cameron

Lincoln; moved to Duluth and employed in freight dept Northern Pacific Ry; employed in purchasing dept Pittsburg Steamship Co 2 years; bkpr Gamble-Robinson-Sheldon Co Duluth 2 years. One of the organizers of Barth-Martin Co of which he is sec and treas; April 1905 engaged in whol grocery business selling direct to consumers by catalogue. Member Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

MARTIN Louis R. Duluth. Res 6005 London rd, office 513-517 Lyceum bldg. Lumber. Born March 5, 1873 in Brantford Ont, son of George William and Sarah (Laidlaw) Martin. Married Sept 20, 1905 to Carrie Mullin. Educated in common schools and college Brantford Ont. Removed to Carlton 1899 and served as dep auditor until 1895. Moved to Duluth and is engaged in land, lumber and logging business with mills in Duluth and Superior. Pres Duluth Automobile Co. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial and Yacht clubs Duluth; Chicago Athletic Assn and Minneapolis Club

MARTIN Patrick Henry, Duluth. Res 521 58th av N, office 324 Manhattan bldg. Lumber and Mining. Born April 17, 1862 in Wis, son of James and Alice (McGovern) Martin. Educated in public schools Fond du Lac county Wis. Worked on farm until 1892; learned steam engineering; engaged in mining on Mesaba Range 1892-93; engaged for self as operator in mines and lumber Duluth to date. Member Commercial Club.

MARTINSON Emil Martin, Mankato. Res 410 Warren st. Minister of religion. Born March 2, 1868, son of J B and Anna (Isaacson) Martinson. Married Sept 7, 1900 to Alice Eleanor Bell. Attended public school Leenthrop Minn 1880-1884; high school Montevideo Minn 1884-85; Doane Academy Granville O 1889-91; Denison Univ Granville O 1891-95, graduating with degree of A B; graduated from Divinity School Univ of Chicago B D 1898; post-graduate 1898-99. Worked on a farm as a boy; railway telegraph operator 1885-89 and during college vacations; pastoral work as student at Russell Ill; Maple Park Ill; Grand Forks N D and Hammond Ind; pastor

Immanuel Church Hammond Ind 1897-1901; First Baptist Church Princeton Ill 1901-1905; First Baptist Church Mankato 1905. V pres Minnesota Baptist State Convention; member Evangelistic Committee of state conventions; dir Summer Assembly Assn and chairman Board of Advisors to Pillsbury Academy. Member Social Science Club Mankato. Occasional contributor to Sunday School Times; The Standard Journal and Messenger; The Watchman; Interstate Christian Herald and other religious publications.

MARX Hubert P. Shakopee. Jeweler. Born Aug 18, 1864 in Scott county Minn, son of Hubert and Elizabeth (Eally) Marx. Married Nov 28, 1893 to Cora L Archer. Educated in public and parochial schools Shakopee; graduated from Chicago Ophthalmic College and Hospital 1897. Employed in jewelry business 1881-84; engaged in business for self 1884 to date. Pres Merchants and Farmers Telephone Co. Alderman 4 years.

MASON Jarvis Woodburn, St Paul. Res 544 Wabasha st, office 604 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate. Born Nov 27, 1863 in St Paul Minn, son of William F and Isabella (McHarg) Mason. Educated in St Paul grammar and high schools. Engaged in real estate business 1889 to date. Member Real Estate Exchange St Paul.

MASON William Findley, St Paul. Res 544 Wabasha st. Born March 23, 1837 in Philadelphia, son of John and Martha Richmond (Aiken) Mason. Married in 1860 to Isabella Wetherill McHarg. Educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; graduated Central High School Philadelphia A M 1854. With Presbyterian Board of Publication Philadelphia 1856; represented Doubleday & Stewart N Y mnfrs, in Montreal Canada 1857. Moved to St Paul 1858; established the first whol hat, cap and fur store in Minnesota 1859; continued same business until 1889. Was connected with the commission appointed by the territorial legislature to lay out the state road from St Cloud to Fort Abercrombie 1858. Life member of Minnesota Historical Society.

MASSEY Charles F. Rochester. Merchant. Born Oct 25, 1850 in Brownville N Y, son of Dr William P Massey. Educated in the public schools and Jefferson County Institute Watertown N Y. Was first employed as clerk in a retail dry goods store in Osborn O 1869-72. Moved to Rochester and engaged in retail dry goods business which he purchased in 1881 and has since continued under firm name of C F Massey & Co.

MASSEY Samuel F. Fergus Falls. Real estate. Born April 19, 1853 in South Bend Ind, son of Robert and Mary J (Gates) Massey. Married Feb 22, 1877 to Martha E Short. Educated in public schools South Bend. First engaged in farming in Iowa 1873-83; buying and shipping stock until 1894; farming until 1902, when he moved to Fergus Falls and engaged in real estate business under firm name of S F Massey & Son.

MATCHAN George L. Minneapolis. Res 2801 Lyndale av S, office 311 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 3, 1853 in Bilton Yorkshire England, son of George W and Mary Ann (Shields) Matchan. Twice married: Jan 9, 1875 to Mary E Doxey; March 9, 1904 to Henrietta Preston Ellis. Educated in common and high schools Goodhue county Minn; law dept Univ of Mich 1874-75. Admitted to bar in Red Wing Minn 1875; practiced in Lake City alone 1876-77; of Stocker & Matchan Lake City and later of Minneapolis 1877-93; Wright & Matchan since 1895. County atty Wabasha county 1878-80; member Board of Education and asst city atty 1878-83; chairman Hennepin County Republican Committee 1900-1904; surveyor gen Minneapolis district 1903-1905; sec Evans Motor Car Co and Ideal Show Case Co.

MATHEIS Will E. St Paul. Res 197 Nelson av, office Cedar and 6th sts. Decorator and furnisher. Born in 1861 in St Paul, son of John and Mary (Maul) Matheis. Married Nov 3, 1887 to Minnie Neal of Lake City Minn. Received his education in St Paul public schools. On leaving school engaged in carpet business with his father. Later incorporated the W E

Matheis Co decorating and house furnishing 1902, of which company he is pres. Member of Junior Pioneers and B P O E.

MATHEWS Rufus Parker. St Paul. Res 2409 W University av, office Merriam Park. Manufacturer and warehouseman. Born July 26, 1841 at Meadville Pa, son of Lyman and Lydia (Wyckoff) Mathews. Married in March 1863, to Hannah E Ewing. Attended private and public schools in Pa, Ohio and Wisconsin and Platteville Academy Wis. Merchant in Wisconsin 1865-70; farmer 1870-76; merchant 1876-82; real estate in Minneapolis 1882-90; shingle mnfr on Pacific coast 1890-96; agt Pacific Coast Shippers Assn at Minnesota Transfer Minn 1896-1905; v pres and gen mngr Mathews Gravity Carrier Co Inc and Midway Warehouse Co St Paul 1905 to date.

MATSON Peter. Ada. Lawyer. Born Dec 28, 1873 in Sweden, son of Nils J and Maria C Matson. Married Jan 18, 1901 to Laura Vraa. Received common school education; studied law in office and in Chicago Correspondence School. Degree of LL B. Admitted to practice 1900. Practiced law at Ada Minn since. Justice of peace Fertile Minn 1899-1900, when moved to Ada. Village atty of Ada 1905; village clk 1906. Sec Norman County Republican Committee 1904. Organized the Norman County Bar Assn; has been pres 3 years. Sec local lodges of M B A; M W of A and Masonic fraternity.

MATTESON Charles Dickerman. St Paul. Res 530 Holly av, office N Y Life bldg. Banker. Born Sept 13, 1869 at Decorah Iowa, son of Sumner W and Louise (Dickerman) Matteson. Graduated from Decorah Iowa High School 1887; entered U of M 1887; graduated literary dept Univ of Mich 1893; studied law in U of M. Entered employ Security Trust Co as runner 1893; with same company to date; now sec, treas and dir Security Trust Co banking, trusts, investments; J Quincy Haas & Co gen insurance; R M Lawton & Co real estate and rents; St Paul Park Realty Co. Member Alpha Delta Phi college (academic)

fraternity; Phi Delta Phi college (law) fraternity; Minnesota, Commercial, White Bear Yacht, Town and Country and Roosevelt Republican clubs St Paul; Amateur Athletic Assn and St Paul Curling Club.

MATTSON John P. Warren. Publisher. Born Dec 18, 1857 in Savannah Ill, son of Nels and Caroline (Frank) Mattson. Married July 2, 1885 to Clara J Oberg. Educated in public schools; Gustavus Adolphus College 1877-79; graduated from Winona Normal School 1882. After graduation was engaged in teaching school in Warren until 1883; elected county supt of schools and served until 1889; professor of history and mathematics Moorhead until 1890; returned to Warren and became editor and publisher of Warren Sheaf a weekly newspaper in which he already owned an interest; has been postmaster from 1897 to date. Sec Board of Education; member Minn Editorial Assn and pres Northwestern Editorial Assn; member Commercial Club and M W A.

MATTSON Peter A. St Peter. President Gustavus Adolphus College. Born Sept 29, 1865 in Hoitsand Sweden, son of M J and Anna (Stevenson) Mattson. Married June 15, 1895 to Emma Olson. Graduated from public schools Sweden; Gustavus Adolphus Academy and College A B 1892; Augustana Theological Seminary B D 1894; U of M Ph D; degree of D D from Machlenberg College 1906. Engaged as pastor in Tacoma Wash 5 years; in Minneapolis 5 years and pres of Gustavus Adolphus College 1904 to date.

MAUL Herman Daniel. Minneapolis. Res 408 Oak st S E, office 253-259 2d av S. Publisher. Born Aug 5, 1860 in Madison Wis, son of Daniel and Wilhelmina (Voss) Maul. Married March 24, 1884 to Clara Cornelia Rider. Attended the Lutheran and Catholic parochial schools at Madison Wis 1866-69; the public school at Middleton Wis 1869-74. Professor George's Private Institute at Madison winter of 1875; Middleton public school to May 10, 1876; later law dept U of M. Clerked in stores and was

otherwise variously employed 1876-80, locating in Minneapolis in 1882. Went west and passed spring and summer of 1883 in Dakota; returned to Wisconsin and took charge of store at Middleton in which he had formerly clerked. Again came to Minneapolis in fall of 1885; served as bkpr and cashr in private bank of W E Steele & Co 1885-98. Purchased the publication then known as the Daily Report now the Daily Legal News and has since been pres and treas of the company publishing it; incorporated company in 1902 as Legal News Publishing Co. Member Trinity Baptist Church and Trinity Church Men's Club.

MAXFIELD Howard A. Minneapolis. Res 2017 Aldrich av S, office 160 Western av. Treas Geo F Thompson & Son Buggy Co. Born Aug 5, 1852 in Herkimer county N Y, son of David and Margaret (Hoke) Maxfield. Married June 7, 1876 to Cerell Waldron. Attended common schools Byron Minn; graduated from first State Normal School Winona Minn 1879. Moved to Huron S D in 1881 and engaged in lumber business; cashr Nat Bank Huron S D 1890-96; moved to Minneapolis 1898 as treas of Geo F Thompson & Son Buggy Co 1902 to date.

MAYO Carl Asa. Minneapolis. Res 1701 Emerson av N, office 1800 Quincy st N E. Lumber. Born March 2, 1876 in Minneapolis, son of S A and Alice (Dunklee) Mayo. Educated in Minneapolis public schools; Minneapolis High School 1883-95; U of M 1898-1902. Was employed as fruit shipper during the completion of his schooling until entering the University. Since graduation has been engaged with the Hennepin Lumber Co, of which he is now treas. Member of Masonic fraternity.

MEACHAM Fred E. St Paul. Res 885 Phalen av, office 307 Nat'l German American Bank bldg. Real estate and loans. Born May 6th 1859 in Red Wing Minn, son of Jeremiah and Elizabeth (Cox) Meacham. Married Dec 15, 1880 to Minnie M Sargent. Educated in Red Wing schools. Worked in flour mill until 1882; moved to

St Paul; engaged in the coal and wood business; has been engaged in the real estate and loan business since 1886.

MEAD Henry Stowell, Minneapolis. Res 609 Penn av N, office 700-705 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 20, 1865 in Hastings Minn, son of Frank J and Sarah (Stowell) Mead. Married Feb 15, 1900 to Hannah Rice. Attended Hastings Minn common and high school; graduated from law dept U of M 1890. Member Ferree & Mead lawyers 1890-1900; Erwin & Mead 1900-1903; Mead & Robertson 1903 to date. Has practiced continuously 1890 to date; was previously a compositor on newspapers. Member Masonic order.

MEAD Warren Hewitt, St Paul. Res 597 Summit av, office Manhattan bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 25, 1836 in Genoa, Cayuga county N Y, son of Lockwood and Susan (Miller) Mead. Married 1866 to Frances A Hughes. Began the practice of law in 1868. Served as officer in Co "B" 6th Ky Cavalry throughout the Civil War. taken prisoner at Chickamauga and confined in Libby Prison Richmond Va; Danville Va and Charleston S C. Was a prisoner 22 months, escaped once near Columbia S C, was captured but succeeded on the second attempt. Elected twice to the Minn House of Representatives from St Paul 1876-77.

MEADE Charles J., St Paul. Res 227 Virginia av, office 74 W 4th st. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Jan 23, 1870 in Canada, son of Michael and Anna Meade. Married June 1896, to Elizabeth Lytle. Attended Ottawa Univ 1885-86; Morrisburg Collegiate Institute 1887; McGill University Montreal 1888-92. Practiced medicine in St Paul 1892 to date. Professor of clinical medicine at Hamline Univ; visiting physician to City and County Hospital, St Joseph's Hospital and Catholic Orphan Asylum St Paul. Member American Medical Assn; Minnesota State and Ramsey County Medical societies.

MEADER William F., Minneapolis. Lumber. Born 1839 in Meadorborough N H, son of John and May T (Thompson) Meader. Married 1859 to Jennie

Stephens. Educated in public schools and boarding school at Providence R I. Moved to Muscatine Ia in 1855. Moved to New York in 1862 and engaged in the dry goods business as clk; later mnfr of shirt bosoms under firm name of Meader & Lawson. Moved to Minneapolis 1871; engaged in dry goods and millinery business until 1876; whol produce commission 1876-81. One of 14 incorporators of Chamber of Commerce. Engaged in wheat business. Built elevators at every station during construction of the M & St L R R from Morton Minn to Watertown S D under the name of Pacific Elevator Co. Now pres and treas of the Hawkins Lumber & Land Co.

MEEDS Alonzo Draper, Minneapolis. Res 2424 Harriet av, office City Hall. Chemist of City Health Dept. Born Dec 6, 1864 in E Minneapolis, son of Charles E and Sarah Lucy (Means) Meeds. Educated in the public schools Stillwater and U of M, graduating B S 1889. First engaged as supervisor in Washington for N P Ry 1889; appointed asst in chemical laboratory U of M same year; with Dr Carl Lumholz exploring expedition, Sierra Madre mountains Mexico 1891-92; with Minn Geological Survey 1892; returned to laboratory work U of M Sept 1892-94; elected gas inspector Minneapolis 1894; now chemist in City Health Dept. Member American Assn for Advancement of Science; American Chemical Society; Minn Academy of Natural Science; Society of Chemical Industry London Eng; Masonic fraternity.

MEGAARDEN Philip T., Minneapolis. Res 2504 Garfield av S, office 324 Andrus bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 2, 1864 in Almakee county Ia, son of Tallif and Aggie MEGAARDEN. Married in 1897 to Minnie A Erickson. Attended the schools at Estherville Ia and Minneapolis; Augsburg Seminary Minneapolis; graduated U of M, LL B 1893; LL M 1894. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1894 to date. Dir Pacific Coast & Norway Packing Co. Elected sheriff of Hennepin county Minn 1898 and re-elected 1900. Member Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

MELANDER E G Moorhead. Editor and publisher. Born Nov 23, 1872 in St Paul Minn, son of Andrew and Johanna Melander. Married June 3, 1896 to May Musolf. Received his education in Fargo N D. Served as printer's apprentice with Major Edwards and H C Plumley of the Fargo Argus; variously employed on Duluth News Tribune, Superior Call, Fargo Farmer and Moorhead Independent; began publication of Moorhead Citizen 1902 and has conducted same to date. Deputy oil insp; member Fire Dept. Member Maccabees; Improved Order of Redmen (Great Prophet).

MELBY Benedik, Blooming Prairie. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born July 24, 1877 in Whitehall Wis, son of Olaf S and Johanna (Nelson) Melby. Attended Merrillon High School 1896; college of medicine and surgery U of M 1903. Taught school in Wisconsin 1896-99; student college of medicine and surgery U of M 1899-1903; interne Swedish Hospital Minneapolis 1903; practiced in Hayfield Minn 1904; in Blooming Prairie 1905 to date. Member Minn State and Steele County Medical societies.

MELVILLE James C, Minneapolis. Res 1011 3d av S, office 430-432 Lumber Exchange. Lumber. Born Nov 4, 1875 in St Petersburg Russia, son of George D and Anna M (Morris) Melville. Married June 28, 1902 to Alice W Basford. Educated in Brooklyn public and high schools; and graduated from U of M, LL B. Engaged with Wm Buchanan Texarkana Texas in yellow pine business 1897-99; with H Stevens whol lumber Minneapolis 1899-1902; mngr Carpenter Glass Lbr Co yards 1902-1903; mngr and treas Melville Lumber Co; mngr and sec Mutual Lumber Co; pres and treas American Diamond Mining Co; v pres Minneapolis Art China Co. Member Battery "I" 1st U S Artillery 1893-96; now member Battery "B" 1st Artillery M N G.

MERCER Hugh Victor, Minneapolis. Res 327 6th av S E, office same. Lawyer. Born Jan 26, 1869 in Salem Ill, son of Silas and Caroline (Gaston) Mercer. Married to Edith Huling Crawford. Graduate law dept U of

M, LL B 1894; LL M 1897. With W E Hale, later of Hale & Morgan lawyers 1892-93; in office of Shearer & Childs 1893-94; day and evening courses in law dept of U of M. Practiced law 1894; member of Young & Mercer lawyers 1895-97; practiced alone 1897-1902; member Wilson & Mercer lawyers 1902 to date. Lecturer in dental dept U of M on dental jurisprudence; in college of law U of M on equity pleading and practice in federal courts. Member and executive committeeman Minn State Bar Assn; v pres for Minn of National Bar Assn; member and on board of governors General Alumni Assn of U of M; expres Law Alumni Assn U of M; dir M C A Minneapolis 1895-1905; member Commercial, Minneapolis and Minikahda clubs Minneapolis.

MERICKEL Arthur J, Wadena. Banker. Born April 1867 in Dodge county Wis, son of Jesse O and Electa (Babcock) Merickel. Married March 1889 to Pauline Patrick. Educated in Minn public schools. Engaged in farming until 1889; in lumber and milling business 1889-95; real estate and loans until 1907 when he became pres First Natl Bank. Pres First State Bank N Y Mills; First State Bank of Sebeka; pres city council and board of education. Member Masonic fraternity, I O O F and A O U W.

MERRILL Burton Jay, Stillwater. Res 215 3d st, office 226 E Chestnut st. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born May 3, 1856 in Palmyra Ia, son of Philo and Sophia (Woodward) Merrill. Married Jan 17, 1882 to Cornelia A Merrill. Educated in public and high schools Grinnell Ill; graduated from Grinnell College B S 1875; M A 1880; Bellevue Hospital Medical College M D 1881. Engaged in practice of medicine in Hudson Wis 1881; moved to Stillwater 1882, and has continued to practice to date. Prof therapeutics and materia medica St Paul Medical College 2 years; served as county physician, coroner, health commr and on State Board of Health; physician and surgeon to Minn State Prison 1892 to date. Member Medical societies; Masonic fraternity; B P O E; Sons of American Revolution; K of P.

MERRILL Eugene A., Minneapolis. Res 2116 2d av, office 313 Nicollet av. Trust official. Born Aug 26, 1847 in Byron N Y, son of Daniel P and Janette (Pollay) Merrill. Married 1876 to Adelaide Keith. Educated in common schools Geneseo Ill; Hillsdale (Mich) College B S 1872; M S 1880. After graduation studied abroad and then read law. Admitted to the bar in Michigan 1874; Minneapolis 1875. Associated with Chas H Woods as Woods & Merrill 1875-78; with Judge M B Koon and A M Keith as Koon, Merrill & Keith; engaged in the practice of law 1878-83. Organized Minn Loan & Trust Co 1883 and has been pres of same since that time. Member Minneapolis and Lafayette clubs.

MERRILL George Coston, Minneapolis. Res 2317 Aldrich av S, office 900-906 Phoenix building. Abstracts. Born June 22, 1851 in Manchester Ill, son of Joseph Winthrop and Anna E (Coston) Merrill. Educated in the Chicago public schools and Chicago Univ; graduated from U of M, B L 1905; M L 1906. Employed in actuarial dept Nat Life Ins Co Chicago, with special work for ins depts of Illinois, Pennsylvania and Massachusetts 1877-82; member Merrill & Alba abstracts of title Minneapolis 1882-86; alone same business 1886-91; pres Merrill Abstract Co Minneapolis 1892 to date. Register of deeds Hennepin county 1901-1906; member Board of Trade; Business Union; Commercial Club Minneapolis.

MERRILL Henry A., St Paul. Res 707 Goodrich av, office 397-405 Sibley st. Wholesale merchant. Born 1863 in St Paul. Married 1892 to Mabel E Baldwin. Educated in the public schools of St Paul; studied law; admitted to the bar by supreme court of Minn 1887; gen partner in firm of Ogden, Merrill & Greer whol crockery, established 1855. Pres Jobbers & Mnfrs Assn 1902; member Commercial Club; sec White Bear Yacht Club.

MERRITT Alfred, Duluth. Res 2105 E 2d st, office 104 Providence bldg. Mines and mining. Born May 16, 1847 in Chautauqua county N Y, son of Lewis Howell and Hepsibeth (Jewett) Merritt. Married twice: Dec

22, 1876 to Elizabeth Sandilands; 1884 to Jane Anderson Gillis. Came to the head of the lakes with his parents in 1856 and was educated in the common schools. After leaving school engaged in logging and lumber woods with his father in winter and was sailor on lakes in summer; during period of work acquired small business of his own, exploring for pine and mineral lands in woods 1881; located Mesabe Range with brothers; connected with Mountain Iron, Great Northern, Great Western, The Shaw, Mesabe Mountain; Security Land & Exploration Company Duluth; Mesabe & Northern Railway, Mesabe Central Land & Exploration Co and many others; all of the mining companies having been consolidated by the Merritts as the Lake Superior Consolidated Iron Mines, which was later sold to the U S Steel Corporation. Pres American Exploration Co and Boulder Mountain Iron Mine Co. Served as county comr for 7 years. Member A O U W; Territorial Pioneers and Old Settlers.

MERRY Charles W., Stillwater. Dentist. Born June 7, 1864 in Bath Me, son of Benjamin E and Frances (Cobben) Merry. Educated in the common and high schools Stillwater; graduated from Pa College of Dental Surgery D D S 1883. Engaged in practice of his profession in Stillwater with father under firm name of Merry & Son 1883-1901; member of Merry & Caine dentists 1903-1906; has been practicing alone 1906 to date. Sec State Board of Dental Examiners 1885-89. Member 1st Regt M N G. Member A A A; B P O E; Masonic fraternity, Knights Templar and Knights of Pythias.

MESSER Ansel P., Moorhead. Printer and publisher. Born March 16, 1870 in Lincoln Me, son of Cyrus and Livonia (Gatchell) Messer. Married April 8, 1896 to Nellie Longtine. Educated in the common schools and by private instruction. Learned printer's trade when a boy in Spencer Wis and at 17 was in charge of a printing office at Neilsville Wis; moved to Moorhead and worked at trade 1889-96; moved to Phillips Wis and with brother published Phillips Bee for 7 years; purchased Union at Prairie du

Chien Wis and conducted same until 1907 when he returned to Moorhead and is now editor and mngr of the Independent Printing Co. Served in Wis Nat Guard; member Masonic fraternity and A O U W.

METCALF John Elmer, Fergus Falls. Dentist. Born Aug 17, 1859 in Glover Vt, son of Jonathan and Didama (Bickford) Metcalf. Married in 1882 to Caroline Ford. Educated in public schools of Fergus Falls. Engaged in the practice of dentistry 1881; moved to Fergus Falls and continued to practice since 1882.

MEYER George William, Minneapolis. Res 49 Eastman av, office 400 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Feb 15, 1860 in Cincinnati O, son of Frederick and Minna Meyer. Obtained no school education in boyhood and youth; elected sec of Stone Cutters' Union and then attended night schools. Entered law dept U of M 1894; graduated LL B 1896. Lived at Galena Ill 1864-79; employed in chair factory at age of 13; moved to Frontenac Minn and learned stone cutter's trade; moved to Minneapolis in 1885; worked at trade there until 1894. National pres Stone Cutters' Union 1891-96; member national executive board same body 1887-91; began active practice of law in Minneapolis 1896; formed partnership of Meyer & Donahue lawyers Minneapolis 1904; firm in active general practice to date. In campaign of 1896 stumped several states for McKinley on personal request of Hon Marcus A Hanna. Member Masonic fraternity, 32d degree; Mystic Shrine; I O O F; and at present grand warden of Minnesota; member A O U W.

MEYER J J, Wadena. Merchant. Born May 14, 1850 in Baden Germany, son of John and Marie (Meier) Meyer. Married June 6, 1876 to Mary C Hochstrasser. Received public school education. Came to U S 1867; learned carpentry and was engaged in same until 1876; in mercantile business in Lee Ill under firm name of Baumbach & Meyer until Sept 1879 when the firm moved to Wadena and continued there until 1884; Baumbach's interest purchased by F B Coon 1884 and business continued as

Meyer & Coon to date. Organized Merchants Natl Bank 1893 of which he is pres and dir; dir First Natl Bank of Bertha; First Natl Bank of Deer Creek, First Natl Bank of Henning and v pres Bank of Clitheral. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

MEYER Nicholas, Shakopee. Judge of probate. Born Nov 4, 1847 in Germany, son of Mathias and Catherine (Fries) Meyer. Married in 1882 to Catherine Theis. Educated in common and higher schools in Germany. Teacher for 10 years; in mercantile business Shakopee Minn 1873-81; judge of probate since Jan 1, 1881.

MEYERDING Edward A, St Paul. Res 167 Charles st, office 204 Ernst bldg. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Dec 25, 1879 in St Paul, son of H F and Emma (Rosenkranz) Meyerding. Attended public schools, high school and Mechanic Arts School St Paul 1898; graduated from medical dept U of M M D 1902; City and County Hospital St Paul 1902-1903. Practiced medicine in St Paul 1902 to date. Member Assn Military Surgeons U S; Ramsey county Medical Society; American Medical Assn; pres Nat'l Guard Athletic Assn St Paul; 1st lieu and asst surgeon M N G.

MEYERS J Edward, Minneapolis. Res 2640 Fremont av S, office 1201-1207 Guaranty bldg. Life insurance. Born 1862 in Dayton O, son of Charles G and Maria Meyers. Educated in public and high schools Dayton O; graduated from law dept U of M 1898. In installment business Minneapolis 1882-83; merchant Dayton O 1883-87; with Aetna Life Ins Co at Duluth 1889-92; mngr California agency 1892-94; state agt St Paul 1895-99; same Minneapolis since 1899.

MICHAUD John T, Duluth. Res 5570 London rd, office St Louis Hotel. Hotel proprietor. Born June 24, 1865 in Rimouski Quebec, son of Augustine and Eugenie (Belange) Michaud. Married June 24, 1896 to May E Keifer. Educated in the common schools of Rimouski and St Thomas Commercial College Quebec. Engaged in

mercantile business Port Arthur Can 1883-86; moved to Duluth and was engaged as clk in Merchants Hotel until 1891, when he became mngr, sec and dir St Louis Hotel Co, which office he continues to hold. Member Masonic fraternity, Shrine, B P O E. Owns notable kennels and has sent many prize winners to dog shows in Chicago, New York and San Francisco.

MICHELET Wilhelm, Thief River Falls. Lawyer. Born Nov 15, 1873 in Madison Wis, son of Nils and Johanna Michelet. Educated in public schools of Minneapolis; graduated from U of M law dept LL B 1903. From graduation has practiced law in Thief River Falls. City atty 1906 to date. Atty for Citizens State Bank.

MICHENER Daniel Kinsey, Spring Valley. Fruit grower. Born Sept 3, 1846 in Wells county Ind, son of John L and Mary (Elackledge) Michener. Married 1884 to Ida L Blakeslee. Educated in common, private and normal schools. Has been engaged as school teacher and farmer, fruit grower and shipper; also interested in fire ins and sec Farmers Mutual Cyclone Ins Co. Member Minn Legislature 1884-85; elected county comnr Fillmore county 1900 and holds office to date; member Board of Education Spring Valley. Member Masonic fraternity.

MIDDELSTADT Albert C, Minneapolis. Res 2219 N 3d st, office 318 Boston blk. Lawyer. Born April 22, 1862 in Karmzow Germany, son of Theodore and Ernestina (Sharlan) Middelstadt. Educated in the public schools of Michigan and law dept of normal school Valparaiso Ind. In earlier years worked as farm hand; afterwards learned trade of carpenter and slate roofer. Began practice of law in 1890 in Minneapolis and has continued same to date.

MIDDLECOFF John Baker, Duluth. Res 205 E 3d st, office Court House. Judge of probate. Born Sept 18, 1866 in Clinton Mo, son of John W and Elizabeth (Land) Middlecoff. Married Nov 5, 1888 to Jessie Boyd. Attended county school and Cheatham's Academy Henry county Mo; graduated from Clinton Academy B S 1888; graduated from Univ of Mich LL B

1891; LL M 1892. Located in Duluth 1892; with law firm of White & Hewitt Duluth 1892; admitted to bar 1893; law partnership with Harry Lardner 1893-95; with Hon C C Lear 1895-98; now serving 4th term as judge of probate Duluth. Sec Oneota Iron Mining Co and the Marais Investment Co, etc. Chairman Republican County Committee 1896-97. Member Commercial, Curling and Garfield Republican clubs; K of P; Royal Arcanum; I O O F and Samaritans.

MIHUS E W G, New Ulm. Res 319 S Broadway, office Olsen blk Dentist. Born Jan 29, 1878 in Edsall Wis, son of Henry and Mary (Fenstermacher) Mihlus. Married Sept 20, 1905 to Janie Mero. Educated in Ellsworth (Wis) High School 1896 and dental dept U of M 1904. Taught school in Wisconsin 1896-1901; practiced dentistry in Minneapolis 6 months and in New Ulm 3 years.

MILLER Arthur W, St Paul. Res 767 E 5th st, office 204 Baltimore blk. Physician. Born Aug 18, 1870 in Bushnell Ill, son of Charles C and Elizabeth (Wenzel) Miller. Married June 1902 to Alice Bellings. Educated in the public and high schools of St Paul; U of M, M D 1897. Appointed asst bacteriologist Minn State Board of Health 1897-98; appointed asst health comnr St Paul 1898-99; elected county coroner Ramsey county 1901; re-elected 1902, 1904, 1906. Member American Medical Assn; Minn State Medical Assn; Ramsey County Medical Assn; Commercial Club and Davton's Bluff Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity; B P O E; I O O F; O C K; K P.

MILLER Christian C, Winona Hotel proprietor. Born Oct 12, 1855 in Wilmington Del, son of Earnest Miller. Married in 1880 to Hattie Camborn. Attended the public schools of Milwaukee Wis. Asst steward Goodrich Transportation Co 1869-77; trav salesman for whol commission house 1877-82; engaged in hotel business in Minneapolis 1888-91; opened Merchants Hotel Wabasha 1891-95; engaged in hotel business in Winona 1895 to date.

MILLER Clarence B. Duluth. Res 214 15th av E, office 600-601 Torrey bldg. Lawyer. Born 1872 in Goodhue county Minn, son of Benjamin G and Esther (Perkins) Miller. Married in 1904 to Effie Jack. Graduated from Pine Island High School 1889; Minneapolis Academy 1891; U of M 1895; law dept U of M 1900. First employed as supt of schools Rushford Minn 1895-98; engaged in practice of law under firm name of Miller & Clapp Duluth 1900 to date. Member Minn House of Representatives 1907; Am Bar Assn and Phi Beta Kappa.

MILLER Henry C. St Peter. Postmaster; publisher. Born April 18, 1842 in Platendorf Germany. Married Oct 30, 1870 to Lena Hensel. Educated in common schools of his native town; in Hamburg Germany and by private tuition. Moved to Minn 1866 and was engaged in various lines of business until 1894 when he established the St Peter Free Press, of which he is editor and publisher; elected to State Senate 1878; U S consul to Guayaquil Ecuador; many years member of city council; city justice; appointed postmaster 1903 and continues in that office.

MILLER John. Duluth. Res 429 E 2d st, office 602 Board of Trade bldg. Grain commission merchant. Born 1843 in Dryden N Y, son of Archibald and Isabel (McKallar) Miller. Married 1882 to Adelaide S Tucker. Educated in common schools and private academy Dryden N Y. Engaged in gen merchandise business 1862-79; moved to Wahpeton N D 1879 and opened up farm of 10,000 acres in Richland county for eastern syndicate and managed same until 1896; moved to Duluth and established firm of John Miller Co grain commission with offices in Duluth and Minneapolis; is pres and gen mngr of same; pres Chaffee-Miller Milling Co Casselton N D; dir Dwight Farm & Land Co Dwight N D and Chaffee-Miller Land Co Armenia N D. Served as member Territorial Council 1888; governor of North Dakota 1890-92; member Court House Commission St Louis county; pres Y M C A since 1897; Member Commercial, Curling and Boat clubs.

MILLER William Andrew. St Paul. Res 731 E 4th st, office cor 4th and Jackson sts. Banker. Born Aug 19, 1857 on a farm in Washington county Minn, son of John J and Elizabeth M (Metzger) Miller. Attended the Washington and Franklin schools in St Paul until he was 14 and then entered the First National Bank of St Paul as messr in 1871 and has been continuously connected with that institution ever since, occupying all positions from messr to paying teller; was appointed asst cashr June 1882 and was elected cashr Jan 1897 and has been a member of the board of directors for some years. Member of Commercial and Twin City Bankers clubs.

MILLS Ira B. St Paul. Res 568 Dayton av, office State Capitol. Lawyer. Born Jan 14, 1851 in Orange county N Y, son of William and Julia A (Houston) Mills. Educated in New York. Member of the law firm of Allerton & Mills Port Jervis New York 1873-78; Eurnham, Mills & Tiltonson Moorhead Minn 1883-87. City atty of Port Jervis N Y 1878; judge of the district court 14th Minn judicial district 1887. Member Railroad and Warehouse Commission 1893-1900 and from Jan 1, 1901 to date; chairman of commission for 8 years.

MILLSPAUGH Joseph G. Little Falls. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Feb 19, 1851 in Battle Creek Mich, son of Jacob M and Mary Ann (Decker) Millsbaugh. Married Nov 18, 1879 to Anna M Zang. Educated in public schools Battle Creek Mich; Hope College Mich A B; M A; Univ of Mich M D 1876; Columbia (N Y) Univ M D 1877. Practiced in Battle Creek Mich 1877-83; in N Dakota 10 years; moved to Little Falls 1893 and has practiced his profession to date. Member American Medical Assn; Minn State Medical Society; ex-pres Upper Mississippi Medical Society.

MILNER Thomas. White Bear Lake. Office 136 E 3d st St Paul. Merchant. Born Jan 1, 1843 in England. Married April 3, 1869 to Clara Erhardt. Reared on a farm until 31 years of age; engaged in the whol meat business in St Paul 14 years; established firm of T Milner & Son

whol commission merchants May 1898. First came to St Paul April 1853 and has been a resident of Ramsey county continuously since except from June 1864 to Sept 1865, when he was a member of the 3d Minn Vol Regt in the Civil War. Democrat. Mayor of White Bear.

MITCHELL Edward Craig, St Paul. Res 534 Summit av. Minister of religion. Born July 21, 1836 in St Louis Mo, son of Edward Phillips and Elizabeth (Tyndale) Mitchell. Attended Philadelphia Central High School 1852-56, graduating B A 1856; M A 1861; graduated from Univ of Pa law school Philadelphia 1859; admitted to Philadelphia bar 1859. Minister Frankford New Jerusalem Church Phila 1860-63; Providence R I 1863-65; Pawtucket R I 1865-66; North Bridgewater Mass 1866-69; Detroit Mich 1869-72; Minneapolis 1872-80; St Paul 1872 to date. Originator St Paul Free Kindergarten; St Paul Day Nursery; dir St Paul Relief Society. Member of council Minn Historical Society; pres St Paul Academy of Science; Free Kindergarten Society; member Wis Natural History and Archaeological societies; Nat'l Geographical Society; Peace Society of America; American Society of Curio Collectors; historian Sons of American Revolution; member Society of the Colonial Wars; Keystone League Pa; Y M C A and Commercial Club St Paul. Pastor of the New Jerusalem Church St Paul since 1872.

MITCHELL John H, St Paul. Res 258 Dayton av, office 519 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 27, 1860 in Butler, Butler county Pa, son of John H and Sarah (Hoon) Mitchell. Attended public schools in Pennsylvania 1867-73; Mt Union College Alliance O 1874-78, graduating B A; Univ of Mich law dept 1879-81, graduating LL B. Practiced law in Seattle Wash as member of McNaught, Ferry, McNaught & Mitchell 1881-87, almost exclusively in legal work for N P Ry Co at Tacoma Wash 1887-92; organized western branch of N P legal dept, with headquarters at Tacoma in 1887; same year organized firm of Mitchell, Ashton & Chapman exclusively for N P legal work; at head of firm 5 years; counsel for N P in charge of legal work over entire system at St

Paul 1892-1900; private practice St Paul 1900 to date. Member St Paul Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity; B; P O E.

MITCHELL John R, St Paul. Res 251 Summit av, office Capital Nat'l Bk. Banker. Born 1868 in Franklin Pa, son of John L and Harriet Mitchell. Married 1896 to Mary E Lamberton. Graduated from Yale College 1889. Pres Capital Nat'l Bank St Paul; Winona Deposit Bank; Duluth Savings Bank; ex-pres Minn Bankers Assn; member executive committee American Bankers Assn. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs St Paul.

MITCHELL William D, St Paul. Res 521 Grand av, office Fire and Marine bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 9, 1874 in Winona Minn, son of William and Frances (Merritt) Mitchell. Was educated in preparatory school Laurenceville N J 1891; Sheffield Scientific School 1894; U of M 1895; U of M law school 1896. Has been practicing law since his graduation and is now a member of firm How, Butler & Mitchell, composed of Jared How, Pierce Butler and himself.

MIX Charles Fred, Crookston. Banker. Born Sept 23, 1861 in St Paul Minn, son of Charles H and Helen Pomeroy (White) Mix. Married Sept 23, 1882 to Mary L Shapleigh. Educated in common schools. With St Paul & Pac R R until 1880; asst cashr St P M & M R R at Crookston 1880-84; with First Nat'l Bank Crookston from collector to cashr 1895 to date; dir Wheeler Misner Loan Co. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity; M W A and K T.

MOEN Nels T, Ada. Lawyer. Born May 26, 1866 in Freeborn township, Freeborn county Minn, son of Tollef Nelson and Marit (Nelson) Moen. Married Jan 21, 1893 to Betsy Johnson. Graduated from Red Wing Seminary 1891; from law dept U of M, LL B 1893. Prin Halstad public schools 1894. Moved to Ada Minn 1897 and has been engaged in practice of law to date. Judge of probate Norman county 1899-1903; county atty 1905-1907. Grand Chief Templar I O G T of Minn 1901-1902.

MOLANDER Alfred, Anoka. Manager Burke Clothing Co. Born Aug 2, 1859 in Helsingburg Sweden, son of B S and Anna (Monson) Molander. Married Feb 17, 1906 to F Lemke. Moved to Minnesota (Stillwater) 1863. Educated in public schools; followed different mercantile lines; moved to Anoka 1891 as mngr Burke Clothing Co; has continued same to date. Member K of P.

MOLANDER Swan B, St Paul. Res 944 Eayless av, office 615 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 27, 1855 in Sweden, son of B S and Anna (Monson) Molander. Received private education and attended college in Sweden; later graduated at St Paul College of Law. Has been practicing since 1902; is now a member of firm Godfrey & Molander. Justice of the peace; school trustee; county auditor Kanabec county 1885-95; engrossing clk House of Representatives; clk state auditor's office 1895-1902. Chairman Republican County Committee; member 4th District Congressional Committee. Member I O O F, Modern Woodmen and Samaritans.

MOLONEY Gerald R, Belle Plaine. Physician and surgeon. Born Jan 7, 1849 in Ireland, son of Patrick and Anastasia (Ryan) Moloney. Married Feb 13, 1876 to Hannah Kennedy. Received his early education in Limerick and Dublin Ireland 1860-72; graduated from medical dept Univ New York City 1875; interne St Vincent's Hospital New York same year. Moved to Belle Plaine 1875 and has been engaged in the practice of medicine since that date. V pres First State Bank Montgomery Minn. Member State Medical Assn.

MOLL Henry, St Peter. Judge of probate. Born Feb 13, 1848 in Philadelphia, son of Emanuel and Henrietta (Miller) Moll. Married June 12, 1873 to Isabelle A Dunning. Received his education in common schools of Ohio. Moved to St Peter and engaged as clk in gen store 1863-68; in business for self until 1881; elected sheriff 1881; elected mayor of St Peter 1894; in book business 11 years; judge of probate 1902 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

MONAGHAN Mart M, Duluth. Res 619½ E 5th st, office 606 Palladio bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 4, 1870 in Detroit Mich, son of John and Susan C (Leddy) Monaghan. Married May 9, 1900 to E Agnes Gavagan. Educated in the parochial schools Detroit and Alpena Mich; Assumption College Sandwich Ont; St Mary's College St Marys Kan, graduating A B 1896; Georgetown Univ Washington D C, LL B 1898. Admitted to bar in Michigan 1899 and practiced in Alpena until 1900. Moved to St Paul 1900, acting as editor for West Publishing Co law book publishers until 1902; admitted to Minnesota bar 1902; practiced alone in St Paul until 1904; engaged in law practice in Duluth 1904 to date. Member Curling Club; B P O E and K of C.

MONASCH William, Minneapolis. Res 1903 Columbus av, office 500 S 5th st. Lithographer. Born Sept 29, 1860 in Germany, son of Isador and Pauline (Wolfsohn) Monasch. Married Aug 1, 1894 to Louise Eschner. Educated in common schools of Germany and St Paul. Moved to Minneapolis 1873; with Johnson & Smith as lithographer for number of years; engaged in business for self in 1890 and has continued to date; see Monasch Lithographing Co.

MONFORT Frederick D, St Paul. Res 354 Summit av, office N Y Life bldg. Banker. Born May 6, 1878 in St Paul, son of Delos A and Mary J (Edgerton) Monfort. Married April 18, 1906 to Adele Harwood of Bloss N Y. Attended St Paul High School; graduated from Cornell Univ Ph D 1892. Clk Second Nat'l Bank St Paul 1892-94; cashr 1894-1900; v pres 1900 to date. Member Minnesota, Town and Country, Commercial, White Bear and Roosevelt Republican clubs St Paul; Minnesota Boat Club; Sons American Revolution; Society of Colonial Wars.

MONSON John, Minneapolis. Res 1612 W 36th st, office same. Florist. Born May 1, 1865 in Kristianstad Sweden, son of Peter and Ida (Peterson) Monson. Educated in the public schools of Sweden. Began working

in floral establishments when 14; followed the business in Sweden, Denmark and France until 1893; foreman of Smith greenhouses Minneapolis 1893-1900; in business for self at present site 1900 to date; has propagated many new roses, chief among them the "Miss Kate Moulton"; propr Minneapolis Floral Co 1900 to date. Member Masonic fraternity; American Rose Society; American Florists Society.

MONSON Peter, Minneapolis. Res 1522 Madison st N E, office 1234 Central av. Foundryman and machinist. Born Aug 3, 1856 in Sweden, son of Mons Pierson and Elsie (Olson) Monson. Married twice: Oct 1, 1882 to Charlotte Carlson; Oct 1885 to Louise Swanson. Educated in common schools. Learned machinist's trade in Lanskröna Sweden; moved to Minneapolis 1880 and was employed as supt of Crown Iron Works 1883-85; formed Central Machine Works Co 1890 and has been pres and mngr 1892 to date.

MOODEY James C, Minneapolis. Res 4127 Park boul, office 340 Temple Court. Insurance. Born May 3, 1859 in New Albany Ind, son of Judge James C Moodey. Married Jan 7, 1894 to Bertha Tansig of Chicago. Educated in public schools and by private tuition St Louis Mo. First in employ of Bradstreet Co 1874; moved to Chicago and engaged in insurance business 1875; with Western Dept Niagara Fire Ins Co as bkpr 1882; asst mngr same 1891-94; elected sec and mngr Minnesota Fire Ins Co Jan 1894; moved to Minneapolis and established firm of James C Moodey & Co. Now sec Walker-Allen Co casualty, fire insurance and surety bonds.

MOON Everett, Minneapolis. Res 32 N 11th st, office 418 Guaranty Loan bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 2, 1861 in Fallsington, Bucks county Pa, son of James H and Elizabeth B Moon. Attended common schools and Friends' denominational schools in and near Philadelphia; Westtown Boarding School; Univ of Pa academic dept; graduated from law dept 1887. Has

practiced law in Minneapolis 1887 to date. Member 4th Ward Republican Club Minneapolis; Hennepin Republican Club Hennepin county; Minneapolis Historical Club.

MOORE Albert R, St Paul. Res 464 Holly av, office 616-620 Germania Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 14, 1869 in Brooklyn N Y, son of J E and Eliza A (Randall) Moore. Married June 23, 1898 to Caroline E Weed of St Paul. Attended public schools in St Paul 1878-87, graduating from high school in 1887; Harvard Univ academic dept 1887-89; law dept U of M, LL B 1891; LL M 1892; later D C L. Member law firm of Stryker & Moore 1891-96; Markham, Moore & Markham 1897-99; Durment & Moore 1899 to date. Dir Archer Daniels Linseed Co Minneapolis; Moore Clothing Co Sioux City; Como Boulevard Co St Paul; St Paul & Sioux City Land Co. Minnesota representative in national conference of Commissioners on Uniform Laws; member Ramsey County, Minnesota State and American Bar assns; Commercial, Minnesota and White Bear Yacht clubs St Paul; Society Colonial Wars; Harvard Club of Minnesota.

MOORE Charles A, St Paul. Res 589 Goodrich av, office 605 Manhattan bldg. Lumber. Born in Massachusetts, son of Alphas and Mary R Moore. Married in 1870 to May Goodhue. Moved to St. Paul 1865; operated mill in Hastings Minn with Stephen Gardner; returned to St Paul 1876 and established a lumber and real estate business, which he has continued to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

MOORE Charles W, St Paul. Res 1879 Rondo st, office 393 N Prior av. Banker. Born July 14, 1870 in Amboy Ill, son of Charles W and Lois A Moore. Educated in the high school of Minneapolis; has been engaged in the banking business since 1890 and is now the cashr and owner of the Merriam Park Bank, established 1899 and now having deposits of more than \$100,000.00. Member Commercial Club St Paul and Mystic Shrine.

MOORE George B. St Paul. Res Metropolitan Hotel, office 83 W 3d st. Physician and surgeon. Born 1870 in St Paul, son of John and Sarah (Mears) Moore. Attended high school 1885-90; St Thomas College 1890-93; graduating medical dept Hamline Univ 1896-1900. Passed one year in Europe. Has served as police surgeon St Paul 5 years.

MOORE George O. Worthington. Banker and physician. Born March 28, 1842 in Iowa City Ia, son of Benjamin P and Emily Moore. Married Dec 2, 1869 to Clara F Foster. Attended public schools Iowa City, Goshen Ind and Toledo; Ann Arbor Medical College (Mich). Practiced medicine 15 years and then engaged in banking business; now pres State Bank of Worthington.

MOORE James Edward. Minneapolis. Res 201 Clifton av, office 704 Pillsbury bldg. Surgeon. Born March 2, 1852 in Clarksville Pa, son of Rev George W and Margaret Jane (Ziegler) Moore. Attended public schools in Pennsylvania; Poland Union Seminary Poland O; Univ of Mich 1871-72; Bellevue Hospital Medical College N Y 1873; Univ of Berlin 1885-86. Country practice in Pennsylvania 1876-82; now prof of surgery U of M; surgeon-in-chief Northwestern Hospital Minneapolis; gen practice of medicine and surgery in Minneapolis 1882-88; surgery exclusively 1888 to date. Fellow American Surgical Assn; honorary fellow American Orthopedic Assn; member Minneapolis, Minikahda, Commercial, and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis.

MOORE Lyman A. St Paul. Res 701 Marshall av, office Hampden and Charles sts. Broker. Born May 31, 1852 in Barnet Vt, son of Samuel and Abigail (Wyman) Moore. Married Jan 3, 1879. Educated in common schools of Vermont and high school La Crosse Wis. Employed with James McCord, La Crosse Wis 1871-79; member firm of Moore, Piper & Co Mankato Minn 1879-89; dept mngr Standard Oil Co St Paul 1889-94; L A Moore & Co brokers, paints and chemicals 1894 to date.

MORAN Thomas P. Hastings. Judge of probate. Born July 31, 1856 in Rosemount Minn, son of Patrick and Katherine (Sheridan) Moran. Married 1900 to Gertrude Fahy. Attended district schools Rosemount and Empire, Dakota county Minn. Member firm of Walsh & Moran hardware, furniture and farm implements Rosemount 1883-90. Has been probate judge since 1891; served as member village council 1888-90; town clk, school trustee, etc.

MORCK Conrad D. Minneapolis. Res 1726 9th av S, office 13 S 5th st. Wholesale paints. Born June 28, 1861 in Norway, son of Hjirominus and Kaia (Lund) Morck. Married March 1888 to Mae Eaton. Educated in common schools and by private instruction. Moved to Beloit Iowa 1882; later to S Dakota 1883-88; moved to Minneapolis 1888, engaged in mercantile business; became member of Twin City Paint Co 1894 and in 1895 was elected sec and treas.

MOREHART William Jasper. Mankato. Office 202 I O O F blk. Real estate. Born Feb 29, 1860 in Cass county Ind, son of David and Elizabeth (Lytle) Morehart. Married April 6, 1886 to Lillian Butler. Educated in public schools of Thornshope Ind and 2 years in normal school Valparaiso Ind. Engaged in retail drug business Winananoc Ind 1883-89, under firm name of Morehart Bros; with Morrison-Plummer Co whol drugs Chicago as salesman for Minnesota and northern Iowa 1889-1900; retail drug business under firm name of Lamm & Morehart Mankato 1893-97; has since been engaged in real estate business for self; bought 65,000 acres of lands on U P R R Colorado 1903 and has since purchased other large tracts. V pres German American Bank Mankato; dir National Bank of Commerce Mankato; Missouri Midland Trust Co Kansas City. Member Masonic fraternity; Knights Templar and B P O E.

MORGAN Michael R. St Paul. Res 526 Holly av. Soldier. Born Jan 18, 1833 in Nova Scotia. Twice married: first 1860 to Judith Porter Adams; second to Antonette Prince. Moved to Louisiana in early life; received education in public schools in New Orleans; graduated from West Point Military Academy 1854. First assigned to California; then at Fort Snelling 1855; returned to California 1856; engaged in Indian campaign in Washington territory 1858; stationed at artillery school Fortress Monroe until outbreak of Civil War; served throughout the Civil War with great distinction and attained the rank of col; stationed at Fort Leavenworth from close of war until 1873; ordered to New York, then to St Paul; service in San Francisco and Chicago 1888; Washington D C 1892; commissary gen U S army 1894; retired with rank of brig-gen 1897; moved to St Paul and has since made his residence there. Member Loyal Legion; v pres St Paul Security Trust Co.

MORGAN Stephen W. Winona. Res 204 W Wabasha st, office 70 W 3d st. Merchant. Born May 7, 1839 in Terre Haute Ind, son of Augustus Morgan. Married 1869 to Frances E Watson. Educated in public schools of Oquawka Ill. Moved to Winona 1861, and engaged in the jewelry business 1862, and has continued in the same line to date. Dir Winona Wagon Co.

MORITZ William F. St Paul. Res 522 Iglehart st, office 1005-1007 Pioneer Press bldg. Mortgage loans and real estate. Born Oct 27, 1850 in Province of Hanover Germany, son of Ernst and Maria (Meier) Moritz. Married 1880 to Minnie A Sundermann. Came to America with his parents in 1859. Worked 3 years on a farm in St Charles county Mo. Attended public schools there and later, when 17 years of age, learned the blacksmith's trade; engaged in same in Missouri 1867-74; removed to St Paul in 1874; engaged as fire ins solicitor until 1879 when he entered the hardware business under firm name of Wolterstoff & Moritz 1879-87; engaged in mortgage and

real estate business and continued in same alone 1887-1902; then entered into partnership with Frank L Powers under firm name of Moritz & Powers 1902 to date.

MORKEN Thord T. Crookston. Judge of probate. Born July 8, 1852 in Norway, son of Tosten and Carrie (Lunde) Morken. Married May 1883 to Bertha Karene. Educated in common schools. Moved to Goodhue county 1874 and engaged in farming; same in Nelson county N Dak 10 years; moved to Polk county 1892; served as county commr in N Dak and Polk county; appointed by Gov Johnson judge of probate and later elected to same office which he holds to date. Member board of county commrs Nelson county N Dak; member Polk county board 4 years.

MORPHY Edward Howard. St Paul. Res 145 Nina av, office Manhattan bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 20, 1856 in Brantford, Ontario Can, son of Samuel M and Amelia (Lumsden) Morphy. Married Jan 20, 1886 to Edith Mary Morphy, daughter of George Morphy barrister-at-law in Toronto. Educated at Model School and the Upper Canada College of Toronto; took degree barrister-at-law in provinces of Ontario and Manitoba 1880. Practiced in Toronto until 1882, then joined firm of Bain, Blanchard & Mulock of Winnipeg but retired from that firm July 1886 to move to St Paul where he formed the firm of Morphy & Ewing, which subsequently became Morphy, Ewing & Bradford. Vice-consul for Great Britain 1888-1902.

MORRIS Owen. St Paul. Res 478 Carroll st, office 24 First National Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 12, 1858 in Anglesey, son of Owen and Catherine (Thomas) Morris. Educated in the common schools at Cambria, Blue Earth county Minn; Carleton College Northfield Minn B A 1881; M A 1884. Began the study of law in office of Gordon E Cole Faribault 1882 and in his St Paul office 1883-86. Admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Minn 1886; has since been admitted to all courts of the U S. Member of firm Cole, Bramhall

& Morris 1887-90; Cole & Morris 1890; Morris & Williams 1891-92 and since alone. Land commr of Hastings & Dakota and St Paul & Chicago Rys 1895 to date; Russell Sage trustee until 1906 and of Jos J Slocum and Edward C Osborn trustee thereafter; has charge of litigations pertaining to these lands. Member of Minn House of Representatives 1883-85. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity, Consistory, Knights Templar and Shrine.

MORRIS Page C. Duluth. Res 2232 East 1st st, office Federal bldg. U S district judge. Born June 30, 1853 in Lynchburg Va, son of William S and Laura Page (Waller) Morris. Married Feb 2, 1877 to Lizzie Hatham. Received his education at Virginia Military Institute. Former judge of state court; member of Congress. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country and Duluth Boat clubs.

MORRIS Samuel V Jr. Minneapolis. Res 2443 Pillsbury av, office 708 Phoenix bldg. Insurance. Born Oct 4, 1870 in Hamilton county O, son of Samuel V and Anna (Harrison) Morris. Educated in the common and high schools of Indianapolis Ind. Solicitor for Preferred Accident Ins Co N Y 1894-96; gen agt 1896-1900; state agt for Minn exclusive of St Paul and Duluth 1900-1903; sold half interest in agency in 1903, since then engaged in gen ins as member of Morris Bros & Morse accident, health and burglary ins. Member state legislature from 41st senatorial dist 1899 and 1901. Member Garfield and Roosevelt Republican clubs Minneapolis.

MORRISON Clinton, Minneapolis. Res 305 E 24th st, office 916 Guaranty bldg. Capitalist. Born Jan 21, 1842 in Livermore Maine, son of Dorillus and Harriet (Whitmore) Morrison. Married Feb 5, 1873 to Julia K Washburn. Educated in the common schools of Minneapolis. Engaged in mercantile business under firm name of Morrison & Gardner, Minneapolis 1865-1870; lumber business as Morrison Bros 1870-1880; v pres and mngr Minneapolis Harvester Co 1880-

93; dir and sec Minneapolis Flour Mnf Co 1892. Retired from active business 1896. Has extensive real estate and industrial holdings in Minneapolis. Pres and dir of North Am Tel Co; Great Western Elevator Co; Northwestern Knitting Co; v pres and dir North Star Woolen Mills. Member of Commercial, Minneapolis, Town and Country, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs and Masonic fraternity.

MORRISON James Dow, Duluth. Res 2131 E Superior st. P E bishop of Duluth. Born Oct 16 1844 in Woodington N Y, son of John and Mary (Dow) Morrison. Married June 1, 1869 to Harriet M Townsend. Graduated from McGill Univ Montreal Can B A 1865; M A 1868; LL D 1880; Union College Schenectady N Y, D D 1879. Ordained deacon 1869, priest 1870; rector Hungerford Can 1869-71; Herkimer N Y 1871-75; Ogdensburg N Y 1875-96; archdeacon Diocese of Albany 1881-97; bishop of Duluth 1897 to date.

MORRISON P W, Norwood, Carver county. Jurist. Born Mar 12, 1866 in Trapon, Sibley county Minn. Reared on father's farm; attended common schools and was engaged 6 years teaching school and studying law; attended college in Sauk Center 1886; read law in office of W H Leeman 1889-91 at which time he was admitted to the bar; located same year in Norwood; county atty Carver county 1894-1902; candidate for Congress 1902; elected judge of 8th judicial dist 1904.

MORRISON Robert George, Minneapolis. Res 1921 Aldrich av S, office 506 Phoenix bldg. Lawyer. Born July 31, 1860 in Blairs Mills Pa, son of David H and Margery B (McConnell) Morrison. Graduated from Univ of Ia A B 1882; LL B 1883; A M 1886; admitted to the bar 1883. Began practice 1886 and has been continuously engaged in practice, first alone and then as member of the law firm of Jayne & Morrison, then again alone.

MORROW William J. Detroit. Banker. Born in 1849 in Canada. Married to Rachel A Pierce. Educated in Regipolis College Kingston Ont. First engaged in farming in Becker county until 1876; dist court 1877-83; county auditor 1885-95; cashr First Nat'l Bk 1895-1906; cashr Merchants Nat'l Bank 1906. Member Masonic fraternity; B A Y and Commercial Club.

MORSE Joseph H. Minneapolis. Res 217 8th av S E, office 543 Andrus bldg. Lawyer. Born 1848 in Leominster Mass, son of Gen Augustus and Caroline A (Willard) Morse. Married 1880 to Carrie A Prescott. Educated at Leominster (Mass) High School; St John's College Annapolis Md 1866-67; Univ of Va 1867-70. Practiced law in Brooklyn 1870-77; removed to Peabody Kan and practiced 1877-93; Whitehill, Morse & Co bankers Peabody Kan 1882-87; mngr of mining properties Silverton Colo 1890-91; Hess, Johnson & Morse lawyers Peabody Kan 1891-93; removed to Minneapolis 1893; Morse & Sweetser lawyers 1895-98. Pres Interurban Realty Co; dir Ruby Silver Mining and Milling Co. Member Kansas Legislature 1887-89; Kansas State Board of Silk Commissioners 1887-89. Member Masonic fraternity; Sons of Veterans U S A.

MORSMAN Charles S. St Paul. Res 603 Holly av, office 6th and Minnesota sts. Gold and silversmith. Born Aug 24, 1869 in Centralia Ill, son of John A and Elizabeth J (Andrews) Morsman. Married 1890 to Lena Rivers Ream. Attended public schools at Centralia Ill; Louisville (Ky) College of Dentistry 1895. Practiced dentistry at Peru Ill 1895-1905; moved to St Paul 1905; member Morsman & Feagans gold and silversmiths 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

MORTON George R. St Paul. Res 656 Lincoln av, office 112 Nat Ger Am Bk bldg. Mechanical and heating engineer. Born Oct 10, 1848 in Waupun Wis, son of Asahel and Sarah J (Lyon) Morton. Married Dec 24, 1870 to Bettie Erickson. Came to Minnesota 1856 and received his education in the country schools.

Chief engineer state capitol 1872-98; engaged in mechanical engineering, and steam heating business 1890 to date. Life member Landmark Lodge No 5 A F & A M and Junior Pioneers.

MOSIER Byron J. Stillwater. Res 616 W Olive st, office 113 S Main. Merchant. Born June 29, 1847 in Wayne county N Y, son of Merwin and Sophronia (Robbins) Mosier. Married Jan 8, 1872 to Clara A Mason. Educated in the common and high schools of Wayne county N Y. Moved to Michigan 1865 and was variously employed until 1868; engaged in farming Ottawa Ill 1868-71; moved to Stillwater and was engaged as decorator and designer 1871-82; established cigar mnfg business and later became jobber and retailer which he has continued to date. Sec and dir Independencia Mining & Smelting Co. Served as member city council Stillwater; chairman Washington County Democratic Committee; surveyor gen 1st dist of Minn 1899-1901; candidate for state treas 1905. Enlisted in 194th N Y Regt during Civil War and served until discharged at Elmira N Y 1865. Member Masonic fraternity; Knights Templar; B P O E; I O O F; I O F; G A R; Sons of American Revolution.

MOSIER Charles E. Stillwater. Res 120 Locust st. Retired. Born Sept 10, 1850 in Wayne county N Y, son of Merwin and Sophronia (Robbins) Mosier. Married in 1875 to Mary E Roney. Educated in the common schools of Wayne county; Walworth (N Y) Academy. Moved to Ottawa Ill and with his brothers engaged in stock raising 1868-72; lumbering in Stillwater 1872-83; entered into partnership with B J Mosier under firm name of Mosier Bros whol and retail cigars 1883-1896; steamboating 1896-1904, operating 6 boats; organized Connolly Shoe Co shoe mnfrs and was its pres 1904-1906; now retired. Alderman Stillwater 1886-88. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

MOTT George C. St Paul. Res 859 Osceola av, office 445 Endicott bldg. Insurance. Born Dec 29, 1861 in St Paul Minn, son of George

C and Eliza (Collamer) Mott. Educated in St Paul public schools. First engaged with St Paul Fire & Marine Ins Co and served in many capacities for 20 years; state agt for same in Chicago 1892-1900; returned to St Paul and became state agt and adjuster of N Y Underwriters Agency (Hartford Fire Ins Co) 1900 to date. Member Commercial Club; B P O E; Chicago Athletic Assn.

MOULTON Eder H. Minneapolis. Res 3d av S and 24th st, office Tri-State Telephone & Telegraph bldg. Telephone official. Born Jan 10, 1844 in New York City, son of R G and Cornelia Moulton. Married Nov 11, 1874 to Harriet E Skyles. Educated in private schools and Oxford Univ England. First engaged as cashr in banks in London and Frankfort; returned to New York and was connected with the banking house of Henry Clews & Co until 1874; removed to Minneapolis and organized the Farmers & Mechanics Savings Bank, of which he was treas from 1874-1906; v pres 1906 to date; from its organization in 1901 was pres Twin City Telephone Co and continues as pres of its successor the Tri-State Telephone & Telegraph Co. Served as city treas Minneapolis 1883-90. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda and Commercial clubs.

MUEHLBERG Herman O. Carver. Clerk of district court. Born April 29, 1865 in Carver Minn, son of Herman and Clara (Freese) Muehlberg. Married Oct 7, 1890 to Mary E Johnson. Educated in public schools Milwaukee and Sauk City Wis. Employed by father on the Carver Free Press, succeeding father and conducting same as editor and publisher until 1897; with St Paul Pioneer Press; now clk of district court. Member I O O F.

MUELLER Ferdinand. Park Rapids. Public official. Born May 1, 1852 in Korbach Germany, son of Ferdinand and Lina (Schadla) Mueller. Married in 1884 to Hannah A Hensel. Educated in gymnasium in Germany and in Cedar Valley Seminary Osage Ia. Came to U S in 1869 and located in Osage Ia; engaged in milling business 8 years; settled on government

homestead in Hubbard county 1880; elected register of deeds for term of 1883-86; engaged in farming 1886-90; served as county auditor 1890-94 and 1896-98; clk of district court 1900 to date. Member I O R M; F O E and Maccabees.

MULLIN John Lincoln. Duluth. Auditor mining and steamship companies of United States Steel Corporation. Born Feb 12, 1866 in Chicago Ill, son of John and Mary Burr (Perry) Mullin. Married Oct 1, 1900 to Blanche Cleveland. Educated in the public schools of La Grange Ill and Chicago, graduating from latter 1878; graduated from Spalding's Business College 1885. Shipping clk John Deere Plow Co Kansas City Mo 1885; dep clk district court Rooks county Kan 1888; bkpr "Nee Ban" Japanese goods Chicago 1890; bkpr Consolidated Steel & Wire Co New York City 1892; with mining and steamship companies of U S Steel Corporation Duluth Minn as assistant auditor 1901-1906; appointed auditor June 1906. Auditor Oliver Iron Mining Co; Minnesota Iron Co; Lake Superior Cons Iron Mines; Chandler Iron Co; Chapin Mnfg Co; Pittsburg Steamship Co. Member Kitchi Gammi and Commercial clubs Duluth; Chicago Athletic Club and Masonic fraternity.

MUNN Marcus D. St Paul. Res 607 Goodrich av, office Dispatch bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 22, 1858 in Southington Conn, son of Charles E and Elizabeth (Clark) Munn. Graduated from Yale College in 1881; was instructor there in 1881-82; Yale Law School 1883; Ph B; LL B. Began practice in St Paul 1883; was county atty of Ramsey county 1888; established the law firm of Munn & Thygeson 1890, of which he is still the head. Dir Twin City Rapid Transit Co and St Paul City Railway Co. Member Minesota Club St Paul and Yale and University clubs N Y; was prof of constitutional law in St Paul College.

MUNRO Weed. Minneapolis. Lawyer. Born June 22, 1853 in Elbridge N Y (died 1906) son of John and Eveline (Page) Munro. Graduated

from Munro Collegiate Institute Elbridge N Y 1871; Univ of Rochester A B 1875. Practiced law at Syracuse N Y 1878-82; in Minneapolis 1882 to date. Pres Minn State Board of Examiners in Law. Member Phi Beta Kappa and Psi Upsilon college fraternities; Minneapolis Commercial Club; life member B P O E Minneapolis.

MURPHY Edward W. Minneapolis. Res 3040 Park av, office 3d av and 6th st S. Printer. Born Sept 1, 1863 in Minneapolis, son of Thomas and Mary (Nagle) Murphy. Married to Emma Johnson. Educated in common schools and by private instruction. Learned printing business with Johnson & Smith 1874-83; formed partnership as Geesaman & Murphy which continued 1883-1904. Member Murphy-Travis Co 1904 to date. Dir Minneapolis, Rochester & Dubuque Traction Co. Member K P and B P O E.

MURPHY George W. Faribault. Real estate and loans. Born in 1852 in Cold Springs Wis, son of Richard and Catherine Murphy. Educated in public and parochial schools Faribault. Has always been in real estate business. Member K of C.

MURPHY M Lee, Stillwater. Res 520 Pine st, office 122-126 S Main st. Merchant. Born May 29, 1860 in St Lawrence county N Y, son of John and Josephine (Quinn) Murphy. Married in 1883 to Julia A Foley. Educated in the common and normal schools of Potsdam N Y. Removed to Peshtigo Wis and employed by Peshtigo Lumber Co 1877-79; with N E Thorne Stillwater 1879-81; trav salesman Powers Dry Goods Co St Paul 1884-87; member of Murphy, Seeba & Co and Murphy & Co Stillwater 1887 to date. Dir Lumberman's Nat Bank, Connolly Shoe Co, Stillwater Auditorium Co and Washington County Bldg & Loan Assn; pres and dir New Pennsylvania Mine Co. Member B P O E and M W A.

MURRAY Asher, Wadena. Real estate and insurance. Born Sept 21, 1858 in Delhi New York, son of Hon William and Rachel M (Merwin) Murray. Married Sept 29, 1881 to Susie

O Merwin. Educated in Delaware Academy Delhi N Y, graduated 1874; Rutgers College New Brunswick New Jersey, graduated 1879. Partner with E E Luce in loan and real estate 1880-81; in loan and real estate business in Wadena 1881 to date. Judge of probate of Wadena county 1889-1903; member Minnesota House of Representatives 1905-1906. Member Commercial Club.

MURRAY William Pitt, St Paul. Res 691 Dayton av, office 432 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born June 21, 1827 in Hamilton Ohio, son of John L and Jane Wilson (McCullough) Murray. Attended common schools until 1844; Miami Univ Oxford Ohio 1844-46; graduated from law dept Indiana Univ 1849. Member of common council St Paul 13 years; pres 8 years; member territorial and state legislatures 11 years; pres territorial council 1854; city and corporation atty St Paul 14 years; mngr of State Reform and Training School 15 years; dir St Paul Work House 10 years; notary public over 50 years. Member of Constitutional Convention 1857. Freemason 53 years; member A O U W; Druids; pres Fraternal Beneficial Assn.

MYERS A J, Lake City. Office S Main st. Publisher. Born Nov 20, 1851 in Cattaraugus county N Y, son of Aaron and Mary (Walkup) Myers. Married Dec 28, 1876 to Minnie E Buell. Educated in dist school. Was first engaged in farm work; learned trade of finisher and upholstering 1869. Then house painting and carriage varnishing; engaged as jeweler and sold sewing machines, pianos and organs Oshkosh and Fond du Lac Wis until 1874. Returned to Minn and was engaged with Continental Insurance Co. Station agent and operator C M & St P Ry at Mazeppa Minn 1877-85; publisher Mazeppa Tribune 1885-91. Moved to Lake City 1891 and purchased Graphic Sentinel Jan 7, 1892 of which he is propr and publisher. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

MYHRE John P. Warren. Public official. Born April 2, 1870 in Hudson Wis, son of Knut P and Margreth Myhre. Married April 26, 1900 to Emma Faller. Educated in common schools and business college. Engaged in farming in Marshall county, except 1898-99 when he conducted mercantile business in N D. Elected register of deeds Marshall county 1900; re-elected 1906.

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NACHTRIEB Richard F. St Paul. Res 207 Pleasant av, office 46 Davidson blk. Manufacturer's agent. Born July 20, 1862 in Sandusky City O, son of Rev C and Fredericka (Diether) Nachtrieb. Married Aug 16, 1900 to Miss H T Schulz. Educated in Minneapolis High School and business college Minneapolis. Successively engaged as cashr Ingram, Olson & Co; with Lindeke, Warner & Schurmeier; traveled for Friedeman & Lewis; organized the A D T Co St Paul; organized Tookey Neckwear Co Chicago; with Powers Dry Goods Co St Paul; with Griswold, Palmer & Co now Percival B Palmer & Co Chicago mfrs of suits, skirts and cloaks; in charge of St Paul office of same 1896 to date. Served as private Co D First Regt M N G. Member U C T and Iowa State Traveling Men's Assn.

NAEGELE Otto E. Minneapolis. Res 1721 W Franklin av, office 416 Nicollet av. Banker. Born May 28, 1858 in New Ulm Minn, son of Lambert and Catherina (Conrad) Naegle. Married May 28, 1882 to Annie Rauhen. Lived in New Ulm during Indian Massacre; escaped by ox-team to St Peter; with mother and sisters left St Peter by the state's aid being joined by father in St Paul, the latter having been in the army at Vicksburg at that time. Moved to Minneapolis 1869. Educated in the public schools and business college Minneapolis. Served apprenticeship in bookbinding with Minneapolis Tribune Co 1873-76; registered letter and money order clk Minneapolis postoffice 1876-86; clk in bank 1886-92; organized Germania Bank 1893

and has been pres of same to date. Appointed on committee on audits Minn State Agricultural Society by Gov McGill. Member Masonic fraternity and Publicity Club.

NAFE Orris Adair. Duluth. Res 5720 John av, office 407 Torrey bldg. Mining. Born Dec 29, 1869 in Fulton county Ind, son of David S and Hannah A (Mehrling) Nafe. Married Dec 21, 1898 to Jeanette Schulze. Educated in common schools of Indiana and Howe Military School Lima. After leaving school became book salesman for Werner & Co Akron O; with Dougald Cree Minneapolis 1897-1903. During this period located in Duluth; entered the mining stock business 1903 and has engaged in same to date.

NAGEL Herman. New Ulm. Merchant. Born Feb 9, 1859 in New Ulm Minn, son of August and Liberrata (Herman) Nagel. Married to Mary Daster. Educated in public schools New Ulm. Worked on farm until 19; and then in lumber yard and elevator; conducted dray line New Ulm 1883-1904; fuel, salt and cement business 1904 to date. Dir State Bank of New Ulm; stockholder New Ulm Stone Co, Brown County Bank, Citizens State Bank Gibbon Minn and State Bank of Revere; agt for Standard Oil Co 20 years. Alderman New Ulm 8 years. Member Commercial Union and Brown County Agricultural Society.

NANKIVELL James Jr. St Paul. Res 595 Cedar st, office 536-538 Wabasha st. Laundryman. Born Sept 28, 1873 in Toronto Ont, son of James and Elizabeth Grace (Dyer) Nankivell. Married July 3, 1894 to Magdeline Hintz. Educated in the public schools of Winnipeg. Engaged in all depts of the laundry business since 1888; established the Standard Laundry July 1, 1893, succeeding the Giles Laundry which was established in 1889.

NANNSTAD Jonas R. Albert Lea. Physician (R). Born Mar 13, 1865 in Christiania Norway, son of Holm and Cathinka Nannestad. Married in 1890 to Aagot Schutz. Graduated

from Norwegian Univ Christiania 1890; post-graduate courses at Univ of Mich, Rush Medical College, Chicago; Chicago Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hospital, and at Christinia Norway. Practiced in S D 1891-1900; Briceland Minn 1901-1906; Albert Lea 1906 to date.

NANTZ Frank P. Minneapolis. Res 3117 Grand av S, office 554 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born 1867 in New Albany Ind, son of Orville R and Sarah C (Beswick) Nantz. Educated in the common and high schools of Terre Haute Ind; graduated from law dept U of M 1892; after working 5 years in a saw and door factory to enable him to study law. Began practice in Minneapolis 1892; member of firm of Lane & Nantz. Pres of the Minneapolis Rep Flambeau Club 4 years; Capt military body of same 4 years.

NASH Charles P. St Paul. Res 667 Goodrich av, office Omaha Ry offices. Railroad official. Born Jan 19, 1867 in St Paul Minn, son of George A and Hattie (Perry) Nash. Married Nov 28, 1895 to Frances L Evans of Buffalo N Y. Educated in St Paul public schools and business college. Clerk with C St P M & O Ry 1882-86; asst local treas 1886-94; local treas St Paul 1894 to date.

NASH George A. St Paul. Res 667 Goodrich av, office 518 Manhattan bldg. Life Insurance. Born Oct 8, 1829 in Yates county N Y, son of Hiram and Sarah (Beal) Nash. Educated in the Penyan N Y public schools and by private tuition. First engaged in the drug business. Moved to St Paul 1854; in drug business St Anthony 1855-63. Assisted in organization of 1st Minn Regt and later went south with the 6th Regt during the Civil War. Returned to St Paul 1865 and engaged as trav salesman for a New York drug house 1865-67; in livery business 1867-68; insurance business with Orrin Curtis; then alone in real estate for 5 years; state mngr Union Mutual Life Ins Co of Portland Me 1876 to date. One of the organizers of St Paul Chamber of Commerce and served on finance committee. Elected county comnr Ramsey County 1906.

NASH Louis. St Paul. Res 649 Holly av, office 99 E 6th st. Merchant tailor. Born May 26, 1867 in Yorkshire England, son of Absalom and Hannah Emma (Broughton) Nash. Married Sept 5, 1900 to Lottie J Weller. Educated in the Brampton Nat School England 1873-80; Brampton College 1880-83; Tuxford Grammar School 1883-87; Univ of Minn 1898-1902, graduating LL B and LL M. Admitted to practice Ramsey county 1903. Arrived in London Canada 1887 and spent 1 year on farm. Moved to St Paul 1888 and engaged as salesman with Boston Clothing Co; then with Browning, King & Co. Organized first Retail Clerks Assn in America 1888; traveled throughout the West and Alaska 1889-90; returned to St Paul 1890 and engaged as advertising man for Boston Clothing House. Mngr "Nicol The Tailor" 1897 to date. Pres night law class 1902 U of M. Elected to Board of County Commrs Ramsey County 1906; first Dem elected in 16 years. Member B P O E, Masonic fraternity, K of P, Eagles, M W A and Commercial Club.

NASON Albert John. St Paul. Res 2029 Marshall av, office 616 Endicott bldg. Real estate and farm lands. Born June 1, 1878 in Smithfield Pa, son of John and Louisa L (Hathaway) Nason. Married Oct 23, 1902 to Mary Ethel Eaton. Educated at Windom Institute Montevideo Minn; West Superior Wis High School, graduating in 1895; Carleton College Northfield Minn, graduating B S 1901. Member Youngblood & Nason real estate West Superior Wis 1899-1900; Albert J Nason farm lands 1901-1902; member Nason & Christofferson farm lands and investments 1902-1904; pres The Nason-Christofferson Co and Northwest Farm Land Co St Paul. Member Commercial Club.

NEBELTHAU Frederick W. Minneapolis. Res 3213 Park av, office 412 Nicollet av. Manufacturer. Born April 14, 1858 in La Porte Ind, son of Frederick W and Anna (Kipp) Nebelthau. Married Aug 30, 1884 to Lottie Miriam De Diemar. Edu-

cated in the public schools of La Porte Ind. Engaged as grocery clk 3 years; with father in same business 2 years; moved to Stevens Point Wis and engaged with Wis Central R R 8 years in the mechanical dept; moved to Minneapolis and engaged in foundry business 1884-86. Propr of Minneapolis Stove Repair Works 1886-99; with Marshfield Novelty Co 1899-1903. Propr of the Nebelthau Therapeutic Lung Invigorator 1903-1904; sold out and incorporated the Lung Bath Mufg Co of which he is now pres and director.

NEELY Richard M. St Paul. Res 1005 Portland av, office 515-523 Manhattan bldg. Insurance. Born Aug 8, 1868 in Cedar Falls Ia, son of Charles and Annie H Neely. Educated in the public schools of Cedar Falls and Leavenworth Kans and Shattuck Military Academy Faribault Minn. Engaged in the insurance business in Leavenworth Kans 1888; appointed gen agent Fidelity & Casualty Co of N Y for State of Kans 1889, with office at Kansas City Mo; appointed gen agent for Minn with office at St Paul for Standard Life & Accident Co of Detroit 1890; appointed gen agent Employers Liability Assurance Corporation 1896 under firm name of Packer, Neely & Co; firm dissolved 1902, and present firm of Neely & Lewis gen agents Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd London England was organized. Engaged in employers liability, personal accident, surety bonds and steam boiler insurances; also represents Neely & Neely, organized 1893.

NEFF Porter J. Duluth. Res 213 E 2d st, office 209 First Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 13, 1871 in Bushnell Ill, son of John and Mary (Porter) Neff. Married Oct 19, 1895 to Isabel Mealey. Attended high school at Bushnell Ill; graduated from Univ of Minn. Admitted to bar in Minneapolis 1892 and practiced there until 1895; moved to Duluth 1895 and has been engaged in the practice of law since. Ex-member of the city council.

NEILS Julius F B. Cass Lake. Manufacturer. Born June 15, 1855 in Germany, son of Frederick and Henrietta (Caliebe) Neils. Married Jan 3, 1878 to Mary Geiger in Milwaukee. Educated in Germany and at Addison Teachers Seminary Ill. First engaged in teaching in German Lutheran parochial school 4 years; member of Neils Bros hardware, Spencer Wis 5 years; moved to Sauk Rapids 1886 and engaged in sawmill business with Senator Buckman and later under firm name of Thayer & Neils until 1905 when the J Neils Lumber Co of which he is treas and gen mngr was organized; built present mill at Cass Lake 1899. Pres First Nat'l Bank.

NELSON Andrew. Duluth. Res 722 E 4th st, office 411 First Nat Bank. Lawyer. Born April 1, 1872 in Marine, Washington county Minn, son of Jonas and Catherine (Swenson) Nelson. Married in 1898 to Eleanor Harris. Educated in the common schools of Marine; Gustavus Adolphus College St Peter and U of M, B A 1892; M A 1893. Supt city schools Elgin Minn 1894-96; same Benson Minn 1896-99; asst supt public instruction 1899-1901; supt of schools Austin Minn 1901-1906. Engaged in the practice of law Duluth 1906. Member of American Educational Assn, K of P, B P O E and Masonic fraternity.

NELSON Benjamin F. Minneapolis. Res 1125 S E 5th st, office 728 Security Bank bldg. Lumber. Born May 4, 1843 in Greenup county Ky. Married twice: 1869 to Martha Ross (died 1874); to Mary Fredenburg. Received his education in country schools. Moved to St Anthony Minn 1865 and was engaged in rafting lumber. Took up a claim near Waverly but returned to lumbering business. Formed partnership with W C Stetson in planing mill 1872-80; established Nelson Tenney Lumber Co; purchased Minneapolis Straw Paper Mill 1887 and Red River Paper Mill Fergus Falls 1888, which were consolidated under firm name of Nelson Paper Co. With T B Walker established Hennepin Paper Co Little Falls 1890; of firm of Nel-

son-Tuthill Lumber Co. Organized Eddy Sash & Door Co 1905 and Leech Lake Lumber Co 1906, all of which he is pres. Dir Swedish American Nat Bank. Alderman Minneapolis 1878-84; member first Park Board; member School Board 7 years; pres Board of Managers Minn State Prison 1899; elected on board of State Fair Assn 1901; appointed on Committee Public Affairs of Minneapolis Commercial Club 1904; appointed regent U of M 1905; trustee Hamline Univ.

NELSON Charles, Fergus Falls. Dentist. Born Dec 17, 1881 in Glencoe Minn, son of Lewis and Sarah E (Shadinger) Nelson. Educated in Stevens Seminary Glencoe; graduated from dental dept U of M 1905. Has been engaged in practice of his profession in Fergus Falls 1905 to date. Member Chippewa and Commercial clubs and Masonic fraternity.

NELSON Christian E, Albert Lea. Merchant. Born April 8, 1860 in Albert Lea, son of Even and Martha Nelson. Married in 1890 to Effie Anderson. Received public school education. Engaged in farming until 1881; member firm of Johnson & Nelson grocers 1882-90; Nelson Bros dry goods and carpets 1890 to date. Member Nelson Bros Ellendale Minn. Member Commercial Club.

NELSON Edward, Hallock. Public official. Born Feb 6, 1877 in Gladstone Ill, son of Andrew and Ingri (Peterson) Nelson. Married Sept 23, 1903 to Annie Ferguson. Educated in public schools of Monmouth Ill and graduated from Augustana College Rock Island Ill, B A 1897. Register of deeds Kittson county Minn from Oct 22, 1902. Member Minn State Historical Soc.

NELSON Emil, Albert Lea. Postmaster. Born July 13, 1859 in Freeborn county Minn, son of Lars and Agnetta M (Johnson) Nelson. Married in 1896 to Lora E Higgins. Educated in public schools Northwood Ia. Engaged in farming until 1883; telegraph operator. 1883-90; grain buyer 1890-92; register of deeds Freeborn county 1892-96; real estate until 1900; mercantile business Al-

bert Lea 1900-1904; postmaster 1904 to date. Sec Lempke Dry Goods Co. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

NELSON Frederick E, St Paul. Res 565 St Anthony av, office 304 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate, loans and insurance. Born July 27, 1877 in Goodhue county Minn, son of Andrew and Emma (Anderson) Nelson. Married Oct 25, 1900. Educated in common schools and commercial college of Red Wing Minn. Engaged in lumber business Red Wing 1897-98; removed to St Paul and entered employ of Newton R Frost real estate business 1898. Engaged in same business for self 1901 to date. Pres and dir of Minn Asset Investment Co. Member of Real Estate Exchange, Norden Club, M W A and I O F.

NELSON George M, White Bear Lake. Office 604 N Y Life bldg St Paul. Lawyer. Born Dec 15, 1856 in Denmark, son of S and Anna M (Johnson) Nelson. Married Dec 7, 1882 to Ina I Keeler. Educated in public schools of Denmark and Hutchinson Minn and graduated from Univ of Mich, LL B 1881. Practiced law in Hutchinson under firm name of Lewis & Nelson 1881-85; county atty at Glencoe 1885-89. Moved to St Paul and became member of firm of Willis, Nelson & Speel 1889-91; Willis & Nelson 1891-92; practicing alone 1892-97; Nelson & Bramhall 1897 to date. Engaged in gen practice of law. Member Commercial, Minn and White Bear Yacht clubs and Masonic fraternity.

NELSON Henry S, Minneapolis. Res Berkeley Hotel, office 1044 Andrus bldg. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Nov 8, 1864 in Minn, son of Alfred and Susan (Ness) Nelson. Attended public schools and afterwards night school preparing for medical studies; graduated from medical dept U of M, M D 1893. Cashboy 1875; newsboy 1876; bellboy 1877-78; barrel nailer in flour mill 1879-81; clothing salesman 1882-89. Has practiced medicine and surgery in Minneapolis 1893 to date. Deputy coroner Hennepin county Minn 1897-

98; coroner 1899-1900; city physician and supt City Hospital Minneapolis 1901-1902. Member Masonic order, K T, Shrine, B P O E, K P, A O U W; Odin Club Minneapolis; Minneapolis Medical Club; Hennepin County, State and American Medical assns.

NELSON Iver C, Minneapolis. Res 818 20th av S, office 610 Boston blk. Lawyer. Born March 12, 1867 in Mitchell county Ia, son of Nels H and Ingeborg (Opdahl) Nelson. Married Sept 17, 1900 to T M Jacobson. Educated in St Ansgar (Ia) Seminary; Univ of N D; and graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1901. Engaged in teaching 1892-99; began practice of law 1901 in Minneapolis and has continued in same to date.

NELSON John C, St Paul. Office Union blk. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Sept 25, 1847 in Copenhagen Denmark, son of Narcus and Helen Emilie Nelson. Married Harrine E Nelson Oct 2, 1871. Educated in Copenhagen Denmark. Graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons Keokuk Ia 1879. Coroner Ramsey county 2 terms, being the only republican ever elected to that office in this county; ex-v pres of Ramsey County Medical Society and for many years member of the staff of City and County Hospital. Appointed Danish vice-counsul 1896.

NELSON John Gustaf, Stillwater. Res 220 W Olive st, office Lumberman's Exchange. Lumber. Born Dec 13, 1840 in North Halsingland, Strombaka Sweden, son of Andrew and Catherine (Malmgren) Nelson. Married July 19, 1868 to Johanna S Eckman. Educated in the common schools of Sweden. Moved to United States and worked on a farm in Knox county Ill 1854-56. Moved to Stillwater 1856 and was variously employed in lumber business with Chalmers, Vezie & McMillan 1864-65. With Alex Johnson established firm of Nelson & Johnson 1865 engaged in gen lumber, sawmills etc and continuing until death of Mr Johnson 1905 when he retired. Pres Nelson Coal Co miners and shippers of coal Great Falls; dir East Side

Lumber Co Stillwater. Surveyor-gen 1st dist Minn during Knute Nelson's administration as governor. Member Masonic fraternity, K T and Old Settlers Society of Minn.

NELSON Knute, Alexandria Minn and Washington D C. U S senator Born Feb 2, 1843 in Voss Norway. Came to U S 1849 with his mother and lived in Chicago 1849-50; moved to Walworth county and then to Dane county Wis. Educated in common schools and Albion Academy until 1861; served in 4th Wis Inf in Civil War 1861-64; studied law in office of Hon William F Vilas Albion Wis; admitted to bar 1867; served 2 terms in Wisconsin Legislature; moved to Alexandria, Douglas county Minn and engaged in farming and practicing law; county atty Douglas county 1872-74; state senator 1875-78; presidential elector 1880; member of Congress 1883-89; governor of Minn 1892-95; U S senator 1895 to date; term expires 1913. Republican.

NELSON Louis, Moorhead. Dentist. Born July 18, 1872 in Lake Park Minn, son of Nels and Christen Nelson. Married Sept 20, 1906. Educated in Hope Academy Moorhead; Augustana College Rock Island Ill; graduated from U of M 1900. Since graduation has been engaged in practice of his profession in Moorhead. Member Interstate Dental Assn; B P O E and K of P.

NELSON Nicholas A, Stillwater. Res 112 N Greeley, office Court House. Public official. Born Nov 4, 1868 in Skien Norway, son of Nels and Hansine (Johnson) Nelson. Married July 21, 1896 to June E Jenks. Educated in common schools of Milwaukee. Engaged in farming in Minn 1880-84. Engaged as printer Rapid City S D 1884-87. Moved to Stillwater 1887 and was engaged as printer; then as city editor Stillwater Messenger, remaining in that capacity until 1892; with F C Neumeier established Washington County Journal 1892 and conducted same as mngr and editor until 1906. Elected county auditor 1906; term expires 1909. Member First Regt M N G

1888-97 and 1897-1900. City assessor 1899-1900 and 1903-1904; alderman 1904-1906. Member B P O E, Masonic fraternity, K of P, Redmen, M W A and I O F.

NELSON Samuel Andreas, Lanesboro. Banker and merchant. Born Jan 6, 1851 in Lyngdahl Norway, son of Peder Nelson Erickstad and Anna Nelson. Married to Julia Skarie. Educated in public schools of Iowa and Fillmore county Minn; graduated from Bryant & Stratton's Business College Chicago 1870. Engaged in gen merchandise business in Lanesboro 1842 and after several changes the firm still continues as Nelson Bros, composed of S A & P A Nelson dept store; has had branches in Cooperstown N Dak; Slayton, Harmony, Stewartville, Dawson and Dexter Minn, and Forest City Ia. Pres Farmers & Merchants Bank 1901; (succeeded by State Bank of Lanesboro) 1905 to date; The Nelson Land Co; Frankfort Land Co of Tennessee. Has served as mayor, member of council and on school board; on staff of Govs Clough and Van Sant; member legislature 1903; state senate 1907, term expiring 1911; pres Norwegian Pioneer Assn of Am. Member of the Board of Trustees United Lutheran Church of America.

NELSON Samuel J, Red Wing. Res 901 S Park, office Bush blk. Lawyer. Born April 4, 1853 in Whitewater Wis, son of John and Sara (Hanson) Nelson. Married in 1880 to Susie Havey. Educated in public and high schools Rochester Minn; graduated from Univ of Mich 1877. Admitted to bar in Rochester 1877; engaged in practice of law Kasson Minn 1878-83; same in Grafton N D 1883-84; same in Red Wing 1884 to date.

NETHAWAY John Clinton, Stillwater. Res 119 E Cherry st, office 234 Hersey Staples blk. Lawyer. Born Nov 22, 1857 in Albany N Y, son of Clinton and Maria (Hawn) Nethaway. Married June 18, 1883 to Cora M Hall. Educated in common and high schools of Albany and Cobleskill N Y; Union College

Schenectady N Y, graduating 1878; law school at Albany 1879; admitted to bar of New York 1879. Removed to Stillwater same year and practiced his profession until 1881; Marsh, Searles & Nethaway until 1884; municipal judge Stillwater 1894; city atty 1898-1900; county atty 1900 to date; re-elected for term 1907-1909. Member First Regt M N G 1883-93; State Bar Assn, American Bar and Washington County Bar assns; B P O E, K of P, Masonic fraternity and M W A; pres State Assn of Elks.

NETLAND Sievert A, Northfield. Banker. Born Oct 5, 1877 in Norway, son of Anton and Malene (Hauge) Netland. Married Sept 12, 1900 to Sophie W Sletten. Educated in public schools Norway; North Star Normal School Minneapolis 1893 and Minn School of Business Minneapolis. Engaged in banking business since 1894; cashr Northfield Nat Bank; pres First State Bank; v pres Bank of Hampton. Member Commercial Club.

NEWMAN Thomas J, St Paul. Res 99 Western av, office 806 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 30, 1874 in Bethany Mo, son of Dr George W and Louisa Jane (Allen) Newman. Attended Catholic school at Salina Kans until 1889; St John's Military School Salina 1889-91; Mount Vernon Academy (Mo) 1891-93; Univ of Mo 1893-97; graduated Harvard Law School LL B 1900. Began practice in 1900 in Joplin Mo in the office of Montgomery & Dabbs and remained there until 1902 when he removed to St Paul. Formed a partnership with Carl B Schmidt in 1903.

NEWPORT Reece Marshall, St Paul. Res 217 Summit av, office Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate and loans. Born May 27, 1838 in Sharpsburg a suburb of Pittsburg Pa, son of Reece Cadwalader and Mary A (Cole) Newport. Married Oct 27, 1863 to Eliza Thompson Edgerton. Attended public school at Newport O; prepared for college at Marietta (Ohio) Academy 1854-55; graduated from Marietta College A B and saluatorian 1860; member Phi Beta

Kappa Society; A M; newspaper and ins business 1866-72; asst treas N P Ry Co 1872-82; also auditor and gen land agent; sec, treas and land comnr Western R R of Minn (a company subsidiary to the N P) 1872-82; dir in Duluth terminal and other elevators and West Duluth Land Co. Engaged in railroad construction several years after 1882; real estate and loans 1882 to date; lending money on mortgage security as financial correspondent Conn Mutual Life Insurance Co with offices in St Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth 1889 to date. Captain and asst quartermaster Union Army 1862; chief quartermaster Baltimore with rank of colonel 1864; brevetted brigadier gen "for faithful and meritorious services;" resigned Oct 1865; resignation accepted March 1866. Member at one time of St Paul Board of Park Comnrs. Member and commander Minn Commandery of the Loyal Legion; G A R Acker Post 21; member of St Paul Town and Country Club.

NEWTON John, St Paul. Res 1840 Rondo st. General claim agent N P Ry. Born Feb 12, 1840 in London England, son of Thomas and Louisa (Finn) Newton. Attended public schools in England. Learned printing trade in Mass; employed as printer in Prescott Wis, Lake City and Hastings Minn until 1861; served in 6th Wis Regt in Civil War 1861-64; returned to Hastings and variously employed until 1880 when he entered employ of C M & St P Ry; then with N P Ry; in charge of claim dept 1897 to date.

NICHOLS John F, Minneapolis. Res 1206 5th st S E, office 705-708 Northwestern bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 15, 1881 in Rice Lake Wis, son of Amos C and Augusta C (Ginder) Nichols. Attended public schools; graduated from Rice Lake Wis High School 1900; law dept U of M 1901-1904; graduated LL B 1904. Member Nichols, Frissell & Smith lawyers Minneapolis 1904 to date; Minneapolis mngrs Northern Blue Grass Land Co; also Wis Blue Grass Land Co; sec and treas Dairy Land and Timber

Co. Engaged in gen law practice making a specialty of real estate law, title insurance and land investments. Member St Anthony Commercial Club East Minneapolis.

NICHOLS, Malcolm Emory, St Paul. Res 268 Dayton av, office Essex bldg 23 E 6th st. Educator and author. Born March 26, 1864 in Salem Ia, son of John David and Sarah (Stevens) Nichols. Graduate of high school Vinton Ia 1881; law dept U of M, LL B 1900. Began his business career as stenogr for Monitor Plow Works Minneapolis 1883; later with Clapp & Macartney lawyers Stillwater Minn; D Morrison & Co merchant millers Minneapolis; Land dept St Paul & Sioux City R R St Paul; special agent St Paul Land Co (C B & N Ry); bkpr and teller Barber Bros & Co bankers Polo Ill; sales dept West Publishing Co St Paul; gen freight and passenger depts G N Ry; advertising agent G N Ry 1894; member of official court reporter's staff dist court St Paul 1895-1900. Founder and present propr of Nichols Expert School a post-graduate institution for stenogrs, and gen business college. Appointed in 1904 official reporter of War dept in U S Army Courts-Martial. Gen court and convention reporter. Author and publisher of "Nichols' Comprehensive Rules for Spelling, Syllabication and Punctuation" 1901, "Nichols' Manual of Touch Typewriting" 1906, and "Nichols' Pen Lettering" 1906. Member of Nat Shorthand Reporters' Assn; St Paul Commercial Club; St Paul Lodge No 59 B P O E; Summit Lodge No 163 A F & A M St Paul; Paladin Commandery No 21 K T St Paul; Minn Consistory Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite Masons; Shriner; Royal Arcanum; I O F and M W A.

NICHOLS W H, Belle Plaine. Postmaster. Born Feb 27, 1841 in Randolph Vt, son of G W and Deborah (Hobart) Nichols. Married Sept 27, 1871 to Emma Flint. Educated in public schools of Massachusetts and River Falls Wis. Served in Civil War in Wis Vol 1861-66; wheat buyer River Falls until 1886; moved to

Belle Plaine in same business; postmaster 1906 to date. Former city treas River Falls. Member Masonic fraternity.

NICHOLSON John F, Minneapolis. Res 3336 2d av S, office 301 Nicollet av. Merchant. Born Oct 22, 1862 in Sweden, son of A N and Johanna (Johnson) Nicholson. Married Oct 29, 1866 to Anna Louisa Nodell. Educated in public schools of Michigan. Left school at age of 12 and went to work in iron ore mines as bellboy; moved to Meeker county Minn and worked on a farm until 1881; moved to Minneapolis 1881; employed by Domestic Sewing Machine Co 1881-84; clk for Van Sternum & Peterson clothiers Minneapolis 1884-88; member Peterson, Nordstrum & Nicholson clothiers 1888-91; mngr North Star Clothing House for Palace Clothing Co 1891-1903; founded Model Clothing House 1903 and has served as treas for the company 1903 to date. Member Royal Arcanum and I O O F.

NICOL Walter H, Minneapolis. Res 928 7th st S E, office 303 3d st S. Manufacturer. Born June 15, 1866 in Jordan Minn, son of William H and Eliza J (McCoy) Nicol. Married Sept 11, 1895 to Helen M Laird. Educated in common and high schools and Minneapolis Academy. Employed by Willford & Northway Mfg Co 1883-97, at which time the Willford Mfg Co was organized and has been sec and treas to date; sec and treas Pine City Mercantile Co and Minot Flour Mill Co.

• **NICOLIN Frank Jr**, St Paul. Res 305 N Chatsworth st, office 650 Endicott bldg. Manufacturer's agent. Born May 11, 1863 in Gordon Minn, son of Frank and Anna S (Koesungsfeld) Nicolin. Married in 1890 to Bertha Holzer. Educated in parochial schools Gordon Minn; Pio Nono College St Francis Wis; St Paul Business College. Engaged as clk for F Nicolin & Co Gordon Minn 1879-81; assumed charge of office 1881-93; deputy U S int revenue collector at St Paul 1893-1901; St Paul representative of Woolner & Co distillers Peoria Ill 1901 to date. Member K of P.

NILSEN Nils Greger, Moose Lake. Educator. Born June 24, 1858 in Norway, son of Johan A and Pernille (Elvebak) Nilsen. Married July 10, 1880 to Anne C Christensen. Educated in public schools of Wisconsin and Minnesota, graduating from Augsburg Seminary A B 1879; from logical dept 1883. Elected supt of schools Carlton county 1900 and holds the office to date.

NILES John H, Anoka. Lawyer. Born Nov 22, 1857 in Albany county N Y, son of John H and Fanny E (Mosher) Niles. Married Nov 22, 1887 to Zale Ticknor. Educated in public and high schools Albany N Y, graduating from Dartmouth College 1880; read law in Albany N Y with Hand, Hale & Buckley; moved west 1882 and continued study of law in office of Judge Eugene M Wilson Minneapolis. Admitted to practice 1883; began practice in Anoka 1883 and has continued to date; also engaged in abstract business. Dir Carnegie Library. Member K of P.

NIPPERT Henry Theodore, St Paul. Res 592 Marshall av, office 250 Lowry bldg. Physician (R). Born Feb 12, 1868 in Germany, son of Rev Louis and Adelaide (Lindeman) Nippert. Married Aug 2, 1893 to Bertha E Wendt. Attended common and high schools; graduated from Cincinnati College of Pharmacy Ph G 1888; Miami Medical College M D 1891; house physician Cincinnati City Hospital 1891-92. Member staff of City and County Hospital St Paul; instructor of medicine medical dept Hamline Univ. Member American Medical Assn; Minnesota State and Ramsey County Medical societies.

NIXON Frank John, Duluth. Res Bostwick Flats, office 106 W Michigan. Merchant. Born June 5, 1870 in Fort Scott Kan, son of Samuel and Clara Selina (Matthews) Nixon. Married 1899 to N B Morrow of Towanda Pa. Educated in common schools of Springfield Mo and Three Rivers Quebec. Employed as bkpr Canada Thread Co Three Rivers 1887-89; with James Smart Mfg Co Brockville Ont 1890; moved to Duluth and engaged as storekeeper with Marinette

Iron Wks 1890-95; chief storekeeper D M & N Ry 1895-96; salesman with Dixon & Lowry building materials Duluth 1896-1900; engaged in business for self as sec and mgr of Paine & Nixon Co building materials Duluth 1900 to date. Dir Duluth Builders Exchange; v pres Duluth Paint & Oil Club; member Commercial Club; K of P; B P O E; I O F; Modern Samaritans; Commercial Travelers.

NOLAN Francis A. St Paul. Res 557 Rondo st, office N Y Life bldg. Wholesale lumber. Born Dec 9, 1862 in Pennsylvania, son of Michael and Catherine (Cramsie) Nolan. Married May 9, 1891 to Alice M Armstrong. Received country school education. Engaged in farming in Minn 1868-83; carpenter 1883-88; engaged in lumber business as agt 1888-98; in whol lumber business for self 1898 to date.

NORDIN John A. Minneapolis. Res 2220 11th av S, office 640 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Sept 23, 1871 in Sweden, son of J H and Mary Louise (Joneson) Nordin. Married March 18, 1902 to Beda F Nelson. Educated in common schools Sweden; moved to Minneapolis 1889 and attended public schools; Hamline Univ; graduated from law dept U of M 1898; admitted to bar 1898. Began practice in Minneapolis June 1899 and has practiced there to date. Sec and treas Blomquist Steam Car Co. Member Odin Club.

NORRIS William H. Minneapolis. Res 1716 Dupont av S, office 25 Milwaukee station. Lawyer. Born July 24, 1832 in Hallowell Me, son of Rev William H and Sarah (Mahan) Norris. Prepared for college at Dwight's High School Brooklyn N Y; Yale College 1850-54, graduating academic dept; studied law at Harvard 1855-56. Practiced law at Green Bay Wis 1857-80; in Minneapolis 1880 to date; state solicitor for C M & St P Ry Co; atty for Minneapolis Eastern and Minnesota Transfer Ry companies. Member Masonic fraternity.

NORTHROP Charles G. Mankato. Res 422 Warren st, office 417 S Front st. Plumber. Born Nov 27, 1872 in Van Wert O, son of Winfield Scott

and Margurette (Fleck) Northrop. Married May 23, 1894 to Frances May Corp. Educated in public schools of Ohio. Learned plumber's trade at age of 16 and was engaged as journeyman plumber until 1902, when with M J McLaurin he established the firm of McLaurin & Northrop plumbing, steam and hot water heating, gas fixtures, etc. Member Masonic fraternity; B P O E; K of P; Royal Arcanum; M W A; Y M C A.

NORTHROP Cyrus. Minneapolis. Res 519 10th av S E. President of University of Minnesota. Born Sept 30, 1834 in Ridgefield Conn, son of Cyrus and Polly B (Fancher) Northrop. Married Sept 30, 1862 to Anna Elizabeth Warren of Stamford Conn. Attended the common schools and academy in his native place; entered Williston Seminary Easthampton Mass 1851, graduating same year; graduated from Yale College 1857; graduated from Yale Law School 1859; entered law office of Hon I Ives New Haven. Elected asst clk of Conn House of Representatives 1860; clk of same 1866; clk of Senate 1862; editor of New Haven Daily Palladium 1862; professor of rhetoric and English literature Yale College 1863-64; came to Minnesota and assumed presidency of U of M 1884, which office he still occupies. Collector of customs of the port of New York during Grant and Hayes' administrations. Moderator of the New York Congregational Council held in Worcester Mass 1889; delegate to the International Congregational Council and one of two v presidents from America in London 1891.

NORTHRUP Jesse E. Minneapolis. Res 1900 Emerson av S, office Hennepin av and 1st st S. Merchant. Born Dec 1, 1857 in Saline Mich, son of Elijah S and Sarah (Brown) Northrup. Married Carrie White (died Oct 28, 1898). Educated at Waterville Academy and Hungerford Institute Adams N Y. Pres Northrup, King & Co whol and retail seeds and grain, garden tools, etc 1884 to date. Member Minneapolis Park Board 10 years, now v pres. Member Minneapolis and Commercial clubs Minneapolis.

NORTHUP William Guile, Wayzata. Office 228 2d st S. Minneapolis. Manufacturer. Born July 21, 1851 in Sallisbury Centre N Y, son of Daniel A and Louisa (Guile) Northup. Educated in public schools of Sallisbury Centre. Accepted position with N S Woolen Mill Co May 20, 1874 and succeeded to its management 1879; now pres North Star Woolen Mill Co mnfrs of blankets; v pres Minneapolis Trust Co; trustee Farmers and Mechanics Savings Bank; dir Northwestern National Bank; member Minneapolis and Lafayette clubs and Aldine Assn N Y.

NORTON Albert E, Minneapolis. Res 1629 4th st S E, office 532 Boston blk. Lawyer. Born May 3, 1867 in Cooper Mich, son of Austin and Eunice W (Seeley) Norton. Married Oct 4, 1898 to Fannie Wacks. Educated in common schools and graduated A B from Olivet College Mich. Taught school in Lyon county Minn; moved to Minneapolis 1894; entered law dept U of M and was admitted to bar 1896; has practiced law to date. Was asst city clk Minneapolis from 1900-1902.

NORTON Harvey G, St Paul. Res 122 Manitoba av, office 920 Rice st. Physician and surgeon. Born Aug 17, 1876 in Cooper Mich, son of Austin and Eunice M (Seeley) Norton. Attended Marshall (Minn) High School 1892-96; U of M 1896-1900. Engaged in practice of his profession to date.

NORTON James W, Duluth. Res 1124 E 1st st, office 414 Manhattan bldg. Mining and lumber. Born Oct 24, 1843 in Ionia Mich, son of Charles W and Mary (Wilson) Norton. Married Oct 24, 1866 to Persis T Thayer. Educated in common schools of Ionia and Lyons Mich. First engaged as bank clk Ionia Mich 1860-61; First National Bank 1861-66; cashr Lowell National Bank Lowell Mich 1866-72; lumber and logging for self 1872-79; removed to Duluth, remained in same business and in 1895 formed the Norton Lumber Co of which he is pres and treas; mngr and dir Calumet & Sonora Mining Co of Duluth. Member Commercial Club.

NORTON John H, Duluth. Res 5811 Grand av E, office 503-504 Torrey bldg. Lawyer. Born May 20, 1862 in Milton Falls Vt, son of William and Tryphena (Gilder) Norton. Married Dec 28, 1887 to Ida E Kingdon. Educated in public schools of Gratio county Mich. Admitted to bar in Ithaca Mich 1887; practiced law in Alma Mich 1887-91; moved to Duluth 1891 and has been engaged in active practice to date. Elected county atty Jan 1907. Member Commercial Club; Knights of Pythias; Modern Woodmen and Eagles; past commander Sons of Veterans.

NORTON John M, Rochester. Hotel proprietor. Born July 1, 1866 in Rochester Minn, son of Patrick Norton. Married 1889 to Fredericka Gatzman. Educated in public schools of Rochester and Prairie du Chien Wis; graduated from St John's Univ 1888. First employed with Parmelee Hardware Co Rochester Minn 1889-93; propr of Cash Racket Store Albert Lea 1893-94; purchased livery business of Graves Bros and conducted same 1894-1903; engaged in hotel business and has been propr of Rochester Hotel from 1903 to date. Member B P O E; K of C and A O H.

NORTZ Edward H, Breckenridge. Lumberman. Born Sept 2, 1884 in Corwith Ia, son of John and Susan Nortz. Graduated from high school Corwith Ia 1901 and from Highland Park College of Business Des Moines 1903. From graduation has been stockholder and in employ of Nortz Lumber Co, first at Foxhome Minn and since 1906 in Breckenridge.

NOVAK Edward E, New Prague. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born April 29, 1873 in Johnson county Ia, son of Frank and Barbara (Hajek) Novak. Attended public schools of Johnson county Ia; Iowa City Academy, graduating 1892; U of Ia, graduating M D 1895. Practiced medicine in New Prague Minn to date. V pres New Prague National Bank. Mayor 1899-1901; member Board of Education 1903 to date. Member Ia Nat Guard 1892-95. Member Am Medical Assn; Minn State and Carver County Medical societies; I O O F; W of W; A O U W.

NOYES Arthur H. Minneapolis. Res 1805 Laurel av, office 706-707 Oneida blk. Lawyer. Born April 15, 1854 in Baraboo Wis, son of Col David Knox and Lucinda (Barnes) Noyes. Married twice: Aug 1884 in Dublin Ireland to Emily Kingsley Fox (died June 1886); Dec 28, 1893 to Nancy Rowley Hawthorne of Minneapolis. Attended Baraboo Wis public schools; graduated from high school 1872; Univ of Wis academic dept B L 1876; LL B 1878; studied law in office of Nathan Pereles & Sons Milwaukee 1877. Practiced law at Baraboo Wis 1878-81; member Morgan & Noyes lawyers Grand Forks N D 1881-83; Noyes & McGee lawyers Minneapolis 1887-89; Harrison & Noyes Minneapolis 1893-97; Noyes & Prendergast Minneapolis until 1900; U S district judge 2d div, dist of Alaska 1900-1902; practiced alone in Minneapolis 1905 to date. Member Minneapolis Club; Masonic order, K T and Shrine; B P O E; K of P.

NOYES Charles Phelps, St Paul. Res 89 Virginia av, office 6th and Sibley sts. Wholesale drugs. Born April 24, 1842 in Lyme New London county Conn, son of Daniel Rogers and Phebe Griffin (Lord) Noyes. Married 1874 to Emily H Gilman. Educated in Lyme Academy, and Williston Seminary Easthampton Mass. Employed in banking house of Gilman Son & Co N Y 1860; engaged in gen store business Port Huron Mich 1864; removed to St Paul in 1868 where he became a partner in the firm of Noyes, Pett & Co, later Noyes Bros and in 1871 Noyes Bros & Cutler; present firm composed of Daniel R and Charles P Noyes, Edward H Cutler, Winthrop G Noyes, Thomas E Ludington and Julian N Kirby. Pres of the State Savings Bank; dir Merchants National Bank, West Publishing Co, St Paul Fire and Marine Ins Co; v pres H L Collins Co. Member Minnesota, Commercial and Town and Country clubs; Sons of the Revolution; Society of Colonial Wars; Society of War of 1812.

NOYES Daniel Rogers, St Paul. Res 366 Summit av, office 6th and Sibley sts. Wholesale drugs. Born Nov 10, 1836 in Lyme Conn, son of Daniel Rogers and Phoebe Griffin (Lord) Noyes. Educated in public and private schools of Mass and Conn. Later moved to St Paul where he founded the firm of Noyes Bros & Cutler whol druggists and mnfg chemists 1868. Has been a successful merchant and potent factor in the upbuilding of St Paul and the state especially in religious and educational lines. Dir Merchants National Bank, Equitable Life Assurance Society of N Y and other financial institutions at home and abroad. Vol in Civil War and served in N Y riots. Ex-pres St Paul Chamber of Commerce; Jobbers Union; Minn Society Prevention of Cruelty; founder and pres St Paul Society for Relief of Poor; v pres American Sunday School Union; for 22 years trustee Carleton College; now regent U of M; v moderator Presbyterian General Assembly 1902; organizer Minn Red Cross Society. Ex-pres Sons of American Revolution; member Minn Society of Colonial Wars; Natural History and Geographical societies; elder House of Hope Presbyterian Church St Paul. Member Minnesota and Town and Country clubs St Paul; Century Assn N Y.

NUMMI John A. Duluth. Res 1709 London rd, office 200 Torrey bldg. Insurance and real estate. Born March 29, 1878 in Viborg Finland, son of B F and Eva (Neuranen) Nummi. Married Oct 13, 1903 to Rose J Lundquist. Educated in common and high schools and commercial college Viborg Finland. Engaged as bkpr in whol mercantile business 1896-98; moved to New York and was employed by Hornberg & Co steamship agts 1898-99; moved to Crystal Falls Mich and engaged in photography 1902; moved to Duluth and was agt for New York Life Ins Co until 1907, when he became mngr Duluth office of Pacific Mutual Life Ins Co; formed partnership with Gust A Johnson real estate, farm lands and gen insurance 1906. Member Commercial Club; Knights of Pythias.

NUSSBAUMER George Frederick, St Paul. Res Como Park, office same. Landscape gardener. Born Nov 7, 1850 in Baden Germany, son of Frederick and Marie (Schillinger) Nussbaumer. Educated in Freiburg, Baden Germany 1865-68, taking courses and diplomas in landscape work, civil and mechanical engineering, botany, architectural and landscape drafting. Engaged in landscape gardening in Paris and all the principal cities of Europe to complete his education in this branch. Drafted into the Franco-Prussian War 1870-71. Removed to St Paul 1876; appointed supt of parks 1891. Member Masonic fraternity; B P O E; A O U W.

NUTTER Frank H, Minneapolis. Res 2226 Fremont av N, office 710 Sykes blk. Landscape architect and engineer. Born April 20, 1853 in Dover N H, son of Abner J and Hannah (Roberts) Nutter. Married 1881 to Carrie F Alden. Educated in the Boston High School and received his professional training in the office of Francis L Lee and Jos H Curtis Boston Mass. Moved to Minneapolis in 1878 and formed firm of Nutter & Plummer civil and landscape engineers 1880; among some of the notable buildings erected were the Syndicate bldg, West Hotel, U S postoffice and Chamber of Commerce, constructed after their surveys; dissolved partnership 1892, since which time he has been practicing alone, making a specialty of landscape designing throughout the U S. Park engineer Minneapolis 1893-1906. Member Minneapolis Society of Civil Engineers; Minn State Horticultural Society; State Forestry Assn; American Civic Assn and Minneapolis Commercial Club.

NYE Carroll A, Moorhead. Lawyer. Born Feb 3, 1861 in St Croix county Wis, son of Franklin and Eliza (Loring) Nye. Married to Mary A Gordon. Educated in public and normal schools of Wis; graduated from State Univ of Wis law dept 1886. City atty of Moorhead 1887-1902; county atty 1892-1900; mayor from 1903 for 2 terms; member State Normal School Board 4 years; one of organizers First State Bank of Moorhead; dir Moorhead Brick Mfg Co.

NYE Frank M, Minneapolis. Res 2708 Pillsbury av, office 315 N Y Life bldg. Congressman. Born March 7, 1852 in Shirley Me, son of Franklin and Eliza M (Loring) Nye. Educated in common schools; Academy of River Falls Wis; Collegiate Institute River Falls Wis. Taught school for a short time; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Hudson Wis 1878; began practice in Polk county in 1879. Was elected dist atty, serving 2 terms; elected to the Wis House of Representatives 1884-85; made speech nominating Hon John C Spooner for U S Senate. Moved to Minneapolis in 1886 and served 1 term as asst county atty; county atty Representatives.

NYE Wallace George, Minneapolis. Res 1501 Girard av N, office 2d fl Andrus bldg. Commissioner of Public Affairs for the Commercial Club. Born Oct 7, 1859 in Hortonville Wis. Married 1881 to Etta Rudd. Attended country schools until 1876; State Normal School Oshkosh Wis until 1879. First employed as prin of high school in Plover and Hortonville Wis for 2 years. Studied pharmacy in Chicago. Established drug business in Minneapolis 1881; assisted in organizing North Minneapolis Improvement Assn and was its first sec; sec Board of Park Commissioners 1889-92; elected city controller 1892; re-elected 1894 and 1896; appointed on park board 1893. Member Commercial Club; I O O F; Masonic fraternity; A O U W; grand master I O O F of Minn 1890; grand representative to Sovereign Grand Lodge and grand patriarch of encampment branch of same 1894. Has been with the Commercial Club since 1901.

NYGAARD Mike M, Park Rapids. Public official. Born April 24, 1875 in Hendrum Minn, son of O and Anna (Berg) Nygaard. Married Dec 12, 1901 to Hannah Biggers. Educated in common schools and Concordia College Moorhead Minn. Employed as clk in Thorpe Mer Co, gen store Ada Minn 1893-98; gen merchant at Farris Minn 1898-1905; register of deeds Hubbard county 1905 to date; mngr and co-

partner of Hubbard County Abstract Co. Postmaster Farris Minn 1898-1905. Member Park Rapids Commercial Club; K of P; F O E and Masonic fraternity.

NYVALL Peter J. Minneapolis. Res 1827 Chicago av, office 1019 N Y Life bldg. Stone and paving contractor. Born Sept 22, 1858 in Sweden, son of John Johansen and Christine (Pearson) Nyvall. Married Dec 11, 1895 to Caroline Julian. Educated in public schools of Sweden. Came to Minneapolis 1881 and was engaged as clk until 1886; cement business 1886-88; organizer and mngr Standard Stone & Sidewalk Co 1888 to date; pres Minneapolis Paving & Cement Brick Mnfg Co 1905 to date; dir Minneapolis Sidewalk & Paving Co.

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OAKLEY Clarence Edgar. Buffalo. Banker. Born May 17, 1846 in Hempstead N Y, son of Timothy W and Ruth (Carpenter) Oakley. Married April 6, 1869 to Anna L Oakley. Attended public schools of New York City and business college. Worked in whol grocery 1861-73; came to Minneapolis 1873; commenced gen store business in Buffalo Minn with E J Cutts as Cutts & Oakley 1874; bought out Cutts' interest 1877 and continued the business until 1885; engaged in banking business in private bank as firm of C E Oakley & Co bankers 1886; incorporated as Oakley State Bank in 1905 C E Oakley pres. Pres village council 1 year; village treas several years; member Board of Education 15 years.

OBERG Charles Adolph. St Paul. Office 598-11 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born June 9, 1877 in Sweden, son of John Anton and Maria (Anderson) Oberg. Married in May 1905 to Ida May Skon. Educated in public schools of St Paul, with evening course at a business college; graduated from St Paul College of Law June 1903. With London & North-West American Mortgage Co Ltd with office in St Paul 1892-93, rising from office help to cashr and chief clk; practicing law 1903 to date; sec and

treas St Paul Title & Trust Co 1904 to date. Resident of St Paul since 1882. Member Ramsey County Bar Assn and East Side Commercial Club.

OBERNOLTE August G. Henderson. Public official. Born Dec 25, 1865 in Sibley county Minn, son of S A G and Sophia (Steinneyer) Obernolte. Married May 16, 1901 to Laura E Baudeline. Educated in German and English College Galena Ill; and Curtis Business College St Paul. Engaged as clk and bkpr in Brompton Minn until 1889; member hardware firm Obernolte Bros Arlington Minn 1889-92; withdrew from business on account of ill health until 1896; member Feldmann Bros & Obernolte millers 1896-99; trav salesman 1900; elected county treas and continues in office to date.

OBERST Peter J Jr. Belle Plaine. Merchant. Born March 16, 1872 in St Paul Minn, son of P J and Rosie (Lawrence) Oberst. Married June 15, 1904 to Evelyn A Young. Educated in public schools of Henderson Minn. Left school 1890; worked in the gen office Northern Pacific Ry Co at St Paul until 1903; moved to Henderson Minn and clerked in the gen store of Schrupp, Dempsey & Co and in 1904 became a member of that firm.

O'BRIEN Christopher Dillon. St Paul. Res 506 Portland av, office 214 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 4, 1848 in County Galway Ireland, son of Dillon and Elizabeth (Kelly) O'Brien. Received his education in public schools and by private tuition at St Anthony Minn. Was admitted to the bar in 1870, firm of Davis & O'Brien; member firm of Davis, O'Brien & Wilson 1874-80; O'Brien & Wilson 1880-83; C D & Thos D O'Brien 1887-1905; firm is now C D & R D O'Brien. Was U S dist atty 1870-73; county atty of Ramsey county 1874-78; mayor of St Paul 1883-85. Pres and dir Independence Mining & Smelting Co. Member Minnesota Club, Junior Pioneers and Knights of Columbus.

O'BRIEN Henry J, St Paul. Res 623 Lincoln av, office Endicott Arcade. Surgeon. Born April 21, 1862 in Red Cliff Wis, son of Dillon and Elizabeth (Kelly) O'Brien. Married 1890 to Mary A King. Educated in public schools and Christian Brothers School St Paul; St Paul Business College; and graduated from Univ of Pa 1888. Prof of clinical surgery U of M; consulting surgeon to City and County Hospital; surgeon to St Joseph's Hospital and House of the Good Shepherd; member Abbott & O'Brien surgeons 1892 to date. Member state and county medical societies; D Hayes Agnew Surgical Society; A O H, D W No 3; K of C.

O'BRIEN James Edward, Minneapolis. Res 1409 5th st S E, office 601-602 Phoenix bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 6, 1870 in Lake City Minn, son of Richard and Margaret (McShane) O'Brien. Graduated from Lake City High School 1888; U of M, A B 1892; B L law dept U of M; LL B 1895; LL M 1897. Practiced law in Minneapolis 1895 to date.

O'BRIEN Martin, Crookston. Res 209 Houston av, office McKinnon blk. Lawyer. Born Oct 15, 1867 in Belvidere Ill, son of Michael and Mary (Tighe) O'Brien. Married Nov 27, 1902 to Elizabeth M Mealia. Educated in common and high schools of Belvidere Ill, graduating 1886. Studied law in office of Hon R W Wright in Belvidere; admitted to bar in Illinois 1889; moved same year to Crookston and practiced in partnership with A C Wilkinson until 1891; practiced alone 1891 to date. Served 4 terms as city atty; practice is largely in real estate law. Member Democratic State Central Committee; M W A; Exalted Ruler Crookston Lodge B P O E.

O'BRIEN Richard D, St Paul. Res 506 Portland av, office 214 Globe bldg. Lawyer and county attorney. Born Aug 1874 in St Paul, son of C D and Susan (Slater) O'Brien. Married June 1906 to Edith L Clements. Educated in public and high schools St Paul; attended U of M 3 years, graduating LL B 1900. Engaged in gen practice of law, associated with

his father C D O'Brien to date. Member city council 2 terms; elected county atty 1906. Second lieut 14th Minn Vol Inf during Spanish American War. Member M N G 13 years.

O'BRIEN Thomas D, St Paul. Res 635 Lincoln av, office State Capitol. Lawyer and public official. Born Feb 14, 1859 in La Pointe Wis, son of Dillon and Elizabeth (Kelly) O'Brien. Educated in common schools of Minn; studied in law office of Young & Newell St Paul. Member firm of O'Brien & Eller lawyers 1881-88; alone 1888-95; asst city atty St Paul 1883-88; county atty Ramsey county 1891-92; member of board of trustees Hospital for Insane 1896-97; insurance comr 1905; capt M N G 1886-87; member of Charter Commission St Paul 1901; member of Dem Nat Committee for Minn 1896-1904. Member Elks, Hibernians, Junior Pioneers and K of C; state deputy of latter.

O'BRIEN William, St Paul. Res 1009 Summit av, office Palladio bldg Duluth. Lumber. Born 1856 in Taylors Falls Minn, son of John and Mary (Carroll) O'Brien. Married 1892 to Julia A Mullery. Educated in common schools of Taylors Falls. Logger in lumber woods 1874-80; in logging business for self 1880-1902 when he became a mnfr of lumber with holdings in many parts of the U S. Pres and dir of Virginia & Rainy Lake Lumber Co and Putnam Lumber Co.

O'CONNOR John V, St Paul. Res 446 Fuller st, office 302 Century bldg. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Sept 1, 1867 in Minneapolis, son of Michael and Margaret (Lynch) O'Connor. Married Aug 19, 1896 to Helen Giblin. Attended public schools at Belle Plains Minn; Grove Lake Academy; graduated from medical dept U of M 1895. Has been in active practice in St Paul 1895 to date. Member Ramsey County Medical Society; K of C; A O U W; A O H and M W A.

O'CONNOR Richard T, St Paul. Res Hotel Ryan, office Nat German American Bank bldg. Stock broker. Born June 21, 1857 in St Paul Minn.

Educated in public schools of St Paul and Notre Dame College Ind. First engaged in the fuel business. Alderman from 4th ward 1883; clk of courts 1887-95; appointed U S marshal for Minn by Pres Cleveland for term of 1895-99. Member firm of O'Connor & Van Bergen, brokers.

ODELL Robert R. Minneapolis. Res 2836 Irving av S, office 416 Bank of Commerce bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 28, 1850 in Newark, Wayne county N Y, son of Jesse B and Marie (Ballou) Odell. Married Sept 5, 1876 to Carrie C Brown. Graduated from Newark (N Y) Free School and Academy 1871. Began practice of law 1876; U S comnr Minneapolis 1881-97. Mngr Fidelity Adjustment Co; has practiced law 1876 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

ODJARD Ole O. Mankato. Res 221 Carroll st, office 516 S Front. Furniture. Born Oct 29, 1844 in Norway, son of Ole and Anna (Golda) Odjard. Married April 6, 1874 to Helen Halverson. Educated in public schools of Norway. Learned cabinet-maker's trade in Norway; moved to Madison Wis 1866; worked on farm at trade in Dodgeville Wis until 1871; moved to Mankato and engaged in carpenter work 1871-84; helped to build old state capitol St Paul; engaged in present business 1884 to date. Member Masonic fraternity, K of P and Commercial Club.

OEHLER Ira Christian. St Paul. Res 218 Dunedin ter, office Endicott bldg. Trust officer. Born Nov 25, 1875 in Yankton S D, son of William and Margaret (Hemm) Oehler. Educated in public schools of Minn; Winona Normal School and graduated from St Paul College of Law; admitted to bar 1906. Cashr St Paul Trust Co 1899-1903 until formation of Northwestern Trust Co; asst sec 1903; sec of same 1905 to date.

OFTELIE Oscar. St Paul. Res 57 S Avon st, office 534 Endicott bldg. Lands. Born 1865 in Marshall Wis, son of Targie and Esther (Wettleson) Oftelie. Married Feb 1903 to Bessie Sudlow of Seattle. Educated in Northwestern Business College

Madison Wis; Albion (Wis) Academy and Milton (Wis) College. Was reared on a farm and first engaged as trav salesman; in real estate and land business Stoughton Wis, dealing in Texas and New Mexico lands 1883-95; Madison Wis 1895; purchased lands in Wood county Wis 1896; formed firm of Oftelie & Stoddall Land Co Inc, Madison Wis, of which he is pres and treas; purchased lumber company lands of Wood and some of Clark county Wis, also has extensive real estate holdings in other parts of Wis and Minn and the city of Superior; moved to St Paul 1905; organizer and v pres of International Lumber & Supply Co, dealing in mahogany in Isle of Pines. Largely interested in Washington and Oregon lands in firm of Oftelie, Stoddall & Ring Portland Ore. Member Commercial and Norden clubs.

OGDEN Benjamin Harvey. St Paul. Res 546 Holly av, office 401 Pittsburg bldg. Physician (H) and surgeon. Born Feb 11, 1860 in Three Rivers Mich, son of Benjamin and Arletta J (Skinner) Ogden. Educated in Carleton College Northfield Minn A B 1881; A M 1886; Hahnemann Medical College Philadelphia 1885. Member American Institute of Homeopathy; American Obstetrical Society; Surgical and Gynaecological Society of A I H; and State Medical Society. Now professor of obstetrics U of M.

OGDEN James K. St Paul. Res 68 The Marlborough, office 521-529 N Cleveland av. Manufacturer. Born March 7, 1868 in Philadelphia, son of Joseph O and Esther (Swain) Ogden. Educated in public schols of Milwaukee. Moved to St Paul and employed with St Paul White Lead & Oil Co 1886-94; pres Twin City Varnish Co 1894 to date; also interested in Northwestern Printing Co mnfrs of printing inks.

OHAGE Justus. St Paul. Res 59 Irvine Park, office 83 Union blk. Physician. Born in Germany 1849. Graduated from Gottingen and Univ of Mo class of 1880. Came to St Paul 1881. Was appointed comnr of health St Paul 1899 and held that

office under both Dem and Rep administrations until 1907. Under his direction the dept of health succeeded in making St Paul the healthiest city of its size in the world; and as such St Paul received the grand prizes at the St Louis Exposition 1904 for its health exhibit and also at the Paris Exposition 1900. The Health Dept of St Paul is now considered a standard by American and European authorities. Ex-pres Minn Medical Society and Minn State Examining Board; twice pres Ramsey County Medical Society. First surgeon in America who successfully introduced liver surgery; published book on this subject which has since been recognized authority; was elected life member of the Imperial German Society of Surgeons in recognition of this work. Prof of surgery of the medical dept of the U of M. Honorary life member Wis State Medical Society.

OKERSTROM Charles, Minneapolis. Res 2516 30th av S, office 623 1st av S. Merchant. Born Dec 3, 1855 in Ostersund Sweden, son of M M and Ingrid M Okerstrom. Married Feb 22, 1878 to Christine M Johnson. Educated in common and high schools of Sweden. Moved to St Paul 1867; engaged in painting business until 1896; foreman for W L Tanner Minneapolis 1876-82; employed by Janney, Semple & Co in charge of glass dept 1882-87; employed by W K Morison & Co 1887-1904; one of the organizers of the Builders Hardware Co 1904 and has been mngr of same to date.

OLANDER Edwin E, St Paul. Res 733 Jenks st, office 972 Payne av. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born May 9, 1877 at Marinette Wis, son of Rev C O and Matilda Christina (Bengtson) Olander. Married Thekla A Wahlquist June 22, 1906. Attended the public schools at Orion Ill; Augustana College Rock Island, graduating with degree A B 1896; graduated from medical dept U of M 1904. Principal public schools Stan-

ton Ia 1897-1900. Has practiced medicine St Paul 1904 to date. Member Sigma Chi (scientific) college fraternity.

OLDS Robert Edwin, St Paul. Res 131 S St Albans st, office Merchants Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 21, 1875 at Duluth Minn, son of James Edwin and Lillian May (Goodrich) Olds. Married Sept 16, 1902 to Rose W Nabersberg. Educated at Harvard Univ A B 1897; LL B 1900. Member of Davis, Kellogg & Severance lawyers St Paul 1900 to date. Member Minn Club St Paul; Harvard Club of Minn.

OLIVER Arthur A, Walker. Publisher. Born Aug 14, 1868 in Alexandria Minn, son of Robert and Fidelia E (Hasbroock) Oliver. Educated in Alexandria Minn State High School. Established Cass County Pioneer Jan 16, 1904 and has continued to publish same to date; has served as court commissioner of Cass county since 1901. Member Minn State and Northwestern Editorial Assns; I O R M and M B A.

OLMSTEAD Stanley C, St Paul. Res 646 Laurel av, office 630 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 28, 1853 in East Bloomfield, Ontario county N Y, son of Charles and Mary (Ross) Olmstead. Educated in the dist schools at East Bloomfield Academy and Geneseo Normal School N Y. Taught school. Studied law in Canandaigua N Y; admitted to bar at Rochester N Y in 1880; practiced at Clifton Springs N Y 1880-87; in St Paul 1887 to date.

OLSEN George T, St Peter. Lawyer. Born June 24, 1871 in Nicollet county Minn, son of Mathias and Martha (Smeby) Olsen. Married Feb 17, 1899 to Stella J Burns. Educated in public schools Nicollet county Minn; Gustavus Adolphus College St Peter; Augsburg Seminary Minneapolis; and graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1893. Began practice of law Springfield Minn 1893; county atty Brown county 1899-1903; moved to St Peter and has been engaged in his profession to date. Member Masonic fraternity and K T.

OLSEN John W. Albert Lea. Supt of Public Instruction of Minnesota. Born in Denmark and came to Freeborn county with parents 1871; educated in common schools; Albert Lea High School; graduated from Valparaiso (Ind) College B S 1887; served as principal of public schools Alden Minn and Holton Kas; county supt of schools Freeborn county 1890-1906 when he was appointed state supt.

OLSON C O Alexius, Minneapolis. Res 324 33d av N, office Temple Court. Lawyer. Born April 5, 1872 in Long Parish, Skaraborg county Sweden, son of Andrew and Maria S (Pherson) Olson. Educated in public schools of Watertown and Minneapolis; graduated North High School 1891; academic dept U of M, B S 1895; LL B 1896; LL M 1897. Employed at World's Columbian Exposition 1893; began practice of law with J L Dobin 1896-1904; now practicing alone. Representative state legislature 1899-1901; member Minneapolis Charter Comm 1903 to date. Member of the Zeta Psi college fraternity and Delta Chi law fraternity; Odin Club and North Minneapolis Commercial Club.

OLSON Edward, Albert Lea. President Citizens Nat Bank. Born April 16, 1863 in Iowa county Wis, son of Knudt and Christine (Hellekson) Olson. Married in 1886 to Mary Hanson. Educated in country schools Iowa county Wis and Northwestern Business College Madison Wis. Engaged in gen mercantile business Hanley Falls Minn 1885-94. Moved to Estherville and became member of firm of Hanson & Olson, conducting Estherville Bottling Works and gen store 1894-97. Moved bottling works to Albert Lea and conducted same until 1898 when he purchased the entire business which he conducted alone until 1904. Sold out and became pres of Citizens Nat Bank, which office he still holds. Treas American Gas Machine Co mnfrs of gas lighting plants; stockholder First State Bank of Freeborn county. Member Commercial Club and Albert Lea Driving Club.

OLSON Martin, Atwater. Hardware, furniture and farm machinery. Born Sept 18, 1850 in Gausdal, Gulbrandsdalen Norway, son of Ole Iversen Myhren and Romoa (Nelson) Olson. Married Oct 1878 to Gunnuld Sivertson. Educated in common schools of his native country. Came to U S 1868 and was first engaged in railroad work for St P M & M R R in St Paul and later on N P R R. With brother bought land in Irving township, Kandiyohi county Minn, where he remained until 1878; moved to Atwater and engaged in mercantile business to date. Pres and mngr The Atwater Hardware and Machine Co; owner Willmar Furniture Co; dir Security Bank of Atwater and N D Hardware Co of Cleveland and Pingree N D. Served as chairman Board of Supervisors Irving 2 years; town clk and postmaster of Irving. Member Masonic fraternity, B P O E and Atwater Commercial Club.

OLSON N P, Anoka. Editor and publisher. Born Feb 23, 1854 in Christianstad Sweden, son of Paul O and Louisa (Weberg) Olson. Married Feb 20, 1878 to Fredericka Pfaff. Came to America 1863; located in Chicago until 1865; in Lansing Ia until 1867; moved to Meeker county Minn. Educated in common schools of Meeker county; Keokuk Classical Institute and U of M. Started to publish Hutchinson Enterprise Hutchinson Minn 1876; moved plant to Glencoe Minn, changed name of paper to Glencoe Enterprise; with newspapers Minneapolis 1880-1901; moved to Anoka and started Anoka Free Press, which he still publishes. Asst labor commissioner 1899-1900.

OLSON Olaf J, St Paul. Res 580 Ashland av, office 20-24 W 5th st. Florist. Born Jan 9, 1874 in Sweden, son of Swen and Cecilia (Manson) Olson. Married Oct 18, 1899 to Augusta Oslunn. Attended St Paul public schools. With Charles Bennett florist St Paul 1886-93; E F Lemke 1893-96; in business for self as member of firm Holm & Olson gen florists whol and retail 1896 to date. Member Commercial, Norden and Roosevelt Republican clubs St Paul; Society American Florists; v pres for Minnesota in 1905.

OLSON *Ottin*, Minneapolis. Res 2700 Bryant av S, office 1032 3d av N E. Proprietor Standard Foundry and Machine Shop. Born July 6, 1855 in Hamar Norway, son of Ole and Mary (Michelson) Olson. Married in 1891 to Bertha Martinson. Received his education in the common schools Norway. Learned machinist's trade and was engaged in same until he moved to Minneapolis 1881; employed by O H Pray which firm was changed to Minneapolis Foundry Co, as supt and v pres until 1893; established the Standard Foundry & Machine Shop 1893 and has been propr of same to date.

OLSON *Seaver E*, Minneapolis. Res 2413 1st av S, office 206 S 4th. Mining. Born Feb 2, 1846 in Ringsaker Norway. Married in 1889 to Ida Hawley. Educated in public schools Beloit Wis. First worked in gen store La Crosse 2 years; then worked in store Beloit and later managed branch in Cambridge Wis until 1864 when he returned to La Crosse as bkpr and gen mngr in gen merchandise store until 1867; engaged in business for self in Rushford until 1870; established firm Olson, Smith & Co 1876; moved to Minneapolis 1878 and became connected with N B Harwood & Co; firm failed 1880; established Ingram, Olson & Co, which later became S E Olson & Co dept store. Went out of business 1902 and has since been pres Federal Finance Co, and Reliance Gold Mining Co. Former pres State Bank of Minneapolis.

O'MEARA *Henry*, St Paul. Res 327 Western av, office 303 Jackson st. Insurance and loans. Born March 10, 1877 in Henderson Minn, son of James and Bridget (Cunningham) O'Meara. Married Nov 28, 1900 to Grace Hale. Educated in Webster School St Paul. Engaged in the insurance business with his father since leaving school; admitted to the firm of James O'Meara & Son farm insurance, farm mortgage loans 1900. Member Modern Woodmen of America.

O'NEAL *Eugene*, Stillwater. Res 1303 S 4th st, office 3 Mower blk. Lumber. Born July 26, 1850 in Cork Ireland, son of John and Nora (Kelty)

O'Neal. Married Oct 27, 1879 to Margaret A Gowan. Educated in common schools Stillwater. Engaged in logging and lumbering 1863-71; formed firm of O'Neal Bros 1874, which still continues; sold out Minn logging interests and transferred base of operations to Puget Sound with headquarters in Everett Wash. Pres Cherry Valley Lumber Co Everett Wash; v pres O'Neal Lumber Co St Paul; dir Thos Irvine Lbr Co St Paul; Gowan-Peyton-Twohy Co Duluth and O'Neal-Gowan Logging Co Everett Wash. Member B P O E.

O'NEAL *Harold J*, Stillwater. Res 1309 S 4th st, office 7 Mower blk. Lumber. Born Jan 15, 1883 in Stillwater Minn, son of Eugene and Margaret (Gowan) O'Neal. Married 1906 to Hazel Mae Farmer. Educated in the public and high schools Stillwater and Notre Dame (Ind) Univ. First engaged as mngr of O'Neal Bros 1902-1905. Organized firm of O'Neal & Gowan whol pine and hardwood lumber 1905, of which he has been member to date. v pres and dir O'Neal-Gowan Logging Co Everett Wash; stockholder Gowan-Peyton-Twohy Co whol grocers Duluth and has many interests in lumber concerns. Member B P O E; U C T and K C.

O'NEAL *James*, Stillwater. Res 1304 S 4th, office 3 Mower blk. Lumber. Born June 1852 in Bristol Conn, son of John and Hannah (Kelty) O'Neal. Married Nov 1875 to Mary J Geary. Educated in the common schools of Stillwater. Engaged in logging with Matthews & Jordan 1871-73. Established firm of O'Neal Bros Stillwater 1874. Engaged in manufacturing, logging and gen lumber. Gen mngr O'Neal Timber Co Everett Wash and Thos Irvine Lumber Co St Paul. Pres O'Neal-Gowan Logging Co Everett Wash; v pres Cherry Valley Logging Co; stockholder Gowan-Peyton-Twohy Co Duluth. Member K of C.

O'NEILL *Owen Harry*, St Paul. Res 107 N Victoria st, office 47 Court House. Lawyer. Born June 28, 1863 in Belle Plaine Minn, son of John and Anna (Larkin) O'Neill. Attended the public schools in Belle Plaine and

Grove Lake Academy; read law in the office of James Schoonmaker, C D O'Brien, Rogers & Hadley. Was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Minn in April 1887, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of his profession except during his term of office. Is a Democrat; was nominee for municipal judge in 1902 and asst county atty of Ramsey county 1901-1907. Was city atty in W St Paul from 1895-97. Is a member of the Commercial Club; Knights of Columbus; Independent Foresters; Royal Arcanum; Ancient Order of Hibernians; Knights of Maccabees; Modern Woodmen and Workmen.

OPPENHEIM Ansel, St Paul. Res 436 Portland av, office C G W Ry bldg. Born Jan 5, 1847 in New York City, son of Isaac and Henrietta (Worms) Oppenheim. Educated in N Y public school and college; studied law in Wis and Minn; admitted to the bar in 1878 in St Paul. Formed co-partnership with Hon John Brisbin 1878. Member of firm of H Greve & Co, who purchased the St Paul City Ry in 1880; member of Oppenheim & Kalman who with their associates built the Metropolitan Opera House. Pres of Union Stock Yards when they were built. V pres C G W Ry and Interstate Investment Trust Ltd; dir St Paul Union Stock Yards and Metropolitan Opera House. Was member of 37th Regt N G S N Y. Member St Paul city council; ex-chairman County and State Committee; member National Democratic Convention 1884; State Board of Equalization 1880. Member Minnesota Historical Society; Minnesota Commercial, Town and Country clubs; Masonic fraternity.

OPPENHEIM Herman, St Paul. Res The Arundel Flats, office N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born June 19, 1870 at Sparta Wis, son of Ansel and Josephine (Greve) Oppenheim. Attended Sparta Wis and St Paul public schools and St Paul High School; Shattuck School Faribault Minn; Univ of Wis law school 1889-91 and Harvard Univ law school 1891-93. With Stevens & O'Brien lawyers 1893-95; with Judge Jaggard; city prosecutor 1895-97; in firm of Oppenheim & Hunt 1897-1906. Has since practiced alone.

OPSAHL Jens J, Bemidji. Real estate. Born Dec 21, 1865 in Eidsvold Norway, son of John C and Olave (Lee) Opsahl. Married in 1898 to Clara M Swanson. Attended La Crosse (Wis) Business College 1885-89; engaged as timber cruiser and surveyor Long Prairie Minn 1889-92; with Pacific Lumber Co at Moorhead 1892-1906; engaged in mercantile business for self under firm name of Selkee Merc Co Wilton and Bemidji 1901 to date; in Felton 1906 to date; mngr North Bemidji and Nussippi Improvement Co. Member Minnesota House of Representatives.

ORDWAY Lucius P, St Paul. Res 523 Portland av, office cor 5th and Rosabel. Manufacturer. Born Jan 21, 1862 in Brooklyn N Y, son of Aaron L and Frances (Hunson) Ordway. Graduated 1883 from Brown Univ with degree of B A. Engaged in business immediately afterwards and is now v pres, treas and mngr of the Crane & Ordway Co mnfrs and jobbers of elevators and machinery etc. Dir of the Merchants National Bank.

ORR Grier M, St Paul. Res 1040 Laurel av, office Court House. Jurist. Born May 14, 1856 in Pennsylvania, son of Hunter and Margaret (Lawson) Orr. Graduated from Heidelberg College Tiffin Ohio 1878; Cincinnati Law School 1883. Municipal judge St Paul 1894-1902; judge 2d judicial district 1903 to date.

OSBORNE Charles F, Minneapolis. Res 2416 Dupont av S, office 300 Lumber Exchange. Lumber. Born Dec 24, 1853 in Erie Illinois, son of A J and Elizabeth (Smith) Osborne. Married Hettie M Nevitt Nov 23, 1882. Attended district schools until 1873; Davenport Iowa Business College 1882-83. Came to St Paul spring of 1883; bkpr for lumber firms in Wisconsin until 1885; in lumber trade in Minneapolis 1885-87; member of Osborne & Clark lumber 1887 to date. Wholesale hardwood lumber Minneapolis; retail pine lumber in Wisconsin and Illinois. Member Masonic order; K T and Shrine.

OSBORNE Eben Francis, Minneapolis. Res 1928 Hennepin av, office 17 Chamber of Commerce. Grain commission merchant. Born March 23, 1866 at Tiffin Ohio, son of John Low and Clara (Hedges) Osborn. Married Oct 14, 1896 to Lucille Ellis Draper. Attended Sandusky Ohio High School 3 years. Grain commission business as E F Osborn & Co until 1895; pres Osborn Grain Co 1895 to date. Member Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce 1892 to date. Member Masonic order 32d degree; Templar; Shrine and B P O E.

OSGOOD Benjamin S, St Paul. Res 757 E 6th, office Duluth av and 7th st. Manufacturer. Born Oct 9, 1825 in Columbia Me, son of Stephen Osgood. Married to Lucinda Silsby. Employed in farming and lumbering until 1846; worked for brother as carpenter and engaged in business as millwright until 1856; moved to Minn 1857 and erected sawmill; erected sawmill and flour mill for D A Baldwin Hudson Wis, and continued with him until 1871; in same business in Canada; moved to St Paul and with Harvey Blodgett built box and planing mill 1874; business still continued by sons as Osgood & Blodgett Mnfg Co.

O'SHAUGHNESSY Ignatius A, St Paul. Res St Thomas Coll. Educator. Born July 31, 1885 in Stillwater, son of John and Mary (Miland) O'Shaughnessy. Educated in the public schools at Stillwater; St John's Univ Collegeville Minn; St Thomas College St Paul, graduating 1903. On graduation was appointed sec St Thomas College, which position he still holds. Member of the Order of Hibernians and Knights of Columbus.

OSTENSOE Ole, Canby. Lawyer. Born Mar 13, 1864 in Hardanger Norway, son of Ole Johnson and Eli Ostensoe. Married Nov 6, 1885 to Anna Furan. Educated in the Latin School Stavanger Academy Norway. Came to United States 1882, studied in law office and admitted to bar 1888, since which time he has been actively engaged in practice of his profession in Canby Minn.

OSTROM Alexander V, Minneapolis. Res 1815 Park av, office Swedish American Nat'l Bank. Banker. Born Sept 4, 1878 in St Peter Minn, son of O N and Helen M Ostrom. Educated in common and high schools and U of M. Entered the Swedish American Nat'l Bank as messr 1898; has been promoted successively to asst cashr 1905. Member Masonic fraternity 32d degree and Shrine; Phi Delta Theta college fraternity; Commercial, Roosevelt and Odin clubs.

OSTROM Oscar, Stillwater. Office Court House. Public official. Born July 20, 1863 in Sweden, son of William Ostrom. Married April 6, 1892 to Alice Peterson of Marine Mills Minn. Educated in common and high schools Wexio Sweden. Came to U S 1881 and was variously employed until 1887 when he engaged in hotel and restaurant business in Stillwater; bought Hotel Sawyer 1905 and conducts it with partner Fred R Taylor. Elected sheriff Washington county 1902; re-elected 1904 and 1906. Member B P O E; I O O F; K of P; etc.

OTIS Charles Eugene, St Paul. Res 1344 Summit av, office 610 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born May 11, 1846 in Prairieville, Barry county Mich, son of Isaac and Caroline A (Curtis) Otis. Married 1874 to Elizabeth N Ransom. Educated at high school Kalamazoo Mich 1863-64; graduated Univ of Mich 1869. Practiced law 1873-83 in firm of Geo L & Chas E Otis; C E & A G Otis 1883-89; judge of district court 2d judicial district of Minn 1889-1903; now senior member of the firm of C E & J C Otis.

OTIS Frank Everett, St Paul. Res 62 S St Albans. Office 365 Robert st. Railroad official. Born Feb 2, 1869 in Beloit Wis, son of Alvin H and Mary T (Bell) Otis. Married June 15, 1898 to Melvina H La Furgey. Educated in public and high schools Hudson Wis. Engaged in railroad work with M & N W Ry (now Great Northern) 1887; commercial agt for C M & St P Ry 1890 to date. Member Commercial and Transportation clubs.

OTTE Ernest, Hastings. Lawyer. Born Aug 13, 1854 in Hanover Germany, son of August and Antonette (Olsen) Otte. Married in 1876 to Lotta Reinhart. Educated in public schools Hastings and U of M. Admitted to bar in Hastings 1894 and has been engaged in practice to date.

OTTERNESS Martin, Minneapolis. Res 2403 Fillmore st N E, office 2401 Central av. Banker. Born April 28, 1867 in Goodhue county Minn, son of Elef O and Johanna (Lee) Otterness. Married June 10, 1896 to Ella L Mantor. Moved to Kandiyohi county. Educated in common and high schools and Willmar Seminary. Employed as bkpr in Kandiyohi County Bank at Willmar 1888-96; engaged in mercantile business Willmar 1896-99; employed in banking business 1899-1905; moved to Minneapolis 1905 and became cashr Central Av Bank, which position he has held to date. Member K of P.

OWENS Thomas, Two Harbors. Railway official. Born Sept 28, 1856 in Oshkosh Wis, son of Evan and Sarah (Morris) Owens. Married in 1883 to Sarah E Roberts. Educated in common schools and business college Oshkosh Wis. In ice business Oshkosh and Escanaba 1875-79; in railroad service as engineer 1879-83; same on Duluth & Iron Range R R 1883-85; supt of docks 1885-88; contracting agt 1888-92; supt of Duluth & Iron Range R R 1893 to date; elected dir 1905. Pres Alder Creek Mining Co; dir First State Bank Two Harbors. Member Masonic fraternity and Northern Railway Club.

P

PAGE A W, Park Rapids. Editor and publisher. Born May 7, 1869 in Riceville Iowa, son of William C and Clara (Chandler) Page. Married in 1892 to Mamie Campbell. Educated in public and high schools of Riceville Ia. Engaged in newspaper work in Park Rapids since 1890; editor Hubbard County Clipper 1900 to date. Member of K of P.

PAGE Leroy Albert Jr, Minneapolis. Res 1729 Logan av S, office 1032 Lumber Exchange. Wholesale cedar posts and poles. Born July 24, 1878 in Plymouth Ia, son of Leroy Albert and Mary Emily (Burnham) Page. Married June 18, 1902 to Edna May Ripley. Educated in the public schools Mason City Ia, graduating 1896; U of M, graduating B S 1900 and U of M law school. Employed in summers 1896-1903 in lumber business of L A Page & Son Mason City. Engaged in business for self as v pres of Page, Hill & Co whol lumber April 1903 to date; v pres of same and of L A Page Lumber Co. Pres of Minnesota Beta Literary Assn; member of Athletic Board of Control U of M and Phi Kappa Psi and Phi Delta Phi college fraternities; capt of football team U of M 1900.

PAIGE James, Minneapolis. Res 1414 Yale Pl, office U of M. Educator. Born Nov 2, 1863 in St Louis Mo son of James Alexander and Caroline (Howe) Paige. Married June 10, 1895 to Mabeth Hurd. Educated in common and high schools Illinois and Missouri; graduating from Phillips Andover Academy 1883; from Princeton College A B 1887; A M 1890; studied law U of M, graduating LL B 1890; LL M 1893. Admitted to bar 1890 and formed partnership with brother under firm name of Paige & Paige. Now professor of law U of M. Author of a number of legal works used largely throughout law schools in U S.

PAINE Asa, Minneapolis. Res 2215 Blaisdell av, office 200 Lumber Exchange. Wholesale merchant. Born in 1862 in Minneapolis Minn, son of James M and Ellen A (Elkins) Paine. Educated in Minneapolis public schools; Curtis Business College and the U of M. Was engaged for 20 years as whol manufacturer under the name of Paine & Co, Carleton Minn; since 1900 has been engaged in whol building materials, brick, stone, lumber and hardwood floorings. Member Commercial Club; Minneapolis Auto Club; F E C A A of Daytona Fla. Member Masonic fraternity.

PAINTER John B. Minneapolis. Res 3932 Richfield av, office 108 N 3d st. Manufacturer. Born Jan 25, 1873 in St Petersburg Pa, son of Israel and Elizabeth (Ritz) Painter. Married 1897 to Cora I Clark. Educated in the common schools of Mendon Mo and Brookfield (Mo) College. Variously employed in Mendon until 1898; moved to Minneapolis and engaged with Zenith Plaster Co 1898-1900; established J B Painter Co clothing mnfrs Minneapolis 1903 and continued to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

PAINTER S T. St Paul. Res 269 W 5th. Fuel. Born July 14, 1860 in St Paul, son of Capt S T and Elizabeth J (Higgins) Painter. Educated in public and high schools St Paul. Engaged with Northwestern Fuel Co 1880 and served in various capacities until elected asst sec in 1901. Member Junior Pioneers, and Capital Bowling and Capitol City Curling clubs.

PALMER George M. Mankato. Res 709 S Broad st. Miller and banker. Born Nov 17, 1853 in Clayton Wis, son of John and Cordelia (Morrison) Palmer. Married Oct 19, 1880 to Olivia M Roberts. Educated in Monmouth Academy Me, and Minnesota public schools. Engaged as clk Garden City Co 1873-79; with others organized Mankato Milling Co (now Hubbard Milling Co) and was business mngr of same until 1903; pres Hubbard & Palmer Co 1890-1903, now treas of same; pres Hubbard Milling Co; First National Bank and Central Minnesota Immigration Co.

PALMER Nathan J. Walker. Public official. Born July 25, 1850 in Sheboygan county Wis, son of Peter and Mary E (Johnson) Palmer. Married in 1874 to Mary Bennett. Educated in Wisconsin public schools and Floyd Iowa public school. Worked as laborer in Dakota Ter from 1870-74; moved to Iowa and engaged in farming until 1878; farming in Wadena Minn 1878-86; moved to Cass county and has engaged in same to date; elected clerk of district court of Cass county 1898, term expiring 1911; resided in

Walker since 1898. Served as town supervisor several times; clk of Board of Education. Member I O E; I O R M and Commercial Club.

PALMER Timothy Ruggles. St Paul. Res Grand av cor Milton st, office Commercial bldg. Pres Minnesota Mutual Life Ins Co. Born Dec 3, 1856 in Harpersville, Broome county N Y, son of Rev Noble and Amelia (Ruggles) Palmer. Married Jan 4, 1882 to Lucy Colegrove Brodrick. Educated in St Clement's Seminary, Wethersfield Springs, Wyoming county N Y 1862-67; Nunda Academy Nunda. Livingston county N Y 1868-69; St Luke's Seminary Harpersville N Y 1870; Union School and Cook Academy Havana (now Montour Falls) Schuyler county N Y 1872-74. Employed as farm hand during vacations 1869-70 and in 1871; entered the employ of Frank Dickinson jeweler and mngr of W U Tel Co Havana N Y, learned telegraphy and studied 1872-73; station telegraph operator and ticket agt of Northern Central Ry Co at Havana 1874; mngr of W U Tel Co Havana 1875; in conjunction with telegraph office owned and operated book, musical instrument and gen notion store; began the study of law with Hon Samuel C Keeler (more than 20 years county judge and surrogate of Schuyler county N Y) 1876; sold out business and engaged in Judge Keeler's office as clk 1877; admitted to bar in 1879; practiced at Havana with Judge Keeler under firm name of Keeler & Palmer until 1880, when located at Ithaca and followed profession there until 1881; moved to St Paul in 1881 and engaged in gen practice of law in partnership with John W White under firm name of White & Palmer 1884-86; of Palmer & Dickinson 1896-97; Palmer & Beek until 1901 when William D Mitchell (now of How, Butler & Mitchell) joined Palmer & Beek and the firm name was changed to Palmer, Beek & Mitchell, and continued until 1902 when Mr Palmer retired from the firm to devote entire time to the Minn Mut Life Ins Co. Elected pres of Life Ins Co in 1900. In 1896 he became gen counsel of the St Paul Fire & Marine Ins Co and of the company of which he is now pres. Member St Paul Bar Assn and

of its governing board several years prior to 1898, when it became the Ramsey County Bar Assn; pres Ramsey County Bar Assn 1898; member Ramsey County Republican Committee 1892; appointed member of board of examiners of the 2d judicial dist of applicants for admission to the bar 1886; was re-appointed 1890; charter member Commercial Club St Paul and of Summit Lodge Masonic fraternity.

PALMER William H., Anoka. Real estate and insurance. Born Sept 22, 1857 in Green Lake county Wis, son of Henry A and Angelina (Smith) Palmer. Married Dec 27, 1882 to Ella M Owen. Educated in the public and high schools Kingston Wis. After leaving school engaged in farming until 1892. Moved to Austin Minn 1892 and to Anoka 1903, and has been engaged in real estate and insurance business continuously to date. Member I O O F and M W A.

PARIS Alfred Wilson, Minneapolis. Res 1834 Fremont av S, office 23-29 N 2d st. Manufacturer. Born June 23, 1853 in London Ont, son of Henry and Catherine (Tyler) Paris. Married Oct 4, 1880 to Lizzie Chapman. Educated in public schools of Detroit Mich. Learned confectioner's trade in Detroit; later went to Jackson Mich conducting a small factory for 6 years. Moved to Minneapolis and engaged in confectionery business with his brother and J C Stuart under firm name of Paris, Stuart & Co 1881; firm later became Paris-Murton Co, of which he was elected pres; this later was merged into the National Candy Co and has since been known as the Paris-Murton Factory of which he is mngr. Member Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

PAPPENFUS Joseph A., St Cloud. Farm implements. Born March 22, 1864 in Green Bay Wis, son of Frank and Paulina (Czvisinski) Pappenfus. Married Nov 9, 1886 to Frances L Pattock. Educated in common schools; farmed until 1882; grocery business Gilmanton 1882-89; moved to Sauk Rapids 1890; started grocery and machine business alone. Opened branch in St Cloud 1899 and has run both stores to date. Member M W A.

PARKER Fredrick M., St Paul. Res 528 Capitol boul, office 364 Wabasha st. Druggist. Born June 23, 1858 in Bay City Wis, son of Abner W and Emily (Griswold) Parker. Attended public schools in Wisconsin until the age of 17; taught school 5 years; graduated from Chicago College of Pharmacy Chicago 1883; in drug trade at Red Wing Minn 1883-98; in St Paul 1898 to date. Member Library Board Red Wing 1894-98; member executive committee St Paul Assn of Retail Druggists; Minn Pharmacy Society; Nat Assn of Retail Druggists and Commercial Club.

PARKER Harry W., St Paul. Res 62 S Dale, office Merchants Nat'l Bank. Banker. Born Jan 23, 1868 in Seaforth Ont, son of Capt Joseph and Samantha J (Simmons) Parker. Married in 1894 to Edna Coon. Educated in the district schools of Canada. First engaged as clk in Molson's Bank Montreal 1885-90. Moved to St Paul and became bkpr for Merchants Nat'l Bank 1892 and has been successively promoted to the office of cashr, which he now holds. Member of Minnesota and Commercial clubs.

PARKER Ora J., Le Sueur. Lawyer. Born March 8, 1856 in Weymouth Ohio, son of John S and Mary L (Tousley) Parker. Married twice: Oct 13, 1886 to Lula B Fish; Sept 3, 1889 to Lulu L Taylor. Educated in Le Sueur public schools. First engaged in teaching district schools; studied in law office and admitted to bar 1881; engaged in practice in Le Sueur to date; county atty 1887-88; city atty 7 terms.

PARKER Ralph J., Spring Valley. Lawyer. Born Dec 17, 1867 in Frankford, Mower county Minn. son of W H and Hannah (Wiseman) Parker. Married Dec 1901 to Caroline Hendershott. Attended Spring Valley High School 1881-85; graduated college of law U of M, B L 1890. Commenced practice of law 1891 Spring Valley Minn and continued to date. Elected county atty Fillmore county 1892, which office he since has held, term expiring Jan 1909. Dir First State Bank Spring Valley; dir Spring Valley Electric Light & Investment Co.

PARLIN Franklin T. St Paul. Res Aberdeen Hotel, office Germania Life bldg. Life Insurance. Born May 7, 1864 in Monroe Wis, son of Franklin S and Jennie T (Barnes) Parlin. Educated at high school Monroe Wis, class of 1879; Yale, class of 1888, degree of Ph B. Associated with Germania Life Insurance Co of N Y since May 1892; northwestern mngr for Minn, N and S Dak, Mont and Idaho since 1897. Member of Minnesota, Town and Country and Commercial clubs St Paul; Yale Club New York.

PARR William E. Winona. Sheriff. Born Oct 15, 1855 in Menasha Wis, son of William R Parr. Married in 1881 to Alec C Hendee. Educated in the public schools of Elgin and Fairwater Minn and Lodi Wis. Employed in flour mill Quincy Minn 1873-76; in furniture business St Charles Minn 1876-78; carpenter St Charles Minn 1878-80. City marshal St Charles 1882-86 and 1889-1905. Dep sheriff Winona county 1906; elected sheriff Winona county for term beginning Jan 1, 1907.

PARSONS William L. Fergus Falls. Lawyer. Born Aug 20, 1858 Westfield N Y, son of Lorenzo and Anna Webster (Huse) Parsons. Educated in Westfield (N Y) Academy; graduated from Hamilton College 1878. Engaged as teacher in Adelphi Academy Brooklyn N Y 1878-81; admitted to bar 1882. Practiced law in Fergus Falls 1883-1907, associated during that time with James A Brown, as Parsons & Brown; referee in bankruptcy 1898-1907.

PARTEN Gustav A. Minneapolis. Res 2831 Bloomington av, office 249 6th av S. Machinist. Born Mar 2, 1872 in Sweden, son of Rathnusen and Mary (Jacobson) Parten. Married 1899 to Anna Anderson. Educated in the common schools of Sweden. Came to U S and worked as engineer and machinist in Bessemer Mich 1884-95; worked in Minneapolis 1895-97; in business as Parten Bros 1897-1901; Parten & Blomstrom 1901 to date.

PARTRIDGE George Henry. Minneapolis. Res 1 Groveland ter, office n w cor 4th and 1st av N. Wholesale dry goods. Born in Medford

Minn Aug 21, 1856, son of Geo H and Mary E (Francis) Partridge. Married Jan 24, 1882 to Miss A Wyman. Educated in the public schools of Steele county; graduated from state normal school Winona; graduated U of M 1879. First employed with Wyman & Mullen whol dry goods Minneapolis, having charge of the credit dept until 1890; then became partner under firm name of Wyman, Partridge & Co.

PASS George. Mankato. Architect. Born July 26, 1848 in Pella Ia, son of Herbert and Wilhelmina (Muilenburg) Pass. Married Dec 1, 1880 to Willa Luscombe. Educated in private and public schools Pella Ia. Engaged for a number of years in carpenter and contracting work, studying architecture during that time; moved to Mankato as carpenter and contractor until 1877; practicing architecture exclusively 1887 to date. Pres Mankato B & L Assn 18 years.

PATERSON Frederick Arthur Eriant, Fairmont. Real estate and financial agent. Born Jan 1, 1855 in London Eng, son of Capt Frederick Thomas and Marv Richardson (Dean) Paterson. Married in 1875 to Marie E Forde. Attended Kings College London literary and scientific courses and private school in France. Moved to Fairmont Minn 1875 and purchased farm, working same until 1883; asst cashr Martin County Bank 1883-85; cashr same 1885-92; member of firm of Paterson & Paterson 1892-1902; in real estate business alone 1902 to date. Pres Fairmont Cement Stone Mnfg Co, cement contractors and manufacturers 1905 to date, and Interlaken Improvement Assn; dir Martin County Nat'l Bank. Has served as court commissioner, justice of peace; pres of Board of Trade and pres of Martin County Agricultural Society. Appointed by Gov Johnson as delegate to Farmers National Congress. Member I O O F and K of P.

PATRICK Fred A. Duluth. Res 2306 E Superior st, office 5th av W and Commerce st. Merchant. Born Nov 1857 in Marengo Ill, son of Richard Montgomery and Emma (Page) Patrick. Educated in the common schools of Marengo Ill; graduated

from Ann Arbor Mich High School and Univ of Mich. Worked in gen store Marengo until 1882; H E & F A Patrick 1882-85; F A Patrick & Co 1885-91 and from 1886-91 pres and owner of McHenry County Butter Co, operating 15 creameries. Sold out and moved to Duluth 1891; bought interest in Stone, Ordean Co whol grocers; became treas and mngr of same. Firm became Stone, Ordean, Wells & Co 1896 with which he remained as mngr until 1901. Organized and established F A Patrick & Co, of which he is pres, dir and mngr 1901. Pres and dir Elake & Waite whol hats and caps, and has large interests in other jobbing houses. Dir First Nat'l Bank Duluth, and Great Northern Power Co Duluth. Mayor of Marengo Ill 1883-84; supervisor McHenry county 1884-85. Was pres of the Civic Federation 1895-97. Member of Duluth Charter Commission. Member Kitchi Gammi, Northland Country, Commercial, Boat and Yacht clubs; Masonic fraternity; B P O E and Knights Templar.

PATTEE William Sullivan, Minneapolis. Res 1319 S E 5th st. Dean College of Law U of M. Born Sept 19, 1846 in Jackson Me, son of Daniel Pattee. Married 1871 to Julia E Tuttle of Plymouth Me. Educated in the common schools of his native place and attended Bucksport Academy one term; Maine and Wesleyan Seminary 3 years; graduated from Bowdoin College 1871. Principal of public schools Brunswick Me from graduation until 1872, when he became prof of Greek in Lake Forest Ill. Superintendent of schools Northfield Minn 1874; admitted to the bar Rice county 1878 and practiced for 10 years; dean of the U of M College of Law 1888 to date. Member House of Representatives Minnesota 1885.

PATTERSON Hugh Archibald, Mankato. Res 632 S Broad, office 214 218 S Front. Wholesale grocer. Born Nov 2, 1868 in Alliance Ohio, son of Lester and Melissa (Kibler) Patterson. Married in 1896 to May Griffin. Educated in public schools Van Wert Ohio and Chicago; State Normal Mankato and Shattuck Military School Faribault. Left school 1889; mngr

Hastings Gas Light Co Hastings Neb 1889-92; moved to Mankato 1892 to assume management of L Patterson & Co (father's business), is sec of firm; incorporated 1896 as L Patterson Merc Co whol grocers. Pres Mankato City Tel Co; sec Bismarck Gro Co; dir Mankato Gas & Elec L Co; sec and treas Shakan Salmon Co and dir National Citizens Bank. Member Commercial and Social Science clubs.

PATTISON John B. St Cloud. Lawyer. Born Dec 25, 1876 in St Cloud, son of William and Mary (Duncan) Pattison. Educated in common schools and St Cloud High School; read law 1893-96; entered U of M law dept 1896; served in 13th Minn Vol Regt Spanish-American War 1898-99; graduated law dept U of M, LL B. Asst cashr Bk of Royalton Minn 1901-1902; moved to St Cloud 1903; began practice of law and has continued to date. Member B P O E.

PATTISON Martin, Superior Wis. Office 601 First Nat'l Bk bldg Duluth. Mining capitalist. Born Jan 17, 1841 in Niagara county Ont, son of Simeon Thayer and Amerilla Pattison. Married May 1879 to Grace E Frink. Educated in the common schools of Mich. First engaged in logging business 1862-83. Moved to Duluth 1879 and engaged in lumber business for 2 years and has since devoted his time to mines and mining. Located Pioneer and Chandler mines on Vermillion Range 1883; became interested in Arizona copper mines 1904 and has large holdings there. Senior member of firm of Martin Pattison & Co. Pres and dir Denn Arizona Development Co, Arizona and Pattison Coal & Iron Mining Co Wyoming; dir Shattuck Arizona Mining Co Arizona. Member of Michigan House of Representatives 1870-72; sheriff Douglas county Wis 1884-85; member Republican State Central Committee Wisconsin 1894-95; mayor Superior 1890; re-elected 1891 and again in 1896. Member Kitchi Gammi and Commercial clubs Duluth; The Ely Club Ely Minn, and Gitchinadji Club of Superior Wis; Masonic fraternity; Shrine; I O O F; B P O E and K of P.

PATTON Walter J, St Paul. Res 485 Andrew st, office South St Paul. Live stock commission. Born Nov 21, 1856 in Lockport N Y, son of John and Cornelia (Van Buskirk) Patton. Married in 1890 to Ida Nutbahr. First engaged in live stock business in Chicago 1873-1890; moved to South St Paul and engaged in stock buying 1890 to date. For 5 years with O'Leary Pkg Co, now Chas L Haas & Co.

PATTON William Baird, Duluth. Res 1101 E 4th st, office 613 Palladio bldg. Civil Engineer. Born Oct 14, 1860 in Philadelphia Pa, son of William W and Anna Elizabeth (Baird) Patton. Married twice: Dec 10, 1884 to Blanche Hall; Sept 5, 1901 to Lida W Nushler. Educated in public schools and Univ of Pennsylvania, graduating in civil engineering 1880. Railroad engineering until 1883; city engineer Duluth 1883-85; county surveyor St Louis county Minn 1889-95; city engineer Duluth 1895-97 and 1901-1903; at present in private practice; mngr The Duluth Engineering Co. Treas and sec Duluth Cemetery Assn. Member Masonic fraternity; Commercial Club.

PAUL Amasa C, Minneapolis. Res 504 Ridgewood av, office Security Bank bldg. Patent attorney. Born Sept 12, 1857 in Wakefield N H. Educated at Dartmouth College. Taught in Franklin public school Washington D C 1879-81. Appointed asst examiner United States Patent Office 1881. While teaching attended law school of the National Univ 1880; Columbian Univ 1882. Admitted to the bar 1880; removed to Minneapolis 1884 and has since been making a specialty of the law of patents and trade marks. Author of work on trade marks 1903. Ex-pres of the Minneapolis Commercial Club.

PAULLE Leonard, Minneapolis. Res 2736 1st av S, office 26 N 2d st. Manufacturer. Born April 23, 1855 in Buffalo N Y, son of Joseph and Rosalia (Eauer) Paulle. Married Sept 1905 to Minnie Crozier. Educated in common schools. Moved to Minneapolis 1872 and engaged in wood working and showcase business 1875; which he

has continued to date, under firm name of L Paulle & Co. Burned out twice but resumed business shortly after. Member Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

PAULSON Gust, Mankato. Wagon maker. Born March 13, 1858 in Denmark, son of Paul Nelson and Annie (Sorenson) Paulson. Twice married: May 9, 1882 to Martha Christianson; April 12, 1889 to May Jensen. Received his education in Denmark. Came to U S and was employed as blacksmith in St Paul, Bismarck N D, Fort Benton Mont and Wells Minn. Now in wagon manufacturing business in Belle Plaine and Wells. Member city council Wells 6 terms. Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

PAXTON Benjamin Fowler, St Paul. Res 279 Selby av, office 364 Robert st. Physician (R). Born Nov 2, 1862 in Du Page county Ill, son of Jonathan Houston and Olive E (Fowler) Paxton. Attended public school in Aurora Ill and graduated from Northwestern Univ Medical School Chicago 1887. Practicing medicine as a regular physician and surgeon from 1887 to date.

PAYNE William W, Northfield. Educator. Born May 19, 1837 in Somerset Mich, son of Jesse D and Rebecca Ann (Palmer) Payne. Married in 1870 to Josephine Vinecore. Graduated from Hillsdale College 1863; attended Oberlin (Ohio) College; Univ of Mich; graduated from law dept Chicago Univ, LL B. Practiced law Dodge county Minn; supt of schools Dodge county 1867; teacher Mantorville from 1868; published The Minnesota Teacher and Mantorville Express; appointed prof of mathematics and astronomy Carleton College 1871, which chair he still holds; also published the Sidereal Messenger 10 years; Astronomy and Astrophysics 3 years, now known as Astrophysical Journal; Popular Astronomy 1892 to date. Member Astronomical Society of America.

PEABODY Alexander Marshall, St Paul. Res 464 Ashland av, office Merchants National Bank bldg. Banker and broker. Born 1856 in Brooklyn

N Y, son of E W and Cornelia (Marshall) Peabody. Married 1882 to Carrie Grahlf. Educated at Polytechnic Institute Brooklyn and in Germany 1872-73. Entered the banking house of John J Cisco & Son Wall St N Y 1873; resigned in 1882 and established the present business in St Paul under the name of Peabody & Co dealers in railway bonds, commercial paper, foreign and domestic exchanges and local securities.

PEABODY Lloyd, St Paul. Res 206 Dunedin ter, office 409 Court blk. Lawyer. Born Aug 31, 1863 in Alden, Polk county Wis, son of Abraham Burton and Charity Esther (Kittel) Peabody. Married 1891 to Mary Asp. Educated in public schools of Wis and studied law in the office of Lafayette French at Austin Minn; admitted to the bar 1890 and has been practicing since 1891. Member of M N G 1889-90.

PEALER William Oscar, Duluth. Res 2103 E 1st st, office 604 Palladio bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 4, 1855 in Asbury Pa, son of George and Rebecca B (Hampton) Pealer. Educated in the country schools; Columbus Academy Columbus Pa 1876; graduated Three Rivers Mich 1878; graduated from Ann Arbor Mich Law School 1872. Admitted to bar of Michigan 1882 and practiced alone until 1888, when he formed a partnership with his brother Hon Russell R Pealer under firm name of Pealer Bros, which continued until 1890. Moved to Duluth 1890 and has been continuously practicing to date. Member firm of Pealer & Titus 1891-93; Pealer, Titus & Lemon 1893-95; Pealer & Lemon 1895-96; alone 1897; Pealer & Fessler 1897-1904, since which time he has practiced alone. Appointed referee in bankruptcy for district of Minnesota 5th division and holds that office at present. Member Commercial, Garfield Republican and Duluth Boat clubs, and Minnesota Bar Assn.

PEASE Charles R, St Paul. Res 598 Grand av, office 380 Robert st. Merchant tailor. Born March 8, 1855 in Fairfield Me, son of Warren W and Elizabeth E (Russell) Pease. Married Feb 12, 1882 to Delia M Hil-

ton. Educated in common schools North Anson Me and business college Augusta Me. Trav salesman Chase Bros nursery Rochester 1874-75; in business for self 1875-79; established merchant tailoring business St Paul 1879 to date. Member Commercial Club.

PEASE George, Faribault. Banker. Born May 21, 1863 in Faribault, son of Lauren S and Susan McClue (Gibson) Pease. Married in 1898 to Annie Ricker. Educated in public schools Faribault and Carleton College Northfield. Entered employ of Citizens National Bank Faribault 1882 and has continued in various capacities to date, now being cashr. Member Commercial Club.

PEAVEY Lynne, Faribault. Banker. Born March 23, 1865 in McGregor Ia, son of Louis and Mary (Farrington) Peavey. Married in 1890 to Elizabeth H Weld of Faribault Minn. Educated in the public schools and Shattuck School Faribault. First engaged as messr in Faribault Bank 1883; asst cashr Citizens Nat Bank of Faribault 1890-1902. Moved to Owatonna as v pres and mngr of Security State Bank 1902; returned to Faribault 1905 and with others purchased controlling interest in Security Bank Faribault of which he has been pres to date. V pres and mngr Security State Bank of Ellendale Minn. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

PECK Harrison J, Shakopee. Lawyer. Born Nov 23, 1842 in Clarendon Vt, son of Lewis and Harriet (Brown) Peck. Married Jan 12, 1870 to Ora M Brown. Received his education in Vermont and graduated from Fairfax (Vt) Institute 1859; graduated from Albany (N Y) Law School. Moved to Minnesota 1865 and engaged in practice of law 1866, which he has continued to date. County atty of Scott county 4 years; state senator 1883-85 (2 terms). Served in the Civil War as lieut in U S Sharpshooters 1861-64.

PETT William F, St Paul. Res 237 Dayton av, office Manhattan bldg. Insurance. Born April 15, 1864 in Milwaukee Wis, son of Emerson W and

Emma (Fellows) Peet. Married Oct 14, 1891 to Gertrude Lamborn. Graduated from Yale College 1885. Member E W Peet & Son state mngrs Mut Life Ins Co of N Y, and investment securities 1890-1902; life insurance exclusively since 1902. Treas Associated Charities. Member Minnesota, Commercial and Town and Country clubs.

PENCE Harry E. Minneapolis. Res 1921 Colfax av S, office 717-719 Hennepin av. Automobiles. Born Oct 7, 1867 in Springboro O, son of Charles N and Ruth A Pence. Educated in the public schools of Springboro O and Eastman College Poughkeepsie N Y. Lived on farm until 16 years of age; after leaving school traveled abroad; executor large estate Minneapolis; engaged in automobile business under firm name of Pence Automobile Co 1902 to date. Pres and treas Oliver Investment Co; sec Minneapolis Realty and Investment Co.

PENNEY Robert L. Minneapolis. Res Williston Hotel, office 518-520 Nat Bank of Commerce bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 25, 1850 at Watertown Conn, son of William and Julia Maria (Weller) Penney. Attended dist schools Litchfield county Conn; Knickerbocker Academy at Millerton N Y 1866-68; Oneida Conference Seminary at Cazenovia N Y, 1870-72; Yale College Law School 1872-76. Practiced law in Newark N J 1876-1880; in Minneapolis 1880 to date. Member Penney & Jamison lawyers 1891-1894; alone 1894 to date. Member State Legislature Minn 1891. Mason, Knight Templar and Mystic Shrine. Member Commercial Club and Y M C A Minneapolis; State and American Bar assns.

PENNINGTON Edmund. Minneapolis. Railroad official. Born Sept 16, 1848 in La Salle Ill. Entered employ of C M & St P Ry 1869 and served in many capacities for 15 years; supt Minneapolis & Pacific until 1888; supt Soo lines 1888-98; gen supt 1898-99; gen mngr 1899-1905; gen mngr and v pres 1905 to date.

PERKINS John Waldo. Minneapolis. Res 1322 5th st S E, office 1204 Guaranty Loan bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 27, 1850 in Nettle Creek Ill, son of Joseph and Roxanna (Baldwin) Perkins. Married July 8, 1903 to Mary L Norris. Attended the common schools; graduated from U of M, A B 1877, working his way through by house-painting; gen practice of law in Minneapolis 1881-89; organized the Monthly Installment Mortgage & Investment Co 1889; sold out to Monthly Installment Loan Co 1902; atty and dir in latter 1902 to date.

PERKINS W L Jr. St Paul. Res 857 Lincoln av, office 307 Robert st. Wholesale liquors. Born May 29, 1868 in San Francisco, son of W L Perkins. Received his education in Shattuck College and Faribault Military School. Moved to St Paul with parents 1872. Engaged in business with his father and became v pres of firm of W L Perkins & Co whol liquors 1891; same to date. Member Masonic fraternity, Shrine, B P O E and Commercial Club.

PERLEY George Edmund. Moorhead. Law and farm loans. Born Aug 19, 1853 in Lempster N H, son of Asbury F and Sarah J (Dodge) Perley. Married May 9, 1884 to M Etta Jones of Windsor Vt. Graduated from Kimball Union Academy Meriden N H 1873; from Dartmouth A B 1878; studied law in Claremont N H; admitted to bar 1883; Minnesota bar 1884. Engaged in practice of law Moorhead Minn, 1884 to date; mngr farm loan agency Moorhead, Twin Valley and Fertile Minn; pres Red River Valley Inv Co Moorhead. Member legislature 1903-1905; city council 4 years; pres Board of Education Moorhead; trustee Fargo (N D) College.

PERRY Arthur Willis. St Paul. Res 574 Marshall av, office 3d and Jackson sts. Fire insurance. Born Feb 1, 1854 in Reedsburg Sauk county Wis, son of Oliver H and Mary J (McCloud) Perry. Sec St Paul Fire & Marine Ins Co St Paul.

PERRY John H. Minneapolis. Res 3141 Portland av, office 300 Washington av N. Farm implements. Born June 21, 1847 in Brattleboro Vt, son of John W and Evelyne (Campbell) Perry. Educated in common schools; graduated from high school 1866. In implement business Horican 1880-91; with Van Brunt & Davis, later changed to Monitor Mnfng Co and incorporated 1903 as Monitor Drill Co Minneapolis.

PETER Louis Herman. St Paul. Res 268 E Winifred st, office 59 E 5th st. Public official. Born March 26, 1876 in St Paul, son of Louis and Pauline (Geisenheyner) Peter. Married Nov 22, 1900 to Minnie Grunewald. Educated in public schools of St Paul. Engaged in hardware business with his father 1890-94; plumbing business under firm name of McKee & Peter 1895-1905; Louis H Peter 1905 to date. Elected county comnr Ramsey county Nov 6, 1906; term expires Jan 1 1909. Member of West Side and Roosevelt clubs; Masonic fraternity; K of P; A O U W; W O W; U A O D.

PETERSEN Nicholas. Mankato. Bottling works. Born Jan 26, 1857 in Schleswig-Holstein Germany, son of Wm and Katherine (Brens) Petersen. Married in 1874 to Marie Bode. Educated in public schools of Germany. Came to U S in 1867; clk in grocery N Y 1867-69; in St Louis, then New Orleans 1870; variously employed in Chicago 1870-77; in Lincoln Ill 1878; moved to Mankato and conducted cigar factory 1878-81; established and conducted bottling works Mankato 1881 to date. Dir Citizens Tel Co and Mankato Malting Co. Alderman 1891-99; mayor 1901-1903; Member Commercial Club and B P O E.

PETERSON Asa E. St Paul. Res 1745 Stillwater av, office 603 Manhattan bldg. Lumber. Born March 6, 1856 in New Brunswick Can, son of Joseph and Elizabeth (Fisher) Peterson. Married in 1883 to Ada Mayhew. Educated in public schools of Canada and private school at Frederickton N B 1876. Removed to St Paul and employed with C N Nelson Lumber

Co 1879-84; engaged in hardwood lumber business 1884 to date; now sec of Peterson-Moore Lumber Co. Ex-member Canadian militia.

PETERSON Henry Croix. St Paul. Res 145 Pleasant av, office 502 Globe bldg. Lawyer, real estate and insurance. Born Aug 1, 1860 in Marine Mills, Washington county Minn, son of Peter T and Christina (Pearson) Peterson. Educated in common schools; St Croix Valley Academy and law dept U of M 1892. Served as delegate to state and county conventions; justice of peace 4 terms. Member Good Templars; Knights of Pythias; Mystic Workers; National Prospective Legion and United Commercial Travelers.

PETERSON James A. Minneapolis. Res 2727 Chicago av, office 410 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 18, 1859 in Alderly, Dodge county Wis, son of Aslak and Marie Caroline Peterson. Married 1889 to Marie E Dohle of Perry Wis. Attended the common schools in Aslupun, Dodge county Wis until 14 years old; Hartford Wis graded schools; Allison's Classical Academy Oconomowac Wis; Univ of Wis 1884; Univ of Wis law school 1887; A B; LL B. Removed to Minneapolis Aug 18, 1887 and engaged in the practice of law. First asst county atty Hennepin county 1893-97; elected county atty 1898; member House of Representatives 1900-1902. Member Masonic fraternity.

PETERSON P A. Cannon Falls. Postmaster. Born Jan 24, 1855 in Kristianstad Sweden, son of Ake and Anna (Nelson) Peterson. Married Oct 4, 1900 to Hilma C Holmer. Had common school education in Sweden and U S. Clk in drug business 1871-80; in drug business for self 1880-1904, when he sold half interest to Geo V Williams. Appointed postmaster by Pres Harrison 1889; re-appointed by Pres Cleveland and Pres Roosevelt; served as member city council and Board of Education. Dir Scandinavian Relief Assn; Fergus Packing Co; member firm of Peterson & Wil-

liams drugs. Member Commercial Club, Citizens Union, M W A, Samaritans, Scandinavian Benevolent Society.

PETERSON Perez C, Frazee. Publisher and printer. Born Jan 21, 1871 in northern Sweden, son of John and Anna C Peterson. Emigrated to U S in 1882 and settled in Warren. Married Aug 16, 1902 to Jennie L Pearson of Warren. Educated in public schools of Warren. Learned printer's trade under Ed H Love on Hallock (Minn) Enterprise 1889-90; employed afterwards on Crookston Times; Thirteen Towns Fosston; foreman on Warren Sheaf 1 year; on Little Falls Transcript; on Brainerd Dispatch as foreman during winter of 1893; moved to Fergus Falls in the spring and worked on the Journal; canvassed for books and worked on farms for 2 years; again worked at the trade on Crookston Daily Tribune in fall of 1897; assisted C C Knappen to establish The Peoples Press at Fosston 1898. Leased Moose Lake Star in May 1899; purchased the business 1901 and sold same 1903; purchased Frazee Free Press March 10, 1905 and has been publishing same to date; also conducting job printing business. Town clk Moose Lake 3 years; census taker 1900 for Moose Lake. Member Masonic fraternity and M W A; sec Commercial Club of Frazee.

PETERSON Peter A, Ada. Public official. Born July 19, 1857 in Norway, son of Andrew and Bertha (Hanson) Peterson. Married in 1879 to Helen Thornson. Educated in the common schools of Minn. Came to Minn with his mother 1867; engaged in farming in Freeborn county until 1882, when he moved to Norman county and continued in same occupation until 1896; elected sheriff 1896 and has held office to date.

PETERSON Samuel D, New Ulm. Postmaster. Born May 11, 1849 in Gudbrandsdalen Norway, son of Peter E and Sigri Peterson. Married Feb 17, 1873 to Jennie George. Educated in common schools Fillmore county and public schools Albert Lea. Engaged in agricultural implement busi-

ness New Ulm 1872 to date. Now postmaster New Ulm; member State Senate and House of Representatives (except 6 years) since 1881. Member Masonic fraternity.

PETRE Douglas A, Duluth. Office 24 Mesaba blk. Real estate, mining and journalist. Born Nov 6, 1852 in Essex England, son of Hon Frederick Charles and Lady Georgiana (Museum) Petre. Received his education in Beaumont College Berkshire England. Moved to Frederick City Md 1871 and engaged in farming; moved to Duluth in 1872 and engaged in the manufacture of essential oil of cedar 1875-78; in drug business until 1888, when he sold out and engaged in the real estate and mining business, which he continues to date. Frequent contributor to daily papers on local and national topics.

PETRI Gustave A, Minneapolis. Res 1713 W 31st st. office 330 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Sept 21, 1863 in Rockford Ill, son of Isaac and Johanna (Swenson) Petri. Married Oct 18, 1893 to Ida M Peterson. Educated in common schools; Gustavus Adolphus College St Peter Minn; entered U of M 1888; law dept 1891; graduated 1893; began practice in Minneapolis 1893 and has continued to date. Member Masonic fraternity; K O T M and M W A.

PETTJOHN Elias S, St Peter. Deputy state treasurer. Born Feb 1, 1848 in Pottsville Ill; moved with parents to Minn 1853; attended public schools and afterwards was engaged in teaching school until 1875; supt of schools Nicollet county; county auditor 1876-90; cashr First Nat Bank of St Peter 1890-1901 when he resigned to accept appointment as deputy state treasurer.

PETTITT Silas I, Faribault. Public official. Born Oct 25, 1829 in Dutchess county N Y, son of Jacob C and Hannah F (Johnston) Pettitt. Married in 1862 to Harriet L Pratt. Educated in public schools New York and Walworth (N Y) Academy. Engaged in farming in New York 1834-

54; moved to Minn 1856 and engaged in flour and lumber business; miller and grocer in Faribault 1874-1901; county treas 1901 to date.

PEYTON Hamilton M. Duluth. Res 1329 E Superior st, office American Exchange Bank, Banker. Born March 17, 1835 in Geneva N Y, son of R and Eliza (Murray) Peyton. Married in 1864 to Martha Newton. Educated in private school South Williamstown Mass; Hobart College Geneva N Y; Rutgers College New Brunswick N J, B A 1855. Moved to Hudson Wis and was employed in U S Land Office 1857-58; opened private bank and real estate business Superior Wis 1858; firm of H M Peyton Co 1859; organized American Exchange Bank, of which he is still pres 1879; dir Gowan-Peyton-Twohy Co; pres and dir Peyton-Kimball-Barber Co. Member Kitchi Gammi. Commercial and Boat clubs.

PEYTON William R. Duluth. Res 112 E 2d, office 11 5th av W. Merchant. Born Jan 17, 1867 in Geneva N Y son of H M and Martha (Newton) Peyton. Married Feb 21, 1903 to Jean Rosser. Educated in common and high schools Duluth; Shattuck Military Academy Faribault; graduated from Institute of Technology Boston M E 1890. Treas William Lestman Milling Co Superior 1893-1898; one of the incorporators of Gowan-Peyton-Twohy Co whol grocers 1901, and has been sec and treas of same to date. Member Commercial and Boat clubs.

PFAENDER Albert. New Ulm. Res 319 N Broadway, office Ottomeyer blk. Lawyer. Born Sept 3, 1873 in New Ulm Minn, son of William and Catherine (Pfauf) Pfaender. Married March 23, 1907 to Marie Neumann. Graduated from New Ulm High School 1891; from Mankato Normal School 1892; attended business college St Paul. Teacher New Ulm public schools 1893-94; graduated from U of M, A B 1897; LL B 1899; admitted to bar 1900. Practiced law New Ulm to date; city atty since 1905. Sec Pfaender Realty Co. Capt 2d M N G. Sec New Ulm Commercial Assn.

PFAENDER Fred. New Ulm. Res 327 N Broadway, office 100 N Minnesota st. Cashier State Bank. Born Oct 8, 1863 in Fort Ridgely, Minn, son of William and Catherine (Pfauf) Pfaender. Married May 22, 1889 to Louise Neumann. Educated in the public schools of New Ulm and St Paul. With Chas A Albrecht furrier St Paul 1878-80; ins business with William Pfaender 1881-1893; register of deeds Brown county 1893-99; cashr Brown County Bank 1899-1901; cashr State Bank of New Ulm 1901 to date. Dir New Ulm Savings and Loan Assn; treas New Ulm Turnverein. Member city council New Ulm 1905-1907.

PFAKUCH Hermann W. St Paul. Res 337 N Washington st, office Phoenix bldg. Wholesale merchant. Born July 26, 1834 in Cassel Germany, son of Wilhelm and Elise (Willius) Pfankuch. Married Aug 17, 1872 to Ida Nagel. Educated in the common schools and by private lessons. Employed by large ship owners in Bremen 1851-55; clerk in banking house Chicago 1856; established firm of Pfankuch & Paar fancy groceries 1856; in business in Bremen Germany 1861-70; founded whol clothing house of H Pfankuch & Co St Paul 1871; retired 1878; in charge of foreign dept of National German American Bank 1881-87; employed by Germania Life Ins Co N Y 1879-80. In general ins business to date.

PFEFFERKORN George. St Charles. Banker. Born July 20, 1861 in Berlin Germany, son of J F August and Sophie (Penzlien) Pfefferkorn. Married Aug 17, 1892 to Hannah E Knapp. Educated in common school Berlin Germany; country school Quincy Minn and public and high schools St Charles Minn. Clerk for J W Currie & Co St Charles 1875-78; clk for Charles Wardner 1878-98; with Geo Smith & Co drugs 1879-80; in Bank of St Charles 1880-87; engaged in banking with brother under firm name of Pfefferkorn Bros; 1888-95, when business was merged into Citizens State Bank organized 1895; cashr of same until 1905; and pres since that time. Member firm of

W J West & Co furniture 1900-1903. Alderman 1887; city treas 1888-1905; member school board 7 years. Member Masonic fraternity.

PFIFFNER Albert Earl, St Paul. Res 1645 W Minnehaha st, office 510-12 Endicott bldg. Real estate. Born March 20, 1880, in Grundy county Ia, son of Frank James and Julia (Campbell) Pfiffner. Married June 21, 1905 to Marie Joice of Lake Mills. Ia. High school education; graduated from Lake Mills High School 1898. Bkpr in Lake Mills Bank Ia 1898; on consolidation of First Nat and Lake Mills banks became asst cashr; elected cashr 1905; resigned Feb 1906 to accept the position he now holds; sec, treas and gen mngr Northern Land & Investment Co; dir First Nat'l Bank Lake Mills Ia.

PHELPS Henry Hnedman, Duluth. Res 5617 Highland st, office 403 Palladio bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 10, 1854 in Mayville Wis, son of Roswell H and Mary A (Back) Phelps. Married Feb 14, 1884 to Jennie Ives. Graduated from Albion Academy 1878. Admitted to the bar in Wisconsin 1881. Began practice of law in Clay county Minn 1881; moved to Norman county 1883; elected county atty of same and served 1884-1890; moved to Duluth 1891 and has been engaged in practice of law to date. Member of Board of Education 1903-1906; appointed member of Board of Water and Light Commissioners Duluth 1904 for a term of 5 years; elected pres of same 1906. Dir Western State Bank Duluth. Member Commercial Club.

PHELPS Jesse B, Tonka Bay Lake Minnetonka. Office 815 Northwestern bldg Minneapolis. Lawyer. Born June 30, 1848 in Orwell Vt, son of Alonzo and Polly M (Byam) Phelps. Married twice: Aug 6, 1873 to Jenny L Wood, daughter of Horace G Wood the law writer (died Oct 18, 1875); June 25, 1879 to Frances Clifford. Educated at Phillips-Exeter Academy New Hampshire and Cornell Univ. years; master in chancery in Vermont Supt of schools in Fair Haven Vt 25 years; delegate to every Republican state convention in Vermont

1877-82. Practiced law in Rutland Vt 1875-82; in Minneapolis 1882 to date. Protestant Episcopalian; treasurer of his church 8 years.

PHELPS Thomas L, Rochester. Public official. Born March 5, 1868 in Marion Minn, son of Thomas W and Eliza J (Hoover) Phelps. Married Sept 14, 1898 to Nellie Coulson. Educated in public schools of Olmsted county and Hamline Univ St Paul. Taught in public schools Olmsted county 4 years; engaged in farming 6 miles east of Rochester Minn until 1904, when he was elected county auditor of Olmsted. Member of Masonic fraternity; I O O F; Royal Arcanum; Commercial Club.

PHILLIPS Clarence W, St Paul. Res 233 Western av N, office 1020 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate and farm lands. Born Nov 11, 1876 in Branchport N Y, son of Robert D and Jennie A (Boyd) Phillips. Married June 19, 1901 to Ida M Brant. Received public school education. First engaged as trav salesman for Penick & Ullmann Chicago whol clothing; real estate busienss in Lawton Minn 1897-98; moved to Renville Minn and engaged in same business 1898-1901; moved to St Paul and organized Royal Real Estate Co 1901; and has been its pres to date.

PHILLIPS George M, Northfield. Cashier First Nat Bank. Born April 22, 1845 in Freedom O, son of Thomas G and Delia (Hill) Phillips. First engaged as drug clk 1859-63; 2d lieutenant 128th Ohio Vol Inf, Nov 1863; mustered out as 1st lieutenant and adjt July 1865. Bank clk 1866-73; cashr and dir First National Bank Northfield 1873 to date. Member Board of Education Northfield 1876-77; mayor 1880-81. Member Public Library Board, Charter Commission and board of trustees Carleton College. Mason 32d degree; member Grand Army; Loyal Legion; Sons of American Revolution and Society of Colonial Wars.

PIDGEON Carl A, Buffalo. Office State Capitol St Paul. Clerk of Supreme Court. Born July 11, 1861 in Guildford county N Y. Moved to

Ohio where he was engaged in teaching school 1877-79; attended Lebanon Normal School and Ohio Wesleyan Univ; moved to Minn and engaged as principal of school in Rockford Minn 1884-85; of Howard Lake High School 1885-87; studied law and was admitted to bar 1887; member of law firm of Wendell & Pidgeon 10 years; also Pidgeon & Oakley; county atty Wright county 4 years; clk of Supreme Court in 1902 to date.

PIERCE Arthur P. Red Wing. Res 803 5th st, office Bush and Main sts. Insurance. Born Nov 10, 1856 in Hudson N H, son of Preble and Martha Ellen Pierce. Educated in public schools and Shattuck School, Fari-bault. Engaged as bank clk Zumbrota 1878-81; teller in bank of Pierce, Simmons & Co 1881-85; mngr Red Wing Mnfng Co 1885-87; in ins business Red Wing 1887 to date; sec Building Assn 1882 to date. Mayor of Red Wing 1882-88 and 1902-1907; Member M N G 15 years; B P O E; Commercial Club.

PIERCE David P. St Paul. Res 61 Iglehart st, office 313-315 Minnesota st. Electrical contractor. Born Jan 29, 1878 in East Hampton Conn. son of Ransom and Vistula Elizabeth (Gates) Pierce. Married Oct 1, 1901 to Louise Mary Warren. Educated in the public and high schools of Ridgetown Ont 1895 Apprenticed to printing trade Ridgetown; removed to St Paul 1899, following printing trade; entered concern of Gorman Electric Co June 1903 of which he is now sec.

PILGRAM William Henry Harrison. Minneapolis. Res 712 4th av N, office 515-520 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born March 23, 1859 in Lawrence county O. son of Henry and Jane (Ryan) Pilgram. Attended Watertown Minn public schools; graduated from high school there 1878; from Curtis Business College 1881; Minneapolis Academy 1883; U of M law dept LL B 1891; LL M 1893. Reared on farm until 20; after finishing education taught school in Minneapolis 1887-90; engaged in gen practice of law in Minneapolis, special-

ity real estate and probate law, 1891 to date. Pres and treas Pilgram Self-Threading Needle Co mnfg a self threading sewing machine needle.

PINE Oran S. St Paul. Res 873 Lincoln av, office 590 Endicott bldg. Physician (R). Born in Underhill Vermont, son of Joseph and Perlina (Dike) Pine. Married in 1888 to Alcinda Auten. Received public school and academic education in Vermont; graduated from Bellview Hospital Medical College N Y 1870; post-graduate course New York Polyclinic 1887. Practiced medicine in Brooklyn N Y 1870-76; in Chicago 1876-80; Aberdeen S D 1880-88; St Paul 1888 to date. Served as a private in 14th Brooklyn Regt during last 2 years of Civil War; transferred to 5th N Y Regt 1864; captured at Cold Harbor and escaped on way to Andersonville; rejoined 5th N Y Regt serving during the balance of the war. Member of state and county medical societies; examiner in the Fidelity Mutual Life Ins Co. Member Masonic fraternity.

PINEO Willard B. Minneapolis. Res Holmes Hotel, office 507 Pillsbury bldg. Oculist and aurist. Born April 22, 1858 in Columbia Me, son of Benjamin C and Cordelia W (Ramsdell) Pineo. Married Nov 28, 1884 to Sadie Kendal Cobb. Educated in Oak Hill Seminary Buckport Me and Kent's Hill Seminary Redfield Me. Moved to Minneapolis 1882 and began study of medicine receiving diplomas from Minn Hospital, college and medical dept U of M 1885; instruction in eye, ear, nose and throat, Polyclinic and Manhattan Eye and Ear Inf of N Y. Studied same in Berlin, Vienna, Paris and London 1895. Has been engaged in practice of his profession in Minneapolis to date. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity, B P O E and K T.

PITTS Thomas H. St Paul. Res 681 Dayton av. Retired. Born in Ireland. Married 1854 to Katherine Gibson. Emigrated to Canada 1837; to U S 1844. In whol grocery business in

New Orleans 1844-54; moved to St Paul and engaged in grocery business 1855-76; in hardware business until 1881, when he retired.

PLECHNER Samuel Benjamin. St Paul. Res 627 Grand av, office Great Northern Ry gen offices. Railroad official. Born Jan 11, 1865, in New Brunswick N J, son of B H and B B Plechner. Educated in public schools of St Paul. In purchasing dept C St P M & O Ry 1881-89; gen supt's office 1889-91; chief clk in purchasing dept G N Ry 1891-1905; asst purchasing agt 1903-1905; purchasing agt 1905 to date.

PLONDKKE Frederick J. St Paul. Res 705 E 4th st, office 490 Endicott Arcade. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born in 1869 in Grant county Wis. Married Alberta E McAuly. Attended common schools in Grant county Wis until 1887; Collegiate Institute Fort Dodge Ia 1887-89; Metropolitan Business College Sioux City Ia summer 1889; graduated Morning Side College Sioux City Ia, B S 1894; attended Sioux City College of Medicine 1889-93; graduated M D; attended Univ of Pa 1897-98, graduating M D; post-graduate course in N Y summer of 1898; post-graduate courses in medicine and surgery in London, Berlin and Vienna 1905. Professor clinical pathology medical dept Hamline Univ; pathologist to City and County Hospital St Paul; surgeon to N P and M & St L Rys. Member American Medical Assn; Sioux Valley Medical Society; Minn State and Ramsey County Medical societies; St Paul Commercial Club; Dayton's Bluff Commercial Club.

PLUT Alois, Shakopee. Catholic priest. Born June 21, 1847 in Austria, son of Joseph and Catherina (Starz) Plut. Received his education in Austria. Moved to St Paul 1864; had charges in Stillwater, Winona, New Ulm, Sleepy Eye, Glencoe and Shakopee 1876-86; pastor St Matthew's Church West St Paul 1886-89; in Europe 1 year; in Minn towns until 1900, when he became pastor of St Marks Church Shakopee.

PLYMAT Walter A. Mankato. Lawyer. Born Dec 25, 1877 in Mapleton Minn, son of William N and Mary E (Young) Plymat. Married Sept 20, 1904 to Ida F Robel. Educated in Mankato High School, graduating 1895; graduated U of M, B S 1899; law school of same B L 1901. Practiced law at Madelia Minn 1901-1902; with his father William N Plymat under firm name of Plymat & Plymat 1902 to date. Now county atty Blue Earth county Minn. Member A O U W, K of P, B P O E, Eagles and I O O F.

PLYMAT William Norton. Mankato. Res 822 S Front st, office N C Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born July 13, 1845 in Pennsylvania, son of Alexander and Emmeline (Bishop) Plymat. Married Nov 29, 1866 to Mary E Young. Educated in the common schools and attended academy at Fox Lake Wis. After marriage took a homestead in Blue Earth county, teaching school in winter and farming in summer while reading law and preparing for the bar. Admitted to practice 1880 in Mapleton Minn where he remained until 1892. Moved to Mankato 1892 and has been engaged in practice with his son under the firm name of Plymat & Plymat to date. Member of Board of Aldermen and judge of municipal court Mankato 1903-1905. Pres Minn Nor Land Co; dir Mankato Citizens Telephone Co; member Social Science and Commercial clubs. Served in Civil War Company B Brackett's Battalion; discharged 1866. Member G A R, Masonic fraternity, K of P and B P O E.

POEGEL Frank Adolph Edward, Mankato. Manufacturer. Born Oct 5, 1843 in Bremen Germany, son of Johann H and Roescher Poegel. Married in 1873 to Hulda Jennick. Educated in public and high schools Bremen Germany. Engaged as clk in whol tobacco house Bremen 1857-61; learned trade of sail maker 1861-64; sailor 1864-70; worked at trade in Chicago 3 years; worked on farm Mapleton Minn 1873-75; engaged in saloon business Mapleton 1875-79; in St Paul 1879-84; Mapleton in sa-

loon business 1884-95; moved to Mankato 1895 and engaged in manufacture of carbonated drinks. Member Commercial Club.

POEHLER Alain Henry, Minneapolis. Res 252 W Franklin av, office 819 Chamber of Commerce. Grain dealer. Born Jan 15, 1864 in Henderson Minn, son of Henry and Elizabeth (Frankenfield) Poehler. Married in 1896 to Eugenia L Ccle. Educated in military school; Shattuck School at Faribault Minn, graduating 1883. Treas H Poehler Co; v pres Pacific Elevator Co; treas Exchange Grain Co; v pres German Bank Eureka S D. Member of Commercial Club and Minikahda Club Minneapolis.

POEHLER August L, Henderson. Merchant. Born Dec 22, 1872 in Henderson, son of August F and Emelle (Connick) Poehler. Married Aug 30, 1899 to Elizabeth (Higgins) Poehler. Educated in Henderson High School and U of M. Engaged in mercantile, grain and creamery business 1891 under firm name of A F Poehler Co, of which he is pres succeeding to his father's business established 1855. Member Business Men's Assn, Masonic fraternity and K of P.

POEHLER Henry, Los Angeles Cal. Office 819 Chamber of Commerce Minneapolis. Grain and grain commission. Born Aug 22, 1833 in Lippe, Detmold Germany. Married Sept 15, 1861 to Elizabeth Frankenfield. Educated in the public schools in Germany. General merchandise, machinery and grain Henderson Minn 1855-89; in grain business as H Poehler Co Minneapolis 1887 to date;

POIRIER Otto A, Virginia. Lawyer. Born Dec 12, 1879 in Duluth, son of Camille and Margaret (Lytle) Poirier. Educated in public and high schools Duluth; graduated from U of M, LL B 1902. Practiced law in Duluth with Francis W Sullivan 1902-1903; practiced alone in Virginia 1903 to date. Served in 15th Minn Vol S-A War 1898-99; city atty 1904-1905; asst county atty 1905 to date. Member Virginia Club.

founded Pacific Elevator Co with elevators on M & St L R R to Watertown S D 1881. Pres H Poehler Co; Pacific Elevator Co; dir Exchange Grain Co. Postmaster Henderson Minn 1855-61; member first Minn State Legislature 1857-58; member also in 1865; state senator 1872-73 and 1876-77; member U S House of Representatives 46th Congress.

POLK Asa Davis, Brainerd. Lawyer. Born Dec 17, 1850 in Henry county Ind, son of James W and Sarah Ann (Davis) Polk. Married Dec 21, 1875 to Minnie E Hayes. Attended public schools and Iowa College. Studied in law office Montezuma Ind. Admitted to bar and practiced law in Iowa 1874-81; in Minneapolis 1881-91; in Brainerd 1891 to date. Also member of firm of Wood & Polk lath mnfrs Brainerd. County atty Crow Wing county 2 terms; now city atty Brainerd. Member Commercial Club Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

POND Charles M, Minneapolis. Res 308 Ridgewood av, office N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 28, 1846 in Walworth county Wis, son of Amos and Hannah (Duntley) Pond. Married Sept 15, 1880 to Carrie Adelle Drew. Reared on farm in Fond du Lac county Wis; attended country schools; graduated from Ripon College Wis academic course in 1873; degree of A M 1904; from Columbia Law School N Y 1874. Practiced law at Green Bay Wis 1874-75; in Minneapolis 1875-89; 1897-99; 1905 to date; judge dist court 4th judicial dist 1890-97; 1899-1905.

POPE William Cox, St Paul. Res 51 12th st. Episcopal minister. Born April 21, 1841 in Philadelphia Pa, son of Daniel Newhall and Charlotte Sitgreaves (Cox) Pope. Married Eliza M Easton Sept 24, 1889. Educated in St Johns Hall Delafield Wis; graduated Racine (Wis) College A B 1862; A M 1865; Nashotah (Wis) Theological Seminary B D 1865; rector St Matthias Church Waukesha Wis 1866; missionary at Anoka, Elk River, Hassan and Baytown Minn 1867; organized the par-

ish of the Good Shepherd St Paul June 8, 1868 and has continuously been rector of same; built Church of the Good Shepherd 1869; built Church of the Ascension and Chapel of the Resurrection St Paul; priest in charge of the Mission of the Nativity N St Paul. Pres standing committee of Diocese of Minn 1891-94; chairman of Board of Examining Chaplains 1887 to date. Author of "Affiliation of Swedish and American Churchman" 1894; "Genesis of the American Church" 1894; "Life of James de Koven D D" 1899; "Life of Ezekiel G Gear D D" 1906; contributor to the Church Eclectic Magazine. Member and on several occasions chaplain of Territorial Pioneers; pres of Social Reform Union St Paul; and sec of Church Temperance Society; diocesan sec Free and Open Church Assn. Served as corporal in Capt Anderson's Co of mounted men during the Indian outbreak 1862.

PORTER Adelbert, Winona. Miller. Born April 21, 1861 in Winona, son of S C Porter. Married in 1884 to Florence Keller. Educated in public and normal schools Winona. First engaged as clk in flour mill of Porter & Mobray 1877-79; mngr L C Porter Milling Co 1879-96; mngr Porter Milling Co 1896 to date.

PORTER George F, Minneapolis. Res 2020 Harriet av, office 305 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Sept 10, 1868 in New York City. Educated in public schools and graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1893. Practiced law in Minn 1893 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

POTTER Charles F, Minneapolis. Res 2007 Sheridan av, office 617 Guaranty bldg. Investment Broker. Born Sept 15, 1842 in Maple Ridge N Y, son of Jams A and Mary (Denio) Potter. Married Sept 22, 1869 to Anna L Wood. Educated in public schools Maple Ridge 1845; Albion (N Y) Academy 1851-55; high school Morris Ill 1856-59; Beloit (Wis) College 1860-61; Univ of Mich 1865-67. Wholesale crockery business Milwaukee Wis 1868-70; merchant in Duluth 1870-72; same Detroit Mich 1873-79; removed to Minneapolis

1880 and traveled several years in wholesale business. Established the firm of Chas F Potter & Co investment brokers dealing in stocks, bonds, securities, real estate and mineral lands 1897; largely interested in copper mines in Arizona, Wyoming and Colorado.

POTTER Edwin Graham, Minneapolis. Res 1769 Colfax av S, office 418 Andrus bldg. Investments. Born Oct 26, 1852 in Adams, Jefferson county N Y, son of George Nelson and Mary (Griswold) Potter. Educated in public schools of N Y State. Came to Minneapolis in 1881; whol provision and produce trade 1881-99; connected with land and mnfg companies 1899 to date. Pres Potter-Wallace Co; Meadow Land Co; Kansas Lime Co; dir Monarch Brick Co; Mound City Brick Co; treas Taos Valley Land Co. Served 4 years as pres Minneapolis City Council; 8 years state senator 40th dist; 4 years member Republican State Central Committee; 7 years pres Minneapolis Produce Exchange; 2 years pres Minn State Dairy Assn. Mason 32d degree and member of Mystic Shrine; Commercial Club; Court House and City Hall Commission Minneapolis.

POTTER Walter A, St Paul. Res 1867 Carroll st, office 310 Cedar st. Type foundryman. Born Feb 8, 1858 in St Louis Mo, son of Ezra A and Mary E (Luther) Potter. Married Oct 2, 1881 to Annie M Bowman. Educated in country schools until 1876; apprenticed to printer's trade and engaged in same 9 years in State Printing Office Topeka Kans, 4 years of which he was pressroom foreman; engaged as trav salesman for printing press manufacturing firm of Norwich Conn; and later as salesman for 6 years in Great Western Type Foundry Kansas City; mngr Great Western Type Foundry Omaha 4 years; sec and treas Minn Type Foundry Co St Paul 1896 to date. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

POWER George C, St Paul. Res 541 Summit av, office Second Nat Bank bldg. Banker. Born Jan 11, 1858 in Burlington Ia, son of James

B and Helen A (Buckhart) Power. Married Oct 4, 1883 to Edna A Smith. Educated in the common and high schools of St Paul. In Merchants Nat Bank St Paul, filling all positions from messenger to 2d v pres 1873-99; Nat bank examiner Minn and Wis 1899-1902; pres Second Nat Bank of St Paul 1902 to date. Dir and member of executive committee N W Trust Co; member St Paul Commercial Club.

POWER William J. Duluth. Railroad official. Born Feb 5, 1876 in Kingston Ont, son of Thomas A and Mary (Noble) Power. Educated in public and high schools in London Ont. With C P Ry London Ont 1892; gen agent G N Ry Duluth 1896 to date. Member Duluth Boat, Kitchi Gammi and Duluth Commercial clubs.

POWERS Frank L. St Paul. Res 315 N Chatsworth st, office 1005-1007 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate and loans. Born Dec 11, 1867 in Williams county O, son of Edwin and Clara (Jones) Powers. Married 1892 to Alma L Bratton. Graduate of Tri-State Normal College Angola Ind; later attended De Pauw Univ Ind. Prin of North St Paul School 1891; editor of Odd Fellows Review 1891-1901; editor of Northwestern Congregationalist 2 years. Member of firm of Moritz & Powers established 1886 engaged in real estate and loan business. Member of the Real Estate Exchange; ex-grand master I O O F of Minn; represented Minn in Supreme Lodge I O O F.

POWERS Hubert D. Grand Rapids. Merchant. Born Oct 10, 1864 in Tomah Wis, son of Theodore S and Emily S (Bush) Powers. Married Aug 12, 1891 to Anna B Siers. Graduated from Thomas High School 1882 and attended Sterling (Ill) Business College 1882-83. Worked as clk in father's hardware store 1877-82 and from 1883-87; bkpr for C F Kindred Brainerd Minn 1887; started hardware business Brainerd 1889; moved stock to Grand Rapids Minn 1890 and has continued under firm name of W J & H D Powers to date. First village treas; first deputy county treas Itasca county; county comnr;

pres village council Grand Rapids 1896 and 1906-1907; Lieut 3d Regt Wis N G 1886-87; capt 3d Regt M N G 1888-91; member Grand Rapids Commercial Club.

POWERS Winn. St Paul. Res 420 N Fairview av, office 602 Ernst bldg. Publisher. Born April 29, 1861 in Williams county O, son of Edwin and Clara (Jones) Powers. Married in 1887 to Kate Bates. Educated in dist schools; Fremont Ind High School; graduating from Ohio Wesleyan Univ Delaware O. First engaged as publisher's agent in Chicago until 1884; moved to St Paul 1884 and established Northwestern Odd Fellows Review, later absorbing a similar Chicago publication. Past grand master and representative to the Sovereign Grand Lodge I O O F.

PRATT Robert. Minneapolis. Res 1603 Bryant av N, office 1311 Washington av N. Fuel. Born Dec 12, 1845 in Rutland Vt, son of Sidney Wright and Sarah Elizabeth (Harkness) Pratt. Married Oct 30, 1871 to Irene Lamoreaux. Educated in dist school and Brandon Vt Seminary. Enlisted in 5th Vermont Inf when 15 years of age and served through Civil War being mustered out as capt 1865; at the age of 20 located in Minneapolis 1866 and worked at various employments until 1877 when he embarked in the fuel business, which he has continued to date. Member City Council 1884-87; School Board 1888-98; mayor of Minneapolis 2 terms 1894-98. Member G A R, Loyal Legion, B P O E, Masonic fraternity, Union League and Commercial clubs.

PRAY Albert F. Minneapolis. Res 601 W Franklin st, office 532 Security Bank bldg. Fire insurance agent. Born Sept 24, 1863 in St Cloud Minn, son of Otis A and Frances A Pray. Graduated C E from Pennsylvania Military College at Chester Pa 1884. Went into iron business 1885; worked at machinist's trade 1886-90; official in Minneapolis Foundry Co 1890-93; fire and accident insurance 1893-95; adjusting and special agency work for the Royal Exchange Assurance Co of London England, for Minn and Wis 1895 to date. Enlist-

ed in Co "A" M N G First Inf March 10, 1887; first sergeant and first lieutenant 1887-92; inspector small arms practice on brigade staff with rank of captain 1892-93; brigadier and inspector general 1893-95; second lieutenant Battery B 1889; first lieutenant ordnance officer on battalion staff 1889-1905; captain Battery B 1905 to date. Has won all decorations issued by state of Minn; all rifle and artillery shooting decorations; also 10 and 15-year service medals; and revolver prizes at Nat Guard camps. Member of Masonic fraternity, and Shrine; worshipful master Minneapolis Lodge 19, A F & A M 1906.

PRENTISS Samuel L. Winona. Banker. Born Dec 6, 1862 in Montpelier Vt, son of Joseph A Prentiss. Married in 1906 to Maude W Laird. Educated in public schools and Univ of Mich. First engaged as messenger in Second Nat Bank 1882-83; asst cashr of same 1883-97; cashr 1897-98; v pres 1898 to date. Dir Winona Wagon Co. Member Arlington and Business Men's clubs and Board of Trade.

PRICE Albert A. St Paul. Res 504 Stryker av, office Robert st and Indiana av. Paper. Born Oct 3, 1846 in Schuyler county N Y, son of H C and Lucy Kendall. Married in 1866 to Mary Alden. Educated in dist schools Schuyler county; first engaged in farming and operating sawmill; after Civil War farming in Ia 9 years; in dry goods business Elmira N Y until 1886; moved to St Paul and established paper business alone as A A Price & Co and as Price, Robbins & Newton whol dealers in heavy paper bags, woodenware etc. Member K of P.

PRICE Milo B. Owatonna. Principal Pillsbury Academy. Born Sept 10, 1867 in Newark O, son of Thomas D and Sarah J (Jones) Price. Married in 1897 to Laura May Tuttle. Educated in country schools Owatonna; Doane Academy Granville Ohio; graduated from Dennison Univ Granville O 1892; Univ of Chicago 1892-93; Univ of Leipzig Germany, graduating Ph D 1896. Instructor in St Mark's School Southboro Mass, Wor-

cester (Mass) Academy; William Penn Charter School Phila; principal Pillsbury Academy Owatonna 1904 to date. Member Phi Gamma Delta college fraternity; American and New England Historical assns.

PRICE Westcott W. St Paul. Res 591 Summit av, office 115 E 4th st. Real estate and financial agent. Born Sept 17, 1864 in St Paul Minn, son of David C and Sally Stirling (Skillman) Price. Married April 27, 1904 to Hildegard Risley. Educated in common schools; graduated from St Paul High School 1884. Employed in Peoples Bank 1884-87. Member Price-McGill Printing Co 1887-1904. Mngr The London & Northwest American Mortgage Co Ltd 1904 to date. Pres St Paul Abstract Co; sec Merriam Realty Co; member firm of Cathcart, Price & Co; member 1st Regt M N G 20 years; Minn, Commercial, Town and Country clubs; life honorary member German Club.

PRINCE Frank M. Minneapolis. Res 27 Groveland ter, office First Nat Bank. President First Nat Bank. Born July 23, 1854 in Amherst Mass, son of George H and Sarah E (Nash) Prince. Married twice: April 26, 1883 to Mary Bell Russell (died 1888); 1898 to Mrs Margaret Townshend. Educated in public and high schools of his native city. Worked in gen store; then moved to Stillwater Minn 1874. Employed in gen store of Prince & French Stillwater 1874-75. Taught school 1875; clk in First Nat Bank Stillwater 1875-78; teller First Nat Bank Minneapolis 1878-82; returned to Stillwater as cashr First Nat Bank 1882-91; sec and treas Minn Loan & Trust Co Minneapolis 1892-94. Returned to First Nat Bank of Minneapolis as cashr 1894; elected v pres 1895; is now pres of same. Dir in Minn Loan & Trust Co Minneapolis. Member Minneapolis and Commercial clubs.

PRINCE George Harrison. St Paul. Res 965 Summit av, office Merchants Nat Bank. Banker. Born July 18, 1861 in Amherst Mass, son of George H and Sarah E (Nash) Prince. Educated in Amherst Mass public

schools. First engaged in the banking business as clk in the First Nat Bank of Stillwater Minn May 19. 1879, going to St Paul as cashr of the Capital Bank Jan 1, 1891; and to the Merchants Nat Bank of St Paul as cashr Feb 1897. Became v pres Jan 19, 1905; also v pres and dir of First Nat Bank of Cloquet Minn; dir of the First Nat Bank of Carlton Minn and St Paul Gas Light Co St Paul. Member of the Minn Commercial and Town and Country clubs St Paul and Chicago Bankers Club.

PRINCE Walter L. Stillwater. Res 432 S 6th st, office First Nat Bank. Banker. Born June 24, 1866 in Amherst Mass, son of George H and Sarah E (Nash) Prince. Married June 20, 1888 to Fannie M Prescott. Educated in public and high schools Amherst Mass. Moved to Stillwater 1882 and entered employ of First Nat Bank where he has been engaged to date, now being asst cashr of same. Pres Prince-Joy Agency insurance and real estate; treas and dir Connolly Shce Co. Member Masonic fraternity and K of P.

PRINCE William I. Duluth. Res 2101 E 1st st, office 308 W Superior st. Banker. Born Oct 11, 1867 in Camden O, son of George C and Lucy A (Hill) Prince. Married Oct 7, 1897 to Mary A Baldwin. Educated in common schools of Amherst and Oberlin (Ohio) College and Oberlin Business Univ. First engaged as bkpr in Citizens Nat Bank Oberlin 1889-90; same First Nat Bank Escanaba Mich 1890-92; cashr First Nat Bank Bessemer 1892-1903 when he was elected pres, which office he still holds. One of the organizers of the City Nat Bank Duluth 1902, of which he is now cashr and dir. Treas city of Bessemer Mich 1894-95; mayor Bessemer Mich 1896-98; chairman Gogebie County Mich Rep Committee 1896-98. Member Kitchi Gammi, Boat and Garfield Rep clubs, also dir and 2d v pres of Commercial Club.

PRINDLE William Martin. Duluth. Res 2211 Greysolon road, office Lonsdale bldg. Real estate. Born Sept 23, 1861 in Kalamazoo Mich, son of George and Christine T (Turner) Prindle. Married Jan 18,

1888 to Mina N Merrill. Educated in the common schools of Wilmington Ill, and Monee Boys Academy Monee Ill, and Kalamazoo (Mich) College. First engaged as telegraph operator on the C & A R R in Ill 1879-81; trav auditor C P & S W R R 1881-83; assistant to local auditor Atlantic & Pacific R R Albuquerque N M 1883-84; assistant gen frt agent C & St L R R Chicago to 1885; sec to pres of Chicago, Santa Fe & California R R at Chicago 1885-87; removed to Duluth and entered firm of Clague & Prindle real estate 1887, which firm was succeeded in 1893 by W M Prindle & Co; same to date. Dir Minn Loan & Trust Co Minneapolis; pres and dir Duluth Home and Garden Co; treas and dir Plymouth Land Co; sec, treas and dir Greysolon Road Co Duluth. Member of Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country, Duluth Yacht and Boat clubs and Lafayette Club Minneapolis.

PRINGLE Alexander F. Northfield. Physician (R). Born Oct 4, 1853 in Cornwall Ont, son of Jacob Farand and Isabella (Fraser) Pringle. Married in 1884 to Clara F Allen. Attended grammar school Cornwall Ont; Barr's Court School Hereford England 1868-70; graduated from medical dept McGill Univ Montreal Can 1880. Practiced in Northfield 1880-92; studied abroad specializing eye, ear, nose and throat 1892-94; returned to Northfield and engaged in practice 1894-97; again abroad for further study; practiced in Northfield and Faribault 1897 to date. Member Commercial Club and I O O F.

PRIOR William R. Winona. Res 66 E King st, office Court House. Public official. Born March 26, 1851 in Washington county Mo, son of Samuel and Mary (Glosup) Prior. Married in 1852 to Sara T Hammond. Attended rural schools Adair county Ia and Simpson College Ia. County surveyor Adair county Ia 1876-77; abstract work in Guthrie county Ia 1877-87; went to Duluth Minn 1887-1900 and engaged in abstract work; Winona in same business 1900 to date. Chairman Board of Education 1895-96. Chairman Social Science Club.

PRUDEN Allan Keene, St Paul. Res 604 Ashland av, office South Wabasha and Water sts. Manufacturer. Born Nov 13, 1850 in Dayton O, son of Sylvester and Mary A (Kittredge) Pruden. Married Dec 3, 1873 to H Emma Hare. Attended public schools 1856-67; preparatory dept Antioch College Yellow Springs O 1868-70. In house furnishing hardware business St Paul 1872-84; pres Pruden Stove Co 1884 to date; pres and treas St Paul Roofing Cornice and Ornament Co St Paul 1894 to date. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

PRYOR Clyde J, Bemidji. Publisher. Born July 21, 1869 in Dakota county Minn, son of John and Emma (Hamilton) Pryor. Married June 25, 1897 to Minnie M Mielke. Educated in Glencoe High School. Engaged for several years teaching school; clk of dist court McLeod county 1895-99; editor Glencoe Register 1898-1901; of Ashley Tribune 1901-1902; held half interest in Red Lake County Courier 1902-1903; traveled for Crookston Times 1903-1904; entered employ of Bemidji Pioneer 1904; assumed its management 1906; purchased interest in the Bemidji Pioneer Publishing Co 1907 and is sec, treas and business mngr. Member Minn Editorial Assn, M W A, K of P and A O U W; sec Commercial Club.

PTACEK Joseph F, St Paul. Res 486 Superior st, office 390 Jackson st. Machinist. Born July 26, 1861 in Moravia Austria, son of Joseph and Josephine Ptacek. Married Frances Busta Feb 21, 1882. Attended public schools in Moravia; a mechanical school in Vienna 5 years. Retail bicycle store, locksmithing and light machinery repairing establishment St Paul 1887 to date. Member Knights of St George, St Paul Society, Catholic Workmen St Paul.

PULFORD Franklin Jervis, Duluth. Res 1930 E Superior st, office 309 Exchange bldg. Investment, banking and real estate. Born Aug 19, 1858 in Cazenovia N Y, son of David Maxon and Frances Rebecca (Greenland) Pulford. Married Sept 10, 1885 to

Lizzie Litchfield How. Graduated from Cazenovia Seminary N Y 1876. Engaged first as cashr for J H T E Burr private bank Cazenovia N Y. Moved to Duluth and was pres Duluth Trust Co 1893-1900, since which time he has been pres Pulford, How & Co. Pres Duluth Real Estate Co; member Commercial, Kitchi Gammi, Duluth Boat and Duluth Curling clubs.

PURDY Charles E, Minneapolis. Res 2916 Portland av, office 838-840 Guaranty Loan bldg. Lawyer. Born July 26, 1865 in New Albany Indiana, son of Rev E J and Lottie M (Shipman) Purdy. Married Feb 12, 1896 to Rosamond Von Schrader. Graduated from Shattuck Military Academy Faribault Minn 1885; Trinity College Conn A B 1888; law dept U of M, LL B 1890; professor of physics and chemistry Minn State Normal School St Cloud 1888-89. Member of law firm of Savage & Purdy 1891 to date. Dir First Nat Bank Beardsley Minn; Washburn Farm Lands Co.

PURPLE Charles W, Minneapolis. Res 124 S E Bedford st, office 618 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born May 17, 1863 in Ohio, son of George H and Julia A (Brown) Purple. Married Sept 11, 1888 to Margaret McConnell. Educated in common and high schools Oberlin Ohio; graduated from Oberlin College A B 1883. Read law and admitted to bar in Elyria O 1887; moved to Minneapolis and engaged in practice of law to date. Member Commercial Club.

PUTNAM Ernest Bolles, St Paul. Res 761 Lincoln av, office 614-615 Pioneer Press bldg. Lumberman. Born Oct 18, 1860 in Eau Claire Wis, son of Henry C and Jane E (Balcom) Putnam. Married Mar 12, 1905 to Helen L Van Auken. Educated in common and high schools Eau Claire Wis; and in Heidelberg Germany. Engaged with H C Putnam & Co bankers Eau Claire 1881; with others incorporated Chippewa Valley Bank Eau Claire 1885; organized Brennan Lumber Co 1899 with mills at Hinckley Minn and offices in St Paul of which he is sec and treas. Treas

Putnam Lumber Co; sec and treas Central Florida Lumber Co; The Bahamas Timber Co Ltd, and treas Minn Log and Timber Co and Pembina Farm Co. Member Minn and Town and Country clubs.

PUTNAM Frank D. Red Wing. Manufacturer. Born Sept 28, 1877 in Red Wing Minn, son of William H and Adeline (Rowell) Putnam. Married in 1904 to Marie C Jorgensen. Educated in public and high schools of Red Wing and U of M. First engaged as clk in Bank of Pierce Simmons & Co Red Wing 1899-1903; asst cashr of same 1903-1904; mngr Red Wing Mnf Co 1904 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

PUTNAM William H. Red Wing. Banker. Born Jan 26, 1848 in Danvers Mass, son of William and Mary (Phelps) Putnam. Married in 1874 to Adaline Rowell. Educated in public and high schools Danvers Mass. Came to Red Wing in 1867; deputy county auditor 1869-73; teller for Pierce Simmons Bank 1873-84; cashr 1884 to 1904; v pres 1904 to date. Pres School Board 1896-1903. Mayor 1900-1903. Member of Legislature 1903. Pres Library Board. Member Masonic fraternity.

PUTNAM William R. Red Wing. Manager Gas Light & Power Co. Born in 1876 in Red Wing Minn, son of William H and Adaline M (Rowell) Putnam. Married in 1901 to Jessie Eaton. Educated in public schools Red Wing 1881; high school Red Wing 1893; U of M 1897. Bkpr Swedish American Bank Minneapolis 1897-99; mngr Gas Light & Power Co Red Wing 1899 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and Commercial Club.

Q

QUIGLEY S M. Wabasha. Educator and publisher. Born Dec 3, 1875 in Wabasha county Minn, son of Martin and Ellen (Ryan) Quigley. Educated in public schools of Wabasha county and Winona Normal School until 1895. Engaged in teaching country school Wabasha county 1895-

97; in Greenfield 1897-98; principal of schools Kellogg Minn 1898-1902; county supt of schools 1892 to date. One of the publishers of Wabasha Herald 1895 to date. Sec Board of Trade.

QUINLAN H Thomas, St Paul. Res 542 Ashland av, office 258 E 3d st. Broker. Born July 4, 1857 in McHenry county Ill, son of D and Katharine (Galvin) Quinlan. Married Oct 4, 1887 to Mary L Breen. Educated in the public schools of McHenry county Ill and Chicago; Chicago High School 1871-72. Shipping clk for S P Sladden & Co Chicago until 1874; trav salesman for same firm until 1878; member of Quinlan Bros Chicago until 1884; northwestern representative of the J B Inderrieden Co 1884-1906; stockholder in same. Handles grocery merchandise especially California dried and canned fruits to whol trade. Member Commercial Club St Paul; K of C.

QUINN Thomas H. Faribault. Lawyer. Born Nov 6, 1854 in Berlin Wis, son of Patrick and Catherine Quinn. Married May 15, 1893 to Elizabeth Nolan. Educated in public schools Berlin Wis and Faribault Minn. Studied in law office and admitted to the bar 1877; of firm of Baxter & Quinn until 1880; of J B & T H Quinn 1880-82; atty for C R I & P Ry Co; C G W Ry Co; and C M & St P Ry; comnty atty Rice county 1883-86 and 1891-93; city atty Faribault 6 years. Served in M N G 1877-80. Pres Commercial Club; member Am and Minn State Bar assns.

QUIST Earnest L. Thief River Falls. Office Red Lake Falls. Farmer and public official. Born July 17, 1876 in Chisago county Minn, son of Charles P and Sophia J (Glader) Quist. Engaged in teaching in Kandiyohi county Minn 5 years; attended Gustavus Adolphus College St Peter 1897-1902, graduated A B May 29, 1902. Since graduation has been engaged in farming in Red Lake county. Elected register of deeds Red Lake county Nov 6, 1906.

R

RACHAC Joseph J. Faribault. Public official. Born Dec 1, 1874 in Scott county Minn, son of Frank J and Josephine (Shimota) Rachac. Married in 1898 to Anna F Pavak. Educated in public schools New Prague Minn; St Paul Business College and graduated from St Johns Univ 1891. Bkpr in Bank of New Prague 1891-92; prin of Wesely public schools 1892-1902; dep treas Rice county 1902-1904; elected county auditor 1904, re-elected 1906. Member F J Rachac & Son Wesely Minn. Member Commercial Club; I O O F and K of P.

RADCLIFFE Edwin S. Duluth. Res 31st St Park Point, office 602 Palladio bldg. Architect. Born June 2, 1851 in Elmira N Y, son of Abraham Maby and Mary Cornelia (Lane) Radcliffe. Married July 12, 1876 to Ella Mary McKay Nelson. Attended public and high schools Minneapolis, graduating from latter 1869; U of M 1869-72; received technical education at Art Institute New York 1874. First employed as draftsman in office of his father Abraham Maby Radcliffe 1875-86; succeeded his father as architect in St Paul and practiced 1886-89; moved to Duluth 1889 and formed partnership with Charles McMillan, which continued to 1893; then with Charles E Willoughby under firm name of Radcliffe & Willoughby until 1901; practiced alone 1901 to Jan 1, 1907, when he formed new partnership with Vernon J Price under firm name of Radcliffe & Price, which continues to date. Served in Co "A" M N G 1871 and participated in Indian uprising, known as the "Blue Berry War" at Brainerd Minn; member Co "C" 1st Regt M N G; promoted to sergt maj of 3d Regt 1886; resigned 1892. Member American Institute of Architects; Commercial and Garfield Republican clubs; Masonic fraternity; B P O E and K of P.

RADEMACHER William. Winona. Merchant. Born Jan 1, 1867 in Winona Minn, son of Frank Rademacher. Married in 1889 to Madelien Couche. Received his education in public,

high and parochial schools Winona. Engaged as clk in whol drug house of John Kendall 1883-95; in partnership with Jackson Rademacher 1895-98; purchased Jackson's interest 1901. Dir Watosa Co. Member Arlington Club and Business Men's Club.

RAETZ John. Hastings. Public official. Born Feb 16, 1872 in Hastings Minn, son of Stephen and Mary (Rosen) Raetz. Married Sept 15, 1903 to Louise S Meloy. Educated in parochial and public schools of Hastings. First engaged as clk in shoe store; then with Foot, Schulze & Co shoe mnfrs St Paul until 1895, when he became trav salesman for same. Elected clk of dist court Hastings 1898 and has held office to date.

RAHILLY P H. Lake City. Farmer. Born March 8, 1832 in Limerick Ireland, son of Matthew and Mary (Lynch) Rahilly. Married Aug 23, 1860 to Catherine Norton. Attended private school Limerick. Came to U S 1848 and to Minnesota 1854. Settled on farm in Lake City 1860 and now has an estate of 1,200 acres. Has extensive interests in Mesaba and Vermillion ranges and pine lands in Oregon. Member Minn House of Representatives 2 terms; State Senate 1879.

RALPH George A. Crookston. Civil engineer. Born Sept 16, 1861 in Huron county Ont, son of Thomas and Elizabeth (Burroughs) Ralph. Married to Caddie V Low of Waterman Ill. Educated in common and high schools and at Valparaiso Ind and Ann Arbor Mich, graduating at Valparaiso C E 1886. Engaged as engineer on topographical survey of Red River Valley Crookston Aug to Dec 1886; with U S govt survey northern Minnesota 1887-98; city eng Crookston 1901-1903; county surveyor Polk county 4 terms, and at present holds the office; state drainage eng 1900 to date; in charge of topographical survey of state lands 1905-1906; has had charge of 1,000 miles of ditches as drainage eng for state. Member Masonic fraternity, Foresters, Maccabees, Woodmen and Knights of Honor.

RAMER Abraham M. Winona. Res 725 W Broadway, office 151-155 E 2d st. Manufacturer. Born July 30, 1851 in Ripley county Ind, son of Phillip and Ruth (Thackery) Ramer. Married in 1873 to Augusta Lazansky. Educated in public and high schools Winona. Engaged as clk in gen mdse store 1868-73; in business for self in Lewiston Minn 1873-83; in breakfast food business 1883-92; engaged in manufacture of chocolates Winona 1892 to date.

RAMSETT Henry J. Willmar. Clerk district court. Born May 16, 1859 in Bad Axe Wis, son of S K and Bertha (Johnson) Ramsett. Attended graded schools Viroqua Wis and Curtiss Business College St Paul. Taught school Kandiyohi county Minn; asst postmaster Willmar Minn; justice of the peace, recorder, alderman and city treas Willmar; dep county auditor and clk district court Kandiyohi county Minn.

RANDALL Eugene Wilson. Hamline. Secretary State Agricultural Society. Born Jan 1, 1859 in Winona Minn, son of Albert D and Maria (Jayne) Randall. Married 1882 to Eudora A Stone. Attended the St Charles High School 1875-76. Entered the State Normal School Winona 1877; graduated 1879. Taught in country schools of Winona and Stevens counties and was prin of the Morris High School 1880-82. Published the Morris Tribune 1882-88; was member firm of S J Stebbins & Co Morris for 15 years, and for 20 years has owned and operated a Stevens county farm. Postmaster at Morris 1891-95; asst in the office of sec of the State Agricultural Society in 1887; member board of managers 1893 and sec and supt of grounds 1895. Member board of regents U of M.

RANK Charles R. Minneapolis. Res 3037 Dupont av S, office 109 Endicott Arcade St Paul. Hay and grain. Born Nov 10, 1865 in Mount Carmel Ill, son of George W and Elizabeth (Detweiler) Rank. Married May 29, 1904 to Clara A Vold. Attended public schools at Mount Carmel Ill and Evansville Ind; graduated

from Crescent City Commercial College 1880. Bkpr for ice company at Evansville Ind 1878; supt grading and construction of railroad with father as contractor 1879; taught bookkeeping and penmanship in commercial school 1880; bkpr for Singer Mfg Co at Evansville Ind; breaking and dealing in horses in S Dak 1880-82; dep register of deeds and abstract work S Dak 1882-84; asst register of deeds in Wis; asst county clk and clk of court Wis 1884-88; bkpr for whol meat and provision company Wis 1888; bkpr for fruit commission St Paul 1889; bkpr for hay and grain commission St Paul and Minneapolis 1891-95; salesman for same 1895-1905; mngr C R Rank & Co whol commission merchants, hay, straw, coarse grain, feed, etc July 1905 to date. Formerly in Indiana state militia. Member Modern Woodmen at St Paul, Masons at Minneapolis and Commercial Travelers at Utica N Y.

RANKIN Andrew. St Paul. Res 705 Carroll st, office 484 Selby av. Contractor and builder. Born April 6, 1857 in Salem Ill, son of James and Catherine Rankin. Married Oct 29, 1891 to Nettie D Johnson. Educated in the public schools of Bethlehem N H. Entered business in Bethlehem N H 1878 under firm name of W L McIntyre & Co gen contrs; dissolved partnership and moved to St Paul 1880; member firm of Bennett & Rankin 1883-86; firm dissolved 1886, since which time he has been alone as contractor and builder.

RASMUSSEN Christian A. Red Wing. Postmaster. Born Oct 30, 1868 in Denmark, son of Christian and Minnie (Henderson) Rasmussen. Married in 1901 to Lesa Johnson. Educated in public and high schools Red Wing. First engaged as reporter for Red Wing Printing Co 1885-93; mngr of same 1894-99; postmaster 1899 to date. Member Commercial Club.

RASMUSSEN Walter. St Paul. Res 235 Maria av, office 524 Globe bldg. Educator. Born Dec 18, 1872 in Naskov Denmark, son of Morten and Mary (Hansen) Rasmussen. Mar-

ried June 16, 1904 to Margaret E Nelson of San Francisco. Entered Waalse Academy Denmark 1887; graduated from Copenhagen (Denmark) Univ 1890; from Valparaiso Univ Ind 1895; special course Washington Univ 1898-99. Bkpr 1890-94; accountant and stenogr 1895-97; prin shorthand dept Wilson's Business College Seattle Wash 1897-1900; San Francisco Business College 1900-1902; propr Rasmussen Practical Business School St Paul 1902 to date. Member Knights of Pythias; St Paul Commercial Club; National Commercial Teachers Assn; Gregg Shorthand Assn of America. Publisher commercial school books.

REAM Edward Lester, St Paul. 281 Pleasant av, office Front and Mac-kubin sts. Manager. Born April 26, 1876 in Eureka Wis, son of Julius J and Margaret A (Rounds) Ream. Attended public schools and graduated from the Oshkosh (Wis) High School 1897; entered employ of Foote Cornish Milling Co Oshkosh 1897-98; in office of Wisconsin Grass Twine Co 1898-1901; asst supt American Grass Twine Co 1901-1903; cashr of St Paul mill of same 1903; asst mngr 1904; mngr 1905 to date; engaged in the manufacture of grass carpets and rugs. Member Masonic fraternity; B P O E; Oshkosh Club.

REED Frederick Watson, Minneapolis. Res 2124 Lake of the Isles boul, office 906 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 7, 1853 in Fowler O, son of Benjamin Franklin and Susan (Dewey) Reed. Married Dec 30, 1891 to Selina Brown. Graduated from Iona College Grinnell Ia 1879. Prin of schools in Montana 1879-81; in business in Montana 1882-84; read law in office of Shaw, Levi & Gray 1885-86; has practiced law in Minneapolis 1886 to date. Member Commercial, Six o'clock and Bryn Mawr clubs Minneapolis.

REED Louis A, Minneapolis. Res 1629 W Franklin av, office 710 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Jan 23, 1855 in Mason county Ill, son of Adam and Julia A (Allen) Reed. Married July 8, 1880 to Isabella Trent. Educated in district schools and state

normal school. Engaged in teaching dist school 1873-76; with Univ of Ill Champaign Ill until 1878; taught dist school and read law until 1880; came to Minneapolis 1880; admitted to bar 1882; has practiced ever since. County atty 1899-1901. Member Commercial Club; B P O E; A F & A M.

REES John M, Minneapolis. Res Hotel Rogers, office 650 Temple Court Lawyer. Born Dec 21, 1861 in Grant county Ind, son of Evan and Sarah C (Smith) Rees. Received early education from father. Employed by Pa Central Ry 1880-84; studied law and admitted to bar at Marion Ind 1884; moved to Minneapolis 1884 and has since engaged in practice of law. Dep clk municipal court 1888-90; pres Minneapolis Bar Assn 1905-1906. Member Commercial Club; B P O E.

REESE Darius F, St Paul. Res 527 Wabasha av, office 510-511 Nat Ger Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 3, 1856 in Fulton county Ill, son of Joel S and Mary Ann (Cline) Reese. Educated in public schools Fulton county Ill and Hedding (Ill) College. Admitted to bar Springfield Ill 1880; member firm of Masters & Reese 1880-82; moved to St Paul 1883; asst city atty 1889; clk supreme court 1895-1902; of Reese & Zollman lawyers 1902 to date. Dir Commercial Club; member Lincoln and Roosevelt clubs; B P O E and K of P.

REETZ WILLIAM M, Minneapolis. Res 111 Adams st N E, office 213 8th st. Manufacturer. Born April 26, 1866 in Germany, son of Martin and Wilhelmina (Rick) Reetz. Married June 30, 1897 to Hulda I Leistikow. Educated in common schools. Moved to Winona Minn 1875. Engaged in sash and door business 1875-85; same in St Paul 1885-90; was foreman for J F Wilcox Minneapolis 1892-1904. Mngr Union Sash & Door Co 1904 to date. Member I O O F.

REEVES Arthur J, St Paul. Res St Anthony Park, office Ryan bldg. General agent for Minnesota of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Co of Boston Mass. Born Sept 24,

and Jane Reeves. Educated in the public schools of Iowa with 2 years at the Cedar Valley Seminary Osage Ia. Took charge of the family estate at the death of his father 1884 and 2 years later after winding up its affairs moved to St Paul and took a short course in business college and then entered the employ of a shoe store leaving that position in 1887 to engage in the real estate business. In 1889 established the Reeves & Gilliam Fire Insurance Agency, to which business was added a life ins dept in 1897. Has been the gen agt for Minn of the New England Mutnal Life Ins Co since April 1902 and has doubled the business of his company in this state in 4 years.

REEVES Charles P. Glenwood. Lawyer. Born Feb 3, 1856 in Madison Wis, son of John and Jane Reeves. Married Jan 22, 1885 to Mabel Dailey. Graduated from Cedar Valley Seminary Osage Ia, B S 1878; law dept Univ of Ia 1882. Has been engaged in practice of law Glenwood Minn 1883 to date. Pres and dir Landing-Ronning Co Minneapolis Minn. County atty Pope county 1885-91; pres Board of Education 1891-1906; member House of Representatives 1895-99; State Senate 1899-1903 Pope and Douglas counties. Pres Commercial Club Glenwood 1907.

REGAN James J. St Paul. Res 777 Iglehart st, office 360 Jackson st. Engineers' supplies. Born July 10, 1867 in Ireland, son of William and Mary (Flannigan) Regan. Married 1892 to Mary Nolan. Educated in Ireland and engaged in teaching school until 1883; moved to Montreal and employed in hotel 1883-85; moved to St Paul and employed in Second National Bank 1885-1903; established Engineers Supply Co of which he is pres.

REHFELD Hugo A. St Paul. Res 819 Aurora av, office 138 E 6th st. Osteopathic physician. Born May 7, 1862 in New Ulm Minn, son of Frederick and Angelika (Oswold) Rehfeld. Married Dec 30, 1891 to Amelia Hoxel. Attended public and private schools in Chicago and New Ulm

Minn; colleges of osteopathy at Barber Wis and Kansas Ctiy Mo; Strasser Schol of Natural Healing at New Ulm Minn; Dr J W Thompson's Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Infirmary St Paul; Weltmer Method of Magnetic Healing. Member Doeren & Rehfeld whol cigars St Paul 1883-85; Rehfeld & Schlichting whol cigars 1885-87; salesman for Mitchelson & Spencer leaf tobacco merchants 1887-89; cigar mnfrs St Paul 1889-93; Entrup & Rehfeld Chicago 1893-98; mngr for William Green Cigar Co Fairfax Minn 1888-99; practiced osteopathy at Le Sueur Minn 1901; Fairmount Minn 1902; founded Home Sanitarium at Faribault Minn 1903; Thompson & Henderson Institute Library bldg St Paul 1904; member Osteopathic Institute at Fairmont 1905; Minn State Osteopathic Assn; Minn Health League; Anti-vaccination League St Paul. Propr Osteopathic Institute St Paul.

REINEKE George F. New Ulm. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born May 13, 1871 in Waseca county Minn, son of C J and Otelia (Wilkowske) Reineke. Married Sept 23, 1896 to Louise Rimmel. Graduated from U of M, M D 1896; post-graduate course Vienna 1903. Practiced his profession 1896 to date, specializing eye, ear, nose and throat since 1904; city health officer 1900-1903; member Board of Education; examiner for insurance companies.

REITER Henry William, Shakopee. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Nov 15, 1863 in Rockville Stearns county Minn, son of Henry and Sussanna (Weins) Reiter. Married in 1904 to Anna Marschall. Graduated from St Cloud Normal School 1889; from college of physicians and surgeons U of M 1893. Engaged in practice of his profession to date. Member State Medical Society and Am Medical Assn; health officer of city of Shakopee.

REKER William H. St Paul. Res 505 Selby av, office 540 Endicott bldg. Real estate and loans. Born June 7, 1867 in Des Plaines Cook county Ill, son of Bernhardt and Henrietta Reker. Married Feb 8, 1893 to Emma

M Vetter. Educated in the public schools at Elk Grove Ill. Reared on a farm at Des Plaines Ill. Moved to Morris, Stevens county Minn 1890; farmed 1890-93; bought grain for Westfall Elevator Co at Chokio Minn 1893-97; farm lands, farm loans and investments St Paul 1897 to date.

RELF Richard Howard, St Paul. 600 Portland av, office N P Ry bldg. Railroad man. Born Oct 6, 1864 in Superior Wis, son of Richard and Augusta Jane (Clark) Relf. Educated in public schools Superior Wis 1879; St Cloud Minn Normal School 1882-83; Curtiss Business College St Paul 1883-84. On construction N P Ry 1879-84; clk for Winston Bros contrs 1884; clk in accounting dept N P Ry Co St Paul 1885-87; stenogr to chief eng 1887; stenogr in office of gen mngr 1888-89; sec to principal asst eng 1889-92; chief clk engineering dept in Chicago and St Paul 1892-1900; asst sec N P Ry Co 1900 to date; sec Northern Express Co.

REMMLER Adolph, Red Wing. Brewer. Born May 28, 1838 in Weiler Schwartzwald, Baden Germany, son of Landolin and Mary (Kramer) Remmler. Educated in public schools of Baden Germany. Settled in St Louis Mo and engaged as clk in whol grocery 1854-58 and as trav salesman for same 1858-77; moved to Red Wing and established Remmler's Brewery, which he has conducted from 1877 to date. Served in Co "A" 3d Regt Mo. Member I O O F and B P O E.

REMPEL Wilhelm P, St James. Banker. Born Sept 6, 1856 in Southern Russia, son of Peter and Anna (Penner) Rampel. Married in 1889 to Katherine Hiebert. Educated in public schools of Russia and U S. Engaged in grain business St James 1881-1901; organized Security State Bank St James 1903 and has been pres to date; dir State Bank of Dalfur. Assessor Butterfield Minn 3 years; member Board of Supervisors of same 4 years; mayor of St James 3 terms; member Board of Education St James 9 years.

REUSSWIG Frederick E, Grand Rapids. Undertaker and embalmer. Born Dec 25, 1865 in Utica N Y, son of Ernest H and Mary C (Sittig) Reusswig. Married Dec 22, 1886 at Grace Hill Iowa to Sarah E Miksch. Educated in Utica N Y public schools and business college. Came to Minn in June 1884 and located in Melville township. Engaged in farming in Melville township Renville county Minn from 1887-94; connected with the Hector Lumber & Supply Co Hector Minn 1894-1903 as v pres and bkpr; moved to Grand Rapids Minn 1903 and has been engaged in undertaking and embalming business to date. Pres Board of Education Grand Rapids; member Masonic fraternity, M W A, A O U W, D of H and O E S.

REYNOLDS George H, St Cloud. Res 427 2d av S, office 505 St Germain st. Lawyer. Born July 26, 1853 in Lamont Mich, son of Reuben and Lucia (Tucker) Reynolds. Married Oct 31, 1889 to Mary Lymiller. Attended public schools Rochester Minn; graduated from law dept Univ of Mich Ann Arbor 1875. Admitted to bar at Alexandria Minn 1875 and began practice with Senator Knute Nelson, continuing the partnership for about 11 years; moved to St Cloud 1886 and practiced as member firm of Bruckart & Reynolds; then Reynolds & Stewart and in 1898 Reynolds & Roeser, which firm has continued to date. County atty Douglas county 1880-82. Member Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

RICE Enoch, St Paul. Res 930 Marshall av, office 54 Davidson blk. Manufacturer. Born July 1, 1861 in Nottingham England, son of William and Jane Rice. Married July 1, 1907 to Alice Jane King. Attended school in England until 9 years old. Learned trade in native land and worked at it there until 1886; employed by Philadelphia Truss Co and J G Holmes Philadelphia Pa 1886-1902; in business for self in St Paul 1902 to date; mnfr elastic surgical goods, hosiery, knee-caps, supporters, etc; whol and jobbing trade. Member Masonic fraternity; Royal Arcanum; Modern Woodmen; United Workmen.

RICE Eugene, Owatonna. Judge of probate. Born Aug 14, 1863 in Sparta Wis, son of Carlton E and Mary (McCoy) Rice. Educated in public schools of Owatonna and law dept Univ of Wis. Practiced law in Seattle and St Paul and located in Owatonna 1904. Judge of probate to date. Democrat.

RICE Harry W., Minneapolis. Res 318 3d st N. Manufacturer. Born Nov 4, 1879 in Luverne Minn, son of Ezra and Nettie A (Nichols) Rice. Married 1903 to Lulu M Patterson. Educated in common and high schools Luverne Minn. Engaged with Creamery Package Co Mankato as office boy 1898; moved to Minneapolis and appointed mngr of same company 1907. Member Commercial Club.

RICH John H., Red Wing. Res 1015 4th st, office Goodhue County Nat Bank. Manufacturer. Born Dec 30, 1856 in Lake Geneva Wis, son of Harrison and Martha (Stewart) Rich. Married in 1880 to Julia W Williston. Educated in the public and high schools Lake Geneva. First engaged as bkpr for Baker & Rich hardware Red Wing 1875-77; same for Red Wing Mills 1877-79; engaged in banking in First Nat Bk Pembina N D 1879-82; returned to Red Wing and engaged in the pottery business 1882 to date. Pres Red Wing Sewer Pipe Co; Red Wing Malting Co; Red Wing Hat Mnfg Co; Red Wing Civic League and pres Goodhue County Nat Bank. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

RICH William Thomas, St Paul. Res 1397 Hewitt av, office 65 E 5th st. Printer. Born 1846 in London Ontario Can, son of Edward and Sarah (Green) Rich. Married twice: 1875 to Louise DeMars (died in 1883); 1885 to Mrs Lydia Maria Woodley. Educated in common schools. Member Rich & Rutherford publishers Ovid Register 1871-73; propr job printing house at East Saginaw Mich 1873-76; member Miller & Rich printers St Paul 1876-78; job printer alone St Paul 1879-85; member Rich & Clymer present firm 1885 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

RICHARDS John B Jr, Duluth. Res 2321 E 1st st, office 310-311 First Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born March 30, 1858 in Boston Mass, son of John B and Ellen Elizabeth (Washburn) Richards. Married Dec 27, 1883 to Caroline P Root. Educated in La Crosse (Wis) High School; graduated from Beloit (Wis) College 1880. Admitted to bar in Jamestown Dak 1882; practiced in Dakota 1882-1890; moved to Duluth 1890 and has been engaged in the practice of law continuously since. City atty of Duluth 3 terms 1897-99.

RICHARDSON Beale Howard, St Paul. Res 167 Kent st, office 318-322 Manhattan bldg. Manager Life Insurance Co. Born Feb 27, 1871 in New Orleans La, son of Beale H and Mildred Elizabeth (Holcombe) Richardson. Married June 8, 1893 to Florence Howard. Attended Chatham Academy and Savannah Military Academy Savannah Ga and Univ of Tuskuloosa Ala. Engaged in the U S Rolling Stock Co Anniston Ala 1889; with Central R R of Ga 1890-97; Travelers and Prudential Ins Cos 1898-1901; with Washington Life Ins Co at New Orleans 1901-1906; mngr for same in St Paul 1906 to date. Served as 1st sergt Brown Fencibles and sergt Columbus Guards of Columbus Ga. Commander Sons of United Confederate Veterans New Orleans La; member Commercial Club and Knights of Pythias.

RICHARDSON Harris, St Paul. Res The Ashland, office 506 Nat Ger Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Aug 8, 1858 in Lowell Wis, son of Edwin B and Mary Elizabeth (Tenney) Richardson. Married Aug 8, 1882 to Mary K Fairchild. Attended high school Janesville Wis; preparatory dept of Beloit College Beloit Wis; graduated Yale College B A 1871; law dept Univ of Wis LL B 1883. Began practice in St Paul 1883; formed partnership with Col Chas D Kerr 1885; the firm dissolved 1887; practiced alone 1888; with James E Markham 1889; with William P Warner, Chas G Lawrence and Cornelius Fauntleroy under the firm name of Warner, Richardson & Lawrence,

which continued from 1890 to 1900; now associated with Harold C Kerr. Served as member of County and State Central Committee. Member of Minnesota and Commercial clubs.

RICHS Charles W. Anoka. Osteopathic physician. Born June 27, 1854 in Davenport Ia, son of Isaac B and Mary A E (Capes) Riches. Educated in public and high schools Davenport Ia. Taught school 1871-75, studying medicine at same time; practiced homeopathy 1878-87; Baptist minister until 1901; studied osteopathy and has continued that practice to date.

RICHTER Daniel Edward, Minneapolis. Res 1814 Lyndale av S, office Northwestern Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 31, 1869 in New Bremen O, son of Rev Louis and Sarah Jane (Schroyer) Richter. Married Oct 16, 1895 to May Louise Sargent. Has been engaged as stenogr, school teacher, court reporter, reporter and newspaper editor and lawyer. Atty Public Service Club. Served in Co "B" 1st Regt M N G; organized Vol Co for Spanish-American War in Ashland Wis; commissioned 1st lieu Co "D" 5th Regt W N G; appointed bat adjt. Author "Idle Moments," a volume of poems. Active in Wis politics 1896 at Ashland and served as chairman City Rep Committee; campaign orator; Rep speaker in N D election of 1900. Member M W A and K of P.

RICKER Enos M. Fergus Falls. Printer. Born May 12, 1860 in Riceville Ia, son of Hazen and Elizabeth I (Cutting) Ricker. Married Oct 12, 1889 to Cora M Snarley. Educated in public and select schools Riceville Ia. Learned harnessmaker's and printer's trade and was variously employed until 1887; propr Riceville (Ia) Recorder 1887-92; editor Hubbard County Enterprise Park Rapids Minn 1892-99; moved to Fergus Falls 1905 and engaged in printing business as member of The Johnson-Ricker Co.

RIES Jacob, Shakopee. Bottling works. Born Dec 6, 1830 in Simmern Germany, son of Nicholas and Catherine (Kiefer) Ries. Married

Oct 27, 1857 to Mary Mawer. Educated in common schools. Came to U S 1854 and located in Shakopee 1857; established bottling works 1872 and has continued in same business to date. Mayor Shakopee 1894-99; alderman 12 years.

RIGGS Charles Eugene, St Paul. Res 595 Dayton av, office 583 Endicott Arcade. Physician (R). Born April 26, 1853 in Williams county O, son of Charles and Anne (Northcroft) Riggs. Married in 1884 to Mabel Elizabeth Pratt. Graduated Wesleyan Univ Delaware O, A B 1877, A M later; graduated M D from College of Physicians and Surgeons Baltimore Md; post-graduate work in New York, Edinburg, Paris and London. Professor nervous and mental diseases medical dept U of M; consulting neurologist Ashbury Hospital Minneapolis; also St Joseph's, City and County and St Luke's hospitals St Paul; chief of neurologists clinic St Paul Free Dispensary. Freemason, Knights Templar, 32d degree Scottish Rite, and Mystic Shrine; member American Neurological Assn; American Medico-Psychological Assn; American and Minn State Medical assns; Minn Academy of Medicine; Ramsey County Medical Society; honorary member North Dakota State Medical Society; member Minn, and Town and Country clubs St Paul; Seawanhaka Corinthian Yacht Club New York.

RILEY William Crawford, St Paul. Res 291 Laurel av, office Endicott bldg. Born Sept 29, 1851 in St Paul Minn, son of Cornelius and Catherine Riley. Educated in public schools St Paul. First engaged as telegraph operator and later succeeded his father as propr of Northern Railway News Co. Member Minn Territorial Pioneers.

RING Christian I, Edgerton. Office Pipestone. Judge of probate. Born June 11, 1848 in Christiania Norway, son of Iver H and Inger J Ring. Educated in common schools of Norway. Came to U S 1869 and worked on farm and in store until 1875 when he returned to Norway; returned to

U S and was clk in store Luverne Minn 1877; spent short time in S D but returned to Pipestone Minn where he had a claim 1881; conducted lumber yard Edgerton Minn 1881-91; elected judge of probate 1900, 1902, 1904 and 1906.

RING George Simpson, St Paul. Res 62 S St Albans st, office Pioneer Press bldg. Bond broker. Born Feb 15, 1865 in Dewitt county Ill, son of James H and Mary (Simpson) Ring. Married May 11, 1901 to Mary Hayes Reaney. Educated in public schools of Logan county Ill; business college of Danville Ind; graduated from Central Normal 1886. Engaged immediately as salesman in firm of Ogden, Merrill & Greer crockery 1886-1901; with W J Hayes & Sons bond bankers of Cleveland O as mngr of their St Paul office 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club and White Bear Yacht Club.

RISTAD Ditlef G, Fergus Falls. Res 606 Union av S, office Park Region Luther College. Educator. Born Nov 22, 1863 in Norway, son of George W and Johanna B Ristad. Married Oct 28, 1896 to Sara M Johnson. Graduated from normal school Drontheim Norway. Moved to U S 1887 and graduated from Luther Seminary (Theology) Hamline Minn 1892; post-graduate work at Chicago Univ 1905-1906. Engaged as teacher in city high school Norway 1883-87; pastor in Edgerton Wis and East Koshkonong Wis 1892-1901; principal Albion (Wis) Academy 1901-1906; principal Park Region Luther College Fergus Falls 1906 to date. Member Synod of the Norwegian Evangelical Lutheran Church of U S A. Author of "Jubelfest Koshkonong 1904" and "Lutheran Hymnal for Church and Sunday School."

RITCHIE Harry Parks, St Paul. Res 448 Ashland av, office 105 Lowry Arcade. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born March 2, 1873 in Wellington Kan, son of Dr Parks and Emma (Bates) Ritchie. Married in 1902 to Elizabeth Winter. Educated in public schools of St Paul; high school 1890; Yale Sheffield Scientific School Ph B 1893; U of M medical dept

M D 1896; City and County Hospital 1897; since associated with Dr Archibald MacLaren. Capt and asst surgeon 13th Minn Vol, serving in the Philippines in the Spanish-American War. Member Minn, Commercial, and Town and Country clubs.

RITCHIE Parks, St Paul. Res 579 Summit av, office 125 Lowry Arcade. Physician (R). Born Dec 15, 1845 in Bainbridge Ind, son of James and Hannah E (Parks) Ritchie. Married July 13, 1871 to Emma Bates. Educated in private schools and Franklin (Ind) Academy; graduated from Ohio Medical College Cincinnati O, M D 1870. Professor of obstetrics college of medicine U of M. Practiced medicine and surgery in St Paul to date.

ROBERTS Edward H, Minneapolis. Res 317 Oak Grove st, office 415 4th st S. Wholesale and retail heating apparatus. Born June 24, 1869 in Pendleton Ind, son of Daniel H and Elizabeth (Austin) Roberts. Married Feb 12, 1907 to Carolyne S Perry. Moved to Owatonna Minn 1870; educated in common school; Minn Academy; and graduated from high school 1886. Employed in hardware business 1887-97; moved to Minneapolis 1897 and engaged in whole and retail heating apparatus business to date. Member Commercial Club.

ROBERTS Harlan P, Minneapolis. Res 1704 Knox av S, office 848 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 5, 1854 in Wayne, Ashtabula county O, son of George and Ann Jeannette (Marvin) Roberts. Married Oct 3, 1888 to Margaret Lee Conklin. Attended high school and Howe's Academy Mt Pleasant Ia 1866-69; graduated from Oberlin College A B 1875; Yale Divinity School 1878. Preached in Congregational Church Silverton Colo 1878-81; practiced law in same town 1882-84; has practiced law in Minneapolis 1884 to date. Counsel for D C Bell Investment Co; Hennepin County Savings Bank; Tri-State Telegraph & Telephone Co; Twin City Telephone Co. County treas San Juan county Colo 1879-83; town clk and member town council Silverton Colo 1882-83.

ROBERTS Henry O, Minneapolis. Res 1925 Western av, office 103 Western av. Hardware merchant. Born Dec 31, 1855 in Wintersville O, son of Thomas and Melissa (Neely) Roberts. Married twice: in 1883 to Lizzie Rumbaugh; and in 1888 to Emma Hovey. Educated in common schools and Mount Union College. Engaged in hardware business Denison O 1876-82; in business New Philadelphia O, as Roberts, Custer & Friebley; sold out interest and moved to Minneapolis 1885 and engaged in business as Roberts & Sweitzer; sold out interest 1892 and in 1893 went in business as H O Roberts hardware merchant.

ROBERTS L Ernest, Minneapolis. Res 2725 Colfax av S, office 28 N 4th st. Lumber. Born July 4, 1870 in Sidney Ia, son of W R Roberts and Sarah L Roberts. Married Dec 1, 1891 to Miss E M Pryor. Educated in public schools of Thurman Ia and 3 years in Simpson College Indianola Ia. Was first employed in father's store Thurman Ia; attended college; employed in Citizens Nat Bank Omaha Neb in the capacity of bkpr to paying teller; in retail coal business for self in Omaha; moved to Duluth and traveled 2 years for the Moneyweight Scale Co; subsequently mngr of same in Minneapolis; later engaged in the lumber and box business, buying out the Z Roberts Lumber Co and continuing business under same name.

ROBERTS William Preston, Minneapolis. Res 50 N 11th st, office 1006 Guaranty bldg. Lawyer. Born June 16, 1845 in Gwynedd, Montgomery county Pa, son of Job and Hannah (Pickering) Roberts. Married twice: to Anna M Pugh and to Agnes D Taggart. Educated in common and normal schools in Plymouth Pa 1852-56; Sommerville Md 1856-58; Lower Makefield Pa 1859; Gwynedd Pa 1860; Newtown Pa 1861; normal school Millersville 1862-63 and 1866-67, graduating as B E 1867; Univ of Mich law school 1867-69, graduating LL B March 31, 1869. Served during Civil War in 47th Pa Vol and as lieutenant 45th U S (Colored) Troops. Practiced law in Nebraska City Neb 1869-74; since then in Minneapolis in the

firms of Benton & Roberts; Benton, Benton & Roberts; Benton, Roberts & Benton; and Benton, Roberts & Brown until 1896; since then alone. Dir and sec of Masonic Temple Assn; member of Minneapolis Bar Assn; member of legislature 1899-91-92-95. Member of Commercial Club; Men's Club of the Church of the Redeemer; Masonic fraternity 33d degree.

ROBERTSON Charles, Minneapolis. Res 1733 Emerson av N, office 1921 Washington av N. Druggist. Born Feb 22, 1873 in Quaticook Canada, son of James B and Helen (Crawford) Robertson. Married Nov 27, 1894 to Julia Shumpik. Educated in common schools. Employed by Minneapolis General Electric Co as electrician 1885-1902; began drug business in 1896 and has been engaged exclusively in same since 1902 under name of Robertson Drug Co.

ROBERTSON Glenn W, Minneapolis. Res 312 1st av N. Merchant. Born April 20, 1879 in Waterloo Ia, son of Walter H and Hattie I (Morrison) Robertson. Married 1907 to Mildred Lauderdale. Attended Yankton (S D) College and U of M 1897-98; engaged in banking business with Turner County Bank of Hurley S D of which he is v pres; moved to Minneapolis 1903 and became partner in firm of Frank S Gold Co Inc wholesaler of dry goods.

ROBERTSON Harry Cook, Stillwater. Res 225 W Chestnut, office First Nat Bank. Banker and insurance. Born Sept 5, 1872 in Stillwater, son of John J and Anna P (Rammo) Robertson. Married April 24, 1895 to Ann Staples. Educated in common and high schools Stillwater. First engaged as collector First Nat Bank 1889; draft clk 1890-95; teller 1895 to date. Mngr and treas Stillwater Auditorium Co; treas Stillwater City School Dist 1902 to date. Pres Smith, Staples, Robertson Agency real estate and insurance; trustee P H Millard estate; treas Stillwater Lyceum Inc. Member Board of Education 1902-1906; Master Workman A O U W, and M W A.

ROBERTSON Hugh R. Crookston. Manufacturer. Born Dec 26, 1858 in Scotland, son of John and Mary (Symington) Robertson. Married Aug 29, 1883 to Jessie J McEachran. Educated in Bothwell Academy and Gilbertfield House Hamilton Scotland. Engaged in business in Scotland until 1879; moved to Crookston and was employed in U S Land Office 1881-91; asst cashr First Nat Bank 10 years; Scandia American Bank 4 years; now sec and treas Crookston Creamery Assn; in brick and tile manufacturing; city treas of Crookston 1901-1905. Member Masonic fraternity.

ROBERTSON James. Minneapolis. Res 2630 Blaisdell av, office 700-705 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 21, 1866 at Hollen Ont, son of Samuel and Margaret (Henderson) Robertson. Married July 7, 1892 to Caroline Le Vesconte of Hastings Minn. Attended public schools; graduated from Harriston (Ont) High School. Studied law in office of Edward A Sumner Minneapolis; admitted to bar in Hennepin county 1890; practiced law alone in Minneapolis 1890-1900; member of Brady & Robertson 1900-1902; Mead & Robertson 1902 to date. Worked as a printer on the Minneapolis Tribune 1886-92. Member Masonic order; K of P; grand chancellor of Minn 1902-1903; B P O E; Commercial Club Minneapolis.

ROBERTSON John J. Stillwater. Res 219 W Walnut, office 9 Lumbermen's Exchange. Lumber. Born Jan 19, 1824 in Johnstown N Y, son of John and Lucie Johnson. Married Feb 6, 1860 to Pernicia A Ramno. Educated in common schools and Wesleyan Seminary Gouverneur N Y. Worked on farm and taught school until 1852; moved to Stillwater and engaged in lumbering and logging 1852-62; served in Civil War with rank of capt; returned to Stillwater and was employed by Hersey, Staples & Lee and Hersey & Staples; agt of C Land & Sons Clinton Ia 1886 to date.

ROBERTSON Orlando A. St Paul. Res 1879 Feronia av, office Endicott bldg. Lands. Born Aug 18, 1858 in Pennsylvania. Graduated from

State Normal Pennsylvania 1880. Taught school in Pennsylvania 1880-83 and for a short time in Minn; engaged in farming Campbell Minn; supt of schools Wilkin county Minn 1890-94; real estate and insurance Campbell Minn 1894-99; moved to St Paul 1899 and organized Minn Land and Colonization Co, which purchased 600,000 acres from N P Ry in Minn. Sold out and organized Northwest Colonization Co holding 1,000,000 acres of Canadian lands. Pres of same, of Red Deer Lumber Co and Elk Lumber Co both of Canada.

ROBILLARD Sylvanus W. St Paul. Res 668 Wabasha st, office 27 E 7th st. Physician and surgeon. Born in 1861 in Toronto Can, son of Peter and Rachel (Scharrard) Robillard. Married in 1889 to Jessie Parkinson. (Has 1 son, Basil, born Dec 1, 1890). Educated in Ontario High School and Univ of Ontario. Graduated from Toronto Univ B Sc and M D. Practiced medicine in St Paul 1899 to date. Represented 37th dist in legislature 1895-97.

ROBILLARD Walter H. Faribault. Physician and surgeon (H). Born June 20, 1861 in Racine Wis, son of Peter and Dora (Shaw) Robilliard. Married in 1887 to Eudora J Hauser. Educated in public schools; Lawrence Univ Appleton Wis; graduating from Hahnemann Medical College Chicago 1884; post-graduate course Metropolitan Medical College N Y. Began practice in Minneapolis 1884; in Liscomb Ia 1885-94; in Grand Junction Cal until 1897; has been engaged in practice of his profession in Faribault 1897 to date. Member Commercial Club; Rice County Medical Soc; State Inst of Homeopathy; Am Medical Assn and State Medical Soc; Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

ROBINSON Charles W. St Paul. Res 1644 Capitol av, office 94 E 4th st. Farm lands. Born April 15, 1861 in Kokomo Ind, son of Addison G and Lizzie (Hariman) Robinson. Married Nov 5, 1889 to Mary S Sanders. Educated in common schools Olmsted county Minn. Engaged in

farming until 1899; moved to St Paul and engaged in land business to date under firm name of Robinson-Wenger Land Co.

ROBINSON Edward Van Dyke, St Paul. Res 563 Laurel av, office Central High School. Educator. Born Dec 30, 1867 in Bloomington Ill, son of Charles Stanley and Wilhelmina Robinson. Married 1897 to Miss Clare Howard. Educated in high school of Bloomington Ill 1887; Univ of Mich A B 1890; A M 1891; Univ of Leipzig Germany Ph D 1895. Acting professor of economics and politics Albion (Mich) College 1891; supt of schools Schoolcraft Mich 1891-94. Principal high and manual training school Muskegon Mich 1895-97; principal high school Rock Island Ill 1897-99; principal Central High School St Paul 1899 to date. Lecturer on physiology and geography U of M summer school 1901-1902. Author. Member of Nat Geographical Society; Nat Educational Assn; Masonic fraternity and M W A. Presbyterian.

ROBINSON Lewis Arms, St Paul. Res 707 Fairmount av, office C St P M & O Ry offices. Railroad official. Born July 5, 1856 at Glens Falls N Y, son of Frederick W and Lovisa K (Cool) Robinson. Educated at Glens Falls Academy N Y and Shattuck School Williamstown Mass. With C & N W Ry Chicago 1873-85, holding the office of paymaster when he moved to St Paul in 1885. Comptroller C St P M & O Ry; sec Minn Trans Ry; auditor Minneapolis Eastern Ry. Member Minnesota and Town and Country club. Member Park Board.

ROBINSON Louis Sydney Bassford, St Paul. Res 529 Ashland av, office 624 Selby av. Physician (R). Born July 17, 1873 in Ill, son of Sydney Turner and Mary L (Bassford) Robinson. Attended Chicago Manual Training School 1888-90; private tutor 1890-91; Harvard School Chicago 1891-93; graduated Harvard College A B 1897; Harvard Medical School M D 1901; druggist to Adirondack Cottage Sanitarium 1901-1902; house officer Boston City Hospital 1903-1904; resided in Boston and Cambridge until

1905; practiced in St Paul 1905 to date. Member Loyal Legion 1st class by inheritance; Harvard Club of Minnesota; St Paul Commercial Club; Delta Upsilon College fraternity and Harvard Chapter. Member Ramsey County and State Medical societies and Am Medical Assn.

ROBSON James Harvey, Owatonna. Banker. Born Feb 26, 1858 in Geneva Minn, son of James A and Martha (Partridge) Robson. Married in 1881 to Anna G Schad (died 1890) and in 1893 married to Lizzie E Cruickshanks. Educated in public schools Geneva Minn. Engaged in gen merchandise business Owatonna under different firm names 1877-1906. Now pres Security State Bank; v pres Mouse River Bank Towner N D and Josten Mfg Co Owatonna. Member Commercial Club.

ROCHE Martin T, St Paul. Res 235 Nelson av, office 410 Pioneer Press bldg. Portland cement. Born Aug 23, 1867 in Detroit Mich, son of Thomas and Margaret (Monahan) Roche. Married July 10, 1906 to Cecilia M J Mumm. Educated in St Vincent's School and Detroit College Detroit Mich. Engaged with Detroit Car Wheel Co until 1892; World's Columbian Exposition Chicago 1892-94. Special newspaper work 1894-1900. Northwestern gen sales mngr of Alpena Portland Cement Co in St Paul 1900 to date. Member K of C, B P O E and Northwestern Cement Products Assn.

RODENBERG George William, St Paul. 765 E 6th st, office 207-208 Manhattan bldg. Insurance. Born Nov 12, 1861 in Hanover Germany, son of Gerhard and Doretta Rodenberg. Married Feb 28, 1891 to Jennie Finney. Educated in public schools Cincinnati O. With Germania Life Ins Co Cincinnati O 1881; transferred to St Paul 1891; state mngr U S Life Ins Co 1901 to date. Member Minn House of Representatives 1907; member St Paul Commercial Club; Dayton's Bluff Commercial Club and White Bear Yacht Club.

RODERIG Casper, Jordan. Publisher. Born Feb 26, 1858 in Waxweiler Germany, son of Jacob and Mary A (Hinterscheid) Roderig. Married July 1, 1884 to Mary Von Bank. Educated in public schools of Waxweiler Germany and college at Trier Germany. Moved to Minnesota 1878 and was employed on farm and railroad work 1 year. Engaged as clk in clothing store Jordan Minn 1880; in gen store 1881; engaged in grocery business for self 1881-84; established hotel 1884 and Minnesota Volksfreund a German weekly paper 1892. Served as justice of the peace 4 years and as city clk 1886 to date; as county comnr 1890, term expires 1911. Musical dir Harmonia Soc Jordan and member of Jordan Elec Light Co. Member R C B S of Minn.

RODLI Olaf E, Albert Lea. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Dec 8, 1867 in Norway, son of Lars and Johanna (Nostvig) Rodli. Married in 1900 to Nora Gulbrandson. Educated in public schools and Royal Univ of Norway and post-graduate courses in New York and Vienna. Practiced in Norway, then moved to Albert Lea 1896, where he has been engaged in practice to date. Member Commercial Club, Am Medical and Minn State Medical assns and Freeborn County Medical Society.

ROEMER Albert G, Mankato. Res 717 N Broad st, office 101 S 2d. Mngr Lampert Lumber Co yards. Born Dec 19, 1865 in Mankato, son of Mathias and Anna C (Auel) Roemer. Educated in the German Catholic parochial school and State Normal School Mankato. Engaged in farming until 1889, after which was bkpr for Vahle & Westhoff Mankato 1 year; chief bkpr Standard Oil Co Mankato 1890-98; trav salesman for same until 1899; now mngr Lampert Lumber Co Mankato.

ROESER John A, St Cloud. Res 805 5th av S, office 505 St Germain st. Lawyer. Born Jan 28, 1867 in Stearns county Minn, son of Nicholas and Margaret (Kraus) Roeser. Married Nov 4, 1894 to Mary Thomey. Educated in the common and normal schools St Cloud. Taught school 1883-

90; read law with Geo H Reynolds St Cloud and admitted to bar 1898; later admitted to partnership under firm name of Reynolds & Roeser which has continued to date. Member B P O E and K of C.

ROGERS Arthur C, Faribault. Supt State School for the Feeble-minded. Born July 17, 1856 near Decorah Ia, son of Ansel and Cynthia (Benedict) Rogers. Married in 1882 to Phoebe Coffin. Educated in the public schools of Mich and Ohio; Earlham College Richmond Ind 1877; Univ of Ia medical dept M D, B S, LL D 1883. Taught school in Kansas and Indiana and engaged as clk and bkpr in Iowa previous to graduation. Asst physician in Iowa School for Feeble-minded 1883-84; physician and clk of Govt Indian School Oregon 1884-85; supt State School for Feeble-minded and Colony for Epileptics Faribault 1885 to date. Served as lieut Ia N G 4 years. Member Am Medico-Psychological Assn, Am Medical Soc, Am Academy of Medicine, Minn State and Rice County Medical societies; sec Am Assn for the Study of the Feeble-minded. Member Am Assn for Study of Epilepsy; Commercial and Travelers clubs, Masonic fraternity and Royal Arcanum.

ROGERS Edward G, St Paul. Res 596 Summit av, office Nat German Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born in St Joseph Mich, son of Jabey N Rogers. Married in 1878 to Mary E McCord. Graduated from U of M and engaged in practice of law. Elected county atty 1877; member legislature 1887; elected clk of courts 1894 and twice re-elected for 4-year terms. Now engaged in practice of law. Member Minn and Commercial clubs, B P O E, K of P and I O O F.

ROGERS Edward L, White Earth. Lawyer. Born April 14, 1876 in Sandy Lake Aitkin county Minn, son of William A and Sha-Gush-Ko-Day-Waquay Rogers. Married in 1906 to Mayme Constance Ballton. Attended Washington School Minneapolis 1884-90; Carlisle Indian School Pa 1894-97, graduating in 1897; Dickinson College Carlisle Pa 1897-1901; U of M Law School 1901-1904, graduating

B L in 1904. Coached the Carlisle Indian football team fall of 1904, St Thomas College team 1905. In law office of Morley & McElmeel lawyers Minneapolis 1905; practiced law at Walker Minn 1906; on White Earth reservation from Aug 1906 to date.

ROGERS H A, Minneapolis. Res 2749 Hennepin av, office 312 10th av S. Foundryman. Born Dec 15, 1866 in Wheeling W Va, son of Fred and Hattie Ayers (Watts) Rogers. Married June 5, 1902 to Jane A Crowley. Educated in public schools in Wheeling, Montreal, Canada and high schools Minneapolis. Clk in Security Bank until 1902; cashr of Granite City Bank Dell Rapids S D 1902-1904. Connected with Northwestern Foundry of Minneapolis 1904; later elected treas, which position he holds at pres.

ROGERS John Jr, St Paul. Res 829 Portland av, office Manhattan bldg. Gen Ins Agt. Born Jan 22, 1860 in St Paul, son of John and Delia (Carney) Rogers. Educated in the parochial and public schools of St Paul; graduated from St Paul High School June 23, 1876. Engaged in the insurance business in 1877 with the firm of Miller & Shandrew, afterwards with Weed & Lawrence where he remained until 1883 when he entered business for himself doing a gen fire, tornado, liability and accident business. One of the organizers of the Junior Pioneers Assn and Commercial Club. Member B P O E.

ROGERS Joseph Alexander, St Paul. Res 849 Fairmount av, office 105 E 4th st. Fire insurance. Born Sept 1865 in St Paul Minn, son of John and Delia (Carney) Rogers. Married June 14, 1888 to Lily A Dowlan. Educated in the common schools Catholic school and business college St Paul. First engaged in the railroad business with C St P M & O and N P roads until 1885; then entered the fire insurance business which he has continued to date, representing a number of large companies. Pres and dir St Paul Fire Insurance Patrol & Salvage Corps; dir St Paul Board of Fire Underwriters;

charter member of Co "E" 1st Regt M N G; member Commercial Club, Junior Pioneers, K of C and Royal Arcanum.

ROGERS Joshua F, Owatonna. Lumber. Born Feb 28, 1860 in Owatonna, son of Joshua M and Margaret Rogers. Married in 1900 to Lucy G Spalding. Educated in public schools Faribault. Farming in S D 1881-87; employed in lumber business 1887-90; local mngr Red Wood Falls of Hayes-Lucas Lumber Co 1890-95; same in Owatonna 1895 to date. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity and M W A.

ROGERS Nathaniel P, St Paul. Res 89 Kent st, office S St Paul. Commission merchant. Born Dec 17, 1864 at Georgetown Ky, son of William Edward and Margaret K (Var-non) Rogers. Married January 1, 1906 to Harriette H Hodges. Educated in public schools Versailles Ky 1875-78; Crenshaw's Private School same place 1878-82; Ky Univ 1882-86, graduating B A. Real estate St Paul Minn 1886-88; taught school Jan to June 1888; live stock commission business at S St Paul 1888 to date; sec and treas Rogers & Rogers live stock commission merchants 1888 to date; dir St Paul Cattle Loan Co. City assr S St Paul 1889-92; member Board of School Insp St Paul 1903-1906. Member Commercial and Town and Country clubs St Paul.

ROGERS William F, Minneapolis. Res 51 11th st S, office 900 Gauranty Loan bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 23, 1851 in Leavenworth Kans, son of Nathan and Lydia A (Grissell) Rogers. Educated in the public schools of Minneapolis; Penn College Oskaloosa Ia 1882-83; U of M law school 1888-90. Admitted to bar 1890 and has been engaged in the practice of law since. Enlisted in Co "G" 2d Regt U S Vol Engineers for Spanish-American War June 1898; was honorably discharged April 15, 1899.

ROGNLIE Wilhelm P, Moorhead. Educator. Born Dec 28, 1871 in Audubon, Becker county Minn, son of Peter G and Ingeborg (Wigen) Rognlie. Married Sept 6, 1903 to Emma Tornell. Attended Augsburg

Seminary Minneapolis 1888-91; Concordia College 1891-93 and 1895-98; graduating from normal course; degree of Bachelor of Accounts 1901; attended Cedar Rapids Business College Cedar Rapids Ia 1898; attended Rasmussen Practical Business School St Paul 1902; graduated from short-hand course. Engaged in teaching common school in North Dakota 1894-95; has been engaged in teaching in Concordia College 1899 to date as principal of Commercial dept. Treas Concordia College and sec of the faculty.

ROHRER C A, Henderson. Judge of probate. Born April 19, 1857 in Wisconsin, son of John and Anna Rohrer. Married in 1892 to Bina Mesker. Graduated from Northwestern Normal School Galena Ill 1878. After graduation taught school in Minnesota 1878-89; county supt of schools 1889-95; county auditor 1 year; gen mdse business 4 years; now judge of probate. Member Knights of Pythias.

ROMAN Henry, St Paul. Res 1033 Grand av, office 812 Pioneer Press bldg. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born 1856 in Montreal Can, son of Maurice and Emilie (Lamirande) Roman. Married in 1897 to Mary Taylor. Graduated from Montreal College classical course 1879; medical dept Victoria Medical Univ Montreal M D 1883. Practiced medicine and surgery at White Bear Lake Minn 1883-90; in St Paul 1890 to date. Member State and County Medical assns; member staff of physicians and surgeons St Luke's Hospital Niles Mich; examining physician Order of Foresters.

RÖMER Frederick H, St Paul. Res 223 Ramsey st, office 190 Ramsey st. Contractor and builder. Born Jan 5, 1875 in St Paul, son of Frederick J and Sophia (Wilcken) Römer. Educated in the St Paul public and manual training schools. Passed 1 year in office of Cass Gilbert architect St Paul; member of firm of F J Römer & Son 1901-1907; incorporated F J Römer Sons March 1907. Firm built St Paul Chamber of Commerce, Hamm Brewery buildings, St Clement's Catholic and Park Congregational church-

es, St Paul Auditorium and many handsome residences. Member St Paul Builders Exchange; Business Men's League; Turnverein; Masonic order.

RÖMER Frederick J, St Paul. General contractor. Born Nov 21, 1840 in Fallingbostel, Providence Hannover Germany (died Nov 24, 1906), son of Cord and Sophia (Spang) Römer. Married March 1874 to Sophia Wilcken. Educated in the common schools of his birthplace. Learned carpentry 1856-60 and worked in European cities for 10 years; moved to St Paul 1870 and was associated with Charles and Fred Wilcken; dissolved partnership 1871, and formed a new partnership with F J Wilcken, which continued until 1886; from 1886 until 1901 he was engaged alone, admitting his son F H Römer to partnership in the last named year, under the firm name of F J Römer & Son; had been engaged in gen contracting business and was the builder of the new Auditorium. Was member Concordia Singing Society.

ROMSTAD Michael, Benson. Public official. Born July 8, 1861 near Trondhjem Norway, son of Ole J and Martha (Ericson) Romstad. Married May 4, 1883 to Mathilda Anderson. Educated in public schools of Glenwood, Pope county Minn. Came to U S (Decorah Ia) 1865; moved to Lanesboro Minn 1868; to Glenwood Minn 1872; to Benson 1886. Teacher in the public schools of Pope and Swift counties Minn 1880-91; clk and bkpr in lumber office of A N Johnson Benson Minn 1891-1903. Elected auditor of Swift county Minn 1902; re-elected 1904 and again 1906. Member Masonic fraternity; M W A; A O U W; S of N.

ROOT F W, Minneapolis. Res 1904 Marshall av, Merriam Park, office 25 Milwaukee station. Lawyer. Born Aug 7, 1855 in Guilford N Y, son of Silas and Matilda A Root. Educated at Oxford Academy Chenango county N Y. Attorney C M & St P Ry Co at Minneapolis 1882 to date. Member Royal Arcanum at Merriam Park; Commercial Club Minneapolis.

ROSE Francis M, Faribault. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born March 25, 1841 in Columbus O, son of Philip and Araminta (West) Rose. Married in 1875 to Cornelia Whipple. Educated in public schools of Columbus O; graduated from Starling Medical College Columbus 1860. Practiced in West Rushville O 1860-61; located in Ottawa Ill 1865-66; moved to Faribault 1867, and has continued in active practice to date. Enlisted in 43d Ohio Regt as asst surgeon 1861; promoted to surgeon 1862; surgeon-in-chief 2d div 16th Army Corps same year; medical inspector 17th Army Corps 1864; surgeon-in-chief 1st div 17th Army Corps of staff of Gen M F Force 1864 and retained that position until mustered out of service July 1865. Pres 4th time Rice County Medical Society; charter member Minn State Medical Society; member Am Medical Assn; Masonic fraternity; Shrine.

ROSEN Adolph T, St Paul. Res 334 Cherokee av, office Belle and Fillmore sts. Fur dresser. Born Nov 10, 1856 in Stockholm Sweden. Married in 1876 to Chariotte Josephine Rosen. Educated in the public schools and naval school Sweden. After leaving school engaged as seaman for several years, moving to St Paul in 1880. Employed first as fur dresser and engaged in same for self since 1885, now conducting the largest fur dressing establishment in the U S. Member of city council 2 years; assemblyman 1902-1903; alderman S St Paul 6 years. Member Masonic fraternity, K T, Shrine, B P O E and Norden Club.

ROSENBAUM Morris L, Minneapolis. Res 15 N 15th st, office 211 1st av N. Merchant. Born Nov 12, 1870 in New York N Y, son of Samuel and Anna (Harris) Rosenbaum. Married Oct 12, 1902 to Minnie L Goldstein. Educated in public schools St Paul 1877-85. In father's employ as bkpr and mngr retail clothing business St Paul 1886-93; whol clothing salesman 1893-95; retail clothing business N D 1895-1904; whol clothing Minneapolis 1904 to date.

ROSENBERGER Ernst, Mankato. Res 523 N 3d st, office 201-203 S 2d st. Manufacturing confectioner. Born Sept 2, 1857 in Chicago Ill, son of George and Christina (Rose) Resenberger. Married in 1881 to Miss M J Lowery. Educated in public schools of Jefferson Ill. Engaged for 6 years with M E Page & Co Chicago as candy-maker; in employ of Frank Fields & Co until 1880; engaged at his trade in Grand Rapids Milwaukee, New Brunswick, Boston, Philadelphia and Watertown Wis; moved to Mankato 1890 and established C A Everhard & Co mnfg confectioners; withdrew from firm 1893 and engaged in same business as Rosenberger & Nobles until 1895; now Rosenberger & Currier. V pres and treas The Four-Traction Auto Co Mankato and Central Minnesota Immigration Co. Inventor of "Kato" 4-Drive Auto. Member Masonic fraternity; A O U W.

ROSENDAHL Martin, Duluth. Res 927 E 3d st, office 414 W Superior st. Broker. Born Jan 18, 1878 in Minneapolis Minn, son of Peter and Mary Rosendahl. Married Mar 29, 1906 to Myra Grandy. Educated in common schools of Stoughton Wis. Employed in various capacities by Northwestern Fuel Co 1898-1902; engaged in cigar business for self, purchasing the Manhattan Cigar Store, owning and controlling 3 branches with railroad ticket brokerage business combined, which he still continues; established stock brokerage business under his own name June 1906, which continues to date. Appointed U S dep revenue collector 1905; resigned 1906. Member Commercial Club and B P O E.

ROSENQUIST Edwin M, St Paul. Res 1031 St Clair, office 97 E 5th st. Clothing manufacturer. Born Jan 6, 1874 in St Paul Minn, son of Swan P and Ellen (Mattson) Rosenquist. Married in 1896 to Ellen Pagett of England. Attended school a short time in Langdon Minn and then Lincoln public school and business college of St Paul. First engaged with C A Berg jeweler, and then with A S Weller for 5 years; cutter for Kuhl Cumming & Co clothing St Paul until 1893; with Guiterman Bros 1893-96; supt of mnfg dept Grand Forks Wool-

en Mills Grand Forks N D 1896-1904; returned to St Paul and with L H Schnäbel purchased the wholesale and mnfg depts of the Grand Forks Woolen Mills 1905 and incorporated the Dacotah Mnfg Co mnfrs of mackinaw clothing and men's furnishing goods. Is now v pres and sec of same. Member A O U W; Woodmen of American and Commercial Club.

ROSING August G. Red Wing. Res 329 5th st, office 205 Main st. Secretary Scandinavian Relief Assn. Born Sept 1, 1822 in Lundby Parish Sweden, son of John and Sophia Rosing. Educated in public and private schools of Sweden. Moved to U S and engaged in farming in Goodhue county Minn 1868-88; appointed sec Minn Scandinavian Relief Assn 1888 and has held the office continuously to date. Town clk Cannon Falls 1879-81; justice of the peace Cannon Falls 1879-88; county comnr 1881-85. Served 3 years in army of Sweden. Member Commercial Club.

ROSING Leonard A. St Paul. Res 414 Dewey av, office State Capitol. Member State Board of Control. Born Aug 29, 1861 in Malmo Sweden, son of August G and Marie Charlotte M (Flintberg) Rosing. Married Oct 14, 1886 to May Belle Season. Educated in the public schools of Minnesota. First engaged in gen store Cannon Falls 1882-88; started business for self under firm name of Van Campen & Rosing gen mdse 1888; firm changed 1892 to Rosing & Kraft, continuing until Jan 1906. Democratic candidate for Senate 1894; chairman Democratic State Central Committee 1896-1900; private sec to Gov Lind 1898-1900; candidate for governor 1902; chairman executive committee Democratic State Committee 1904; member State Board of Control 1905; term expires 1911. Pres Minnesota Municipal and Commercial League 1903-1907.

ROSS Guy Whittier Chadbourn. Duluth. Res 7 Chester ter E, office 412 First Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 12, 1880 in Blue Earth Minn, son of William Ellery Channing and Mary Etta (Chadbourn) Ross. Attended Blue Earth High School; 1 year at U of M; graduated from Univ

of Chicago 1901 and Harvard Law School 1904. Admitted to bar in St Paul 1904; moved to Duluth same year and engaged in the practice of law; associated with A G McKnight June 1905 and has since been a member of the firm of Ross & McKnight. Dir First Nat Bank Blue Earth Minn. Member Commercial and Duluth Boat clubs.

ROSSMAN Charles H. Minneapolis. Res 3327 Chicago av, office 915 N Y Life bldg. Law. Born Sept 3, 1857 in Spring Valley Minn, son of Stephen and Ruth R (Allen) Rossman. Married April 3, 1884 to Celia M Lucian. Educated in the common schools of Spring Valley Minn and Wesleyan Seminary Wasija Minn. Studied law in the office of Judge John A Farmer Spring Valley Minn; admitted to the bar 1888, since which time he has been practicing alone in Minneapolis, making a specialty of tax law. Member Hennepin County Bar Assn.

ROTHSCHILD Valentine J. St Paul. Res 756 Fairmount av, office 318 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate, loans and insurance. Born Feb 14, 1862 in Lancaster Wis, son of William and Mary C (Tobler) Rothschild. Married to Winifred T Hynes. Educated in high school Lancaster Wis. Engaged with whol house in Dubuque Ia for 6 years; removed to St Paul 1888, entering business with his brother under the firm name of H & Val J Rothschild real estate, loans and fire insurance. Sec and treas Wisconsin Corporation. Member Minnesota and Town and Country clubs.

ROTHROCK John Lincoln. St Paul. Res 45 W 4th st, office Lowry bldg. Physician (R). Born July 12, 1863 in Mifflintown Pa, son of Joseph and Eliza (Sieber) Rothrock. Prepared for college at Missionary Institute Selinsgrove Pa 1880-82; graduated Pennsylvania College Gettysburg Pa A B 1885; Univ of Pa medical college M D 1885-88; interne City Hospital Wilkes-Barre Pa May to Nov 1888, and Philadelphia Hospital, Philadelphia Nov 1888 to May 1890. Member Minn State Medical Assn; Am Medical Assn; Am Academy of Medicine and Ramsey County Medical Society.

ROUCHLEAU Louis, Duluth. Res 114 7th av E, office 409-410 Lonsdale bldg. Mining. Born May 1, 1859 in Houghton county Mich, son of J and Amelia (Verville) Rouchleau. Married in 1887 to Charlotta Alestad. Educated in the common schools of Houghton Mich. Engaged in exploration of mines and prospecting in Michigan in 1877 and has continued same to date. Dir Globe Consolidated Copper Co Duluth and is interested in other mining properties in all parts of the U S. Member of Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country, Yacht and Boat clubs; Minnesota Club New York and B P O E.

ROUTH George Edward, St Paul. Res 537 Holly av, office 414 Chamber of Commerce. Physician (H). Born July 23, 1847, son of James Winbourn and Margaret (Ferguson) Routh. Attended school at Springfield and Decatur Ill; graduated from Miami Medical College Cincinnati O 1874. After graduation practiced a short time in Decatur Ill; from there removed to Austin Tex, practicing medicine 1875-83. Was member Board of Health Austin Tex and sec Board of Medical Examiners for 16th judicial dist Texas; removed to St Paul 1883 and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession.

ROWE John H, Minneapolis. Res 2637 S Bryant av, office cor 2d av N and Colfax av. Lumberman. Born May 15, 1860 in Dutchess county N Y, son of Daniel C and Susan A (Townsend) Rowe. Married July 26, 1905 to Mabel Uyer. Educated in common schools; Degarmo Institute Rhinebeck N Y; and Mount Pleasant Academy Ossining N Y. Engaged as clk in bank Minneapolis 1882-83; employed in lumber business 1883-89; interested with E W Backus as E W Backus & Co until 1894; with E W Backus Lumber Co until 1897; since then in lumber business for self as pres John H Rowe Lumber Co.

ROWLAND Joseph W, Owatonna. Public official and real estate. Born March 7, 1864 in Liverpool Eng, son of Henry M and Ann J (Wren) Row-

land. Married 1891 to Eva M Doolittle. Received his education in private schools of Liverpool Eng. Engaged as apprentice in cotton office Liverpool 7 years; moved to Steele county Minn 1884; worked on farm 1884-86; moved to Owatonna and engaged as clk 1886-90; employed by Minn Creamery Co in Minneapolis as bkpr and inspector of creameries 1890-91; mngr of whol commission dept for same firm in Duluth 1891-94; returned to Owatonna and engaged in real estate and insurance under firm name of Rowland & Doolittle which he has continued to date. Elected register of deeds Steele county 1904; re-elected 1906; term expires Jan 1, 1909; served as city recorder 3 terms. Member Commercial Club; K of P; M W A; Royal Arcanum.

RUDE Stephen B, Hastings. Druggist. Born May 24, 1841 in South Bend Ind, son of Richard Rude. Married in 1885 to Emma E Fisher. Educated in public and high schools La Porte Ind. Engaged as grocery clk in La Porte 1860-62; dry goods clk 1862-78; same in Hastings 1878-80; engaged in business for self in Hastings 1880 to date. Served in 128th Indiana Vol during Civil War. Member Masonic fraternity.

RUDOLPH Anthony B, St Paul. Res 528 Ashland av, office 210 Endicott bldg. Sales agt. Born 1871 in Cleveland O. Graduated from Battle Creek (Mich) High School. Member firm A B Rudolph & Co manufacturer's sales agt St Paul 1893 to date.

RUFF De Witt C, St Paul. Res Bald Eagle Lake, office 732 Globe bldg. Real estate. Born Feb 12, 1858 near Woodstock Ont, son of Christoffer and Emma (Ayling) Ruff. Married Jan 4, 1888 to Lizzie A Cooke. Educated in public schools Sandusky O. Engaged as clk for father in furniture business 1873-78; admitted as partner and mngr C Ruff & Co 1878-84; firm name being changed in latter year to Ruff, Son & Kugler until 1890; moved to St Paul and engaged in real estate business 1891 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and Knights Templar.

RUGE Peter F. Faribault. Real estate and insurance. Born Feb 17, 1842 in Holstein Germany, son of John H and Trina (Schlueter) Ruge. Married in 1869 to Anna M Voss. Educated in public schools of Germany. Employed in his native land as miller until 1868, when he moved to Faribault Minn; engaged in mercantile business Faribault 1868-82, when he sold out and engaged in farming and fire insurance; now employed actively in real estate and insurance. Alderman Faribault 4 years; mayor 3 terms; elected county comur 1906; term expires 1909; re-elected to Board of Health for 3 years. Dir Commercial Club; member I O O F; pres Harmonia Singing Society; pres Bundes Minn Singing Society 3 terms.

RUMPF William H. Faribault. Physician and surgeon. Born Jan 2, 1867 in Dubuque Ia, son of William H and Adele (Caesar) Rumpf. Married in 1894 to Ethel Gresty of Manchester Eng. Educated in public schools of Dubuque Ia; Brooklyn N Y Polytechnic Institute; graduated from Yale College 1888; studied medicine at Berlin and Freiburg and graduated from Kiel Univ 1891. After graduation visited medical instutions throughout Europe for 1 year; practiced in Chicago Ill 1892-1903; moved to Faribault 1903, and has been engaged in practice to date. Prof of gynecology Northwestern Univ Chicago 1892-98; member staff of St Luke's and Chicago hospitals 1897-1903; prof gynecology of the Post-Graduate Medical School of Chicago 1900-1903; lecturer and physician Shattuck Military School; surgeon C M & St P Ry Co; examiner Minn Nat Guard. Member Am Medical Assn; Minnesota State and Rice County Medical societies; Chicago Gynecological Society; Chicago Academy of Medicine; Commercial and Golf clubs Faribault; Masonic fraternity; Knights Templar and Shrine.

RUSSELL Morris Craw, Lake City. Publisher and printer. Born Feb 22, 1840 near Franklin Pa, son of Samuel and Matilda (Raymond) Russell. Married twice: 1862 to Jennie Byrnes; 1879 to Mamie S Terrell. Attended country school in his native

place. Moved to Minnesota when a boy 1855; engaged in steamboating in all capacities and learned printing trade; engaged in newspaper work on Shakopee Argus and later sold out to Hon Henry Hinds; established Chaska Herald; reporter on Nashville Tenn Union American; compositor for M E Pub House Nashville 3 years; mngr Russellville (Ky) Herald; returned to Minn 1871 and established Brainerd Tribune; moved to Lake City and connected with Leader; register U S Land Office Duluth; 3 years on Pacific coast; editor of the River-side and instructor in printing State Training School Red Wing 9 years; returned to Lake City, where he now resides. Served in 2d Minn Inf during Civil War; discharged for disability received in line of duty; at end of 8 months returned to Minn and served in Sioux War as scout.

RUST Cameron Ralph, Duluth. Res Kitchi Gammi Club. Merchant. Born Feb 7, 1868 in Courtland Wis, son of Henry B and Julia (Cameron) Rust. Educated in common schools of Courtland Wis. Learned printing trade in Waukesha and engaged in same in Milwaukee until 1889; moved to Mannville Wis as clk in gen store; bkpr in lumber business 1890; moved to Marshfield Wis and engaged in real estate business under firm name of Haywood & Rust 1890-91; moved to Superior; asst postmaster South Superior 1891; employed with Wells-Stone Mercantile Co Duluth 1892; promoted successively from bkpr to mngr in the firm of Stone-Ordean-Wells Co; treas, mngr and dir of same 1901 to date. Chairman legislative committee Commercial Club; member Kitchi Gammi Club; Masonic fraternity; Knights Templar and Shrine.

RUSTAD Alfred T. Wheaton. Public official. Born June 19, 1872 in Rio, Columbia county Wis, son of Ole A and Emma (Norgard) Rustad. Educated in public schools Browns Valley and Wheaton Minn and Willmar (Minn) Seminary. Dep auditor Traverse county Minn 1891-95; register of deeds 1895 to date. Member M W of A.

RUTLEDGE Arthur G. Bemidji. Publisher. Born May 10, 1870 in Viola Minn, son of Thomas Sims and Louisa (Williams) Rutledge. Married Sept 28, 1899 to Helen Mills. Educated in common schools of Dover, Rochester and St Cloud Minn; high school La Crosse Wis and Grand Forks N D and Univ of N D. Learned printer's trade and was engaged in same in La Crosse Wis, Park River, Grand Forks N D and St Paul 1885-90; published and edited Fisher (Minn) Bulletin 1891-92; connected with Cavalier (N D) Chronicle and Bathgate (N D) Democrat 1892-93; Grafton (N D) News Times 1894-95; Crookston Tribune 1896-98; Cass Lake Times 1899-1900; Cass Lake Voice 1900-1903; Argyle Argus 1903-1904; Cass Lake Voice 1904-1905; now v pres and managing editor Bemidji Daily and Weekly Pioneer. Game warden for State Game and Fish Commission. Member K of P and I O O F.

RYAN Albert W. Duluth. Res 213 Lake Lake av N. Minister of religion. Born in Mt Clemens Mich, son of William and Anne Louise Ryan. Educated in the common and high schools Mt Clemens Mich and Ann Arbor Mich; graduated from Univ of Mich B A 1878; Sebrany Hall B D 1882; received LL D Faribault Minn 1891; D C L Trinity College 1891; Ph D Ill Wesleyan Univ 1885 and Sc D Worcester Ohio Univ. Was engaged in mission work in Howell and Brigh-ton Minn 1882-1883; rector Trinity Memorial Church Warren Pa 1893; rector St Paul's Church Duluth 1893 to date. Pres and mngr Warren Pa Public Library 1888-1893; pres St Luke's Hospital 1893 to date; Duluth Humane Society 1897 to date; member general convention Protestant Episcopal Ch. arch 1892-95-98 and 1901; trustee Sebrany Divinity School Faribault Minn. Actively identified with reform movements in Duluth.

RYAN Edward P. Stillwater. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born June 19, 1863 in Chicago Ill, son of Patrick M and Mary (Lyons) Ryan. Married Aug 1896 to Lillian McCallan. Educated in Chicago grammar and high schools; graduated from Rush Medi-

cal College Chicago M D 1886; N W College of Dentistry Chicago D D S. Engaged in practice of medicine Chicago 1886-92; Stillwater 1892 to date. Member Minn State and Washington County Medical societies; B P O E.

RYAN Joseph. Duluth. Res 523 1/2 W Superior, office 426 Manhattan bldg. Detective agency. Born June 15, 1855 in Galena Ill, son of Timothy and Mary (McCarthy) Ryan. Married Jan 31, 1886 to Ellen Ham-merton. Educated in the common schools of Dakota county Minn. Engaged on a farm until 1875; U S mail contractor 1875-78; removed to Can-ada and was variously employed 1878-88; moved to Duluth and engaged in the livery business 1881-85, under firm name of Ryan Bros; in real estate business 1885-1905; Padden & Ryan real estate and detective agency 1905 to date. Special officer for city of Duluth 1885-97.

RYAN Michael A. Duluth. Res 514 E 3d st, office 366-382 Garfield av. Manufacturer. Born Sept 30, 1861 in Cape Breton Nova Scotia, son of Daniel and Nancy Ann (Mc-Clellan) Ryan. Married Nov 23, 1886 to Margaret M Black. Educat-ed in common schools of Cape Breton Nova Scotia. Was first employed for short time in Boston 1878; then moved to Bay City Mich, where he was engaged in boiler-making until 1889; founded the Nat Boiler Works Bay City 1889 and sold out 1891; Eureka Boiler Works West Bay City 1891-94; N W Steam Boiler Works Duluth 1894 to date. Pres, gen mngr and dir of Nat Boiler Works W Superior. Member Commercial and Northern Railway clubs; B P O E; K of C; A O H; C M & B A; C O F; Royal Arcanum.

RYAN Michael Peter. St Paul. Res 841 Grand av, office 916 N Y Life bldg. Banker. Born Sept 8, 1849 in Burr, County Tipperary Ireland, son of Martin and Elizabeth (Phelan) Ryan. Married June 25, 1902 to Agatha Moran of Chicago. Came to America with parents in 1852; lived with them at Albany N Y 1852-57; removed to St Paul 1857; attended St Paul public schools 1857-63; in

2d Minn Cavalry 1863-65; apprenticed to carpentry trade 1867-70; with Donovan & Bassford architects and builders 1870-73; worked as journeyman 1873-76; contractor 1876-93; member Butler-Ryan Co contrs 1893-1902; firm built insane asylums at Cherokee Ia and Fergus Falls Minn; Board of Trade bldg Duluth; Grand Republic and Freeman mills Superior Wis; Noyes Bros & Cutler bldg, the Hale, the Dyer and the Hackett blocks, and the Minn State Capitol bldg St Paul and many others. Mr Ryan retired from active work as a contr in 1902. Pres State Bank and Citizens Savings Bank St Paul; Guaranty Petroleum & Gas Co Indiana; Las Bolas Mining & Milling Co Mexico; St Paul Tropical Development Co Mexico; Duluth-Superior Iron & Steel Co Duluth; treas Mountain Meadow Placer Mining Co Idaho. Retired from bank offices in 1906 to give attention to personal affairs. Member Commercial Club St Paul; Junior Pioneers; Knights of Columbus.

RYAN Patrick J. St Paul. Res 242 Smith av, office 47 Court House. Lawyer. Born March 18, 1883 in St Paul, son of Barney and Bridget (Hayes) Ryan. Graduated from Cretin High School St Paul 1897; Central High School St Paul 1901; U of M college of law 1904 with degree of LL B. In office of C D & R D O'Brien lawyers 1904-1906. 2d asst county atty Ramesy county May 15, 1906.

RYDELL Gustav E. Minneapolis. Res 1627 22d av N, office cor Hennepin and Washington avs. Merchant. Born Jan 1, 1873 in Sweden, son of Andrew Rydell. Married Feb 24, 1894 to Emma Bergstrom. Educated in common schools. Moved to Minneapolis 1886. Learned tailoring business and engaged for self in firm of Soderberg & Rydell until 1895; as G E Rydell 1895-1904; organized Rydell Clothing Co 1904 and has continued to date. Member Masonic fraternity and K of P.

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ST JOHN Charles Russell. St Paul. Res 726 St Anthony av, office 500-502 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 13, 1857 in Maxbury O, son of Ralph W and Mary (Brown) St John. Educated in common schools and Marietta (O) Academy. Studied in law office and admitted 1880; taught school until 1883, since which time he has been engaged in practice in St Paul. Member Ramsey County Bar Assn, Sons of Am Revolution and Royal Arcanum.

ST JOHN Floyd. Excelsior. Office 318 2d av S, Minneapolis. Manager. Born Sept 1, 1879 in Boone Ia, son of Oliver and Mary (Burgess) St John. Married Sept 1, 1900 to Bertha Mae Collins. Attended country school near Edison Neb; public school at Indianola Ia 1½ years; 3 months in stenographic dept Simpson College. Stenogr 1896-99; salesman with Oliver Typewriter Co Chicago 1899-1901; mngr Oliver Typewriter Co at Omaha Neb 1901-1903; at Minneapolis 1903 to date. Member Minneapolis Amateur Athletic Assn; v commodore Minnetonka Yacht Club; commodore Minnetonka Ice Yacht Club.

SAARI John. Sparta. Marchant. Born Feb 24, 1877 in Finland. Married in 1900 to Minnie Juntilla. Educated in common schools of Ishpeming Mich; Gustavus Adolphus College St Peter Minn; and U of M; member Sparta Mercantile Co 1898; firm changed to Saari & Campbell 1900 and incorporated as Saari, Campbell & Kraker gen mdse 1906; established Saari Bros Eveleth Minn groceries and meats 1903. Elected to legislature 1904 and 1906.

SACHE William Robert. St Paul. Res 667 S Smith, office 306 Court blk. Real estate. Born Nov 26, 1847 in Perth Can, son of Henry Hardwick and Mary (Corbett) Sache. Married to Lucretea F Barrett. Educated in common schools of Toronto Can. Learned printer's trade and followed this occupation at Southampton until 1872; employed by Canadian govt in the survey of northwestern Canada

until 1874; removed to St Paul and later to New York; engaged in printer's trade until 1882; connected with city engineer's office St Paul as inspector until 1884; real estate business under firm name of Somers & Sacha 1884-88; W R Sache 1888 to date. Gen mngr and treas St Paul Homestead Co.

SACKETT Addison L. St Peter. Miller. Born Jan 5, 1839 in Plymouth N Y, son of Deckter B and Electa (Bement) Sackett. Married Jan 3, 1865 to Julia Roberts. Educated in public schools and academy Norwich Conn. Clk in country store 1858-61; served in 89th N Y Vol during Civil War 1861-64; moved to St Peter and engaged as bkpr in mill 1865-71; purchased mill with others and now conducts same under firm name of Sackett & Fay. Dir First Nat Bank. Has served as member of county board, city council and as mayor of St Peter. Member Masonic fraternity and G A R.

SALLMON William Henry, Northfield. Educator. Born Sept 6, 1866 in London Ont, son of Christopher and Mary (McMurdoch) Sallmon. Married in 1903 to Alice B Trubee of Bridgeport Conn. Educated in public schools London Ont; Markham Academy of Milwaukee Wis; Siglar's School Newburgh N Y; Yale College B A 1894; M A 1897; Chicago Theological Seminary D D 1904; colleges of Australasia 1897-99; Egypt, Palestine and southeastern Europe 1900; graduate of Yale Univ 1901. Pastor South Church Bridgeport Conn 1902; pres Carleton College since Jan 1903.

SALMON Thomas H. Minneapolis. Res 2704 Humboldt av N, office 710 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Feb 10, 1856 in Bloomington Ill, son of William and Ellen (Gould) Salmon. Married June 23, 1898 to Adelaine Z Olivier. Attended public school at Marshall Minn; graduated from Marshall High School and Wilder College academic; law dept U of M 1894. Member Salmon, Grotte & Cristello law firm 1894-1901; Little & Salmon 1901-1905; practicing alone 1905 to date.

SALTER William H. Duluth. Res 1318 E 2d st, office 304-310 New Jersey bldg. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Oct 13, 1867 in Minneapolis Minn, son of Charles Cotton and Maria (Vaughan) Salter. Married June 15, 1888 to Helen Macraughtan. Educated in Lawrenceville (N J) School 1879; Univ of Pa 1887; Univ of City of N Y, M D 1892; course in Bellevue Hospital N Y. Practiced in Duluth 1894 to date. Medical dir Union Mutual Ins Co and Modern Samaritans. Member Duluth Board of Education 6 years; pres 3 years; pres asst School Board of Minn 2 years; member Public Library Board 1905 to date. Member American and Minnesota State Medical assns; Northland Country and Duluth Boat clubs.

SAMPLE Charles W. Minneapolis. Res 3046 Irving av S, office 248 3d av N. Manager Nat Biscuit Co. Born April 29, 1860 in Round Top Mo, son of Smiley and Eliza (Harris) Sample. Married Sept 23, 1883 to Carrie Segent. Educated in common schools Minneapolis. Engaged in mercantile business 1877-87; employed by Nat Biscuit Co as salesman 1887-99; mngr in Minneapolis 1899 to date. Member B P O E.

SAMPSON Henry, Elbow Lake. Banker. Born Feb 11, 1865 in Columbia county Wis, son of Samuel and Esther (Jurgenson) Sampson. Married June 17, 1902 to Thea Amundson. Attended common schools of Wisconsin. Raised on a farm in Columbia county Wis; was employed by Bank of Elbow Lake as clk in 1887; cashr of same 1890 to date. Dir of First Nat Bank Fessenden N D and Grant County Telephone Co.

SAMSON Claude C. St Paul. Res 551 Laurel av, office 169 E 3d st. Real estate and farm lands. Born Dec 12, 1857 in Shelbyville Minn, son of John L and Barbara (Stoek) Samson. Married Oct 14, 1880 to Eva L Louer. Educated in public schools Shelbyville Minn and academy at Yankton S D. Worked on stock and ranch 1876-79; lived on homestead Moody county S D 1879-84; variously employed as lumber yard mngr in Minn,

Dakotas and Iowa until 1893. Sheriff Kossuth county Ia 1893-98; in real estate business St Paul 1899 to date. Member Commercial Club.

SANBORN Edward P. St Paul. Res 505 Oakland av, office 206 Nat Ger Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born May 19, 1853 in Epsom N H, son of Henry F and Eunice (Davis) Sanborn. Graduated from Dartmouth College class of 1876. Admitted to the bar of Minn Oct 15, 1879; member of firm of John B & W H Sanborn 1880-92; John B & E P Sanborn 1892-1903; since then alone. Member of city council St Paul from 1897-1900; member Charter Commission St Paul. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs; Minn Historical Society; grand commander Knights Templar of Minn 1905-1906.

SANBORN Walter Henry. St Paul. Res 143 Virginia av, office Federal bldg. Jurist. Born Oct 19, 1845 in Epsom N H, son of Henry F and Eunice (Davis) Sanborn. Educated at Dartmouth College 1863-67; LL D 1893; prin of high school in Milford N H 1867-70; admitted to the bar in Minn Feb 1871; member city council St Paul 1878-80, 1885-92; commissioned U S circuit judge 8th circuit March 17th 1892. Eminent commander Damascus Commandery No 1 St Paul 1886-88; grand commander Knights Templar of Minn 1889; treas State Bar Assn 1885-92; pres St Paul Bar Assn 1890. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs.

SANDBERG Gustaf Pehr. St Paul. Res 222 Arundel st, office 436 Sibley st. Dentist. Born Feb 17, 1861 in Sweden, son of P G and Caroline Sandberg. Married Nov 15, 1888 to Margaret E Moran. Educated in the public schools of Sweden and St Paul; studied dentistry St Paul. Began practice of his profession alone 1885; later incorporated as the Dr Sandberg Co, composed of five dentists, of which he is pres and treas; pres and dir Paragon Mining & Mnfg Co; v pres and dir Chicago-London Mining & Mnfg Co and stockholder in many other corporations. Member Masonic fraternity; I O O F; K P; Redmen; Norden Club St Paul; Odin Club Minneapolis.

SANDBERG John Adolph. St Paul. 953 Hague av, office G N Ry bldg. Railroad official. Born Dec 18, 1872 in Peru Ind, son of John J and Bessie (Palm) Sandberg. Married April 25, 1900 to Mabel M Faust. Educated in public schools at Peru and Mexico Indiana and St Paul; graduated from St Paul Central High School 1890. Accounting dept G N Ry Co, office boy to chief clk 1890-98; chief clk 1898-1902; asst auditor of disbursements Nov 1, 1902 to April 10, 1903; auditor disbursements C R I & P Ry Co May 11 to Aug 19, 1903; asst auditor disbursements G N Ry 1903-1905; auditor of disbursements Jan 1, 1905 to date.

SANDER John. St Peter. Educator. Born Nov 3, 1850 in Pennsylvania, son of J H and Sophia (Aderhold) Sander. Married May 24, 1881 to Lydia A Whitman. Educated in common schools Pennsylvania 1858-66; Keystone Normal School Kutztown Pa 1870-73; graduated from Muhlenberg College Allentown Pa, A B 1877; A M 1880; Ev Luth Theological Seminary Philadelphia Pa 1877-80; degree of L H D from Gustavus Adolphus College 1906. Worked on farm until 1868; taught common schools 1868-73; pastor First Ev Luth Church Ridgway Pa 1880-85; prof of German and Latin Gustavus Adolphus College 1885-1903; supt of schools Nicollet county 1903 to date. Organized First English Ev Luth Church St Peter 1892, of which he was pastor until 1902.

SANDER Theodore. St Paul. Res 521 Mississippi st, office Internal Revenue Office. Public official. Born March 18, 1841 in Pymont, Waldeck Germany, son of Conrad and Bertha (Artzt) Sander. Married twice: Oct 12, 1868 to Emilie Engels of St Paul (died July 18, 1880); April 23, 1894 to Ida Pause of Oshkosh Wis. Attended a parochial school in Westphalia Germany until 9 years of age; came to U S with parents 1850; attended common schools in Philadelphia and in Montgomery county Pa 1850-56. Apprenticed to "Bauernfreund" a Summeytown Pa newspaper 1856-59; compositor on Press and Pioneer St Paul 1866; with Albert

Wolff owned and conducted the Staatszeitung 1866-77; organized St Paul Workingmen's Building Society 1870; Franklin Building Society 1876; Workingmen's Building & Loan Society 1880; was sec of all three until 1901. Served during Civil War from 1861-66. Presidential elector 1872; register of deeds Ramsey county Minn 1874-75; member legislature 1895; dep state treas Minn 1879-90; dep collector internal revenue 1903 to date. Member G A R, Union Veterans Union and Order of Druids.

SANDERS Milton T, St Paul. Res 776 Laurel av, office N P Ry bldg. Railroad tax commissioner. Born Jan 1, 1869 in Nashville Tenn, son of Moses T and Mary (Rice) Sanders. Married in 1900 to Lillian McQuat. Educated in public schools Iowa City and graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1895. Entered service of N P Ry as stenogr 1890; chief clk 1894-98; land atty until 1905; tax commr 1905 to date.

SANDS Edward F, St Paul. Res 829 Laurel av, office 4th and Wacouta sts. Railroad supplies. Born 1861 in Berlin Wis. Married in 1889 to Katherine Dindorf. Educated in public schools. Moved to Minnesota and entered employ of C N Nelson Co Stillwater 1876-80; with Robinson & Cary, later Robinson & Cary Co 1880 to date; now v pres and gen mgr of same. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs; B P O E; Northern Railway and N W Railway clubs.

SANFORD David, St Paul. Res 602 Canada av, office 349 Wabasha sts. Lawyer. Born May 31, 1825 in Egremont Mass, son of John and Aurora (Farnam) Sanford. Married Aug 29, 1859 to Mary M Ray. Received a school and academic education. Practiced law 1857-59 at Great Barrington Mass as a partner of Sumner with whom he read law; was one of the pioneers who started for California Jan 1849, going overland and arriving there July 5 of the same year; engaged in the practice of law in Sacramento for 3 years; then removed to St Paul in 1853, where he has been practicing ever since. Has contributed largely to the growth and upbuilding of St Paul.

SANFORD Wayland W, Duluth. Res 2432 E 1st st, office 405 Lonsdale bldg. Referee in bankruptcy. Born Oct 1862 in Lenox O, son of Henry and Emerett (Spencer) Sanford. Married March 1890 to Helen Hall. Educated in the Grand River Institute Austinburg O; and law dept Univ of Mich 1883. Admitted to the bar of Minnesota 1886; practiced as member of firm of Spencer & Sanford 1892; engaged in abstract business 1892-97; organized Union Abstract Co, of which he is now pres; appointed referee in bankruptcy 5th div dist of Minn 1905. Member Commercial Club and Phi Delta Phi college fraternity.

SARGENT Charles J, Red Wing. Res 410 7th st, office Goodhue County Nat Bank. Banker. Born Sept 13, 1872 in Austin Minn, son of Millard H and Elizabeth (Decker) Sargent. Married Sept 4, 1895 to Katherine Fox. Educated in public and high schools Austin Minn. Engaged as clk with First Nat Bank Austin for 17 years; moved to Red Wing and has been cashr of Goodhue County Nat Bank to date.

SARGENT Charles L, Minneapolis. Res Hotel Berkely, office 42 Syndicate blk. Born Oct 21, 1865 in Prescott Wis, son of Charles P and Mary Helen (Felkins) Sargent. Married 1889 to Myrtle Bryant. Educated in public schools Prescott Wis and public and high schools River Falls Wis; graduated from dental dept U of M, D D S 1888. From graduation has been engaged in practice of his profession in Minneapolis to date.

SARGENT William C, Duluth. Res 4541 London rd, office 106 Providence bldg. Real estate, insurance and loans. Born Dec 4, 1862 in Boston Mass, son of George B and Mary (Perin) Sargent. Married Jan 13, 1887 to Rhobie L Peck. Educated in Shattuck Military Academy Faribault Minn; St John's Military Academy Manlius N Y; graduated from Harvard College A B 1878; attended Harvard Law School 1 year. Moved to Duluth and was employed with N P Ry 1879-81; subsequently engaged in real estate business under the firm

name of Wm C Sargent & Co Inc, of which he is mngr and dir. Elected sheriff St Louis county 1897; re-elected 1899 and 1901. Dir Duluth Real Estate Exchange; member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Boat and Yacht clubs; Masonic fraternity; B P O E.

SATARY P W, St Peter. Druggist. Born April 28, 1871 in Wabasha Minn, son of John and Genevieve (Kuehn) Satary. Married June 14, 1899 to Carrie Isabel Hodgkins. Educated in high school Wabasha; business college Winona; and graduated from Minn Institute of Pharmacy 1891. Employed by James Bennett in drug business St Peter 2 years; then engaged in business for self 1893 to date. Pres Commercial Club; member Knights of Pythias.

SATHRE J C, Crookston. Educator. Born Sept 23, 1867 in Adams Minn, son of S P and Elizabeth (Starkson) Sathre. Married Mar 25, 1897 to Tilla Amundsen. Educated in common schools of Adams Minn, Augsburg Seminary Minneapolis; graduated M S from Valparaiso (Ind) Univ and LL B from U of M. Principal of Grand Meadow schools 1893-94; identified with Crookston College since 1896, pres of same 1899 to date. Member Commercial Club, M W A, K O T M; chairman Polk County Republican Central Committee.

SAUGSTAD J, Climax. Farmer. Born May 14, 1871 in Vernon county Wis, son of Rev C and Randine (Johnson) Saugstad. Married to Mina Bangen. Educated in common schools of Polk county; graduated from Crookston High School 1894; 2 years at Augsburg Seminary Minneapolis. Has been farmer in town of Roome, Polk county since 1895; with others organized Eldred Coop Creamery Co, of which he was pres 1890-93; organized Eldred Mercantile Co; mngr and treas 3 years; postmaster Eldred Minn 3 years; "road work" fire insurance companies 1905-1907. Served as school dir, school clk, town supervisor 4 years; chairman Town Board 2 years; dir "Vinland's Farmers Mutual Fire Ins Co" of Polk county 3 years. Now member Minn House of Representatives.

SAVAGE Donald Robertson, Win-
dom. Educator. Born Aug 8, 1871 in Delafield Wis, son of Edward and Margaret Ann (Robertson) Savage. Married April 28, 1903 to Winifred Robison. Educated in public schools Windom; Carroll Academy Waukesha Wis; graded school Weyauwega Wis; and high school Windom. Engaged in farm and taught school 1891-1901; county supt of schools Cottonwood county 1901 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

SAVAGE Edward, Minneapolis. Res 15 N 15th st, office 838 Guaranty bldg. Lawyer. Born May 26, 1840 in Schenectady N Y, son of Edward and Sarah (Van Vechten) Savage. Married twice: 1866 to Sarah Elizabeth Smith; 1876 to Lydia A Hoag. Educated by private tuition; attended Phillips Academy Andover Mass; graduated from Dartmouth College 1860; studied law and admitted to bar in Albany N Y. Moved to Minneapolis 1880 and has been engaged in practice since that time, having been associated first with P M Woodman and later with Charles E Purdy, under firm name of Savage & Purdy, which is the present style of the firm. Member Alpha Delta Phi college fraternity and Phi Beta Kappa.

SAVAGE Francis Joseph, St Paul. Res 593 Laurel, office 210 Lowry bldg. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born March 9, 1875 in Stockbridge Mass, son of Albert B and Sarah (Adams) Savage. Married Feb 16, 1904 to Rachel Schofield Hoge of Washington D C. Attended St Paul High School 1892; academic dept U of M 1895-96; graduated medical dept M D 1901. Practiced medicine in St Paul 1901 to date; asst city and county physician 1904-1906. Member Ramsey County and Minn State Medical societies; Minn Boat Club St Paul.

SAWYER Charles W, Minneapolis. Res 1506 Emerson av N, office 1400 Washington av N. Lumber. Born Sept 18, 1856 in Standish Me, son of Thomas and Mary (Hutchinson) Sawyer. Married Nov 29, 1877 to Emma C Sawyer. Educated in common schools. Employed by Camp & Walker Minneapolis lumbermen 1880-

85; with Northern Mill Co 1885-93; organized the Glass-Sawyer Lumber Co 1893 which continued until 1900. Moved to Park Rapids in 1900. Engaged in lumber business; removed to Minneapolis 1905 and organized The Sawyer-Cleator Lumber Co, of which he is pres. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

SAWYER Edward, St Paul. Res 461 Holly av, office G N Ry Co. Treasurer Great Northern Railway Co. Born July 11, 1836 in Dover N H, son of Thomas E and Elizabeth (Watson) Sawyer. Married Nov 29, 1859 to Frances P Kelley. Educated in common and high schools Dover N H. First engaged as clk in post-office Dover N H; cashr Farmers & Mechanics Bank Rochester N H 1858-61; clk N H House of Representatives 1860-61; cashr Merrimack County Bank Concord N H 1862-65; cashr Northwestern Packet Co Dubuque Ia 1865; moved to St Paul as cashr of Davidson Packet Line 1866; cashr W F Davidson & Co bankers 1868-71; sec of land dept St Paul & Sioux City Ry Co 1871-78. Appointed by circuit court of U S receiver for sale of lands in suit of N P Ry Co against St Paul & Pacific Ry Co 1878. Elected sec and treas of St Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba Ry Co 1879; treas and asst sec of Great Northern Ry Co 1889, which office he still holds. Dir and treas Montana Central Ry Co; Willmar Sioux Falls Ry Co and treas Spokane Falls & Northern Ry Co.

SCANNEL P D, St Paul. Res 1223 E 7th st, office 307 Court blk. Lawyer. Born July 4, 1865 in Listowel Ireland, son of Michael and Margaret (Daly) Scannel. Married in 1887 to Sarah G O'Brien. Educated in St Michael's Academy Listowel Ireland. Moved to St Paul and engaged as machinist and engineer for several years; was managing editor of Labor Echo; served as reporter on daily papers St Paul; established St Paul Democrat. Studied law and graduated from St Paul College of Law 1903; engaged in practice to date. Member K of P and I O O F.

SCHAEFER Alois M, Jordan. Banker. Born Nov 19, 1877 in Jordan Minn, son of John and Mary Anna (Wernersirchen) Schaefer. Married Oct 15, 1902 to Lucy W Schmitt. Attended parochial schools Jordan 1882-91; St Francis Solanus College Quincy Ill 1891-94. First engaged as clk 1895-98; clk in Scott County Bank Jordan 1898-1903; cashr Peoples State Bank Jordan 1903 to date.

SCHAEFER Anton, St Paul. Office State Capitol. Public examiner. Born Nov 28, 1854 in N Y. Moved with parents to St Paul in 1857 where he was educated in public schools; engaged as trav salesman for whol houses until 1893; pres State Bank of Adrian 1893-96; former member Democratic State Central Committee; pres elector 1896; served as capt in 2d, 3d and 4th regts M N G; nominee 1906 for railroad and warehouse commr on Democratic ticket; public examiner since Feb 1, 1907.

SCHAEFFER Anson J, Adrian. Editor. Born June 23, 1864 in Edgerton O, son of John and Frances (Bordner) Schaeffer. Married Mar 17, 1889 to Flora L Vackee. Attended Edgerton O public schools and Oberlin (O) College. Began newspaper work in Edgerton O, 1888; edited Democrat Clyde O, 1 year; edited Journal Spencerville O 1889-94; bought and published Marshall County Democrat Lacon Ill 1894-99; edited and owned Woodford County Democrat Eureka Ill 1899-1901; moved to Adrian Minn and has since owned and edited Nobles County Democrat. Sec Phoenix Milling Co Cuba City Wis; sec Board of Education Adrian Minn.

SCHALEBEN H O, Thief River Falls. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Feb 11, 1881 in Madelia Minn, son of Valentin and Ingeborg (Halvorson) Schaleben. Married Dec 1904 to Gertrude Ramsland. Attended United Church Seminary Minneapolis 1895-97; Minneapolis Academy 1898; graduated from medical dept U of M 1903. Engaged in practice in Lake Benton 1903-1905; then located in Thief River Falls to date. Member Minn State and Lincoln and Lyon counties Medical societies; A O U W.

SCHALL Thomas D. Minneapolis. Res 421 $\frac{1}{2}$ 11th st S, office 16 Boston blk. Lawyer. Born June 4, 1878 in Grand Rapids Mich, son of David and Mary E (Jordan) Schall. Married Nov 5, 1902 to Margaret Huntley. Educated in common schools of Wheaton Minn; high school at Ortonville Minn; U of M. A B 1902; graduated St Paul College of Law 1904. Practiced law 1904-1906; now member firm of A D Smith & Thomas D Schall. Pres of the Copper Queen Mining Co Chewelah Wash. Member Masonic fraternity. Well known orator and stump speaker, winning several contests, among them the Interstate Oratorical at Chicago 1902.

SCHALLER Adolph J. Hastings. Publisher. Born Feb 26, 1858 in Hastings Minn, son of Michael J and Barbara Schaller. Married Nov 3, 1886 to Mary J McHugh. Educated in public schools of Hastings. Served as asst postmaster Hastings 1876-80; bkpr First Nat Bank 1880-87; assumed charge of the Hastings Democrat 1888 and became sole owner of same 1899 and continues as publisher to date. Postmaster Hastings 1895-99. Sec Dakota County Building Assn; pres Board of Education. Member Hastings Commercial Club.

SCHALLER Albert. Hastings. Lawyer. Born May 20, 1856 in Chicago Ill, son of Michael J and Barbara M (Klein) Schaller. Married May 24, 1888 to Kate Meloy. Educated in public schools Hastings Minn; St Vincent's College Cape Girardeau Mo; Pensionat de St Hyppolite St Hyppolite France; graduated from St Louis (Mo) Law School LL B 1879. Clerk in gen store; law student; editor of New Era Hastings; engaged in practice of law 1879; in St Paul since 1895. County atty of Dakota county 1879. City atty Hastings 1891-99. Member law firm of Hodgson & Schaller 1883-97; state senator 1894; 1898 and 1902-1906; city atty S St Paul 1895-99.

SCHAUB Arthur. Mankato. Res 116 Clark st, office 101 S Front st. Lawyer and lands. Born Oct 20, 1873 in Blue Earth county Minn, son

of Casimir and Magdalena (Kasper) Schaub. Married May 14, 1901 to Anna M Groschans. Educated in public schools; St Peter and St Paul's parochial Mankato; and graduated from Canisius College Buffalo N Y 1891. Studied in law office 1892-95; admitted to bar and engaged in practice Mankato to date. Engaged actively as sec and treas Deutsche Land und Heim Gesellschaft incorporated 1904. Pres Mankato Post Inc, a German semi-weekly paper, which he purchased with others in 1904. Chairman Democratic County Committee and sec Congressional Committee 1898 and 1900.

SCHEFCHIK J Francis. Minneapolis. Res 1400 Spruce pl, office 501 Masonic Temple. Surgeon (R). Born May 11, 1872 in New York City, son of Col Joseph and Anna (Pavek) Schefchik. Married Nov 6, 1895 to Emma Williametta Kasper. Educated in public schools NY City. Univ of Ill, B S 1892; dept of Pharmacy Ph G 1894; medical dept Hamline Univ St Paul 1900; post-graduated New York 1904; Vienna, Berlin and London 1905-1906. Practiced medicine Mapleton Minn 1900-1902; Hutchinson Minn 1902-1904; specialist eye, ear, nose and throat Minneapolis since 1906; professor materia medica U of M dept of dentistry. Dir Queen of the West Mines Co. Member Hennepin County and Minn State Medical societies; American Medical Assn; American Ophthalmological Assn and Minneapolis Commercial Club.

SCHER O J. Thief River Falls. Merchant. Born July 1, 1878 in Fergus Falls, Otter Tail county Minn, son of John P and Lena (Rosvold) Scher. Married June 10, 1902 to Devern Anderson. Educated in common schools and Park Region Luther College Fergus Falls Minn. Engaged as clk Fergus Falls until 1901; formed partnership with Wm Schacht and Olof Scher, conducting dept store 1902; bought out Schacht's interest 1904 and continued as firm of O J Scher & Co proprs of Golden Rule Dept Store. V pres Citizens State Bank and Red Lake B & L Assn. Member Masonic fraternity, B P O E, M W A and K of P.

SCHELL Richard, Duluth. Res 2540 Minnesota av. Mines and mining. Born Feb 23, 1852 in Lyons Falls N Y, son of Adam and Charlotta (Harris) Schell. Married July 9, 1897 to Martha Lynch. Educated in common schools of Lyons Falls N Y. Engaged in steamboating between Cincinnati and New Orleans 1869-71; later in Great Lakes transportation in Chicago; moved to Duluth 1888 and secured news privilege on D & I R and D & M Rys. Engaged in hardware business under firm name of Schnell & Wade 1897-1905 when he sold out to devote his time to his mining interests. V pres and dir Duluth & Moctezuma Mining & Development Co and pres and dir Cyrua Ore Co. Member Commercial, Boat and Yacht clubs Duluth; Oshkosh Yacht and Oshkosh Power Boat clubs; and B P O E.

SCHELLHAS William, Winona. Brewer. Born Sept 16, 1856 in Rochester N Y. Married in 1882 to Augusta Wellnitz. Educated in public schools of Frankenmuth Mich. Served as apprentice in brewing in Frankenmuth 1870-73. Employed in various breweries 1873-83. Established Becker & Schellhas Brewing Co Winona and continued business from 1883-92; Wm Schellhas Brewing Co 1892-1905; purchased the interests of partners and now conducts Wm Schellhas Brewing Co. Member of Business Men's and Arlington clubs.

SCHIBSBY Michael, Minneapolis. Office 622-628 S 3d st. Agricultural implements. Born Nov 15, 1861 in Denmark, son of Lawrence and Fannie Schibsbys. Married 1891 to Marion Segelcke. Educated in schools of Denmark, France and England. Employed in whol implement house Omaha 1885-94; sec Great Northern Implement Co in Minneapolis 1894 to date.

SCHIFFMANN Rudolph, St Paul and Pasadena Cal. Retired. Born in 1844 in St Louis Mo. Married in 1868 to Isabella Johnson. Educated in public schools; Washington and St Louis Univs, graduating from the latter M D 1867. After serving through Civil War in 8th Missouri Cavalry and

as asst surgeon in U S Army 1867-68; resigned and moved to St Paul to engage in the manufacture of a proprietary medicine; retired from active business 1879. Served as alderman St Paul 5 years; resigned in 1905 and moved to Pasadena Cal where he spends the greater portion of his time.

SCHIMMEL Fredolin, Faribault. Piano manufacturer. Born Nov 14, 1865 in Althohlisch Bohemia, son of Benedict and Clara Schimmel. Married in 1894 to Gertrude Sarius of Chicago Ill. Educated in the public schools of Althohlisch Bohemia and Riesa Saxony. Learned cabinet making in Riesa 1879 and piano making trade Leipzig 1882. Worked at his trade in Germany and came to the U S 1890; employed in Mehlin Piano Factory Minneapolis 1890-92; with Bush & Gerts Co Chicago 1892. Moved to Faribault 1893 and established piano factory under firm name of Schimmel & Nelson incorporated, manufacturing the Schimmel pianos using his exclusive patents; firm dissolved 1897 and he has continued in same business alone. Member Commercial Club.

SCHINDLER John Jacob, St Paul. Res 156 McBoal st, office Pioneer Press bldg. Editor. Born July 13, 1868 in Monroe Wis, son of Henry and Katherine (Zopfi) Schindler. Attended public schools at Monroe Wis; graduated from Monroe High School 1884; from Univ of Wis B L 1889 after 4 years course. Began newspaper work in 1889; worked on La Crosse Wis Republican and Leader; Daily Gazette Green Bay Wis; Daily Northwestern Oshkosh; Milwaukee Journal, on which he was city editor; telegraph editor Minneapolis Journal 1890-91; asst city editor St Paul Pioneer Press 1896-1901; city editor 1901 to date.

SCHLENER John Albert, Minneapolis. Res 32 Grove pl, office 516 Nicollet av. Stationer. Born Feb 24, 1856 in Philadelphia Pa, son of John Adam and Bertha (Sproesser) Schlenner. Attended St Anthony of Padua Parochial School Minneapolis; also select and public schools of St Anthony until 1868; Barnard & Carson

Business College; studied at night after work. Has been in business as a commercial stationer and office outfitter 1884 to date. Dir and treas Masonic Temple Assn; treas Masonic Library Assn; pres Nat Assn of Stationers and Manufacturers. Member Commercial Club Minneapolis; Schwaben Verein; pres Minneapolis Stationers Assn. Member of Board of Education 1896 to date; pres several years. Member Territorial Pioneers; collector of tolls for suspension bridge until 1873.

SCHLIEK Charles Henry, St Paul. Res 624 Summit av, office 318 Sibley st. Manufacturer. Born Oct 19, 1853 in St Paul Minn, son of Henry A and Kersting Schliek. Married in 1878 to Elizabeth Botzet. Educated in St Paul schools and colleges. In 1876 succeeded to the retail shoe business of Schliek & Co, established by his father in 1882; member of whol firm of Tarbox, Schliek & Co shoe manufacturers 1888-1900; established the Schliek Shoe Mfg Co 1900, of which he is pres. Member of the Junior Pioneers.

SCHMAHL Julius A, Redwood Falls. Office State Capitol St Paul. Newspaper publisher and Secretary of State. Born Aug 1, 1867 in Traverse des Sioux Minn, son of Jacob and Roset (Apple) Schmahl. Married Feb 20, 1895 to Elizabeth T Dunnington. Educated in the common schools of Redwood Falls. Served as an apprentice on Redwood Gazette Redwood Falls and Fargo (N D) Argus; reporter on press for 8 years in St Paul and Minneapolis; became propr and editor of the Redwood Gazette Redwood Falls 1892-1906. Chief clk Minn House of Representatives 1901-1905. Elected Secretary of State (Republican) 1906.

SCHMAUSS Leonard Frederick, Mankato. Physician and surgeon. Born Sept 15, 1867 in Bavaria Germany, son of George and Margaretha (Wolf) Schmauss. Married Sept 18, 1900 to Marie Hoffman. Attended public schools of Germany until 1881; moved to Rockford Ill that year and attended private school 1881-82; graduated Rush Medical College Chicago

M D 1897; house physician and surgeon Cook County Hospital Chicago, 1897-99; post-graduate course Vienna 1901; Berlin 1902. First engaged in business as clk in a meat market 1882-88; propr of meat market Duluth 1888-94; located in Mankato 1899 and engaged in the practice of medicine. Member American Medical and Minn State assns, Minn Valley and Blue Earth County Medical societies; Mankato Commercial Club; surgeon to St Joseph and Immanuel hospitals Mankato; consulting surgeon to Southwestern Hospital Heron Lake; medical examiner New York Life Ins Co, C O F, A O H, and D R K U S of Minn.

SCHMIDT Carl B, St Paul. Res 453 Aurora av, office 806 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 20, 1872 in Manitowoc Wis, son of Carl H and Bertha (Noos) Schmidt. Educated in the public schools of Manitowoc 1879-86; high school Sheboygan Wis 1889-90; U of M law dept 1899-1901; degree of LL B. Was dep probate clk Manitowoc county Wis 1886-88; bkpr for Manitowoc Mfg Co Wis 1896-1900; studied shorthand in St Paul 1901; clk Netherlands American Land Co St Paul 1893-1901. Has been associated with P J Newman in the practice of law since 1903. Member McKinley and Lincoln clubs, and social organizations.

SCHMIDT Herman A, Winona. Insurance and real estate. Eorn July 18, 1879 in Winona county Minn, son of Frederick W Schmidt. Married in 1902 to Minnie Johnke. Received education in public and parochial schools Winona. Clk in ins and real estate business 1893-1901; engaged in ins and real estate business for self 1901 to date.

SCHMIDT J A, Chaska. Merchant. Born Aug 26, 1864 in Hesse Germany, son of Casper and Margaret (Peters) Schmidt. Educated in public schools Chaska Minn. Worked 2 years on farm; 10 years in brick business; clk for Eder Bros gen merchants 1887-1890; purchased Eder Bros interest and continued under the name of Schmidt, Iltis and Mergens until 1904,

when Schmidt & Iltis succeeded; purchased Iltis' interest and continued business alone 1906 to date. Member Board of Education.

SCHMIDT J G, Northfield. President Northfield Nat'l Bank. Born Dec 28, 1855 in Monroe Wis, son of Rudolf and Susan (Closner) Schmidt. Married in 1889 to Gertrude Scriver. Educated in military school Red Wing; and Carleton College Northfield Minn. Engaged in hardware business Fari-bault Minn 1872-89; established First Nat'l Bank West Concord Minn 1890 and later First Nat'l Bank of Adams Minn; the Bank of Hampton Minn; Bank of Dennison Minn and in 1891 the Northfield Nat'l Bank, of which he is pres. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

SCHMIDT Jacob, St Paul. Res 855 W 7th st, office 882 W 7th st. Brewer. Born Oct 9, 1845 in Bavaria. Married in 1871 to Katherine Haas. Received his education in Germany. Moved to Milwaukee Wis and was connected with large breweries there; moved to St Paul and employed by others 1872-84; established North Star Brewery 1884, of which the Jacob Schmidt Brg Co is the outgrowth; now pres of the latter. Member Sons of Hermann and Modern Woodmen.

SCHMIDT Julius, Wabasha. Hardware merchant. Born June 17, 1857 in Milwaukee Wis, son of John and Katherine (Schreck) Schmidt. Married in 1887 to Emma Amerland. Educated in public schools of Wabasha 1866-72. First engaged as clk in hardware business of H H Jewel Wabasha 1873-83; formed partnership with H B Jewel under firm name of Jewel & Schmidt 1883-93; purchased the business and conducted same alone 1893 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

SCHMIDT Oscar W, Mankato. Res 317 S Front, office 226 S Front. Merchant. Born March 12, 1865 in Mankato, son of Gottlieb and Ida (Goedicke) Schmidt. Married Sept 1897 to Catherine Manderfield. Engaged as clk in Nat'l Citizens Bank 1880-81; learned harness and saddlery trade with father 1881; entered firm of G

Schmidt & Son 1887; succeeded to business in 1896. Member M N G 5 years; B P O E; I O O F and Commercial Club.

SCHMITT George F, Jordan. General merchandise. Born Jan 21, 1867 in Jordan, son of George C and Veronica (Rapp) Schmitt. Married Sept 14, 1899 to Edna B McMullen. Educated in parochial schools Jordan and St John's College Stearns county Minn. First engaged as clk for father in gen store 1883-93. Admitted to partnership 1893 and 1906 purchased entire business from his father. Member Board of Aldermen; M W A. Notary public 10 years.

SCHMITT Harrison L, Mankato. Res 315 S 3d st, office suite 102 I O O F bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 15, 1866 in Waverly Ia, son of John H and Maria C (Lipp) Schmitt. Married Aug 13, 1895 to Esther M Gramis. Graduated Mankato High School 1888; Northwestern Univ Law School Chicago, degree LL B 1893. Commenced practice of law Mankato 1893; formed partnership with J W Schmitt 1898 which continues to date.

SCHMITT John Wilhelm, Mankato. Res 604 N 2d st. Lawyer. Born Aug 12, 1875 in Paynesville Minn, son of John H and Maria Christina (Lipp) Schmitt. Married July 26, 1905 to Laura Elizabeth Beatty. Graduated from Mankato High School 1896 and U of M college of law 1900, with degree of LL B. Has been continuously engaged in the practice of law in Mankato since that date, being associated with H L Schmitt under firm name of H L & J W Schmitt.

SCHOCH Andrew, St Paul. Res 179 Hoffman av, office 7th cor Broadway. Grocer. Born May 10, 1850 in Germany. Married in 1874 to Rosalia Schmeidel. Came to U S and settled in Carver county 1868; clk for J H Hullsick grocer St Paul 1871-74; member Schoch & Wechsler 1874-80; in grocery business alone 1880-90; incorporated as Andrew Schoch Gro Co 1890, of which he is pres.

SCHOCH Jacob L. New Ulm. Physician and surgeon. Born Dec 30, 1862 in Snyder county Pa, son of George J and Elvina (Smith) Schoch. Married April 30, 1895 to Annie Dill. Graduated from Lock Haven (Pa) Norman School 1881; medical dept Univ of Mich 1885. Has engaged in active practice since 1888. Bank dir pres New Ulm Roller Mill Co; Minnesota Seed Co New Ulm; Morton Milling Co, New Ulm Cereal Mill Co Morton Minn. Member American, State and Brown County Medical societies. United States pension examiner 1890-94. Local examiner for National Guard Minnesota.

SCHOELL John A. Belle Plaine. Druggist. Born Aug 16, 1871 in Brown county Minn, son of George and Mary (Appledorn) Schoell. Married in 1900 to Mary Albrecht. Educated in public schools Belle Plaine. Employed by R A Becker St Paul 1886-92; engaged in drug business with father under firm name of Geo Schoell & Son drugs Belle Plaine 1892-97; purchased father's interest and continued alone to date. Pres and gen mngr Belle Plaine Telephone Co. Member Board of Education; State Phar Assn and Nat'l Assn of Retail Druggists.

SCHOLLE Gustave, St Paul. Res 229 Summit av, office 314 Dispatch bldg. Lawyer. Born May 23, 1863 in San Francisco Cal, son of Jacob and Getta (Felsenheld) Scholle. Attended public schools in New York City 1870-78; College City of New York 1878-90; Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute 1890-93; Polytechnicum Berlin Germany 1893-95; Ecole des Ponts et Chausees Paris France 1896; U of M, LL B 1900-1903. Treas N W Wheel & Foundry Co 1888-95; treas St Paul Symphony Orchestra Assn; treas St Paul Choral Club; pres Neighborhood House Assn. Member School Board St Paul 1885-87; quartermaster gen Minn 1898-1900; chairman Minn State Highway Commission 1906; president Minn relief committee for California sufferers 1906. Member Minnesota and Town and Country clubs St Paul; Manhattan Club New York; Lafayette Club Minnetonka; Zeta Psi fraternity of North America.

SCHOLLERT Peter, St Paul. Res 365 Fuller st, office St Peter and Exchange sts. Painter and decorator. Born in 1848 in Denmark, son of Christian and Marie (Ernst) Schollert. Married in 1878 to Miss Christensen. Educated in the common schools of his native country. Learned the art of decorating in Denmark and came to St Paul 1872 where he was employed at his trade for some years; then established the firm of Peter Schollert decorators and dealers in wall paper, which he has conducted to date. Member Masonic fraternity; Shrine and B P O E.

SCHONARTH Peter, St Paul. Res 11 W Exchange st, office 806 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born in St Paul Minn, son of Peter and Marie (Wagner) Schonarth. Educated in Madison Business College and high school St Paul; U of M law school LL B; LL M. Has been engaged in the practice of law since 1902. Was the opponent of Hon Edmund W Bazille for the Republican nomination for judge of the probate court. Member Knights of Columbus; Junior Pioneers; Woodmen; K of P; Fraternal Mystic Circle and St Clemens Benevolent Society.

SCHRIBER Bishop Hovey, St Paul. Res 727 Fairmount av, office 914 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born Mar 8, 1863 in Cleveland Ohio, son of Peter E and Mary Augusta (Todd) Schriber. Married 1891 to Eertha May Dorsey. Educated at high school Sturgis Mich; law dept Univ of Mich class of 1884. Clk in the office of John W Willis until Jan 1887, since which time he has been practicing law. Chairman of the board of trustees of the Central Presbyterian Church of St Paul; member and sec of the board of trustees Macalester College; member board of directors St Paul Y M C A; advisory board Minn State Magdalen Society; board of mngrs Minn Society of Sons of the American Revolution; Commercial Club; Ramsey County, Minnesota State and American Bar assns.

SCHROEDEL Andrew, St Paul. Res 14 Iglehart st. Minister of religion. Born Jan 29, 1851 in Neustadt A C, Bavaria Germany, son of John and Katherine (Dennerlein) Schroedel. Entered parochial school of Grace Church of Milwaukee Wis 1859; Milwaukee Academy 1864-65; College of Northwestern Univ Watertown Wis A B 1867-73; Concordia Theological Seminary St Louis 1873-76. Member Evang Luth Synod of Wis, with pastoral charges at Naugart Wis 1876-81; at Ridgeville, Monroe county Wis 1881-89; professor in college of N W Univ 1889-93; member Evang Luth Synod of Minn 1893 to date, with pastoral charges of German Evang Luth Trinity Church St Paul Minn; member of board of trustees Theological Seminary Wauwatosa Wis and Dr Martin Luther College New Ulm Minn; v pres Synod of Minn 1895-1903; now pres of same; pres Evang Luth Kinderfreund; Society of Minn 1903 to date.

SCHROEDER Henry F, St Paul. Res 687 Plum st, office Drake blk. Merchandise broker. Born Nov 6, 1872 in St Paul, son of Henry C and Minnie (Meyer) Schroeder. Married Dec 27, 1900 to Elizabeth Alter. Received public school education. First engaged as clk for George Fuller, in iron business 1887-90; in merchandise brokerage business 1890 to date; member of firm of Vandever & Schroeder since 1903.

SCHROEDER Herman, Shakopee. Manufacturer. Born July 26, 1854 in Hanover Germany, son of Frederick and Margaret (Sandman) Schroeder. Married Dec 1875 to Mary Reinke. Educated in Germany. Engaged in brick business in partnership with his brother 1876; purchased his brother's interest 1896 and continued the business alone to date; in hardware business 1902-1905; dir Security State Bank. Member city council 1885-1903.

SCHROEDER Louis W, St Paul. Res 353 W Central av, office 16 E 6th st. Merchant and manufacturer. Born Feb 11, 1867 in St Paul, son of Henry H and Sophia Schroeder. Married Elizabeth P Weber March 3, 1892.

Attended the German parochial and the public schools and Faddis Business College St Paul. Has been manufacturing and dealing in upholstered furniture, mattresses and kindred commodities St Paul 1892 to date. Member Commercial Club; Lutheran; trustee Church of the Redeemer St Paul.

SCHRUPP George B, Henderson. Merchant. Born July 28, 1869 in Ackerville Wis, son of Franz and Katherine (Bast) Schrupp. Married Sept 15, 1891 to Carrie C Beusing. Received his education in public schools. Engaged as telegraph operator with Western Union Henderson until 1895; established mercantile business under firm name of Schrupp & Dempsey Henderson 1895-1904; Schrupp, Dempsey & Co 1904 to date; established branch in Belle Plaine 1906. Sec Board of Education. Member Business Men's Assn; sec board of trustees Evangelical Lutheran Church.

SCHULER M Carl, St Paul. Res 772 E 7th st, office 202 Court blk. Real estate. Born Sept 17, 1848 in Germany, son of George and Barbara K (Walz) Schuler. Married Sept 17, 1871 Susan M Pfeiffer. Attended public school in Germany until 14; business college in Stuttgart. In gen store of father 1862-64; head bkpr in Stuttgart 1864-67; clk retail grocery St Paul 1867-70; whol grocery 1871; bkpr whol liquor store 1871; in grocery trade 1871-75; clerked 1875-77; member Dell & Schuler grocers St Paul, later Schuler & Miller 1877-79; bkpr W Schmidt & Co 1880; kept hotel 1880-86; real estate 1886 to date.

SCHULTZ Louis F, St Paul. Lumber. Born in Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Domitz Germany, son of John G and Augusta (Kettelhohn) Schultz. Married April 10, 1882 to Minnie Klingberg. Educated in public schools of Germany. Worked on farm in Scott County Minn; meat business Prior Lake 1884-86; in lumber business St Paul 1886; meat business 1887-88; propr L F Schultz Lumber Co 1889 to date. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity; K of P and S of H.

SCHULZE William Joseph, Virginia. Mines and mining. Born Dec 29, 1876 in Decorah Ia, son of Henry and Mary (Rastetter) Schulze. Married March 16, 1904 to Clara E Fay. Educated in the common and high schools Decorah Ia; Univ of Ia Iowa City and Drake Univ Des Moines Ia. Moved to Mountain Iron Minn 1900 and was engaged in office of Mountain Iron Mine 1900; supt of Stevens mines at Biwabik until Mar 1904, this mine being one of the U S Steel Corporation's properties; removed to Virginia as sec and mngr of the Fesora Mining Co, which office he has held to date, owning and operating a number of iron mines in addition to copper properties in Mexico. Member Virginia Club; Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

SCHUNEMAN Charles, St Paul. Res 275 Summit av, office Wabasha and 6th sts. Merchant. Born April 30, 1850 in Hamburg Germany. Married Feb 9, 1887 to Alice Mayo. In dry goods businesss Atchison Kan 1871-75 as member of Keith & Schuneman; Schuneman & Singleton dry goods Leavenworth Kan 1876-78; Flesher & Schuneman dry goods 1878-83; Schuneman & Evans Leavenworth Kan 1883-88; same firm St Paul 1888 to date. Dir Second Nat'l Bank. Member Minnesota, Commercial and Town and Country Clubs St Paul.

SCHURMEIER Edward J, St Paul. Res The Portland, office 247 E 7th st. Farm lands. Born in St Paul, son of John H and Caroline (Wenzel) Schurmeier. Married in 1883 to Adele B Blackford. Educated in St Paul public schools and graduated from Berea (Ohio) College B S 1879; attended law dept Columbia College, and Univ of Mich law dept. Member Kiefer & Schurmeier farm lands until 1883; mngr Schurmeier Wagon Co 1883-1902; now mngr Schurmeier estate; sec and treas J H Schurmeier Realty Co and head of Edw J Schurmeier & Co. Member Junior Pioneers and K of P.

SCHURMAN Charles S, St Paul. Res 142 E Congress st, office 175 S Wabasha st. Newspaper man. Born July 9, 1857 on Prince Edward Island Canada, son of John B and Sarah Ann

(Hyde) Schurman. Married April 3, 1879 to Maggie M Warren. Educated in the district schools. Worked in St Paul Pioneer Press book dept 1882-85; mngr Withy Printing Co 1885-87; asst supt Pioneer Press Co 1888-89; editor and propr West St Paul Times 1890 to date; gen newspaper and job printing business. Represented 26th dist in Minnesota Legislature 1899-1903. Member of Lincoln Republican Club; Masonic fraternity.

SCHUSTER Frederick W, Rochester. Brewer. Born Aug 15, 1863 in Rochester Minn, son of Henry Schuster. Educated in the public schools of his native home. First engaged as apprentice in the Union Brewery 1882-84; brewmaster Union Brewery 1884-94; v pres Schuster Brewing Co 1894 to date. Member I O F and B P O E.

SCHUTTINGER August George, Stillwater. Res 214 S 3d st, office 212-214 S Main st. Merchant. Born Sept 12, 1858 in Highland Ill, son of George and Augusta (Koch) Schuttinger. Married Nov 6th 1880 to Helen Tracy. Educated in the common schools of Highland Ill and Warrenton Mo, graduating from Central Wesleyan College 1875. Clk in agricultural implement store at Warrenton Mo 1875-1888; removed Hastings Minn 1878 where he was engaged as clk in the St Louis Clothing Store; moved to Stillwater and employed as shipping clk by the Northwestern Thresher Co 1879-1880; started present business known as the Bazaar Dept Store, with branch at Eau Claire Wis under name of Bazaar Mercantile Co. Trustee Fairview Cemetery Stillwater; member B P O E; K of P; Royal Arcanum and Ladies and Knights of Security.

SCOFIELD Edward J, Elbow Lake. Lawyer. Born Oct 18, 1864 in Caledonia Minn, son of Jesse and Almira J (Paddock) Scofield. Married June 23, 1894 to Anna J Anderson. Educated in public schools Caledonia Minn and graduated from Univ of Mich law dept LL B 1887. Located in St Paul 1887-89; practiced law Elbow Lake 1889 to date. Dir State Bank of Spring Grove; Bank of Elbow Lake and Grant county Telephone Co Elbow Lake. County atty 14 years.

SCOTT Hugh R, Minneapolis. Res 3032 Dupont av S, office Court House. Born June 6, 1863 in Minneapolis, son of Charles and Margaret (Hamilton) Scott. Married June 27, 1888 to Mary A Graves. Educated in public schools Hennepin county; graduated from Stillwater High School 1882; attended Univ of Mich school of pharmacy. Engaged as clk in drug business Minneapolis 1888-90; in office of city engineers until 1897; second dep in county auditor's office 1897-98; elected county auditor 1900. Served as 2d lieut in 13th Minn Vol in Spanish-Am War and Philippine service. Member Commercial Club.

SCOTT Louis N, St Paul. Res 286 Nelson av, offices Metropolitan Opera Houses St Paul and Minneapolis. Manager of theatres and out-door display advertising. Born May 10, 1859 in Petersburg, Boone county Ky, son of Robert and Mary Ellen (Conneff) Scott. Married 1898 to Elizabeth Goodell. Educated in common school and business college Evansville Ind. Lived in Cincinnati, Evansville and St Louis until 1876. Moved to St Paul 1876 and entered the employ of the St Louis and St Paul Packet Company; continued in the steamboat business until March 1883 when he assumed management of the old Opera House St Paul owned by Commodore W F Davidson. Since that time has continued in the theatrical business, managing the old Grand Opera House, New Market Theatre, Metropolitan Opera House St Paul and Grand Opera House and Metropolitan Opera House Minneapolis for the last 12 years and is at present managing Metropolitan in St Paul and Metropolitan in Minneapolis. Has been in the advertising business for the past 23 years. Now pres of the Northern Display Advertising Company; pres of Minnesota State Bill Posters Assn; member and official of The Associated Bill Posters and Distributors of the U S and Canada; member of Minnesota and Commercial clubs; B P O E St Paul; Minneapolis Club; New York Athletic and Chicago Athletic clubs.

SCOTT W H, Chaska. Miller. Born July 6, 1860 in Polo Ill, son of Robert H and Helen (Hunter) Scott. Married Oct 15, 1884 to Alma Neel. Educated in public schools and Carleton College. Engaged in milling business with father as apprentice; in flour mill Fergus Falls until 1892; head miller N D Milling Assn Grand Forks 1892-94; owned and operated Cannon Valley Rolling Mill Faribault 1894-1902; sec Milbank Milling Co S D 1902-1905; mngr Chaska Flouring Mills 1905 to date.

SCRIVER Hiram A, Minneapolis. Res 603 Fulton st, office St Anthony Falls Bank. Banker. Born 1860 Hemmingford Canada, son of John A and Kate (Rich) Scriver. Graduated Carleton College B A 1881. V pres Northfield National Bank 1900-1906; pres Citizens State Bank of Cannon Falls (Minn) 1887-93; pres St Anthony Falls Bank, Minneapolis since 1893.

SEABORN Charles Frye, St Paul. Res Hotel Aberdeen, office Pioneer Press bldg. Physician (R). Born Aug 12, 1872, son of Daniel and Augusta L (Hoyt) Seaborn. Educated at Tilton N H Seminary 1889; Dartmouth College 1890; medical dept Univ of City of New York M D 1893. Medical inspector for Equitable Life Assurance Society of New York for Minnesota, the Dakotas, Wyoming, Manitoba, Assiniboia and Saskatchewan. Member St Paul Commercial and Town and Country clubs.

SEARLE Olaf O, Minneapolis. Res Plaza Hotel, office Union State Bank. Banker. Born June 23, 1859 in Frederikshold Norway, son of C O and Karen Searle. Married 1887 to Dogma Hall. Educated in public schools. Employed in lumber office Norway until 1881; moved to Minneapolis and engaged in land and transportation business throughout the Northwest as sec of the firm of A E Johnson & Co, with branches in many cities; organized Union State Bank in 1905 and has been pres of same to date. Pres Searle Investment Co.

SEARLES Jasper Newton, Baytown. Office Mower blk Stillwater. Lawyer. Born Nov 9, 1840 in North Royalton Ohio, son of Jonathan B and Harriet C (Bronson) Searles. Married Sept 18, 1866 to Sarah L Tozer. Educated in the common schools of Ohio and high school Hastings Minn 1859; graduated from law dept Univ of Mich B L 1869. Practiced law in Hastings Minn 1869-81; member of firm of Marsh & Searles Stillwater 1881-83; alone 1883-84; Searles, Ewing & Gale 1884-86; Searles & Gale 1886-88; removed to St Paul and practiced 1888-1890; returned to Stillwater 1890 and engaged in general law practice to date. Member of House of Representatives 1881-83; state senator 1896-98. Served 3 years in First Minn Vol Regt in Civil War, advancing from private to capt. Member Masonic fraternity; G A R; Washington County Bar Assn.

SEBENIUS John Uno, Duluth. Res London rd 40th av E, office Wolvin bldg. Mining engineer. Born Sept 10, 1862 in Pioreie, Wernmland Sweden, son of C W and Josephine Sebenius. Married in Nov 1895 to Miss Susan Manning. Educated in the schools of Sweden; Royal Technical High School and School of Mines Stockholm Sweden, graduating M E 1886. Removed to the U S 1888. Variously employed in mines and mining until 1892, when he moved to the Mesabe Range. Chief engineer Rouchleau-Ray Mining Co 1894-98; during which period he discovered the East Fayal Mine. Mining engineer of Lake Superior Consolidated Iron Mines Co 1898 until its absorption by the U S Steel Corporation in 1891, when he became supt of exploration on Range for Oliver Iron Mining Co. Dir of North Butte Mining Co; sec and dir Globe Consolidated Copper Co; member of American Society of Mining Engineers; Lake Superior Mining Institute and American Society of Swedish Engineers; Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country, Yacht, Washington and Boat clubs; Chicago Athletic Assn; Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

SEDDON Isaac, St Paul. Res 832 Fairmount av, office 4th and Rosabel sts. Railroad official. Born Jan 24, 1861 in Toronto Canada, son of Mark and Flora (Good) Seddon. Married 1882 to Frances J Johnson of Hudson Wis. Educated in the public schools. In auditing dept railroad service 1875-79; railway storekeeper at Hudson Wis 1879-80; stationer at St Paul in charge of purchase and distribution of stationery supplies 1880-85; chief clk to purchasing agt C St P M & O Ry 1885-99; purchasing agt same road 1899 to date. Member Minnesota Club St Paul; Masonic fraternity 33d degree.

SEE John W, Minneapolis. Res 1780 Lyndale av S, office Lumber Exchange. Lawyer. Born March 20, 1866 in Lebanon Ohio, son of Arch W and Harriet A (Pence) See. Married Sept 20, 1892 to Marion Wolverton of Albany N Y. Graduated law dept Univ of Mich 1890 and admitted to bar in Ohio; from law dept U of M 1892 and admitted to bar in Minnesota. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1892 to date. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis.

SEEMANN Florenz, Henderson. Public official. Born Feb 7, 1876 in Le Sueur Minn, son of Henry D and Sophia (Strasburg) Seemann. Educated in public schools Sibley county and Mankato Commercial College. Engaged in farming until death of father, then engaged in mercantile business in New Rome Minn for 3 years, until elected register of deeds, which office he holds to date.

SEIBERLICH Julius, Belle Plaine. Furniture. Born July 28, 1857 near Milwaukee Wis, son of Lorenz and Monecha (Mertz) Seiberlich. Married Nov 8, 1881 to Agnes Johnke. Educated in public schools. Engaged as carpenter until 1883; with Simonet Eros Stillwater 1883-93; moved to Belle Plaine and has since been engaged in furniture business.

SELB John F, St Paul. Res 699 Jefferson av, office Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 12, 1872 in St Paul (Reserve Town), son of Alexander

and Caroline (Karcher) Selb. Educated in the public schools of St Paul; graduated from St Paul College of Law 1902. Asst in corporation atty's office 1899; dep clk district court 1900-1902; representative in state legislature 1905; several times sec Republican Committee; sec Lincoln Club.

SELLWOOD Joseph, Duluth. Res 1802 E Superior st, office 306 Exchange bldg. Mining capitalist. Born Dec 5, 1846 in Cornwall England, son of Richard and Elizabeth (Carter) Sellwood. Married July 31, 1867 to Ophelia Mathews. Educated in the common schools Cornwall Eng. Worked as a boy in copper and tin mining Cornwall; left England in 1865 and went to copper mines in Michigan; engaged as contractor in iron mines Marquette Mich 1870-85; moved to Bessemer 1885 as gen mngr of Colby & Brotherton mines; moved to Duluth 1888 and opened up Chandler mines Vermillion Range, remaining until 1892, when he took charge of exploration of properties for Minn Iron Co, gathering all properties under one control; v pres Duluth & Iron Range R R Co until 1898; in charge of all mines for Am Steel & Wire Co in Lake Superior dist 1898-1902. Pres and dir City Nat'l Bank Duluth; Bank of Two Harbors Exchange Bank of Ely; prin partner Jos Sellwood & Co Ishpeming Mich; v pres and dir Leithhead Drug Co Duluth. Member Chicago Club Chicago.

SELLWOOD Richard M, Duluth. Res 122 N 21st av E, office 312 Exchange bldg. Mining. Born Jan 28, 1873 in Ishpeming Mich, son of Joseph and Ephelia (Mathews) Sellwood. Married in Feb 1899 to Ella Fitzgerald. Educated in the public and high schools of Ishpeming Mich and Cornell Univ. Became associated with his father Jos Sellwood in the management of various mines from the time of leaving school to date. Sec and treas Brotherton Mining Co; Sunday Lake Mining Co; Latonia Mining Co; La Rue Mining Co; Bradford Mining Co; Croxon Mining Co; Cass Mining Co; dir and treas Leithhead Drug Co; v pres and dir Exchange Bank of Ely;

City National Bank of Duluth; and dir of Mercants & Miners Bank Hibbing Minn. Member Kitchi Gami, Commercial, and Northland Country clubs.

SEMLING Conrad Knute, Halstad. Public official. Born June 8, 1865 in Vestre Slidre, Valdres Norway, son of Ole Jacobson and Marit Iverstatter (Bakken) Semling. Married July 1889 to Sophie Sulerud. Graduated from Willmar Academy 1889; from Caton's Business College 1892; from law dept U of M, LL B 1905; LL M 1906. Engaged in teaching in public schools 1886-92; in Bruflat Academy Portland N D 1892-95; published and edited Portland Press 1893-94; Northwest Standard Grafton N D 1894-95; and Halstad (Minn) Reporter 1896-1903; practiced law in Halstad 1905-1906; clk of dist court to date. Member Masonic fraternity and M W A.

SENG Robert H, St Paul. Res 222 N Smith av, office foot Chestnut. Brewer's agent. Born Dec 31, 1860 in St Paul, son of William Seng. Married 1887 to Catherine Hardy. Educated in public schools and business college St Paul. After leaving school engaged in the retail boot and shoe business for a number of years and in 1898 was appointed gen agt and distributor for Minn for the Anheuser-Busch Brewing Co of St Louis. Member Druids, Junior Pioneers, U C T, Commercial Club and B P O E.

SEVERANCE Cordenio A, St Paul. Res The Angus and Cedarhurst Cottage Grove Minn, office Merchants Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born June 30, 1862 in Mantorville Minn, son of E C and Amanda J (Arnold) Severance. Educated in public schools of Mantorville and Carleton College, Northfield Minn. Has been engaged in the practice of law in many states since 1887 as a member of the law firm of Davis, Kellogg & Severance. Member Town and Country, and Minnesota clubs St Paul; Kitchi Gammi Club Duluth; Chicago Club Chicago; and the Metropolitan, Strollers, Lawyers and Brooklyn clubs New York.

SHADLE Henry Watson, St Paul. Res 394 Ashland av, office 4th and Cedar sts. Merchant. Born Feb 25, 1860 in Williamsport Pa, son of Samuel and Rachel (Phillips) Shadle. Married July 16, 1890 to Margaret L Smith. Educated in the public schools of Fredericksburg Va; Normal and Commercial Institute Limestoneville Pa; graduated from Fredericksburg Military Institute. Member firm of Hunter & Shadle shoes and hats Fredericksburg 1881-83; Smith & Lewis fuel St Paul 1883-88; Pioneer Fuel Co St Paul 1888-90; pres Shadle & Acker Coal Co 1890-91; gen mngr Pioneer Fuel Co; 1891-94; Lehigh Valley Coal Co 1894-99; Jones & Adams Co 1899-1906; pres of same 1906; gen sales agt Pittsburgh Coal Co 1906. Organized the Fredericksburg Grays, Co "G" 3d Va Regt 1879; capt of same 1882. Member Commercial Club, Business League of St Paul; Southern Club of Minn; Royal Arcanum; Executive Committee of U C T of A; treas Benefit Fund Assn of same.

SHAMBEAU John, Minneapolis. Res 3023 University av, office St Anthony Park. Manufacturer. Born Oct 20, 1876 in Two Rivers Wis, son of Joseph and Christiana K Shambeau. Educated in public schools of Two Rivers Wis; Oshkosh Normal Summer School. Taught school in Wisconsin 7 years; dist mngr Wis Life Ins Co 2 years; mngr Phoenix Chair Co branch St Anthony Park 1905 to date. Member Midway Manufacturers' Club.

SHAROOD Charles K, St Paul. Res 523 Laurel av, office Broadway and 4th sts. Manufacturer. Born Oct 10, 1849 in Fowlerville Mich, son of William K and Mary (Mitchell) Sharood. Educated in public schools of Michigan. Started in the shoe business in small way with an uncle in Michigan 1862; this business was bought by Pingree & Smith shoe mnfrs of Michigan. He remained in the employ of Pingree & Smith until 1883; then removed to St Paul and established the Minn Shoe Co; sold out to C Gotzian & Co 1885; remained as a partner in that concern until 1892 when he re-embarked in business again for himself under the firm name of Sharood & Crooks; bought out

Crooks' interest and organized the Sharood Shoe Corporation 1900, of which he is pres; engaged in the manufacture of high grade shoes, employing over 600 people and has a market throughout the entire Northwest. Member Board of Fire Commissioners St Paul 1898-99. Vestryman St Paul's Church 1896-1901. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs; Masonic fraternity.

SHARP Edgar Elmer, Moorhead. Lawyer. Born Sept 14, 1879 in Moorhead Minn, son of James H and Josephine (Elmer) Sharp. Married Oct 11, 1905 to Grace I Chapin. Educated in Moorhead High School 1896; graduated from Macalester College St Paul A B 1902; St Paul Law School LL B 1905. Engaged as city reporter for Bradstreet Co St Paul 1902-1903; telegraph editor St Paul Daily News 2 years; engaged in practice of law in Moorhead 1905 to date; elected city atty 1907.

SHARP James H, Moorhead. Public official. Born March 29, 1843 in Lawrence county Pa, son of John and Jane Sharp. Educated in common schools and Eastman's Business College Poughkeepsie N Y. Engaged as clk in gen store New Castle Pa 9 years; 1 year in St Paul; moved to Moorhead and engaged in dry goods business under firm name of J H Sharp & Co 1871-90; judge of probate 1900 to date. Member Board of Education 33 years and State School Board Assn.

SHAW Frank Wilbur, Minneapolis. Res 2036 Queen av S, office 313 Nicolet av. Lawyer. Born Aug 28, 1857 in Houlton Me, son of Charles and Mary Jane (Wiggin) Shaw. Graduated from Ricker Classical Institute Houlton Me, 1876; Colby Univ Waterville Me 1880; studied law with Rea, Woolley & Kitchel Minneapolis 1880-83; member of Rea, Kitchel & Shaw law firm 1883-86; Kitchel & Shaw 1886; Kitchel, Cohen and Shaw 1886-1900; Cohen, Atwater & Shaw 1901 to date; gen law practice. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon college fraternity; American Bar Assn and Minneapolis Club.

SHAW Willis Ross, St Paul. Res 370 Hall av, office S St Paul. Lumber. Born Feb 1, 1853 in Boston Mass, son of George S and Mary (Ross) Shaw. Married Jan 12, 1876 to Margaret Bell. Educated in common schools of Boston and Iowa. First engaged as carpenter, contractor and builder in Dav- enport Ia 1870-71; retail lumber business Stewart Ia, under firm name of Gray & Shaw 1877-80, at which time he purchased the interest of his partner and continued business alone until 1886; moved to St Paul 1886 and established the W R Shaw Lumber Co whol and ret lumber in S St Paul. Stockholder Cloquet Lumber Co Cloquet Minn. Member Masonic fraternity.

SHEA William H Jr, Virginia. Lawyer. Born Aug 20, 1882 in Eau Claire Wis, son of William H and May (Jones) Shea. Educated in public schools Eveleth Minn; high school Duluth; and U of M. Admitted to bar 1904; practiced in Virginia 1904 to date; city atty since 1906. Member B P O E.

SHEFFIELD George S, Minneapolis. Res 1115 4th st, office 320-322 2d av N. Paints. Born July 27, 1858 in Warsaw Ind, son of Eugene A and Sarah J (Rhodes) Sheffield. Married Feb 26, 1880 to Clara E Eschbach. Educated in public and high schools Warsaw Ind. Engaged with Lake City Decorating Co Warsaw and as member of succeeding firm of E A Sheffield & Son until 1885; trav salesman John W Masury & Son paints 1885-90; gen salesman for same in Chicago 1890-1907; now mngr of northwestern branch of same house. Treas Chicago, Oklahoma Town Co. Member Masonic fraternity; Woodland and Commercial clubs Chicago.

SHELDON Charles E, Red Wing. Manufacturer. Born July 9, 1854 in Jersey City N J, son of Elisha and Camila (Crofts) Sheldon. Married in 1878 to Carrie Brooks. Educated in public and high schools Red Wing. Jewelry business 1876-77; harvester agt 1877-83; mngr Red Wing Sewer Pipe Co 1891 to date. Dir Red Wing

Union Stoneware Co; Red Wing Boat Mnfg Co; sec Red Wing Mnfg Assn. Pres School Board. Member Commercial Club.

SHELLAND John T, Ada. Physician and surgeon (R). Born June 20, 1872 in Morris N Y, son of J C and Annie D (Trickey) Shelland. Graduate of pharmacy S D, A C 1892; of medical dept Hamline Univ 1900. Engaged in practice in N D 1900-1902; partner in Hankinson (N D) Hospital 1905; practiced in Ada to date. Member Masonic fraternity, K of P and M W A.

SHEPARD David Chauncey, St Paul. Res 324 Dayton av. Retired. Born Feb 20, 1828 near Geneseo N Y, son of David and Dolly Olmstead (Foote) Shepard. Married Dec 24, 1850 to Francis Aurelia Parsons. Educated in the district schools; Temple Hill Academy Geneseo and Brockport Collegiate Institute New York. Asst engineer Erie canal construction 1847-51; surveyor for Rochester & Genesee Valley R R 1851; charge of survey Syracuse to Albany 1852; asst to chief eng Cleveland, Zanesville & Cincinnati R R 1853; asst to chief eng Atlantic & Gt Western R R 1853; chief eng 1854; chief eng Milwaukee & Beloit R R 1856; chief eng Minn & Pacific R R 1857-62; turned first sod for a railroad in Minn May 1858; chief eng Minn Central 1863-70; member N W Construction Co building N P Ry 1870-72; contractor 1872-94. Retired from active business 1894.

SHEPARD Frank P, St Paul. Res 325 Dayton av. Capitalist. Born 1853 in Cleveland O, son of David Chauncey and Frances Aurelia (Parsons) Shepard. Married 1880 to Anna McMillan. Always engaged in railroad construction associated with his father who retired from active business 1894; identified with many business and devotes his time wholly to supervision of his private investments. Dir First Nat Bank of St Paul and stockholder in many corporations.

SHEPARD Irwin, Winona. Sec Nat Educational Assn. Born July 5, 1843 in New York, son of Lunan and Betsy P Shepard. Married in 1871 to

Mary B Elmer. Educated in public and normal schools; and Olivet College Mich; A B; A M; Ph D. Supt city schools Charles City Ia 1871-75; prin Winona High School 1878-79; pres State Normal School 1879-98; sec Nat Educational Assn since 1893. Served in 17th Mich Inf in Civil War 1862-65; received medal from Congress for distinguished service.

SHEPARD John W. St Paul. Res 1931 Iglehart st, office 95 E 5th st. Real estate and insurance. Born June 29, 1847 on a farm in Newtown Conn, son of Hart and Charlotte (Platt) Shepard. Married Sept 1872 to Matilda M Myrick. Educated in public schools of Newtown Conn. Engaged in men's furnishing business with Union Adams & Co N Y 1868-69; removed to St Paul Oct 17, 1869 and engaged in the mnfg of shirts, etc until 1877; entered the real estate business as townsite agt St Vincent Minn 1879; returned to St Paul 1882 and established the firm of J W Shepard & Co; engaged in real estate, mortgage loans, insurance liability, bonds, etc. Dir and v pres Sonora Copper Mining Co. Member St Paul City Council 4 years. Member Commercial Club.

SHEPHERD Harvey Levis. Duluth. Res 307 W 2d st, office 200-201 Manhattan bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 27, 1857 in Woodstock O, son of William Staley and Louisa (Clark) Shepherd. Married Dec 11, 1889 to Ruth M Phillips. Educated in public schools of Columbus O and Univ of Ohio. Cashr Peoples Deposit Bank of Columbus O 1877-85; removed to Council Bluffs Iowa and engaged in real estate 1887-92; removed to Duluth; engaged in real estate 1892-98; receiver's clk in U S Land Office until 1902; resigned to practice law. Member Governor's Guard Columbus O 6 years. Member Commercial Club.

SHEPLEY Ether L. St Paul. Res Res 12 Summit court, office Pioneer Press bldg. Coal. Born Sept 29, 1862 in Portland Me, son of Leonard Downs and Frances Ellen (Chase) Shepley. Married in 1889 to Sophia Periu. Educated in public schools Portland; St Augustine Academy un-

til 1879. With E D Bangs & Co brokers Easton 1879; St Paul 1886; bkpr German American Bank bldg 1891; asst treas N W Fuel Co 1891-96; treas and dir 1896; member executive committee 1901; asst to pres 1903; 1st v pres 1905; also sec, treas and dir N W Coal Ry Co 1893-1901.

SHERPING Olaf T. Fergus Falls. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Aug 6, 1864 in Hallingdale Norway, son of Thorstein K and Margit (Opheim) Sherping. Married Sept 11, 1895 to May M Sollin. Graduated from Mariobogadens Latin and Greek Skole B S; Keokuk Medical College M D. Surgeon M St P & St Ste M R R 1894-1902; mayor Enderlin N D 1897-1901; member Board of State Normal Schools N D 1899-1902; supt and surgeon St Luke's Hospital Fergus Falls 1902-1907; dir Scandia Bank 1903-1907; member Frankowitz Hardware Co 1905-1907; Member Park Region Medical Society, International Assn Ry Surgeons, N D State and Minn State Medical societies and Am Medical Assn; Masonic fraternity, K P, I O O F and B P O E.

SHERRIFF George. St Paul. Res 352 Pleasant av, office N P Ry bldg. Railway official. Born Dec 12, 1843 in Chatham, Ont Can, son of John and Anne (Kennedy) Sherriff. Married 1876 to Victoria A Sherriff. Educated in graded and grammar schools of Canada 1850-58. Mnfr of carriages 1863-70; removed to Minn 1870 and engaged in construction work on Lake Superior and Mississippi R R (now part of the Northern Pacific system). Entered employ of N P Ry Co 1871 and has since worked as station agt, clk, paymaster, cashr of local treasurer's office, chief clk auditor's office; was appointed asst auditor of traffic receipts 1890, and auditor passenger receipts 1906.

SHERWOOD Andrew Theodore. St Paul. Res 26 Irvine Park, office same. Real estate. Born Oct 3, 1856 in Alexandria county Va, son of Hezekiah and Henrietta (Brewer) Sherwood. Married Nov 2, 1891 to Marian Doyle of Waldorf county Ont. Attended common and high schools in Washington D C; Bryant & Stratton's Business College; Broad-

hag & Herman Civil engineering; Fort Whipple Military School. In U S Signal Service 1878-81; supt Coast Telegraph Line 1882; real estate, loans and miscellaneous 1883-89; dispatcher N P Ry 1890; U S Railway Mail Service 1891-1906; pres A T Sherwood Gen Agency St Paul June 20, 1906 to date; gen real estate, mercantile, financing and insurance, representing leading companies. Member Masonic fraternity and K T.

SHERWOOD George W. St Paul. Res Afton road, office 338 Endicott bldg. Stock breeder. Born April 3, 1833 in Greenville N Y, son of Alfred and Jane (Begordes) Sherwood. Married in 1853 to Adaline Hard. Educated in common schools Green county N Y. Learned carpentry; moved to St Paul 1855 and engaged in contracting and building; engaged in bridge construction 1862; of firm of Sherwood, Sutherland & Co 20 years; also member Reed & Sherwood lumber Anoka Minn; propr Sherwood Stock Farm thoroughbred horses and short horn cattle Sheldon Iowa; pres Union Bank Sheldon Iowa.

SHERWOOD William Corning. Duluth. Office ground floor Manhattan bldg. Real estate and timberlands. Born Oct 1, 1853 in Dartford Wis, son of John C and Jane Caroline Rich Sherwood. Married May 12, 1880 to Amelia Jacoby. Educated in the public schools of Dartford; Lawrence Univ Appleton Wis; and Rochester N Y. First engaged as bkpr and teller in Nat State Bank Lafayette Ind 1870-82; moved to Duluth 1882; then to Green Lake Wis 1883; sec and mngr Green Lake Granite Co 1883-1885, furnishing first granite pavements for Chicago and granite top dressing for large portion of Chicago's boulevard system; returned to Duluth and engaged in real estate and timberland business 1885 to date, under firm name of William C Sherwood & Co. V pres and dir Virginia Improvement Co Virginia Minn; sec and treas Northern Land Loan Co of Wis; v pres and dir Kameshkeo Boom & Improvement Co. Member Commer-

cial and Curling clubs; Real estate Exchange. Sec Board of Trustees and Session First Presbyterian Church Duluth for many years.

SHIELDS Martin M. Faribault. Editor and publisher. Born Dec 16, 1854 in Whitewater Wis, son of Charles and Catherine (Muldown) Shields. Moved to Richland county Wis fall of 1856. Married Aug 29, 1882 to Mary Moloney. Educated in public and high schools Richland county Wis and Grove Lake Academy Sauk Center Minn. Taught school in Richland and Vernon counties Wis 1873-79; came to Shieldsville Minn April 1879; taught school in Scott county Minn 1879-80; prin Belle Plaine School 1880-81; of Jordan School 1881-82; supt schools Scott county 1882-84; re-elected 1884 and 1886; resigned 1888. Served as city justice of Jordan 1883-85; admitted to bar at Shakopee 1885; city atty Jordan 1885-88; moved to Faribault and with C J O'Brien founded the Faribault Pilot 1888; purchased partner's interest 1889; and has been its editor and publisher since; deputy collector of internal revenue 1894-98. Member Faribault Public Library Board 1897 to date; purchasing agt for Minn School for Deaf, Minn School for the Blind and Minn School for Feeble-minded 1900-1901. Member K of C, M W A and A O of H.

SHIRLEY Halvor L. Breckenridge. Banker. Born Oct 18, 1862 in Norway, son of Lars B and Johanne (Hanestad) Shirley. Married in 1886 to Miss Bertha Kaupang. Attended common schools of Winnesheik county Ia. Came with parents to Winnesheik county Ia 1869, locating near Ridgeway Ia, where he farmed and attended school until 1879, when he moved to Minnesota, locating near Rothsay, where he was engaged in farming. Elected register of deeds for Wilkin county and located at Breckenridge in 1890; was re-elected, holding office for 12 years; entered banking in 1902, first with Merchants State Bank of Breckenridge, later with First National of which he is v pres and active mngr; pres Wolverton (Minn) State Bank.

SHOTWELL Stuart B, St Paul. Res 509 Holly av, office 102 Pioneer Press bldg. Broker. Born April 9, 1861 in Cadiz O, son of Stuart B and Nancy (Gaston) Shotwell. Married to Caroline McIlvane. Educated at Cadiz High School and Franklin (O) College 1882. Admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Ohio and Minn 1884. Asst western mngr Middlesex Banking Co 1886-1902, since which time he has been engaged in the brokerage business; first with William F Graves in the firm of S B Shotwell & Co and since June 15, 1906 as mngr of Whallon, Case & Co St Paul; members of the New York Stock Exchange, Chicago Board of Trade and Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce. Member Minnesota Club St Paul and Town and Country Club.

SHOVE Cornelius B, Minneapolis. Res 1002 Hawthorn av, office 104 Lumber Exchange. Fire insurance. Born Nov 8, 1844 in Syracuse N Y, son of A and Melova (Glover) Shove. Moved to Manitowoc Wis 1850; educated in common schools. Employed in T C Shove Banking Co Manitowoc 1860-1868; went into insurance business 1868; moved to Minneapolis 1878 and engaged in insurance business to date.

SEIGENTHALER Godfrey, St Paul. Res 310 Wabasha st, office same. Born April 8, 1840 in Meyringen, Canton of Berne Switzerland, son of Ulric and Margaret S (Bysaeth) Siegenthaler. came to the U S with his parents in Nov 1849. Attended Baldwin School St Paul 1855; Russel School Stillwater 1856; studied in the East 1857 and graduated from Harvard Law School LL B 1865; awarded first prize for a legal digestion. Practiced law alone from 1886-94; court commr of Ramsey county 6 years. Originated and superintended the centennial flag presentation and ceremonies at the state capitol June 27 1876.

SILL William H, Minneapolis. Res 5200 Cedar av, office 942 Lumber Exchange. Lumberman. Morn March 29, 1860 in Arlington Wis, son of John H and Miranda (Foster) Sill. Married Dec 25, 1882 to Eugenie Post. Received his education in

common and high schools Sumner Wis. Employed in different mercantile business until 1886. Engaged in lumber business at Barron Wis. In employ of W B Judd & Co until 1889; with Coolidge Fuel & Supply Co Minneapolis 1889-90; mngr Midland Lumber Mfg Co 1890-93; in lumber business for self 1893-96; representative for F W Upham & Co Minneapolis 1896-97; mngr Gogebic Lumber Co at Ironwood Mich 1897-98; organized the Minneapolis Lumber Co 1899; the Ruby Lumber Co of which he is v pres and treas since 1902. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

SILVEY William Baird, Duluth. Res Spalding Hotel, office 202-204 Providence bldg. Real estate and investments. Born Feb 7, 1861 in Washington D C, son of William and Isabella (Heilman) Silvey. Married June 1893 to Alice Gray Munger. Educated in common schools and Brown Univ Providence R I, graduating Ph B 1881. U S asst engineer 1881-82; asst engineer N P Ry 1882-83; James River Valley R R Dakota 1883-84; U S asst engineer St Paul 1885-86, pres and dir Inter-State Hotel Co; sec and dir Providence Loan & Investment Co; pres and dir Lake Superior Hotel Co; pres and dir Providence Improvement Co and the Silvey Realty Co. Member Kitchi Gammi, Northland Country, Boat, Yacht, Curling and Commercial clubs.

SIME Thomas E, St Paul. Res 1927 Carroll st, Merriam Park, office 309½ Jackson st. Lawyer and real estate. Born April 27, 1861 in Madison Wis, son of Lewis T and Rhoda (Amundson) Sime. Educated in public schools of Decorah and Northwood Ia 1868-70; commercial college Madison Wis 1879-80; graduated from law dept State Univ of Iowa 1889. Engaged in the insurance business Northwood Ia 1879-81; gen mdse with L T Sime & Co Northwood Ia 1881-86; employed by Ransom Bros whol grocers Albert Lea Minn 1887; teller First Nat Bank Albert Lea 1888; traveled for the Plano Mfg Co 1889-90; located in Windom Minn 1891, engaging in the loan, land and investment business; removed same to St Paul 1901;

Pres and gen mngr Sime Land and Investment Co. Member Commercial Club St Paul; Masonic fraternity, I O O F, B P O E.

SIMONET Ludwig, Stillwater. Res 612 S 4th st, office 301-311 S Main st. Merchant. Born Feb 13, 1863 in St Peter Minn, son of Sebastian and Caroline (Caprez) Simonet. Married Jan 28, 1888 to Laura M Wieland. Educated in common and high schools Stillwater. After leaving school engaged with his father S Simonet until 1886; managed store for his brother 1886-91; firm became Simonet Bros, of which he was mngr; incorporated in 1903 as Simonet Furniture & Carpet Co, of which he is pres and gen mngr, mnfrs of carpets, rugs, etc; member Simonet Rug Co; Simonet Bros undertakers; and Simonet Bros house furnishers Little Falls Minn; pres and mngr Minn Building & Loan Assn. Member city council 1893-96. Member 1st Regt 1893-1901. Member B P O E and K of C.

SIMMONS Nord K, Red Wing. Miller. Born June 16, 1861 in Red Wing, son of Thor K and Hanna Simmons. Educated in public and high schools Red Wing; and Shattuck School Faribault. Engaged as asst mngr grain elevator Red Wing 1884-95; v pres and mngr Simmons Milling Co 1895 to date; pres Red Wing Linseed Mills 1901 to date. Member Commercial Club and B P O E.

SIMONS Luman C, Red Lake Falls. Banker. Born Nov 10, 1866 in Glencoe Minn, of L G and Miriam C (Little) Simons. Married July 25, 1900 to Agnes M Rodgers. Educated in Stevens Seminary Glencoe 1885; U of M law dept LL B 1895; asst cashr Bank of Atwater 1887-90; deputy collector of internal revenue St Paul 1890-95; banking at Red Lake Falls and other places 1895 to date; pres First State Bank Plummer; First State Bank Brooks; The Waubun Bank Waubun. Member of Simmons & Co Bankers Red Lake Falls. Judge of probate Red Lake county 1896-97; member of House of Representatives 1902-1906; K of P.

SIMONSON S Otis, Albert Lea. Printer and bookbinder. Born June 8, 1868 in Hartland township Minn. son of Ole O and Susan (Gjellum) Simonson. Married in 1899 to Anna Emelia Hanson. Educated in public schools of Albert Lea. Entered employ of Freeborn County Standard 1885; formed partnership with Lesley S Whitcomb 1894 in gen job printing and book binding business Albert Lea, which continues to date. Sec and treas G A Olson Mnfg Co, mnfrs of haying tools. Served as 2d lieutenant 12th Minn Vol Inf 1898. Member Commercial Club and other organizations.

SIMPSON David F, Minneapolis. Res 135 Lyndale av N, office Court House. Lawyer. Born 1860 in Waupun Wis, son of William and Catherine (Goodsir) Simpson. Attended country schools; city school at Waupun; preparatory work at Ripon College; Univ of Wis B S 1882; law course Univ of Wis and Columbia Law School N Y. Practiced law in Minneapolis 1884 to date. City atty Minneapolis 1893-97; judge district court, 4th judicial dist 1897 to date.

SIMPSON George Ring, St Paul. Res 494 Ashland av, office 513 Pioneer Press bldg. Bond broker. Born Feb 15, 1865 in Dewitt county Ill, son of James H and Mary (Simpson) Ring. Married May 11, 1901 to Mary Hayes Reaney. Educated in public schools of Logan county Ill; business college of Danville Ind; graduated from Central Normal 1886. Engaged immediately as salesman for Ogden, Merrill & Greer crockery 1886-1901; with W J Hayes & Sons bankers Cleveland O, as mngr of their St Paul office 1905 to date. Member Commercial and White Bear Yacht clubs.

SISTERMAN John Phillip, Belle Plaine. Railroad man. Born April 13, 1879 in Belle Plaine Minn, son of H H and Anna Mary (Sattler) Sisterman. Educated in Sisters School Belle Plaine. Engaged as telegraph operator 1895; in same capacity and with same company until Jan 1907; when he was promoted to station agt at Belle Plaine. Member Order of Railroad Telegraphers.

SKEMP William H. Cloquet. Real estate. Born Aug 2, 1849 in England. son of William and Eliza (Ridd) Skemp. Married in 1881 to Mary Bennett. Educated in preparatory school and Cambridge Univ, England; moved to U S 1871 and engaged in lumber business in Stillwater until 1878; title examiner for Minn Title Certificate & Abstract Co Minneapolis 1878-93; has lived in Cloquet since 1893 engaged in real estate and insurance business. Judge Municipal Court 1895 to date.

SKINNER Bert. Albert Lea. Merchant. Born Sept 21, 1868 in Freeborn county, Minn, son of John E and Jane (Gardner) Skinner. Married in 1896 to Nettie J Bessenger. Educated in public schools, Glenville and Albert Lea. Engaged as clk in grocery and mdse stores until made sec of Albert Lea Merc Co; pres Skinner-Chamberlain Co; gen mdse. Member Commercial Club, B P O E, K of P and M W A.

SKINNER Harvey Ogden. St Paul. Res 495 Dayton av, office 400 Pittsburg bldg. Physician and surgeon. Born June 29, 1881 in Brookville Ind, son of Herbert M and Emily (Ogden) Skinner. Attended Chicago public schools; Hering Medical College Chicago; Hahnemann Medical College Chicago; interne at City and County Hospital, St Paul. Licensed to practice medicine in Minn in 1904; since then has been in continuous practice. Member Minn State Institute of Homeopathy; medical examiner for Prudential Insurance Co and the A O U W.

SKINNER Miron W. Northfield. Banker and broker. Born June 2, 1834 at Jericho Center Vt, son of David and Esther (Chapin) Skinner. Married in 1859 to Emily Willey. Educated in public schools Vt, and Underhill Academy; salesman in whol dry goods house Galena Ill 1854-56; in general store Northfield 1856-82; real estate and loans from 1882; pres Citizens Bank of Northfield; v pres First Nat Bank of Northfield.

SLACK Clay H. Minneapolis. Res 3427 Columbus av, office 823 Guaranty bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 21, 1852 in Brown county O, son of James E and Sarah J (Ellis) Slack. Married May 22, 1878 to Lulu E Greenwood. Attended the public schools in O; graduated in scientific course in Nat Normal Univ Lebanon O 1873; taught in Stockton Cal schools 1874-75; in music trade with Gardner Bros Stockton Cal 1876-78; returned to Ohio in 1880; studied law and was admitted to the bar; has practiced in Minneapolis 1889 to date. Dir and sec N H Emmons Realty Co. Member Royal Arcanum.

SLATER Edwin S. Minneapolis. Res 1900 Kenwood parkway, office 517 Guaranty bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 6, 1856 in Rochester N Y, son of William and Caroline (Pope) Slater. Married Oct 31, 1888 to Sarah L Greer. Attended Wis public schools; graduated from Oberlin College O 1883; has practiced law in Minneapolis 1885 to date. Member Commercial Club Minneapolis.

SLATER Edward K. Martin county. State dairy and food comnr. Born June 28, 1877 in Northwood Ia. Moved to Minn with parents in 1879 and has lived in Martin county to date; educated in common schools; engaged some years in newspaper work from 1894; served as lieut in 12th Regt Minn Vols in S A War; engaged in creamery work until 1903 when he was commissioned creamery inspector; instructor in dairy school St Anthony Park 1902-1904; edited St Paul Daily Record 1904-1905; dairy and food comnr since 1905.

SLAYTON Edward E. St Paul. Res 1015 St Clair, office 308 Nat Ger Am Bank. Real estate and loans. Born 1849 in St Lawrence county N Y, son of Thomas A and Sophronia (Hale) Slayton. Married in 1873 to Lucy J Terry. Educated in public schools Westfield Wis. Studied engineering 1878-79; in charge of factory St Paul 1880; in real estate business 1886 to date.

SLEPPY William J, St Paul. Res 515 Dayton av, office 495 Selby av. Undertaker. Born Feb 6, 1843 in Wilkes Barre Luzerne county Penn, son of Christian and Catherine (Vandermark) Sleppy. Married Aug 23, 1865 to Mary Stees. Educated in public and private schools at Wilkes-Barre Pa but discontinued his schooling to enlist in the army in 1861 as private in 52d and 199th Pa Vol Inf. At close of the war was employed as station agt and telegraph operator in Lackawanna & Bloomsburg R R in Penn 1868; agt and operator Ottawa Minn one year; same Harrisburg Pa 1869-71; returned to St Paul 1871 and was associated with Stees Bros and later with Quimby & Abbott furniture dealers and funeral directors. Established business for himself 1894. Member of Commercial Club, A O U W, M W A, Masonic fraternity and Past Comamnder of Acker Post G A R.

SLOAN Samuel Grant, St Paul. Res Ryan Hotel, office 520 Germania Life bldg. Real estate. Born June 30, 1834 in Philadelphia Pa, son of John and Mary (Harris) Sloan. Married Aug 29, 1861 to Eleanor Johnson of N Y City. Educated in the common and high schools of Philadelphia. Studied conveyancing in Philadelphia; in conveyancing and real estate business in St Paul 1855 to date; sole agent for James Stinson of Chicago, selling his property in Minn since 1881. Presbyterian.

SLOCUM Albert M, Excelsior. Office 124 N 3d st Minneapolis. Wholesale grocer. Born Feb 15, 1870 in Young America Minn, son of James and Amelia (Sisson) Slocum. Married June 5, 1895 to Estelle Appar. Educated in common schools and Hamline Univ. Employed in general merchandise business 1886-90; cashr and mngr of Bank of Norwood Minn 1890-99; moved to Janesville Minn and organized the Waseca County Bank 1899; moved to Minneapolis and organized the firm of Slocum-Bergren Co 1900; elected pres of company 1901 and has continued to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

SLOCUM George R, St Paul. Res 753 Fairmount av, office 606 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate. Born Aug 27, 1856 at Albany Ill, son of Stephen B and Caroline (Rouse) Slocum. Married Oct 17, 1883 to May C Reeves. Educated at Albany Ill High School. Banking, abstracts and real estate 1877 to date. Dir First Nat Bank Primghar Ia; gen mngr Wis and Clover Land companies; dir Wavertree Land Co, buying and selling farm lands.. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

SMALLWOOD William H, Duluth. Res 14 19th av E, office 414-415 Palladio bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 12, 1841 in Elizabethtown Ky, son of Henderson and Anna (Gittings) Smallwood. Educated in St Joseph Academy St Joseph Mo. After leaving school enlisted in 1st Kansas Vol Inf as private 1861; was with Gen Lyon at Wilsons Creek Aug 10 1861; commissioned capt 1862 and served in 79th U S Colored Inf in the "army of the frontier," 7th Army Corps, participating in all of the engagements of that army including those of the Camden (Red River) expedition; resigned April 1865. Member Kan House of Representatives 1867-68; Senate 1868-70; elected Sec of State 1870; re-elected 1872. Appointed by Pres Grant register of U S land Vancouver Wash, holding same until June 1880. In the meantime read law in Kansas and Wash and was admitted to the bar in Vancouver 1877. Removed to Sprague Wash and practiced law 1882-87; removed to Duluth and continued practice 1887 to date. Editorial writer Duluth Tribune 1887-89. Member J B Culver Post 128 G A R, B P O E Sons of Am Revolution and Loy-al Legion.

SMART John Franklin, Brainerd. Public official. Born Feb 13, 1872 in Benton county Minn, son of Edward J and Agnes (Russell) Smart. Married Sept 18, 1901 to Myrtle E Gates. Educated in common schools; State Normal School at St Cloud 3 years, and special course at U of M 2 years. During college course engaged in teaching in Stearns and Otter Tail counties; timekpr for R R contractors in Ward county N Dakota and in the

pineries of Minn for several years; with brother W E Smart opened and operated a farm in Long Lake township Crow Wing county from 1898. Independent candidate for county auditor 1904; defeated by 9 votes; elected on Republican ticket 1906. Member M W A and Y M C A.

SMILEY William F. St Paul. Res Clarendon Hotel, office 410 Endicott bldg. Farm lands. Born July 14, 1879 in Seaforth Ont, son of Samuel and Annie (Morgan) Smiley. Attended public schools Carman Ont 1885; Carman High School 1890 and graduated from Ont Veterinary College 1901. Engaged in the practice of his profession 1901-1903; then entered farm land business, which he continues to date.

SMITH Arthur B. Minneapolis. Res 3121 Clinton av, office 351 5th av S. Manufacturer. Born Jan 18, 1856 in Penyan N Y, son of Sheldon and Cornelia (Casey) Smith. Married 1878 to Agnes Wilson. Attended common schools Leavenworth Kas. Employed by S B Foss & Co Chicago 1872; grower and shipper of lemons Cal 1891-1901; moved to Minneapolis and was propr Brunswick Hotel 1905; pres 20th Cent Brass & Iron Mfg Co 1906 to date.

SMITH Arthur D. Minneapolis. Res 3200 Logan av, office 610 Boston blk. Lawyer. Born in 1855 in Middletown Conn, son of Henry H and Phillippa Hilliard. Married in 1901 to Stella D Haven. Attended school in Connecticut and graduated from Wesleyan Univ Middletown Conn B A 1875. Engaged in practice of law Hartford Conn 1877-82; moved to Minneapolis and has been engaged in practice to date. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon college fraternity.

SMITH Benjamin Dayton. Mankato. Res 101 Parsons st, office 15 Hunt blk. Lawyer. Born May 27, 1860 in Vernon Center Minn, son of John Stilley and Mary P (Dayton) Smith and grandson of Col Benj F Smith of Mankato. Married Sept 15, 1892 to Alice Whipple Ayres. Educated in the common schools of Blue Earth county and State Normal School Mankato 1870-80. Taught school 1880-81 at Rapidan and

Henderson. Read law with Freeman & Pfau Mankato and admitted to the bar 1883; clerked for Pfau & Schissler 6 months. Has been practicing alone from that time to date. Head adviser M W A 1895; member board of directors of same 1895-1903; gen atty of same 1903 to date; member beneficiary committee, Royal Neighbors of America 1903 to date; chairman of same 1905 to date; county atty Blue Earth county 1887-1891. Served 8 years in Minn Nat Guard from private to 1st lieu. Member Commercial Club Mankato and Commercial Club Rock Island Ill; ex-pres Mankato Social Science Club and Normal School Alumni.

SMITH Charles Axel. Minneapolis. Res 2324 Emerson av S, office 411 Andrus bldg. Lumber. Born Dec 11, 1852 in county of Ostergotland Sweden. Married Feb 14, 1878 to Johanna Anderson. Educated in country schools of Sweden and later attended U of M. Came to Minn 1867 and was employed by J S Pillsbury & Co 1873-78; conducted grain elevator Herman Minn under firm name of C A Smith & Co 1878-84; lumber business Minneapolis 1884-93; incorporated C A Smith Lumber Co Minneapolis 1893; controlling local business in a number of towns in N and S Dakota. One of the incorporators of Swedish Am Nat Bank; sec Savings and Loan Assn and other enterprises. Served on board of directors English Lutheran Seminary Chicago, and as treas of English Lutheran Synod of the Northwest.

SMITH Benjamin Wells. Minneapolis. Res 1325 Hawthorn av, office 550 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born in 1846 in Tyler county Va, now West Va, son of James Morris and Catherine (Wells) Smith. Married in 1880 to Anna W Wilson. Graduated from W Virginia Univ Morgantown 1872. Practiced law in Minneapolis since 1875.

SMITH Charles H F. St Paul. Res 339 Summit av, office Pioneer Press bldg. Broker. Born Oct 6, 1857 N Y City. Married Nov 11, 1891 to Mary R Shawe. Educated in the public schools; retail grocery business 1875; whol grocery business 1882; mdse broker 1886; stocks and bonds 1891.

Member of N Y Stock Exchange 1895, being the first member in the Northwest; member of Chicago Stock Exchange and Chicago Board of Trade, Director American Nat Bank and Northern Savings Bank. Member of the Minn, Commercial and Town and Country clubs St Paul; American Bankers and Minn Bankers assns.

SMITH Charles Veach, Minneapolis. Res 3236 Oakland av, office Loan & Trust bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 20, 1872 in Milroy, Rush county Ind, son of William E and Margaret (Winship) Smith. Married June 22, 1904 to Eva S Wheeler. Attended common and high schools at New Castle Ind; Wabash College at Crawfordsville Ind graduating A B 1898; law dept Univ of Mich 1898-99; graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1900. Studied law in office of Keith, Evans, Thompson & Fairchild Minneapolis 1899. Practiced law in Minneapolis 1900-1905; atty and asst trust officer Minnesota Loan & Trust Co Minneapolis Aug 1905 to date.

SMITH D D, Mankato. Res 124 Liberty st, office 429 S Front st. Physician (R). Born Aug 9, 1860 in Beaver Dam Wis, son of O P and Roselie (Brossard) Smith. Married to Emma E Shephard. Graduated from Univ of Missouri M D 1890; Jefferson Medical College Philadelphia M D 1894; post-graduate course New York City 1896; post-graduate course Chicago 1898; eye, ear, nose and throat course Chicago 1900. First engaged in practice New Richmond Minn; moved to Mankato 1900 and has continued in his profession to date. Has owned and operated drug stores in many cities. Member Am, State and County Medical assns; B P O E and Masonic fraternity.

SMITH Edward B, St Paul. Res 777 Fairmount av, office 606 Manhattan bldg. Retired. Born in 1837 in Cleveland Ohio, son of Archibald M C and Beulah A (Granger) Smith. Educated at Lockport Academy N Y. For many years senior member of the firm of Smith, Davis & Co fire and marine insurance Buffalo N Y. Sec of the Western Insurance Co Buffalo; also conducted a line of large lake vessels

in Buffalo. Responded to the first call for volunteers 1861 and enlisted in the 6th Ohio Vol Inf in battalion known as "Guthrie Greys" under Maj Bosley and afterwards Col Nick Anderson serving until 1863. Later established the firm of Smith, Parker & Gilman insurance agts, loans, bonds, etc, St Paul. Pres of the Y M A (Library) in Buffalo N Y (now Buffalo Library) for 3 terms; member of Buffalo Club (N Y) 1867 of which Pres of U S Fillmore was first pres; member City Club Buffalo; Sons of the American Revolution and Society of Colonial Wars. Member of Acker Post G A R. Is not now engaged in business other than the care of his properties.

SMITH Edward E, Minneapolis. Res 3132 Lyndale av, office 812 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born May 5, 1861 at Spring Valley Minn, son of Dryden and Elizabeth Ann (Hines) Smith. Educated in public schools of Spring Valley Minnesota. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1890 to date. Representative in state legislature 1894-96; state senator 1898-1902. Member of Masonic fraternity; Minneapolis and Commercial clubs.

SMITH Ernest F, Minneapolis. Res 421 Groveland av, office 1800 Quincy st N E. Lumber. Born Aug 4, 1868 in Pekin Ill, son of Hon D C and Carrie (Pieper) Smith. Married Aug 21, 1895 to Julia Walker. Attended United States Naval Academy 1884-86, and Iowan Wesleyan Univ 1886-87. Member of firm of Smith & Zimmer agricultural implements 1890-1900; pres same 1900-1905; organized Hennepin Lumber Co 1900, and now pres of same; organized Western Implement Co 1905 and was pres 1 year, retiring 1906; v pres Security Fund Life Ins Co; dir Minneapolis Commercial Club 1903-1904; chairman railroad committee of same; member Minnetonka Yacht Club; Minneapolis Charter Commission 1904-1906.

SMITH George Lucius, Faribault. Judge of probate. Born Sept 27, 1857 in town of Forest, Rice county Minn, son of Alexander and Julia Ann (Foster) Smith. Married March 17, 1884 to Olive Olson of Port Washington Wis. Educated in common schools Warsaw

and Faribault. Worked on farm and taught school; engaged in implement business Faribault 1884; moved to Dundas 1885 and was variously engaged until 1896, when he was elected register of deeds; re-elected 1898; dep auditor Rice county 1901-1904; elected probate judge 1904; re-elected 1906. Elected mayor of Faribault Apr 2, 1907; holding the office of judge and mayor at the same time. Member I O O F; A O U W; B P O E; M B A; Samaritans and Faribault Commercial Club.

SMITH George Milward, Duluth. Res 226 5th av E, office 302 W Superior st. Railroad official. Born Aug 29, 1850 in Jefferson Wis, son of J T and Harriett D (Williard) Smith. Married Sept 28, 1875 to Fannie B Brown. Educated in the common schools of Superior Wis. Engaged as clk 1867-70; gen merchandise business for self 1870-74; removed to Duluth in same line 1874-83; gen agt C St P M & O Ry and Chicago & Northwestern Ry 1883 to date. Member Commercial and Northern Railway clubs. Member Masonic fraternity.

SMITH George Ross, Minneapolis. Res 114 University av N E, office 410 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born May 28, 1864 in St Cloud, son of David and Katherine (Crowe) Smith. Married Jan 9, 1895 to Mrs F J Horan. Educated in district schools; graduated from Lake View Academy 1886; taught in academy and became principal same 1891; graduated law dept U of M 1893. Has been engaged in practice in Minneapolis to date, now being member of firm Smith & Thompson.

SMITH Hansen E, Duluth. Res Central Court W Duluth. Investment banker and mine operator. Born Dec 6, 1867 of Danish-German parentage. Married in 1891 to Mary Cecelia Wilson. Educated in public schools Mainstee Mich and graduated from Swensberg's School Grand Rapids Mich. Moved to Duluth 1892 and was connected with the Duluth Gas & Water Co 1892-93; asst treas Duluth, Missabe & Northern Ry 1893-94; cashr Iron Exchange Bank 1894-95; established H E Smith & Co 1895, of which he is the head; en-

gaged in organizing and financing mining and other enterprises among which are several Mesaba Exploration Cos; the D R L & W Ry, Rainy Lake Lumber Co, Union Match Co, Palladio Office Building Co, Zenith Coal Mining Co, Intermountain Exploration Co etc. Pres of Intermountain Exploration Co Salt Lake City; Zenith Coal Mining Co Zenith N D; officer and dir in others; ex-pres Duluth Water & Light Dept, Chamber of Commerce; member of Duluth Charter Commission; one of the organizers and dir Duluth Commercial Club; member Kitchi Gammi Club.

SMITH Henry H, Minneapolis. Res 1803 Bryant av N, office cor 2d st and 18th av N. Manufacturer. Born May 27, 1840 in St Stephens N B, son of Elijah and Mary (Knight) Smith. Married to Julia P Burnham. Educated in common schools of N B. Moved to Minneapolis 1871; employed in lumber business and later went in same business for self as Smith & Richardson 1874-1902; organized the Diamond Iron Works 1887; incorporated 1903; pres of same to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

SMITH Herbert Olin, Shakopee. Physician and surgeon. Born Sept 6, 1858 in Dixon Ill, son of Eli Clark and Eliza Ann (Mason) Smith. Married May 16, 1882 to J Addie Meacham. Received his education in Dixon (Ill) High School; Univ of Illinois and Hahnemann Medical College Chicago, graduating Feb 18, 1881. Immediately after graduation located in Shakopee, where he has been engaged in the practice of his profession to date. U S pension examiner. Member Minnesota State and Scott County Medical societies; Masonic fraternity; Knights Templar; A O U W and M W A.

SMITH J George, St Paul. Res 826 Goodrich av, office cor 6th st and Automobile Alley. Manufacturer of chocolates. Born Sept 21, 1866 in Madison Wis, son of J and Mary A (Higham) Smith. Married Sept 10, 1902 to Alice Warren. Educated in St Paul public schools. Engaged in the art confectionery business 1895 to date. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

SMITH J Magill, St Paul. Res 732 E 4th st, office 73 E 6th st. House furnishings. Born Sept 6, 1849 in Lexington Mich, son of James L and Sarah (Holloway) Smith. Married Sept 6, 1879 to Julia S White. Educated in the public schools of Toledo Ohio. Bkpr Stirling Co carpets Toledo until 1883. Member Smith & Farwell retail house furnisners 1883-90; pres Smith & Farwell Co, same line 1890-11905; senior member Smith & Borg Furniture Co 1905 to date. Pioneer in the 6th st St Paul retail movement. Charter member of St Paul Commercial Club.

SMITH J Watson, St Paul. Res 801 Goodrich av, office 204 Chamber of Commerce bldg. Born June 3, 1855 in Phillip Me, son of Linus and Eliza Falls (Cook) Smith. Married June 25, 1880 to Minnie G Peal. Attended Nichols' Latin School; graduated Bates College A B 1877; A M 1880. With Provident Life & Trust Co and gen agt for Minn from 1888 to 1907.

SMITH James R, Faribault. Merchant. Born Jan 20, 1867 in Faribault Minn, son of Alexander and Anna (Parson) Smith. Educated in public schools and Shattuck Military School Faribault. Engaged as clerk in clothing store 7 years; became member of firm of Carpenter & Smith, clothing 1898 to date. Served as lieut in M N G. Alderman 1902-1906; elected mayor of Faribault 1906. Member Masonic fraternity.

SMITH John C, St Paul. Res 284 W 3d st, office foot of Jackson. Steamboat operator. Born in 1842 in Wayne county Pa, son of Isaac and Marilla (Young) Smith. Married in 1868 to Mary Chaffee, Allegan Mich. Received education in dist schools Wayne county Pa. Remained on parent's farm until 20 years of age; then engaged as engineer on steamboats on Kalamazoo and Grand rivers Mich; same on Mississippi river until 1871. Built "Aunt Betsy" 1871, operating same 10 years; built "City of St Paul" 1881, same sunk 1893; bought "Gracie Mower" and built "Hiawatha" 1904; now running them between St Paul and Minnehaha Falls; has also engaged in farming and owns lumber mill in Wisconsin.

SMITH John Day, Minneapolis. Res 2720 Pillsbury av, office Court House. Lawyer. Born Feb 25, 1845 in Litchfield Kennebec county Maine, son of Edward Gower and Elizabeth Brown (Lord) Smith. Prepared for college at Litchfield Academy and Waterville Classical School; graduated from Brown Univ 1872; A M 1875; Columbian Law School 1878; LL M 1891. Before his college career he enlisted at the age of 17 in Company "F" 19th Maine Vol, June 26, 1862; served in Corps of Gen Hancock in the Army of the Potomac, participating in all its battles until severely wounded at Petersburg Va June 22, 1864. Was lecturer on law of torts and evidence in Howard Univ 1880-85; lecturer on constitutional law in U of M 1890-1895. Served in the Minnesota House of Representatives in 1889 and Senate 1891-93. Elected judge of the district court in 1904. Came to Minnesota in 1885.

SMITH Joseph H, Minneapolis. Res 226 Ridgewood av, office 214 Hennepin av. Merchant. Born July 14, 1853 in Houlton Me, son of Charles B and Christina M (Bray) Smith. Married Nov 1876 to Sarah L Bryant. Moved to Minneapolis 1868. Educated in common schools and U of M. Farming from 1872-78; hardware business as C B & J H Smith until 1893; has since continued alone. Dir State Hardware Assn.

SMITH Lyndon Ambrose, Montevideo. Lawyer. Born July 15, 1854 in Bascaweb N H, son of Ambrose and Cynthia Maria (Egerton) Smith. Married Feb 3, 1886 to Dora Rogers. Educated in Norwich Vt Academy 1868-70; Dartmouth College A B 1880; A M 1883; Georgetown (D C) Univ LL B 1882, LL M 1884. Engaged in practice of his profession in Montevideo 1886 to date. Clk Bureau of Education 1880-85; county atty Chippewa county 1889-91 and 1903-1909; lieut gov Minn 1899-1903. Pres Citizens Telephone Exchange and v pres First National Bank Montevideo. Member American Bar Assn.

SMITH Milton Stelle, Worthington. Surveyor and civil engineer. Born Jan 1852 in New Brunswick N J, son of Richard Ross and Julia Ann (Stelle)

Smith. Married in 1874 to Flora Ingram (died 1886). Educated in public schools Minneapolis and Shattuck School Faribault. Asst in city engineer's office Minneapolis 1871-72; lumber business Faribault 1873-79; removed to Worthington Minn 1879; farmer Nobles county 1879-1887; engineering work on St Paul Minneapolis & Manitoba Ry 1890-91; city engineer Worthington 1891-1907; county surveyor Noble county 1891-1907. Pres Smith Implement Co ditch and drainage contractors and merchants. Member Territorial Pioneers Assn.

SMITH Robert A. St Paul. Res Merchants Hotel, office City Hall. Lawyer, banker and public official. Born June 13, 1827 in Booneville Ind, son of William and Elizabeth Basken (Graham) Smith. Educated in the literary and law depts of Indiana State Univ class of 1850. V pres and dir Bank of Minnesota St Paul. County auditor Warrick county Ind 1 term; resigned this office to accept appointment as private sec to Hon W A Gorman who was appointed territorial gov by Pres Franklin Pierce; territorial librarian Minnesota Territory 4 years; county treas Ramsey county Minn 6 terms; postmaster St Paul 4 years; pres St Paul common council 3 years; state senator 1 term; representative 1 term; alderman St Paul 2 terms; elected mayor of St Paul 7 times and filled out the unexpired term of Mayor Edmund Rice for 1½ years. Member Commercial Club; former member St Cloud Reformatory Board; delegate to 3 Democratic Nat'l Conventions; oldest Odd Fellow in Minnesota; member Masonic fraternity; A O U W and Druids.

SMITH Theophilus F. St Paul. Res 593 Iglehart av, office 216 Nat German American Bank bldg. Sec, treas and mngr R L Polk & Co since 1882. Born in Indiana in 1857, son of Fuller and Maria (Leech) Smith. Married Gertrude E Hall of Columbus O. Came to St Paul in 1878. Was appointed supervisor of the census of the 3d dist of Minn by Pres Harrison in 1890; pres of the Commercial Club in 1903 and 1904.

SMITH Walter J. Eveleth. Banker. Born Oct 5, 1870 in Eureka Kan, son of E Howard and Louise (Wood) Smith. Married in 1895 to Lillian MacInnis. Educated in public schools Bellevue and Cleveland O and business college Cleveland. In whol furniture business Cleveland 1889; chief clk L S & M S R R and in First National Bank Bellevue; in First Nat'l Bank Tower Minn 1896; dep collector of customs Harding Minn until 1900; moved to Eveleth as cashr of First Nat'l Bank; organized Miners Nat'l Bank and is pres of same; v pres State Bank of Aurora. Member Masonic fraternity; Shrine and I O O F.

SMITH Welcome J. Winona. Lawyer. Born Jan 17, 1864 in Galesville Wis, son of George Smith. Married in 1890 to Ida Gerlicher. Educated in public schools and Galesville (Wis) Univ; graduated from Univ of Mich 1887. Admitted to bar Michigan 1886; Winona Minn 1887; engaged in practice of law Winona 1886 to date; judge of Municipal Court 1901-1905.

SMITHIES Wilfrid L. Duluth. Res 22 W 3d st, office 301-303 Manhattan bldg. Life insurance. Born June 13, 1871 in Elland, Yorkshire England, son of John and Alice (Tattersall) Smithies. Married July 31, 1895 to Ellen Riddiough. Educated in English public and private schools and business college in Philadelphia. First employed in clerical capacity with John and James Dobson Philadelphia 1887-1894. With Metropolitan Life Insurance Co in Philadelphia March 1894; New York 1894-95; in Chicago 1895-1901; same Cleveland 1901-1904; same Chicago 1904-1906; same Duluth 1906 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

SMYTH William R B. Park Rapids. Banker. Born Aug 3, 1852 in Columbia county Wis, son of Frederick G and Rebecca (Box) Smyth. Married Oct 30, 1876 to Anna L Hopkins. Educated in Madison Wis public and private schools. In service of McCormick Harvesting Machine Co 31 years to 1901; trav salesman 1 year; located in Park Rapids 1902 and established State Bank, of which he is pres. Member Minn State Bankers Assn; Masonic fraternity.

SNEVE Haldor, St Paul. Res 288 Summit av, office 210 Lowry Arcade. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Oct 27, 1865 in Albert Lea Minn, son of Peter H and Anna (Hammer) Sneve. Attended Albert Lea public schools; Minnesota Academy at Owatonna; Medical College of Ohio at Cincinnati, graduating in 1887. Did 1 year's post-graduate work in Europe. Served as asst surgeon National Military Home Dayton Ohio; asst supt Dayton Hospital for Insane; neurologist and alienist City and County Hospital St Paul; chief surgeon Chicago Great Western Ry. Member Minnesota and Town and Country clubs St Paul.

SNOW Arthur H, Winona. Jurist. Born in 1841 in Clinton Mich. Graduated from Univ of Mich 1865; moved to Minnesota 1871; has served as city atty, county atty and mayor of Winona; pres of Board of Education, court commr and pres of State Board of Examiners in Law; judge of 3d judicial district.

SNOW John R, Mankato. Res 728 S 2d, office 313 S Front st. Photographer. Born Aug 15, 1868 in Middle Simonds New Brunswick, son of Rufus and Caroline (Nevers) Snow. Married 1892 to Margaret Howard of Ft Dodge Ia. Educated in public schools and Dixon (Ill) Business College. First engaged as asst supt for a lumber company Little Black Wis 1885-86; learned photography with brother in Zumbrota, and traveled 1887-88; same business Fort Dodge Ia 1889-92; same Zumbrota 1892-94; moved to Mankato 1894 and has been engaged in same business to date. Pres N W Photographers' Assn 2 years; pres Nat Photographers' Assn for Minnesota 1 year; dir Citizens Tel Co. Served 3 years in Iowa National Guard. Member Commercial Club; E P O E; M W A; U O F and E F M.

SNYDER Fred Beal, Minneapolis. Res 915 6th st S E, office 810 Security Bk bldg. Lawyer. Born Feb 21, 1859 in Minneapolis, son of Simon P and Mary (Ramsey) Snyder. Educated in Minneapolis public schools and U of M. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1882 to date. Member of firm of Snyder & Gale lawyers; administrator of

estate of late Gov John S Pillsbury. Alderman 2d ward Minneapolis 1893-96; pres city council and acting mayor 1895-96; member State House of Representatives 1897-98; State Senate 1899-1902. Member Phi Beta Kappa college fraternity; Minneapolis and Commercial clubs Minneapolis.

SNYDER Harry, Minneapolis. Res St Anthony Park, office Univ of Minn. Educator. Born Oct 26, 1867 in Cherry Valley N Y, son of David W and Mary Ann (Harter) Snyder. Married in 1890 to Adelaide Churchill Craig. Educated in country schools and graded schools Herkimer N Y, Clinton Liberal Institution Fort Plain N Y, graduating Cornell Univ 1889. During last 2 years' course was private asst to head of chemical dept where he did laboratory work in analysis of foods and farm products. Appointed asst chemist Cornell Univ Experiment Station 1890; moved to Minneapolis as chemist of Experiment Station U of M and was appointed professor of agricultural chemistry; makes speciality of soil analysis; has written much on the subject of food products, etc. Member Am Assn for Advancement of Science and Am Chemical Society.

SOEHNHOLZ Fred, Belle Plaine. Born Sept 13, 1873 in Carver county Minn, son of Fred and Dora (Wepker) Soehnholz. Married Aug 8, 1895 to Minnie Mackentun. Educated in the public schools of Carver county Minn. Engaged in farming until 1904. Moved to Belle Plaine and purchased interest in hardware and implement business and continued in same for one year; sold out, formed partnership with D O'Connell farm machinery and implements; later adding livery business.

SOHLBERG Olof, St Paul. Res 783 Fairmount av, office 329 E 7th st cor Pine. Physician and surgeon. Born July 6, 1859 in Ostersund Sweden, son of Olof and Ingrid (Olsdotter) Sohlberg. Married June 30, 1886 Helvina A Wold. Graduated from College of Ostersund Sweden 1879; Minnesota College Hospital, now medical dept U of M, M D Feb 29, 1884. Began practice of medicine at cor 7th and Pine streets St Paul March 1, 1884; still in active practice in same offices.

Dir Minnesota College Minneapolis; Bethesda Hospital St Paul; Bethesda Deaconess' Home St Paul; Home for the Aged Chicago City Minnesota; North Star Benefit Assn of Moline Ill and other institutions. Member Ramsey County and State Medical societies; American Medical Assn; Norden Club St Paul.

SOLBERG James, Minneapolis. Res 2416 W 42d st, office 345 Security Bank bldg. Real estate and loans. Born Feb 17, 1852 in Resor Norway, son of Peter S and Georgianna (Brunstud) Solberg. Married Sept 16, 1905 to Sarah Anderson. Moved to Buffalo N Y 1853; moved to London Ont 1854; educated in common schools Ontario; moved to Chicago 1865; to Winona Minn 1867; employed in mercantile business until 1876; later moved to St Paul; to Lake Preston S D 1893 and engaged as pres of Merchants Exchange Bank. Sold out interest in 1906; moved to Minneapolis and engaged in real estate. Member Masonic fraternity.

SOLEM Anfin, Fergus Falls. Publisher. Born in Norway, son of Ellef and Inger Serine (Evavold) Solem. Married Sept 1880 to Marith Ronning. Educated in Norway, first in public schools; graduated from seminary for teachers 1870; taught school 5 years; attended technical school 3 years. Moved to U S 1879 and located in Fergus Falls, where he engaged in printing business 1881; bought Ugeblad, a Norwegian newspaper 1884 and has published same to date. Alderman 1890-92; supt of poor 1903 to date.

SOMERBY Charles W, Minneapolis. Res 1501 Mt Curve, office Corn Exchange bldg. Lawyer. Born 1869 in Leavenworth Kan, son of Freeman D and Jane M (Bancroft) Somerby. Attended Rugby Academy Philadelphia Pa, graduated 1892 from Princeton Univ. A B, A M; U of M law dept. LL B, 1896. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1895 to date. Second asst county atty Hennepin county 1898; 1st asst atty gen Minn 1899-1904. Member Univ Cottage Club Princeton N J.

SOMERS Charles W, St Paul. Res 779 Carroll st, office 500 Manhattan bldg. Commercial broker. Born Jan 10, 1870 in Hatboro Penn, son of E M and Margaret (Fisher) Somers. Married June 6, 1900 to Minnie L Linn. Educated in public and high schools Hatboro Pa. Engaged with father from graduation until 1892; engaged in real estate and brokerage business St Paul 1892 to date; sec and treas Somers-Timm Lbr Co 1904 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

SOMMERS Charles Lysring, St Paul. Res 592 Grand av, office 6th and Wacanta sts. Wholesale merchant. Born Feb 14, 1870 in Green Bay Wis, son of George and Amelia (Stern) Sommers. Married in 1904 to Rosa Davidson. Graduated from Green Bay High School 1886; U of M, B A 1890. Sec G Sommers & Co Inc 1882 to date; whol gen merchandise by catalogue only. Member Phi Beta Kappa scholarship society; Commercial and Minnesota Boat clubs St Paul; Amateur Athletic Assn St Paul.

SOMMERSTAD Carl P, Waseca. Banker. Born Dec 3, 1876 in Waseca county Minn, son of Tollef K and Ellen (Hedenstad) Sommerstad. Educated in public schools Waseca county Minn and business college Minneapolis. With Citizens State Bank Waseca, now First National Bank, 1889 to date, being successively bkpr, asst cashr and cashier. Member Commercial Club.

SORTEDAHL Martin O, Red Lake Falls. Real Estate. Born May 6, 1866 in Goodhue county Minn, son of O J L and Inger (Koernoden) Sortedahl. Married Aug 11, 1898 to Hilda Swandby. Educated in public schools Goodhue county and St Olaf's College Northfield Minn. Served as deputy clerk of district court of Polk county 1891-99; returned to Red Lake Falls and engaged in real estate and abstract business under firm name of Sortedahl & Straasli, now incorporated as Sortedahl Land Loan & Abstract Co; pres Bank of Red Lake Falls. Member Minn Bankers Assn.

SORTOR Alexander Louis Jr., Minneapolis. Res Hampshire Arms, office 342 Security Bank bldg. Born July 15, 1867 in Johnson county Ia, son of Alexander Louis and Nancy Ada (Sprague) Sortor. Married 1892 to Minnie L Francisco. Received his education in public schools. Grocery clerk 1883-87; railway mail service 1887-90; whol grocery 1890-97; publisher of The Retailer, Trade Journal 1897-1901; Founder of Nat Memorial Univ dedicated to the G A R at Mason City Ia, and was engaged in its organization and construction of buildings 1901-1903. Now pres of American Suburbs Co, engaged in the improvement of suburban properties. Capt Co "A" 52d Ia Inf in Spanish-American War; Democratic nominee for Congress 4th Iowa dist 1902. Member Jefferson Club and American Institute of Civics.

SOWLE Luther T., Minneapolis. Res 2306 S Colfax st, office Chamber of Commerce. Grain commission and elevators. Born Feb 9, 1842 in Erie county N Y, son of Abram H and Mary (McMillan) Sowle. Educated in district schools of Erie county N Y 1877-83; moved to Dakota and engaged in farming 1883-85; moved to Minneapolis and built terminal elevator; and has since been engaged in that business. Enlisted in the U S army and was at battle of Gettysburg. Served as guard of rebel prison in Elmira N Y 1864. Member of Masonic fraternity.

SPATES Finley C., St Paul. Res 972 Reaney st, office same. Physician (H) and suregon. Born Dec 27, 1855 in Red Wing Minn, son of Charles and Elizabeth (Botts) Spates. Married Sept 26, 1883 to Carrie Beele. Educated in country schools Northfield Minn and Jacksonville Ill. received M D degree from Hahnemann Medical College Chicago 1883. Has been engaged in the practice of medicine in Minn since his graduation. Member Dayton's Bluff Commercial Club; I O O F; M W A; Brotherhood of American Yoemen; State Homeopathic Society; Ramsey County Homeopathic Medical Society.

SPATES Samuel Pope, St Paul. Res 715 Marshall av, office 164 E 3d st. Building materials. Born Mar 1, 1848 in Fond du Lac Minn, son of Samuel and Sarah A (Pope) Spates. Married Sept 17, 1879 to Mary A Whitehead. Attended Hamline Univ 1856; on farm 4 miles from Red Wing Minn 1858-72; taught school winters of 1868-69-70-71; salesman of sewing machines and musical instruments 1872-73; chief clerk for Chandler & Sterrett, grain merchants Red Wing 1873-77; for Hubbard & Brawn same line 1877-78; supt of elevators in Red River Valley for Sterrett, Hill & Childs St Paul 1879-84; member of T J Linne & Co 1884-90; v pres and treas Twin City Lime & Cement Co 1890-95; member S P Spates & Co whol and retail lime, cement, brick sewer pipe, plaster, etc 1895 to date. Expert accountant for committee on public accounts and expenditures Minn House of Representatives, sessions 1897 and 1905. Member Masonic fraternity; Royal Arcanum.

SPAULDING Clarence Lockman, Warren. Grain dealer. Born Oct 5, 1879 in Minneapolis Minn, son of Putnam Frost and Mary E Spaulding. Educated in Poughkeepsie (N Y) Military Inst; graduated from Riverside Military Academy Poughkeepsie 1905; Eastman's National Business College 1906. Bkpr of Spaulding Farm Warren; 1896-98; mngr Spaulding Elevator Co and Spaulding Farm 1898-1905; pres and gen mngr Spaulding Elevator 1905-1907; dir First Nat'l Bk of Warren; member Commercial Club; K of P.

SPEAR Charles Treat, St Paul. Res 931 Marshall boul, office C St P M & O Ry. Railroad official. Born Sept 20, 1868 in Northfield Vt, son of John G A and Hulda Jane (Craig) Spear. Educated in public schools of St Paul. Entered service of C St P M & O Ry 1884 and has served in various capacities to date, now being agt in St Paul for same. Enlisted as private in Co "E" 1st Regt M N G 1897 and was promoted successively to corp, sergt and major. Served in Philippines as capt Co "E", 13th Minn Vol Inf; served under Gen Lawton and was

recommended for promotion for gallantry during campaign in Luzon. Member Commercial Club. Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

SPECK Joseph T. Barnum. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born June 17, 1869 in Atchison Kan, son of Archimedes and Sarah E (Armfield) Speck. Married Dec 3, 1901 to Eunice M Conroy. Educated in Central Indiana Normal 1884-85; Danville Campbell Univ Holton Kan 1885-88; graduated 1888 in civil engineering; Kansas Medical College Topeka 1894-95; Rush Medical College Chicago 1895-97; graduated in medicine 1897, degree of M D. Taught school 1888-97; practiced medicine in Chicago 1897-1901; in Barnum Minn 1902 to date. Corner Carlton county 1905-1907; local surgeon N P Ry; medical examiner N Y Life, Fidelity, Mutual, Germania Life, Modern Woodmen and A O U W; pres Carlton County Fair Assn 1905 to date.

SPENCER George B. St Paul. Res 237 Nelson av, office 618 Germania Life bldg. Lawyer. Born May 31, 1862 in Rutland Vt, son of Arvin F and Margaret L (Burt) Spencer. Married July 28, 1887 to Clara Hagar Graves. Graduated from Rutland (Vt) Military Institute and Rutland High School; studied law 1882-86. Engaged in grocery business and banking 1880-84; practiced law in Rutland Vt 1886-87; removed to Minneapolis 1888 and became asst treas of the Minneapolis Exposition; employed in N W Nat'l Bank 1888-1889; engaged in practice of law in St Paul and Minneapolis 1889 to date and has been a resident of St Paul since 1898. Pres Western Chess Assn; dir St Paul Whist and Chess Club; sec Minn Chess Assn; member Sons of American Revolution.

SPERRY Dennis S. St Paul. Res 536 Holly av, office 5th and Minnesota sts. Manufacturer. Born Feb 20, 1848 in Malone N Y, son of Samuel Dennis and Polly H (Bell) Sperry. Married Sept 14, 1902 to Emma J Salton. Educated in public schools and at Malone (N Y) Academy. Clerk for O J Clark & Co Ripon Wis 1868; W H Hutchinson & Son Appleton Wis

1869; Western News Co Chicago 1870; Culver, Page, Hoyne & Co Chicago as trav salesman 1871-75; member Brown, Treacy & Co St Paul 1885-1901; v pres Brown, Treacy & Sperry Co printers, lithographers, blank book mfrs, and stationers, whol and retail 1901-1904; pres of same 1904 to date. Member Minnesota, Town and Country, and St Paul Chess & Whist clubs St Paul.

SPERRY Ernest Dustin Lyman. St Paul. Res 181 Aurora av, office 5th and Minnesota sts. Merchant. Born Dec 2, 1868 in North Pangor N Y, son of Lyman B and Ellen (Dustin) Sperry. Married June 7, 1898 to Carlotta Hills. Received a common school education with 1 year at Malone (N Y) Academy. In employ of Brown, Treacy & Co, stationers St Paul 1887-1901; member Brown, Treacy & Sperry Co whol and retail printers, lithographers, blank book mfrs, stationery and office supplies 1901-1905; sec of same since 1905; member Commercial Club.

SPOONER Marshall A. Bemidji. Judge of district court. Born May 18, 1858 in Lawrenceburg Ind, son of Samuel H Spooner. Married Jan 5, 1900 to Frances L Hannan. Attended school in Cincinnati O and Cincinnati College law school. Practiced law in Moorhead 1882-85; Minneapolis 1885-1901; Bemidji 1901 to date; appointed dist judge 1902; elected 1904 for term of 6 years. Member Minn Bar Bar Assn; Masonic fraternity, K of P, M W A, B P O E.

SPURR Hugh R. St Paul. Res 409 Ashland av, office 506 Globe bldg. Farm lands. Born May 22, 1872 in Sauk Rapids Minn, son of N R and Amelia (Hewes) Spurr. Educated in common and high schools of Morris Minn. Deputy county auditor Stevens county Minn 1888-1895. Land business Morris Minn 1895-98; same St Paul 1898 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

STACY Clinton L. Minneapolis. Res 2307 Colfax st, office 200 N 6th st. Wholesale fruits. Born April 20, 1865 in Stacyville Ia, son of Edwin P and Elizabeth E ((Leonard) Stacy. Mar-

ried 1893 to Inez Pierce. Educated in the common schools and Cedar Valley Seminary Osage Ia. Moved to Minneapolis and engaged in whol fruit business with his father under firm name E P Stacy & Sons 1883 to date. Pres Minneapolis Fruit Auction Co; treas Minneapolis Produce Exchange. Member Commercial Club.

STACY Edwin Page, Minneapolis. Res 1910 Portland av, office 200 N 6th st. Wholesale fruits. Born May 31, 1831 in De Kalb, St Lawrence county N Y, son of Isaac and Orpah (Page) Stacy. Married twice: Dec 10, 1869 to Elizabeth E Leonard; Oct 21, 1880 to Mrs Amelia Kent. Attended public schools and Gouveneur Academy N Y. Employed by Stacy, Goldein & Co Utica N Y as clerk 1850; mngr of branch of same Lafayette Ind 1851-54; in business with brother in dry goods, lumber, grain, etc Dover Ill 1854-61; mercantile business Stacyville Ia 1861-65; moved to Mitchell Ia 1865 and admitted son to partnership 1879, under firm name of E P Stacy & Son; opened branch in Minneapolis 1883 and moved entire business there in 1885, the firm now being E P Stacy & Sons, whol fruits.

STAEDE Edward I P, Walker. Banker. Born May 29, 1852 in Denmark, son of Johan Staede. Married in 1882 to Miss Hall. Educated in Denmark. Came to U S 1876 and was employed as trav salesman several years; in machinery business Mankato 14 years; organized Walker State Bank (now First Nat'l Bank) 1902, of which he is pres; treas and gen mngr Leech Lake Lumber Co. Member B P O E and A O U W.

STAIR J Harry, Crookston. Res 222 Spandley st, office Crookston Bk bldg. Public official. Born March 16, 1873 in Oneco Ill, son of G W and Rebekah (Denhart) Stair. Married June 21, 1893 to Alta Leona Crowe. Graduated from Orangeville (Ill) High School 1891; Mt Morris (Ill) College B A; and in shorthand and typewriting 1892; engaged as stenographer in law office Pipestone Minn 1893-94; instructor in business dept of Western College Toledo O 1894-

95; private sec at City and County Hospital St Paul 1896-97; abstractor with H Eendeke & Co Grand Forks N Dak 1898-1901; v pres and treas of Stair McConville Co, real estate and abstracts Crookston and v pres and sec of branch in Grafton N Dak; register of deeds Polk county 1904 to date. Member M W A; Masonic fraternity; B P O E and Samaritans.

STAMM Gottfried, St Paul. Res 105 North Smith av, office Seven Corners. Physician. Born Nov 7, 1842 in Thaingnen, Canton Schaffhausen Switzerland, son of Dr Johannes and Agatha (Troll) Stamm. Married April 6, 1880 to Louise Pfander. Graduated from Univ of Berne Switzerland 1867. Member St Paul School Board 1891-94; consul of Switzerland for Minnesota, the Dakotas and Wyoming 1889 to date; practicing medicine in St Paul 1873 to date. Member Ramsey County Medical Society, American Medical Assn and St Paul Commercial Club.

STANFORD Mortimer Hiram, Duluth. Res 1415 E Superior st, office 514-515 Lonsdale bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 7, 1848 in Brockport N Y, son of Hira A and Ph Yann (Richmond) Stanford. Married Oct 22, 1896 to Esta Bywater. Educated in common schools of Fenton; high school Ann Harbor Mich; Univ of Mich, graduating LL E 1871. Engaged in the practice of law at Midland 1872-1892; same Duluth 1892 to date. Served in 23d Army Corps during Civil War 1864-1865. Chairman Democratic County Committee Midland county Mich 1872-1892; county atty 1875-76. Member American Bar Assn, Kitchi Gami Club and Masonic fraternity.

STANFORD Ralph Waldo, Willmar. Lawyer. Born June 6, 1879, in Kandiyohi county Minn, son of Edward M and Mary (Adams) Stanford. Reared on a farm; attended public schools; St Cloud Normal School 1895-96; taught country schools 1896-97; attended Willmar High School 1897-98; graduated 1898; graduated from law dept U of M 1902. Law partner of Ludwig Arcander Minneapolis 1902-1906; removed to Willmar Minn 1906. Sec

and treas C W Dressler & Co Minneapolis; v pres North American Life Assn Minneapolis. Sec State Central Committee Peoples party 1899-1903.

STANGL Fred, St Cloud. Banker. Born May 22, 1863 in Vienna Austria. son of John and Fannie (Polt) Stangl. Married May 7, 1886 to Minnie Gross. Educated in common schools and business college Vienna; engaged in mercantile business Madison Wis 1881-82; mercantile business Little Falls 1882-86; clerk in register of deeds office Morgan county 1886-91; asst cashr First Nat'l Bank Little Falls 1891-99; with First Nat'l Bank Melrose 1890-1902; cashr Stearns County Bank St Cloud 1902 to date.

STANTON Edwin M, Thief River Falls. Lawyer. Born March 10, 1863 in Omro Wis, son of Hiram E and Clara (Pettengrill) Stanton. Married twice; Nov 23, 1887 to Hattie Davis, (died May 3, 1898); Dec 7, 1900 to Fanny Rutherford. Graduated from high school Omro Wis 1882; attended Lawrence Univ 1882-84; law course at Valparaiso (Ind) Univ 1885; admitted to bar 1891. Practiced law with Hon Halvor Steenerson of Crookston 1891-95 in Argyle Minn for several years; located in Thief River Falls and has been engaged in practice to date. Ex-county atty Marshall county; member Masonic fraternity; K of P; A O U W.

STANTON Walter C, St Paul. Res 1036 Lincoln av, office 406-407 Manhattan bldg. Lumber. Born July 3, 1859 in Springborough O, son of Joseph and Catherine Ann Stanton. Married June 16, 1885 to E Colburn Randall. Educated in the country schools of his native state until 14 years of age; graduated from Miami Valley College Ohio 1877. Moved to St Paul 1881 and engaged with Corlies Chapman Drake Co, manufacturers of sash, doors and blinds 1881-93. Became member of the firm in 1887 and was then made gen mngr; engaged in whol lumber business for self 1893; incorporated the Stanton-De Long Lumber Co 1905; and has been pres of same to date. Charter member Commercial Club.

STAPLES Charles F, Capitol St Paul. Railroad and warehouse comnr. Born 1856 in Dakota county Minn. Educated in district schools and St Paul. First engaged in teaching school and later as farmer and dairyman; elected to legislature 4 successive terms from 1892; member Railroad and Warehouse Commission 1900 to date.

START Charles M, Rochester. Office State Capitol. Jurist. Chief justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota. Born Oct 4, 1839 in Bakersfield Vt, son of Simon Gould and Mary S (Barnes) Start. Married 1865 to Clara A Wilson. Attended Earre Academy; engaged in practice of law until 1862; served as 1st lieut 10th Vt Vol 1862-63; retired for disability. Came to Minnesota in 1863; located in Rochester and quickly assumed an active part in affairs of the state. County atty of Olmsted county for 8 years; atty gen 1880-81; judge of 3d judicial district from 1881-85, since which he has been chief justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota.

STEARNS Victor, Duluth. Res 1105 London rd, office 507 Lonsdale bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 14, 1870 in Rochester Minn, son of Ozoro P and Sarah (Burger) Stearns. Married Oct 24, 1895 to Lucy Leach. Attended Duluth High School 1887; U of M 1891; Harvard Law School 1894. Practiced law in Duluth 1894 to date. member firm of Stearns & Hunter; Member of Loyal Legion, Kitchi Gammi Club, Duluth Boat Club, American Bar Assn, Chi Psi college fraternity.

STEBBINS Monzo T, Rochester. Hardware. Born Sept 21, 1847 in Mansfield Mass, son of Thomas W Stebbins. Married 1871 to Adelaide L Stebbins. Educated in public schools of Keene Mass and Winona Minn. First engaged in hardware business Winona 1866-67; agt for Northwestern Ry Co 1867-68. Bookkeeper in wheat and milling business 1867-71; engaged in retail hardware business Rochester 1871 to date. President Masonic Temple Assn; treas Nat'l

Hardware Assn; Alderman 1881-82; representative 1889; senator 1905-1907; Grand Master of Masons 1898-99.

STEDMAN Benson Fletcher, Mankato. Optician. Born Sept 7, 1837 in Camden N Y, son of Lyman and Elizabeth (Wilson) Stedman. Educated in public schools of Camden N Y; O C Seminary Cazenovia N Y; Wills Eye Infirmary Philadelphia; graduated N W College of Ophthalmology and Otology Chicago Ill with degree of Doctor of Optics. Taught school until outbreak of the Civil War. Engaged in farming and teaching after Civil War with James W Queen & Co, opticians Philadelphia and for 6 years special agt for state of Iowa; has been engaged as optician since 1880. Enlisted in 32d N Y Vol Inf 1861; transferred to Signal Corps and later acted as operator in Field Telegraph Corps at headquarters of armies of the Potomac 1862-63; discharged June 1863; re-enlisted in 2d N Y Artillery as regimental clerk; successively promoted and served as sergt, 2d lieut and acting adjt, 1st lieut and adj; ordinance officer 1st Brigade in defences of Washington and asst adjt gen of same brigade; discharged 1865; brevetted capt by governor of New York and by president of the U S. Member Masonic fraternity.

STEELE John Andrew, Minneapolis. Res 2732 Nicollet av, office 21 Syndicate blk. Physician (H) and surgeon. Born Jan 30, 1837 in Shau-stead Canada East, son of Solomon and Eliza (Whyte) Steele. Educated in public schools and at Stanchad and Derby academies; graduated from Berkshire Medical College Mass 1856; Homeopathic College of Pa 1858. Practiced medicine and surgery in Vermont 1856-65; at Dixon Ill 1865-78; in Minneapolis 1878 to date. Surgeon on governor's staff Vermont 1865; pres Vermont Homeopathic Society 1864-65. Pres Red River Land Co and Rex Gold Mining Co.

STEENERSON Halvor, Crookston. Congressman. Born June 30, 1852 in Pleasant Springs, Dane county Wis, son of Steener and Bergeth (Roholt)

Knudson. Married in 1878 to Mary Christofferson. Educated in country schools Sheldon, Houston county and high school Rushford Minn. Engaged in teaching school 1871-74; read law and took course at Union College of Law at Chicago until 1878; admitted to bar same year and began practice at Lanesboro; moved to Crookston and has been engaged in practice to date; county atty 1881-83; member State Senate, sessions 1883-85; member Republican National conventions 1884 and 1888; member U S House of Representatives 1903 to date.

STEIN Henry, St Paul. Res 649 Dayton av, office 93 E 7th st. Merchant. Born Dec 27, 1852 in Germany, son of Aaron and Esther Stein. Married 1889 to Belle F Fox. Educated in his native land. Came to America at age of 16; clerked in Cincinnati 1869; in Pomeroy O 1870-71; whol furnishings in Cincinnati 1872-73; retail dry goods Richmond Ind 1874-80; same line in Minneapolis 1880-85; real estate and loans Minneapolis 1885-92; dry goods business St Paul 1892 to date.

STEINHAUSER Albert, New Ulm. Lawyer. Born Aug 12, 1867 in New Ulm Minn, son of Henry and Margaretha (Magdlung) Steinhauer. Educated in public and high schools New Ulm 1873-83; Mankato Normal School 1883-84. Teacher in public schools 1884-91; practiced law 1891 to date; county supt of schools 1893-94; county atty 1897-98; served in Spanish-American War 1898; in Philippines 1899-1901. V pres Brown County Bank; sec and treas New Ulm Publishing Co. Capt Co "A" 12th Minn Vol Inf and Co "B" 45th U S Vol Inf.

STEM Allen Hartzell, St Paul. Res 55 The Angus, office 601 Endicott bldg. Architect. Born Jan 28, 1856 in Van Wert O, son of John and Sarah (Armstrong) Stem. Married 1886 to Lucy R Kackley. Educated in public schools of Van Wert O and Indianapolis Art School. Entered office of J H Stem, architect Indianapolis 1876; partner 1880-84; removed to St Paul 1884 and formed partnership with C A Reed under the firm name of Reed & Stem 1892; opened an office

in N Y 1901. More notable among buildings erected by them are: Court House Helena Mont; Willard Hotel, George Thompson residence and Manheimer bldg St Paul. Made a specialty in 1901 of railroad work and erected Northern Pacific stations at Bismarck N D; Livingston, Butte, Helena and Missoula Mont; on Great Northern road at Seattle and Everett Wash; New York Central terminal station New York City to cost \$20,000,000 when completed; station at Troy N Y and stations and power houses on electric zone in New York City; Metropolitan Opera House and the New Auditorium St Paul. Member Minnesota, Town and Country and White Bear Yacht clubs.

STENNES John J. Montevideo. Surveyor. Born Jan 2, 1865 in Newburg Minn, son of Jacob and Ellen (Olsen) Stennes. Married in 1890 to Mary S Vigness and in 1903 to Celia M Gilbertson. Educated in public schools and Augustana College Canton S D. Engaged in teaching 1883-91; postmaster Milan Minn 1891-95; real estate business 1896-1901; county surveyor Chippewa county 1903 to date. Member Minn Surveyors and Civil Engineers Society; Masonic fraternity and M W A.

STEPHEN Jewett. Faribault. Insurance. Born May 20, 1844 in New Haven Conn, son of Henry H and Elizabeth S (Gregory) Stephen. Educated in Cheshire (Conn) Episcopal Academy; and Watertown (Conn) Academy. Moved to Minnesota 1865 and in 1883 was elected treas of Eishop Seabury Mission, which office he has held to date. Member Weston & Jewett, insurance; v pres Security State Bank Faribault. Member State Historical Society; Society of Colonial Wars St Paul; Sons of Revolution; Mayflower Society, and Commercial Club.

STEPHENS Andrew D. Crookston. Banker. Born May 27, 1855 in Carver county Minn, son of Lewis and Hannah (Pehrson) Stephens. Married 1878 to Chrissie Cameron. Educated in district school and Gustavus Adolphus College of St Peter and private school Litchfield Minn. Engaged as

trav salesman 1877-80; merchant at Fisher Minnesota 1880-83; loan broker Crookston 1883-91; cashr Merchants Nat'l Bank Crookston 1891 to date; pres First Nat'l Bank Fosston; v pres First Nat'l Bank Bagley; dir First Nat'l Bank St Hilaire. Served as surveyor general of logs and lumber; mayor of Crookston; delegate to Republican National Convention Chicago 1904. Member Masonic fraternity, B P O E, Shrine, K of P.

STEPHENS Walter C. St Paul. Res 898 Selby av, office 7th and St Peter sts. Educator. Born Dec 12, 1871 in Riverton, Fremont county Iowa, son of Joseph F and Mary (Kellar) Stephens. Married Aug 9, 1895 to Nellie A Macy. Engaged in business college work as instructor Lincoln Normal Univ and treas Lincoln Business College at Lincoln Neb 1891-1901; moved to St Paul and purchased Globe Business College of which he is pres; also sec St Paul Tropical Development Co. Member Commercial Club.

STEPHENSON John A. Duluth. Res 1931 E 1st st, office ground floor corner Wolvin bldg. Fire insurance and investments. Born May 1867 in Chatham Ont, son of Rufus and Georgina (Andrew) Stephenson. Married June 1896 to Mary H Beal of Detroit Mich. Educated in public schools of Chatham Ont. Engaged as city mngr for the Ogilvie Milling Co in Winnipeg Can 1886-1892; removed to Duluth with N J Upham & Co, insurance and real estate 1892-1895; purchased the business and with W B Silvey continued under the name of Silvey & Stephenson, later buying the former's interest and continuing alone. Pres and dir Lake Superior Investment Co. Member Board of Trade; Kitchi Gammi and Commercial clubs.

STEPHENSON William M. St Paul. Res 271 Kent st, office 371 Robert st. Railway official. Born May 23, 1873 in Nashville Tenn, son of Patrick J and Sarah J (Horn) Stephenson. Educated in Catholic schools and Nashville Business College Nashville Tenn; Sprague Correspondence School of Law Detroit Mich. Messenger L

& N R R 1883-85; file clerk dist attorney's and 3d v president's office L & N R R 1885-89; operating dept same 1889-93; contracting freight agt E & T H and C & E I R R's Nashville Tenn 1893-96; contracting agt W C Ry Chicago 1896; gen agt same Duluth Minn 1896-1902; gen agt same St Paul 1902 to date. Member Commercial and Minnesota Boat clubs St Paul. Served 1 year in Co "A" Nat'l Guard of Tenn.

STEVENS Charles L. Warren. Lawyer. Born Feb 1, 1867 in Macoupin county Ill, son of Thomas F and Eliza (Fletcher) Stevens. Married Sept 1, 1898 to Alice M Wallace. Educated in public schools, Nebraska Conf Seminary and Dixon (Ill) Law School. Admitted to bar in (Ill) 1892; in Minnesota 1894; editor Warren Register 1894 to date; city recorder 1900-1901; clerk in Senate 1901; member Republican County Committee 1896-98 and 1904-1906. Member Masonic fraternity; K of P and K O T M.

STEVENS A Edmund, St Paul. Res Virginia Flats, office 337 Wabasha st. Physician (R). Born May 22, 1876 in Albany N Y, son of Richard and Anna (Martin) Stevens. Married Aug 2, 1904 to Ruth Kilbane. Educated in common schools Albany N Y; public and high schools Brooklyn N Y; Columbia Univ medical dept, graduating M D. Engaged in hospital work New York City; moved to St Paul 1900 and has practiced to date; attending physician City Hospital St Paul; lecturer Hamline Medical College Minneapolis; police surgeon St Paul 1902-1903; Member Minnesota State and Ramsey County Medical societies; Masonic fraternity.

STEVENS Eugene Morgan, Minneapolis. Res 2109 Blaisdell av, office N W Nat'l Bk bldg. Banker. Born 1871 in Preston Minn, son of Andrew J and Clara M (Bentley) Stevens. Educated in common and high schools Winona Minn. With Winona Wagon Co 5 years; with F H Peavey & Co Minneapolis in various capacities 10 years, including service as gen auditor of Peavey Grain System 4 years; established firm of Eugene M Stevens

& Co bankers, commercial paper and investment bonds 1901. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda and Minnetonka clubs; Minnesota Club St Paul.

STEVENS Freling H, Minneapolis. Res 1442 W Lake st, office 525 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Nov 5, 1864 in Roscoe, Goodhue county Minn, son of Daniel F and Elizabeth (Hoyt) Stevens. Educated in common schools Red Wing Minn. Began practice of law in association with his brother H H Stevens in Minneapolis 1889; practice in all state and U S courts; northwestern mngr of Lumbermen's Credit Assn and Furniture Commercial Agency Co. Member Modern Woodmen and Garfield Club Minneapolis.

STEVENS Fred C, St Paul. Res 1900 Iglehart st, office 406 Pioneer Press bldg. Congressman. Born Jan 1, 1861 Boston Mass, son of John and Cornelia O (Frederick) Stevens. Married July 16, 1889 to Ellen J Fargo. Educated at Rockland (Me) High School 1887; graduated from Bowdoin College 1881; from Univ of Ia LL B 1884. In gen law practice 1884 to date. Member Minn Legislature 1889-91; U S House of Representatives 1897 to date.

STEVENS Herbert H, Minneapolis. Res 1217 Kenwood pkway, office 525 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Oct 1, 1876 in Red Wing Minn, son of Daniel F and Elizabeth A (Hoyt) Stevens. Educated in Red Wing; and Hamline Univ special course 1896-99. Admitted to practice by Supreme Court of Minn 1902. Associated with his brother F H Stevens as firm of Stevens & Stevens; in connection with the practice of law they represent and manage the Furniture Commercial Agency Co; Lumbermen's Credit Assn; The National Co and several other agencies. One of the organizers and incorporators of the 8th Ward McKinley Republican Assn of Minneapolis.

STEVENSON Thomas W, Minneapolis. Res 2620 Portland av, office 416 1st av N. Merchant. Born Oct 29, 1853 in Attica Ind, son of John and Margaret (Wilson) Stevenson.

Married Dec 4, 1877 to Cora Vincent. Moved to Springfield Ill and later in 1862 to Maple Plain Minn; moved to Noblesville Ind 1863 and attended common schools. Engaged in mercantile business until 1872; moved to River Falls Wis and employed in gen store until 1876-80; moved to St Croix Falls Wis; engaged in general mercantile business as Stevenson & Lucas; firm changed to Stevenson & Vincent 1881-90; moved to Minneapolis 1890 and formed partnership as Patterson & Stevenson; incorporated 1901; has been v pres of same to date. Pres Wholesalers and Manufacturers Assn. Member Masonic fraternity.

STEVENSON William John, Duluth. Res 5719 Oneida st, office 406 Palladio bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 9, 1870 in Quincy Minn, son of John and Margaret (Carswell) Stevenson. Married Feb 16, 1898 to Flora Noble. Educated in public schools Olmsted Minn; and by private tuition; graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1893. Engaged in teaching school 1887-91; admitted to bar 1893 and moved to Duluth, where he has practiced to date. First asst county atty. Pres Nast Adjustment Co and Waverly Co.

STEWART Darwin A., Winona. Res 78 W 3d St. Physician. Born April 5, 1842 in New Hampshire, son of Gardner Stewart. Educated in Montpelier Vt public schools and Columbus College New York. Has been engaged in the practice of medicine in Winona since 1870. Owner of Stewart village, McLeod county Minn. Member Arlington Club.

STEWART F M, St Paul. Res 685 Magnolia, office 307 Nat'l Ger Am Bank bldg. Real estate broker. Born 1851 in Mass, son of John and Chollett (Elmer) Stewart. Married 1877 to Ella M Cushman. Received school and academic education in Massachusetts. Moved to St Paul in 1881 and has been continuously in the real estate and loan business since that time. Republican.

STEWART Fred S., Anoka. Lawyer. Born Feb 6, 1862 in Towanda, Bradford county Pa, son of Chester C and Emaline (Snow) Stewart. Married June 30, 1888 to Harriet O Drew. Educated in comomn schools Bradford county Pa. Moved to Anoka 1883; attended business college Anoka 1883; attended business college ka 1883-84; read law with Hamilton Hammons and admitted to bar 1889; has continued practice at Anoka to date. City atty Anoka 1902; judge of municipal court appointed 1902; elected twice and has filled same official position to date.

STEWART George W., St Cloud. Res 426 2d av S, office 614½ St Germain st. Lawyer. Born June 18, 1859 in Bellevue Minn, son of Joseph and Johanna B (Hill) Stewart. Married Aug 23, 1888 to Mary L Huntsman. Educated in common schools and graduated from St Cloud Normal School 1882; read law in St Cloud and admitted to bar Dec 10, 1884; has practiced to date. Member city council 7 years; city atty 3 years; member School Board 20 years; Minn State Reformatory Board 2 years; pres 3 years. Member K of P and B P O E.

STEWART Oliver E., Hastings. Physician. Born in 1874 in Danville Ill, son of Oliver and S M (Cass) Stewart. Married in 1903 to Hazelbell Boothe. Educated in public schools, Danville and Chicago Ill; graduated in Valparaiso Ind 1898; Hahnemann Hospital College Chicago 1902-1903; practiced medicine in Chicago; in Bricelyn Minn 1904-1906; in Hastings to date.

STEWART Robert, Decatur, St Paul. Res 425 Portland av, office same. Lawyer. Born 1873 in St Paul, son of Jacob Henry and Katherine (Sweeny) Stewart. Educated in St Paul public schools; Baldwin School; High School St Paul; Harvard Univ; U of M. Has practiced law in St Paul 1900 to date.

STICKNEY Alpheus Bede, St Paul. Res 288 Summit av. Railway official. Born June 27, 1840 in Wilton Me, son of Daniel and Ursula Maria Stickney. Married twice: first 1864 to Kate

W H Hall; second to Mary Crosby. Received school and academic education in Maine and New Hampshire. Taught school and later practiced law 1862-69; commenced building C St P & O Ry (N Wis Ry) in 1871 and in 1879-81 was supt of construction of part of Gt Nor and Can Pac roads; organized and constructed first sections of Wis Minn & Pac Ry 1881; Chicago Great Western 1883; is now pres of the latter; organized and built St Paul Union Stockyards 1882. Recently prominently identified with the fight against rebating.

STILWELL Eugene J. Minneapolis. Res 1900 Park av, office 400 S 5th st. Merchant. Born June 27, 1849 in Newberg Wis, son of Hiram and Elizabeth (Salisbury) Stilwell. Married March 19, 1878 to Katie M Goewey. Moved to St Paul 1852. Educated in common and high schools. Employed in mercantile business until 1873; in paper with Averill, Russell & Carpenter 1873-86; firm was changed to Averill, Carpenter & Co, of which he was a member until 1891; changed to Wright, Barrett & Stilwell Co 1891; sold out interest in 1905; became interested in Minneapolis Paper Co 1893; now pres and treas of same; moved to Minneapolis 1901. Member Masonic fraternity; Commercial and Lafayette clubs.

STINE Charles P. St Paul. Res 385 Iglehart st, office The Commercial Club. Born Oct 5, 1869 in Lebanon Pa, son of Simon J and Maria S (Snavelly) Stine. Educated in public schools of Lebanon; preparatory school Philadelphia. Moved to St Paul 1884; engaged as treas Minn Type Foundry Co 1884-96; sec Commercial Club 1896 to date; sec Minn Editorial Assn.

STIRNEMAN Jacob Jr. Winona. Res 272 Broadway, office 107 W 3d st. Wholesale fruits. Born April 5, 1854 in Rochester N Y, son of Joseph Stirneman. Educated in public schools Rochester N Y. Employed in baking business Rochester N Y 1874-75; foreman for D M Anthony Co bakers Cleveland O 1875-77; engaged in bak-

ing business for self Winona 1877-78; same in La Crosse Wis 1878-91 in whol fruit business Winona 1894 to date.

STIVERS Edgar. Dodge Center. Editor. Eorn Oct 6, 1865 near Dodge Center, son of Daniel and Sophia W (Saunders) Stivers. Married April April 14, 1892 to Ellen McCadden. Educated in public schools of Dodge Center Minn and Urbana (Ohio) Univ Was part owner in Dodge County Record 1888-90; established Dodge County Star 1890 and has conducted same to date.

STOBBART Arthur James. St Paul. Res 1025 Laurel av, office 710 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 31, 1872 in England, son of Ralph and Elizabeth (Williamson) Stobbart. Graduated from Gloucester College Eng 1889; attended U of M 1894-1898; LL B 1897; LL M 1898. Began practice of law 1897; deputy clerk of the district court of Ramsey county 1898-1900; asst corporation atty St Paul 1900-1902; counsel for Board of Water Commissioners St Paul 1900-1902; counsel for Nat'l Surety Co of N Y 1903-1905; northwestern mngr for Fidelity and Deposit Co of Maryland 1905 to date; dir Kendrick Chemical Co. Member Delta Chi Law fraternity Minn; A F & A M; B P O E; Lincoln Club St Paul; Minnesota Society N Y; K of P (appointed maj gen Uniform Rank Oct 1905); member New York Bar.

STOCKWELL Silvanus Albert. Minneapolis. Res 3204 E 51st st, office 304 Andrus bldg. Life insurance agent. Eorn June 8, 1857 in Anoka Minn, son of Silvanus and Charlotte (Bowdish) Stockwell. Educated in common schools of Anoka Minn. Eleven years with American Exp Co; 4 years special agt for Provident Life & Trust Co; gen agt Penn Mutual Life Ins Co with office at Minneapolis 1895 to date. Member Minn House of Representatives 1891 and 1897; State Senate 1899-1901; Democratic candidate for U S House Representatives 1896. Member Commercial and Jefferson clubs; Minneapolis Assn of Underwriters; pres Minneapolis Municipal Ownership League.

STOLBERG Alfred Peter, Center City. Lawyer and public official. Born Dec 4, 1876 in Fish Lake Minn, son of Peter H and Sarah (Larson) Stolberg. Married June 12, 1906 to Laura J Nelson. Educated in common schools of Harris and Taylors Falls; graduated from Gustavus Adolphus College St Peter B A 1899; graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1902; admitted to bar same year. Practiced with his father P H Stolberg until 1903, when he was elected register of deeds of Chisago county; now serving 3d term.

STOLPESTAD Harold L, Lafayette. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Jan 21, 1879 in Norway, son of A and To-line (Franz) Stolpestad. Married in 1906 to Miss L Beman. Graduated from U of M, M D 1901. Practiced medicine in St Paul 4 years; interne at Bethesda Hospital 1 year; asst surgeon Bethesda Hospital 2 years; office at Luther Hospital 1 year; at Lafayette 1 year.

STONE A A, St Peter. Lawyer. Born Jan 17, 1840 in Oshawa Ont, son of Marshall B and Emily A (Blair) Stone. Married May 20, 1866 to Sarah F Phelps. Educated in public and grammar schools Whilby and Oshawa Ont. Admitted to bar in St Peter 1874; has been engaged in his profession to date. Served in 2d Minn Vol Inf in Civil War 1861-65; sheriff Nicollet county 1866-70; clerk district court 1871-76; mayor St Peter 1879; county atty Nicollet county 1885-1900; and from 1902 to date. Member Masonic fraternity and G A R.

STONE Herman A, St Paul. Res 464 Dayton av, office 903 Globe bldg. School of engraving and watchmaking. Born May 23, 1859 in Olmsted county Minn, son of Anson K and Phoebe (Compton) Stone. Married Oct 18, 1881 to Nellie Troy. Educated in common schools of Goodhue county Minn and Fadd's Business College St Paul. Apprentice to watchmaker and engraver 1879, completing his trade in 1882; started in jewelry business St Paul alone until 1900, when opened Stone's School of Watchmaking, enrolling students for study of watchmaking, engraving and optics; mngr Ezfloe Chemical Co St Paul. Member K of P.

STOREY Alfred F, St Paul. Res 229 Western av N, office 618 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 22, 1853 in Morrow county O, son of Reuben R and Mary (McCartney) Storey. Married in 1878 to Emma A Perkins. Educated in common schools of Morrow county O; Central College Iberia O. Moved to Minn 1873; read law; admitted to bar 1877; practiced in St Cloud 1877-79; in Little Falls 1879-85; dep collector of customs St Vincent Minn 1885-88; special dep in St Paul 1888-98; practiced law in St Paul 1898 to date. County atty Morrison county 1878-79; judge of probate Morrison county 1880-84. Member Masonic fraternity.

STOUGHTON W R, East Grand Forks. Editor. Born Aug 12, 1872 in Calabogio Ont, son of Nathan and Mary Ann (Ryan) Stoughton. Educated in country schools. Worked in sawmill in summer. Attended school in winters 1886-90; in logging camps 1890-91; mining Sudbury Ont 1891-93; with circus 1893; farming North Dakota 1893-94; worked on Grand Forks Plaindealer 1899-1902; bought interest in Valley View, East Grand Forks and established firm of Stoughton & Stemmer Jan 1 1903.

STOUT W Oakley, St Paul. Res Flat 6 the Waldorf, office 319 Jackson st. Railway supplies. Born April 5, 1872 in Lake City Minn, son of James Cooper and Agnes Margaret (Scott) Stout. Educated in St Paul public and high schools; U of M. After leaving college was successively engaged as advertising mngr The Boston; supt advertising St Paul Dispatch; advertising mngr Gordon & Ferguson now pres International Railway Device Co, organized 1904. Served in Spanish-American War. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

STORR John Norman, St Paul. Res 1004 Lincoln av, office 364 Robert st. Gen agent C G W Ry. Born Sept 23, 1871 in Boston Mass, son of John Robert and Nancy Storr. Married to Clara L Kuhles. Educated in grammar schools Eoston and St Paul; high school and Curtiss Business College St Paul. Clerk for Foot Schulze & Co 2 years; asst to pres St P M &

St L Packet Co 2 years; asst ticket agt C St P & K C Ry St Paul 3 years; trav pass agt C G W Ry at New York 2 years; city ticket agt St Paul for C G W Ry 4 years; gen agt of same 1902 to date.

STOTT Enoch, Winona. Manufacturer. Born Sept 21, 1856 in Philadelphia Pa, son of Thomas Stott. Married in 1880 to Emma Beal. Received his education in the common schools of Winona. Worked in woods 1876-78; trav salesman for grocery firm 1878-81; engaged in gen house furnishing business Winona 1881-1901; engaged in manufacture of gloves Winona 1871 to date; member firm of Stott & Son. Member Business Men's Assn and Arlington Club.

STRAIGHT Leonard Arby, St Paul. Res 634 Hague av, office 1006 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born June 10, 1866 in Bloomington Ill, son of Johnson William and Jennie Ursula (Eledge) Straight. Educated in Bloomington Ill public schools; Ill Wesleyan Univ, graduating B A 1887; Union College of Law Chicago 1888-89; continued the study of law in St Paul 1889-90; admitted to bar 1890. Member of Allen & Straight, lawyers St Paul 1897 to date. Member St Paul Commercial Club.

STRATHERN Fred Paul, St Peter. Physician and surgeon (R). Born May 6, 1869 in Rich Valley Minn, son of Walter W and Mary (Tracy) Strathern. Married June 16, 1903 to Ida Lena Schlender. Graduated from high school Hastings Minn 1889; U of M, B S 1894; M S 1895; M D 1899; course in City Hospital Minneapolis 1898-99. Engaged in practice of his profession in St Peter to date. Member Library Board; State Medical Society; American Medical Assn; Nu Sigma Nu and Delta Upsilon college fraternities; A F & A M; I O O F.

STRAWHORN Joseph St Paul. Res 985 Laurel av, office Union Depot. Born April 6, 1863 in Philadelphia Pa, son of William and Annabell (Lamie) Strawhorn. Married to Carrie Schroer. Received a public school education.

First employed on C R 1 & P Ry 1879; with Omaha road until 1903, when he became supt of Union Depot Member Masonic fraternity.

STREMEL Arthur, Minneapolis. Res 1423 Fremont av N. office 1213 Washington av N. Manufacturer. Born Sept 21, 1866 in Minneapolis, son of Oscar and Emily (Miller) Stremel. Married Sept 21, 1893 to Elma V Erickson. Educated in common schools. Started in tinning business 1881; engaged in business as Stremel Bros 1890 and has continued in same business to date. firm now being known as Stremel Bros Roofing & Cornice Co, of which he is v pres. Dir Purity Brewing Co. Member Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

STREMEL Charles F, Minneapolis. Res 2500 Portland av, office 1215 Washington av N. Manufacturer. Born Jan 8, 1853 in Mequon Wis, son of Oscar and Emely (Miller) Stremel. Married Oct 18, 1882 to Lillie B Bucknum. Educated in common schools. Learned tanner's trade; in hardware business at Cresco Ia until 1890; moved to Minneapolis; member firm of Stremel Bros; incorporated 1904 as Stremel Bros Roofing & Cornice Co, of which he has been pres to date. Mayor of Cresco Iowa 1887-88.

STRICKLAND Samuel George, St Paul. Res 394 Holly av, office C St P M & O Ry offices. Railroad man. Born Aug 15, 1859 in Lakefield, Ontario Can, son of George W R and Fanny C (Rothwell) Strickland. Married 1901 to Louise Yates Ovitt. Attended common and high school at Lakefield and Peterborough Ont; Collegiate Institute, Port Hope Ontario. Telegrapher and agt Canadian Pacific Ry; station service St Paul Minneapolis & Manitoba Ry; has been consecutively telegrapher, agt, gen agt, trainmaster, asst supt, supt, gen supt Chicago St Paul Minneapolis & Omaha Ry railway service 1878 to date.

STRICKLER O C, New Ulm. Surgeon. Born Jan 7, 1863 in Ontario Canada, son of Daniel and Elizabeth (Henderson) Strickler. Married Dec 5, 1887 to Emilie Doehne. Educated in public schools; Markham High

School; British Am College Toronto; graduate of medical dept Univ of Mich 1885; post-graduate Berlin and Vienna. Practiced medicine in New Ulm Minn 1885 to date; now member board of regents U of M, term expiring April 1907. Former pres Board of Medical Examiners Minn. Dir Courtland (Minn) State Bank. Member Am and State Medical assns.

STRINGER Edward C. St Paul. Res 471 Ashland av, office 396 Nat'l Ger Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born June 19, 1852 in Auburn N Y, son of William and Mary A (Peek) Stringer. Educated at Auburn (N Y) High School, graduating 1872; Hamilton College Clinton N Y, graduating A B 1876; attended Hamilton College Law School 1876. Member of Stringer & Seymour, lawyers 1881 to date; dir St Paul Nat'l Bank; came to Minnesota 1879; to St Paul 1890. Delegate to Democratic National Convention 1888; special national bank examiner 1893; U S dist atty 1894-98; member City Charter Commission; pres Minn State Bar Assn 1904-1905. Member Phi Beta Kappa; Minnesota, Commercial and Town and Country clubs St Paul; Society of Colonial Wars; Sons of American Revolution; Minn Historical Society; Am Bar Assn.

STRONG Freeman P. St Paul. Res 651 Fairmount av, office Globe bldg. Capitalist. Born Jan 15, 1847 in Boston Mass, son of Charles D and Abigail S (Jefferson) Strong. Has been twice married. Moved to St Paul 1860; first engaged with his father in Strong-Hackett Hardware Co; sold out and purchased interest in Farwell, Ozmun, Kirk & Co hardware house, and was pres of same; retired from firm Jan 1906. V pres Sharood Shoe Co mnfrs of shoes; and has interests in many industries. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs.

STRONGE Joseph. St Paul. Res 502 Grand av, office 7th and Minnesota sts. Wholesale millinery. Born Aug 6, 1863 in Ireland. Married 1891 to Louise Williams of Toronto. Educated in the national schools of Ireland. Came to the U S 1882 and first worked in Albany; in the milling business Toronto Ont 1883; Montreal 1886;

moved to St Paul 1887 and traveled for Oppenheimer Co until 1893; during this period he established millinery business in Rochester Minn, which he still conducts; established the Stronge Millinery Co 1891, which business continued until 1901; name was changed to Stronge & Warner Co now the largest whol and mnfg millinery establishment in the West and the second largest in the U S.

STRUNK A M. Shakopee. Druggist. Born Jan 1857 in Shakopee Minn, son of H H and Mary Ann (Bocklage) Strunk. Educated in public and parochial schools of Shakopee. Engaged in drug business as member of H H Strunk & Sons 1873 to date. Alderman 1905; member Commercial Club.

STRUNK C Joseph. Shakopee. Druggist. Born Sept 1, 1852 in St Louis Mo, son of Herman H and Mary Annie (Bocklage) Strunk. Married Oct 10, 1876 to Minnie E Gellenbeck. Educated in Shakopee parochial school. Employed in drug business until 1873; engaged in business as member of H H Strunk & Sons 1873 to date. Treas Shakopee Commercial Club.

STRYKER John D. Duluth. Res 2702 Woodland av, office Torrey bldg. Real estate and loan agent. Born Nov 10, 1856 in Manorkill N Y, son of George W and Sylvia Catherine (Newell) Stryker. Married Sept 8, 1881 to Susan Alma Morgan. Educated in Susquehanna Collegiate Institute Towanda Pa. Clk in First Nat'l Bank Towanda Pa 1874-86; moved to Duluth 1886 and engaged in real estate, loan and insurance business as Stryker, Manley & Buck. Member Commercial, Eoat and Curling clubs.

STRYKER John E. St Paul. Res 510 Iglehart st, office 904 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 30, 1862 in Catskill N Y, son of John L and Mary (Edwards) Stryker. Married Dec 4, 1889 to Virginia L Perin. Educated at Phillips Academy Andover Mass; Yale Univ Ph B 1883; post-graduate course Univ of Berlin Germany 1886. Asst U S atty Minn 1893-

94; special counsel for U S 1894-1902; former pres Ramsey County Bar Assn. Member Minnesota and Ramsey County Bar assns; Minnesota and Nushka clubs St Paul and Holland Society New York.

STUCKE A H, Henderson. Merchant. Born April 12, 1866 in Hamburg Germany, son of C H and Meta (Kuncke) Stucke. Married Jan 5, 1892 to Sophia Hoermann. Educated in public and high schools Henderson Minn. Moved to Henderson from Germany 1872; engaged as clk for father in gen merchandise business until 1895, when he entered the firm under firm name of Chris Stucke & Son until 1898; purchased the business in 1890 and has continued same to date. Member K of P.

STUCKE Chris, Henderson. Retired. Born Dec 13, 1835 in Hanover Germany, son of Chris and Marguerite (Floeter) Stucke. Married May 14, 1865 to Meta Kuncke. Received his education in Germany. Moved direct to Henderson Minn 1872 and engaged in furniture business until 1882; in gen merchandise business 1882-95; with son as partner under firm name of Chris Stucke & Son 1895-98 when he purchased son's interest; resold business to son 1900 and retired from active business. Member City Council 1888-98; city treas 1877-87.

STUMM Thomas Wesley, St Paul. Res The Angus, office Lowry Arcade. Physician. Born in 1872 in Illinois, son of Thomas and Mary Stumm. Studied at Ewing College Ill and later at Valparaiso Indiana, graduating B S 1897; graduated M D from Rush Medical College Chicago 1901; interne in Cook County Hospital Chicago 1901-1903; post-graduate work in Vienna Austria 1903-1904; located in St Paul 1904; in active practice there to date.

SUBBY Oscar, Albert Lea. Public official. Born Feb 14, 1875 in Denmark, son of Nels P and Christina (Hanson) Subby. Married in 1903 to Lillian Jones. Attended public schools Albert Lea; first engaged in business with father and later held various public offices until 1905 when he was elected sheriff of Freeborn county. Member B P O E.

SUBLETTE George Washington, Minneapolis. Res 2616 1st av S, office same. Civil engineer. Born Dec 24, 1849 in St Louis county Mo, son of Peter J and Sarah Russel (Warfield) Sublette. Married in 1879 to Anna Baldwin. Educated in common schools of Mo; by private tutors; graduated from North Missouri Normal School 1878; post-graduate course in mathematics and engineering at Univ of Minn 1885-90. Taught school 1864; county surveyor St Louis county Mo 1870; with North Mo Railroad, with Chicago & Northwestern 1880-83; in charge of location, construction and Minneapolis terminals Great Northern 1883-85; eng and supt sewer dept Minneapolis 1885-93; in private practice with W A Pike in civil and mechanical engineering 1893-94; chief eng construction, light and power plant Austin Texas 1895; asst eng Minneapolis & St Louis Ry 1896; Northern Pacific 1897-98; city eng Minneapolis 1899-1903; asst eng Twin City Rapid Transit Co 1903; private practice 1904; consulting eng irrigation work of Great Western Beet Sugar Co Mountain Home Idaho. Member American Society Civil Engineers; Minneapolis Engineers Club; Texas Academy of Science; Garfield Republican Club Minneapolis.

SULLIVAN George H, Stillwater. Res 218 W Myrtle st, office McKusick blk. Lawyer. Born Dec 20, 1867 in Stillwater Minn, son of Patrick and Ellen (McMenamy) Sullivan. Married Sept 4, 1889 to Kittie E Brand. Educated in common and high schools of Stillwater; graduated from law dept Univ of Wis, M L 1888. Has been engaged in practice in Stillwater 1888 to date. County atty 1890-93; city atty 1901 to date; served as state senator; member Republican State Central Committee 1904-1906; member Minn State and Washington County Bar assns and B P O E.

SULLIVAN James B, Waseca. Banker. Born in Newburyport Mass, son of John J and Mary (Hartnett) Sullivan. Married in 1892 to Gertrude U Anderson (died 1904). Educated in Minn public schools and business college Owatonna. Engaged in real estate business Lake Preston S

Id; bought Merchants Exchange Bank 1887-93; organized and conducted Lake Preston Milling until 1896; cashr First Nat Bank Lake Benton Minn 1896-1900; organized Citizens State Bank Arlington S D; cashr Citizens State Bank Waseca; changed name to First Nat Bank 1903, of which he is now pres. Member Commercial Club, K of P, M W A, A O U W and Royal Neighbors.

SULLWOLD John L., St Paul. Res 807 Holly av, office Sibley and 5th sts. Plumbers' supplies. Born May 23, 1860 in Oneota Minn, son of Herman and Maria (Gronewold) Sullwold. Married in 1882 to Clementine Rank. First engaged in grocery business 1 year and hardware 1 year; with H P Rugg & Co plumbers' supplies 2 years; with Wilson & Rogers in same line 12 years; one of incorporators of Western Supply Co 1899; now pres and mngr of same. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity, Shrine, Junior Pioneers and B P O E.

SULTZER Clifton S., Red Wing. Res 810 3d st, office cor Main and Potter. Pres Red Wing Advertising Co. Born June 8, 1865 in Washington O, son of Wesley B and Jane (Wier) Sultzer. Married in 1887 in Red Wing to Louise E Siebert of Buffalo N Y. Educated in the public and high schools of Newcomerstown O. Served as apprentice in printing trade 1880-83. Engaged in newspaper and job printing business Medina O 1883-84; in Cincinnati 1884; Chattanooga Tenn 1885; Red Wing 1886-91; Chicago and New York 1891-97. Returned to Red Wing and organized the Red Wing Advertising Co in 1897. Member Commercial Club, Manufacturers' Club, Masonic fraternity and K of P.

SUNDBERG E Richard, Cass Lake. Editor. Born May 14, 1871 in Ishpeming Mich, son of Swan Eric and Anna Christina (Edstrom) Sundberg. Married June 18, 1898 to Emma Bray. Educated in common schools Ishpeming Mich. First engaged at printer's trade in Iron Ore office Ishpeming 1880-95; moved to Virginia Minn and remained until 1897; moved

to Cass Lake county 1897 and has since been engaged in newspaper work; publisher of Cass Lake Voice 1906 to date.

SUNDBLAD William Frederick, Alexandria. Public official. Born Oct 8, 1869 in Alexandria Minn, son of John and Carrie (Olson) Sundblad. Married June 29, 1904 to May A Everts. Attended Alexandria public schools and graduated from Alexandria High School June 1889. Clerked in gen merchandise store 1889-92; gen merchandise business 1892-98; clk in shoe store 1899-1900; village recorder 1900-1902; clk of dist court 1903 to date; village treas 1898-1900. Sec Interurban Telephone Exchange Co.

SUTHERLAND Louis Larue, Minneapolis. Res 3418 Park av, office 602 Oneida bldg. Real estate, loans and insurance. Born Oct 10, 1851 in St Joseph Mich, son of James Bank and Maria (Larne) Sutherland. Married Mrs Clara L Cooke. Educated in public schools of St Joseph Mich; public schools East Oakland and McClure's Academy Oakland Cal 1860-66; Olivet College Michigan 1873-79, degree of A B. In employ of C & M L S R R (now C & W M R R) 1870; Morrison's steamboat warehouse St Joseph Mich 1871. C & M L S R R as agt and operator Hartford Mich 1871-72; asst prin St Joseph (Mich) High School and also in dairy business in St Joseph and Benton Harbor 1880; clk in whol dry goods house 1861-86; asst mngr of Illinois Mutual Fire Ins Co 1886-1890; salesman with B F Cronkrite & Co 1890-93. Mngr ins dept D C Bell Investment Co 1892-1902; real estate and insurance business for self 1902 to date.

SUTOR Samuel, Cass Lake. Hotel proprietor. Born Dec 7, 1863 in Canada. Married 1894 to Hattie Sutor. Educated in common schools of Canada. Has been engaged in hotel business in Fosston and Cass Lake Minn to date. Dir First Nat Bank and Bay View Hotel Co.

SWAN John Clark, Duluth. Res 2016 E Superior st, office 422 Providence st. Lumber. Born March 17, 1857 in Fremont Ill, son of Hurlburt and Susan (Clark) Swan. Married March 26, 1878 to Anna Adron. Educated in the common schools of Fremont Ill. Raised on farm until 21 years of age. Moved to Texas 1878, later to Michigan and engaged in lumber and logging business in Muskegon until 1881; now engaged in shipping, logging and lumber. Member Commercial Club; B P O E.

SWANDBY Alfred C, Warren. Public official. Born Nov 30, 1871 in Norway, son of Agaton A and Anna (Mellby) Swanby. Married May 19, 1897 to Bertha Bergo. Educated in public schools of Warren. Has lived in Warren since 1882 and was engaged with Whitney & Powell (N W Powell & D A Whitney) and the Peoples Trading Co until 1906, when he was elected clk of dist court. Member I O O F and K of P.

SWANSON Augustus Stephen, St Paul. Res Merriam Park, office Endicott bldg. Florist. Born Aug 3, 1858 in Sweden, son of Peter and Helena (Nelson) Swanson. Married in 1888 to Selma G Peterson. Attended public schools in Sweden; Horticultural School of Goteborgs Tradgordforening 1876-81. Arrived in U S 1881; studied his profession in Chicago 2 years; connected with Kilvington & Co florists Minneapolis 1883-84; florist and manager greenhouse dept, State Training School 1884-88; purchased florist business of E V Beales St Paul 1888; has conducted the same with a nursery of ornamental shrubs and plants 1888 to date. Member Society of Amercian Florists and Ornamental Horticulturists; Minn Florists Society; repeatedly pres of latter and holding other offices.

SWANSON S O Theodore, St Paul. Res 224 N Avon st, office 6th and Cedar sts. Merchant. Born April 1, 1883 in Wheaton Minn, son of A G and Betsey (Olson) Swanson. Married April 10, 1905 to Mack Frye. Graduated from Wheaton Minn public schools 1897; Wheaton High

School 1902; in dental dept U of M 1902-1904. Sec, treas and dir Will E Matheis Co whol and retail furniture, office fixtures etc mnfrs and dealers 1902 to date. Member Norden and Amateur Athletic clubs St Paul.

SWARTWOOD Fred A, Waseca. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Dec 8, 1861 in Rice county Minn, son of Henry A Swartwood. Married in 1866 to Ida M Poe. Educated in public schools Faribault Minn; Carleton College Northfield Minn; graduated from Univ of Mich M D 1886. Began practice in Waseca 1886 and continues to date. Pres Waseca Tel Co and stockholder in W J Armstrong whol grocery company. Member Masonic fraternity and K of P.

SWARTWOOD Wilbur E, Minneapolis. Res 1935 Crystal Lake av, office 400 S 5th st. Paper merchant. Born July 2, 1868 in Faribault Minn, son of Henry A and Harriet M (Shepard) Swartwood. Married 1891 to Lillian M Bishop. Educated in public schools of Faribault and Minn Business College. Mnfr of cheese in Rice county Minn 1889-90; accountant in St Thomas N D bank 1891; same in St Paul jobbing house 1892-93; engaged with Minneapolis Paper Co as accountant 1891; sec of same 1905 to date. Member Minneapolis Credit Men's Assn; K of P.

SWEDBACK Erick J, Bemidji. Lumberman. Born June 23, 1845 in Sweden, son of Erick and Dartha Swedback. Married in 1868 to Amalie Enggren. Educated in Sweden. Came to U S 1868; lived in Red Wing and Minneapolis until 1870 and then moved to Delano, where he engaged in manufacturing and contracting until 1897; moved to Bemidji and engaged in lumber business to date. Member Minn Senate 1903-1907; Masonic fraternity; I O O F and K P.

SWENDSEN Carl J, St James. Merchant. Born Feb 14, 1862 in Sweden, son of N and Edla (Nicholson) Swendsen. Married in June 1887 to Ida S Benzon. Graduated from high school and Polytechnic School of Boras Sweden. Moved to Iowa 1880

and was employed as clk; engaged in gen merchandise business in St James 1891 to date, as member of Swendsen & Ranseen, and partner in St James Furniture Co; dir Citizens Nat Bank. Pres of Board of Education; member House of Representatives. Republican.

SWENEY Clarence F. St Paul. Res 346 Goodrich av, office Defiel blk Sevens Corners. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born May 12, 1857 in Mitchell county Ia, son of Hugh and Esther A (Phillis) Sweney. Married 1882 to Anna E Rowe. Attended public schools at Osage Ia; graduated from Cedar Valley Seminary B S 1879; from Rush Medical College Chicago M D 1881. Member Ramsey County and Minn State Medical societies; Commercial Club St Paul.

SWENEY Guy I. St Paul. Res 39 S Avon st, office G N Ry gen office bldg. Railroad official. Born May 20, 1876 in Osage Ia; son of James I and Sophia A (Tucker) Sweney. Married May 14, 1901 to Mary B Ruff. Graduated from Osage High School 1895. Has been engaged with Great Northern Ry since March 1896 in traffic dept; now asst gen freight agt.

SWENSEN Harry S. Minneapolis. Res 192 Cedar Lake rd, office 514 Bank of Commerce bldg. Lawyer. Born 1875 in Minneapolis Minn, son of Peter P and Anna J (Lerum) Swensen. Married Oct 15, 1902 to Ariel B Small. Attended Minneapolis public schools; Minneapolis Academy; U of M academic and law depts; graduated LL B 1899, LL M 1900. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1899 to date; member Clarke & Swensen law firm Jan 1, 1906 to date. Dir Automatic Gas Governor Co; Land Irrigation Co; Homestead Land Co; pres Oil Burner Mfg Co; member P P Swensen & Son real estate. Contributor to current magazine literature legal and otherwise. Member Odin Club Minneapolis and State Bar Assn.

SWENSON Carl L. Albert Lea. Cashr Citizens Nat Bank. Born Dec 14, 1869 in St Peter Minn, son of Swen and Kristi (Knudtson) Swen-

son. Married 1895 to Annie C Webster. Graduated from Luther Academy Albert Lea Minn 1890. Teacher in rural schools Freeborn and Norman counties; bkpr in dept store St Peter 1891-94; bkpr for Knatvold and Brown Bank Albert Lea 1894-95; cashr of same 1895-1900; bank reorganized as Citizens Nat Bank 1900, of which he has since been cashr; dir Freeborn State Bank. Alderman Albert Lea 1899 to date; pres common council 1903-1907; elected mayor of Albert Lea April 2, 1907 to serve 2 years. Member Commercial Club; K P; B P O E; M W A and Royal Neighbors.

SWENSON H Albert. Duluth. Res 313 W 4th st, office 1001 Torrey bldg. Government official. Born June 10, 1874 in Eksjo Sweden, son of John A and S M (Carlson) Swenson. Married Dec 17, 1906 to Anna S Peterson. Educated in common and high schools of Sweden. Engaged as bkpr in Sweden 1891-92; moved to Chicago 1892 and became sailor on Great Lakes; 2d mate 1896; 1st mate 1897; capt 1899-1905. Now engaged as nautical expert in U S Hydrographic Office Duluth. Member Masonic fraternity.

SWENSON Henry Augustus. St Paul. Res Hotel Metropolitan, office 451 Endicott bldg. Civil engineer. Born July 12, 1857 in Chicago City Minn, son of John and Sarah Swenson. Attended dist schools in Chisago county until 1873; Taylors Falls Grammar School; Carleton College Northfield Minn, scientific course 1876-77 and 1879-80. Has practiced civil engineering and surveying with an office in St Paul 1899 to date. Taught school 1874-75; clk in office of state supt public instruction 1877-78; in engineers dept of St Paul & Duluth R R; asst to chief engineer 1881-90; in real estate business at West Superior Wis and part of the time govt inspector of harbor improvements on the Superior side 1890-92; private engineering and surveying 1893-95; asst engineer for Great Northern, Great Western, St Paul & Duluth and N P Rys and the St Paul Union Depot Co 1896-1902; in charge of drainage work in Chisago, Washington and

Isanti counties 1902 to date. Elected county surveyor Chisago county Nov 1906, term expires Jan 1, 1909. Member Civil Engineers Society St Paul.

SWENSON John Alfred, St Paul. Res 1411 Summit av, office Scandinavian-American Bank bldg. Banker. Born Oct 8, 1855 in Sweden, son of John and Sarah (Shaleen) Swenson. Came to Minnesota with his parents in 1856. Attended public school in Chisago county Minn and Business College St Paul 1871-72; Carleton College Northfield Minn 1872-75. Was chief clk and asst land comnr St Paul & Duluth R R (now part of N P Ry Co) 1875-88, since which time he has been cashr of the Scandinavian-American Bank. Member Commercial and Norden clubs.

SWIFT Lucian, Minneapolis. Res 2324 Pillsbury av, in winter, Katahdin, Lake Minnetonka Minn in summer, office 47 S 4th st. Journalist. Born in Akron O, son of Lucian and Sarah S (West) Swift. Graduated from Central High School Cleveland O; graduated as mining engineer from Univ of Mich Ann Arbor Mich. Actively engaged in newspaper work; dir, mngr and treas The Journal Printing Co Minneapolis since 1885; pres and dir Housekeeper Corporation. Member Minneapolis, Commercial, Minikahda, Lafayette and Minnetonka Yacht clubs; B P O E.

SWINBURNE John W, Minneapolis. Res 4910 39th av S, office 253 2d av S. Printer. Born Sept 26, 1854 in Rochester N Y, son of John P and Jane E (Boyle) Swinburne. Married Sept 18, 1879 to Catherine B Van Valkenburgh. Educated in common schools. Learned printing business in Rochester 1872; engaged in same until 1882; moved to Minneapolis and engaged in printing business under firm name of J W Swinburne 1882; incorporated as Swinburne & Co 1897, of which has been pres to date.

SWYGART Edward B, St Paul. Res 593 Summit av, office 101 Drake blk. Manufacturer's agent. Born Jan 9, 1859 in South Bend Ind, son of

George Washington and Caroline M Swygart. Married June 21, 1883 to Anne G Bradford. Educated in public schools of South Bend Ind; Hillsdale College Hillsdale Mich; Notre Dame College South Bend Ind. Represented Jas Kirk & Co Chicago soaps etc 26 years; moved to Chicago 1890 to engage as distributor for same; returned to St Paul 1893 and engaged in merchandise brokerage business to date, representing Jas S Kirk & Co; Schumacher Cereal Co; and Nat Cereal Co. Member Masonic fraternity; K T; B P O E; K P; Loyal Legion; Commercial Club.

SYLVESTER Joseph O, St Paul. Res 856 Iglehart, office 415 Ger Am Bank bldg. Land dealer. Born Sept 16, 1874 in Fayette county Ia, son of Marcus and Anna (Anderson) Sylvester. Married Jan 29, 1902 to Eva L Blake. Educated in Upper Iowa Univ Fayette Ia. Located at Herman Minn; in farm land business 1898-1902; moved to St Paul Jan 1, 1902; member firm of Sylvester Bros 1899 to date; dir Iowa & Northwestern Land Co; pres and treas Woodman Land Co. Member Masonic fraternity and K of P.

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TABER William Morris, Park Rapids. Banker. Born April 4, 1868 in Charlottesville N Y, son of Gideon W and Sarah A (Morris) Taber. Married Aug 9, 1904 to Mae L Kidd. Educated in common schools of Long Prairie Minn and Curtiss Business College Minneapolis. First engaged as clk in Long Prairie; moved to Park Rapids 1891 as cashr Shell Prairie Bank; bought bank 1892 and organized First Nat Bank of Park Rapids; first served as cashr and since 1903 as pres. Pres State Bank of Akeley; v pres Devils Lake (N D) Impv Co. Member Nat and State Bankers Assn; Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

TANNER Kristian Wilhelm, Morris. Office 608 Manhattan bldg St Paul. Civil engineer and contractor. Born June 4, 1873 in Balso Norway, son of Jean and Ane Bergitte (Ludholm) Tanner. Married Oct 11,

1904 to Anna Margrete Hovdenak. Attended the common schools; graduated from lower grammar school in 1892; Technical College at Troudlijem 1892-96, graduating with honor; Zuricher Polytechnicum Zurich Switzerland 1899-1900. Locating engineer with highway dept Norwegian govt 1896-98; residence engineer with Norwegian Ry 1898-99; engineer in charge of construction of Lausanne Switzerland waterworks for a contracting firm 1900-1902; in charge of combined waterworks and electric power plant Niederurnen, Canton Glarus Switzerland; arrived in U S 1903; entered firm of Tanner Bros civil engineers and contractors St Paul as full partner in charge of construction 1904. Surveyed and prepared maps for location of power plants Helena Mont 1905; built concrete fish ponds for state hatchery Glenwood Minn 1905-1906; now constructing general sewer and septic tank for Morris Minn, for Tanner Bros contractors. Member Civil Engineers Assn St Paul.

TANNER Rudolph Aeneas, Brainerd. Office 608-609 Manhattan bldg St Paul. Railroad man and contractor. Born Aug 8, 1876 in Bolso Norway, son of Jean and Ane Bergitte (Ludholm) Tanner. Married Nov 22, 1901 to Rikki Scholstad, (now deceased). Attended common schools in Norway; graduated from lower grammar school in 1895; attended the Technical College at Troudlijem 1896-1900. Came to the U S 1901; lived in St Paul until 1906, then moved to Brainerd. Draftsman for N P Ry Co chief engineer's office 1901-1906, specially detailed on bridge work; has designed and constructed wooden draw and fixed railway bridges and steel spans; furnished general plan and details for substructures to steel bridges; organized firm of Tanner Bros civil engineers and contractors St Paul in 1904; appointed asst engineer N P Ry Feb 1906, in local charge of construction tie and timber preserving plant Brainerd Minn.

TARALSETH O H, Warren. Banker. Born Sept 19, 1878 in Osakis Minn, son of Knud J and Ragnhild Taralseth. Educated in Warren High

School; Minnesota School of Business Minneapolis; and Carleton College Northfield. Began business career as clk and bkpr in father's store; cashr State Bank of Warren until Jan 1, 1906; pres of same 1906 to date. Pres Citizens State Bank of Fertile; Bank of Viking; Bank of Alvarado; v pres Citizens State Bank of Oslo; sec and treas K J Taralseth Co; Marshall County Land Co; dir Spaulding Elevator Co. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity and K of P.

TARALSETH Ralph B, Warren. Merchant. Born Oct 12, 1883 in Warren Minn, son of Knud J and Ragnhild Taralseth. Educated in Warren High School and Carleton College Northfield Minn. Engaged as clk for K J Taralseth Co dept store 2 years; now gen mngr of same. Dir State Bank of Warren; member Citizens State Bank of Oslo; Bank of Viking and Bank of Alvarado. Member Commercial Club and K of P.

TARBELL Eli K, Winona. Hotel proprietor. Born Jan 21, 1850 in Smithville N Y, son of John S Tarbell. Married 1895 to Gertrude Lewis. Educated at Clinton Liberal Institute Clinton N Y and Cornell College Ithaca N Y. First engaged in hotel business Montrose Pa 1857-73; gen merchandise business Victor N Y 1873-77; returned to Montrose in hotel business 1877-86; removed to Hurley Wis and engaged in same line 1886-87; La Crosse Wis 1887-88; opened "The Winona" Winona Minn 1889 and has conducted same to date. Member Business Men's Club and Board of Trade.

TATE Isaac Nesbit, Minneapolis. Res 1700 Portland av, office 432 Lumber Exchange. Lumberman. Born April 30, 1880 in Fulton Mo, son of James N and Mary (McClelland) Tate. Married June 16, 1904 to Eleanor B Dickinson. Received his education in preparatory dept Westminster College Fulton Mo and U of M. With Moyie Lumber Co Moyie B C 1901-1902; removed 1902 to Fari-bault Minn; in head office Wisconsin Lumber Co, operating retail yards;

in 1906 head office removed to Minneapolis; treas Mutual Lumber Co; acting treas Wisconsin Lumber Co; treas Melville Lumber Co.

TAUSSIG Sigmund, Minneapolis. Res 1400 S 5th st, office 204 N Washington av. Wholesale leaf tobacco. Born Feb 8, 1853 in Austria, son of Simon and Eleanor (Ainstein) Tausig. Married Feb 29, 1880 to Marie Neuhut. Educated in common and high schools. Employed in commercial occupations until 1880. Engaged in whol liquor business 1880-82 in Brux Bohemia; moved to New York and remained 1882-84; engaged as bkpr in whol leaf tobacco house of Taussig & Co Chicago until 1891; supt for Stromberg & Co in Minneapolis 1891-94; in business for self 1894 to date.

TAWNEY James Albertus, Winona. Congressman. Born Jan 3, 1855 in Mt Pleasant township Pa. Married Dec 19, 1883 to Emma B Newall. Learned blacksmith's and machinist's trade;; moved to Winona and worked at same 1877; studied law in office of Bentley & Vance Winona and was admitted to bar 1882; attended law school at Univ of Wis. Member of State Senate, sessions of 1891 and 1892; elected to Congress 1892 and has served continuously to date. Republican.

TAYLOR Benjamin, Mankato. Res 114 Lincoln st, office 201 I O O F blk. Lawyer. Born Dec 14, 1871 in Minneapolis Minn, son of Benjamin and Hannah J (Monaghan) Taylor. Married June 12, 1901 to Lucy Pope. Educated in grammar schools of Red Wing and high school Minneapolis; graduated from U of M, B S 1893 and U of M college of law LL B 1895. Engaged in practice in Mankato under firm name of Fletcher, Cairns, Rockwood & Taylor of Minneapolis, and known as Fletcher & Taylor in Mankato 1895-96; upon withdrawal of Minneapolis members firm was continued as Fletcher & Taylor in both cities until 1899, when it was dissolved; has since practiced alone in Mankato. Trustee and atty Mankato Savings Bank; member and former

pres Social Science Club. Member B P O E; Royal Arcanum; Psi Upsilon and Phi Delta Phi college fraternities; and Phi Beta Kappa.

TAYLOR Charles Henry, St Paul. Res 583 Marshall av, office 502 Nat Ger Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born March 26, 1863 in Wilmington Vt, son of Charles and Sarah Jane (Lawton) Taylor. Married Nov 8, 1888 to Cora A Ovitt. Was educated in the public school at Northfield Minn until 1879; Carleton College Northfield Minn 1879-85; graduated B S 1885. Admitted to bar 1887; member of law firm Thompson & Taylor 1887-92; Hubbard & Taylor 1893-98; has been engaged alone in general practice of law 1898 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

TAYLOR Charles T, Mankato. Public official. Born Dec 2, 1860 in Red Wing Minn, son of Thomas and Ellen (McCormick) Taylor. Married in 1891 to Mary White. Educated in public schools of Red Wing. First engaged in farming in Red River Valley 1885-91; moved to Mankato and engaged in implement and coal business. Alderman 1899-1903; mayor 1903-1907; member Democrat State Central Committee. Past exalted ruler B P O E; member Commercial Club.

TAYLOR Herman Knox, St Paul. Res 73 Summit av, office 502 Endicott Arcade. Real estate. Born May 14, 1830 in Canajoharie N Y, son of John and Catherine (Knox) Taylor. Married Lucy Wharry April 15, 1890. Educated in public schools of Knoxville Ill and Knox College Galesburg Ill. Engaged in mercantile business Knoxville Ill 1855-61; removed to St Paul in same business 1861-81; national bank examiner for northern Wisconsin, Minnesota and Dakota from Sault St Marie to the Black Hills 1882-88; engaged in real estate business St Paul 1888 to date. Ex-member boards of Y M C A, Public Library and Macalester College.

TAYLOR John Wadleigh, St Paul. Res 1127 Summit av, office 206-208 Globe bldg. Real estate. Born Nov 14, 1840 in Rockford Ill, son of John

W and Jane P (Wadleigh) Taylor. Married in 1864 to Sarah W Ware. Educated in the primary schools of Rockford Ill and Beloit (Wis) College. Engaged in mercantile business (books and stationery) Dubuque Ia; southwestern and northwestern agt for Commercial Express, headquarters at St Louis and St Paul; in real estate business to date, being pres of the Taylor Realty Co. Enlisted in Co "I" 1st Ia Regt; re-enlisted 12th Ia Regt as quartermaster sergt; present at many engagements and acted as courier for Gen Rosecrans. Member Minnesota and White Bear Yacht clubs; dir St Paul Humane Society; pres Minn Audubon Society; ex-commandore Inland Lake Yachting Assn.

TAYLOR Lynn B, Stillwater. Res 109 E Pine st, office 132 S Main st. Merchant. Born Aug 1, 1860 in Kinsale, Westmoreland county Ky, son of John B and Mary L (Snead) Taylor. Married Feb 6, 1887 to Elizabeth Gray. Educated in common and high schools of Charlottesville Va. Employed in father's drug store at Ivy Depot Va 1878-82; when he moved to Stillwater and entered the employ of J A Phipps & Co druggists until 1887; engaged in business for self under firm name of St Croix Drug Co 1887 to date. Stockholder in Connolly Shoe Co Stillwater. Served in Co "K" M N G as private 1882-85. Member B P O E and Royal Arcanum.

TAYLOR Myron D, St Cloud. Lawyer. Born Dec 30, 1855 in Byron Me, son of Morvolden A and Sarah J (Barnard) Taylor. Married Feb 13, 1883 to Anna M Frank. Moved to Wright county Minn 1858; moved to Stearns county Minn 1862; educated in common schools Stearns county; entered U of M 1872 in preparatory dept of academic course; graduated 1878. Prin of school at Henderson Minn 1870-80; read law in office of S & O Kipp Henderson Minn; admitted to bar 1881; began practice at St Cloud and continued until 1906, when he was elected judge 7th judicial dist. City atty St Cloud 1886-98; register of U S Land Office 1898-1906. Member Masonic fraternity.

TAYLOR Oscar Livingston, St Paul. Res 529 Portland av, office 48 E 4th st. Real estate. Born Sept 1, 1858 in Freeport Ill, son of Oscar and Malvina M (Snow) Taylor. Married June 1885 to Nora Tighlman West. Educated in public schools of Freeport Ill; graduated Cornell Univ B S 1881. Removed to St Paul same year and engaged in real estate business as member of firm J C Stout & Co; dissolved 1885, and new firm Smith & Taylor, organized; now the oldest real estate partnership in St Paul. Pres Urban Investment Co and Manhattan Co. Member Minnesota, Town and Country, White Bear Yacht, Oshkosh Yacht, Duluth Yacht and Canadian Camp clubs.

TAYLOR Robert D, Minneapolis. Res 519 9th av S E, office 307 Kasota bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 1868 in Mantorville Minn, son of Robert and Pamela (Lord) Taylor. Married June 26, 1895 to Alfaretta Jenkins. Graduated from Kasson (Minn) High School 1885; Winona (Minn) Normal School 1886; Carleton College Northfield Minn B S 1893; U of M law dept 1900. Taught public schools 9 years at Currie Minn, Princeton Ill and Lanesboro Minn; practiced law in Owatonna Minn 1900-1902; in Minneapolis 1902 to date.

TEARSE R E Robert, Winona. Merchant. Born Nov 27, 1859 in Glens Falls N Y, son of Archibald Tearse. Married in 1888 to Kate W Horton. Educated in public schools of Glens Falls N Y. Engaged as clk in bank Muskegon Mich 1874-76; in lumber business in Winona Minn 1881-96; in grain business as treas Western Elevator Co Winona 1896 to date. V pres Union Fibre Co; treas Western Fibre Co; dir First Nat Bank. Member Business Men's Assn.

TEISBERG Alfred, Bald Eagle Lake. Office Nat Ger Am Bank bldg St Paul. Lawyer. Born June 1880 in Northfield Minn, son of Aslak K and Gro Roen Teisberg. Attended public schools of St Paul and law dept Univ of Minnesota; graduated LL B 1901. Practiced law in St Paul 1901 to date. Sec and dir Aitkin County Farm Land Co.

TEITSWORTH Edward Thompson, Bagley. Lawyer. Born July 14, 1864 in Elysburg Pa, son of Charles W and Mary (Yocum) Teitsworth. Attended public schools of Elysburg Pa; graduated from Dickinson Seminary Williamsport Pa 1887; from Asbury College of Liberal Arts De Pauw Univ Greencastle Ind B S 1889; De Pauw Univ law school LL B; De Pauw Univ A M 1892. Admitted to bar in Minneapolis 1889 and practiced until 1902; moved to Fertile Minn and practiced law 1902-1903; moved to Bagley, Clearwater county; city atty 1 year; county atty 1905 to date. Member Masonic fraternity; I O O F.

TEMPLE Herbert Mortimer, St Paul. Res 891 Fairmount av, office 602 Germania Life bldg. Public accountant and auditor. Born Oct 27, 1864 in Tecumseh Mich, son of Samuel Willard and Emma Willard (Crossman) Temple. Married to Clara May Harkness. Received his education in public schools and 2 years in high school of Tecumseh Mich. Began the practice of his profession, which extends throughout the Central West from the Lakes to California and the Canadian Northwest in 1888. Pres Minn Society of Public Accountants and Fellow of the Am Assn of Public Accountants. Member Minnesota, Town and Country and Commercial clubs.

TENNANT David, Fergus Falls. Miller. Born June 18, 1855 in Ros- sie, St Lawrence county N Y, son of Richard and Ann (Livingston) Tennant. Married May 10, 1892 to Della Smith. Educated in public schools of New York and Gouverneur (N Y) Academy. First engaged in milling business in Faribault 1878-89; same in Northfield in firm of Tennant Bros 1889-96; Tennant & Davidson Cannon Falls 1896-99; moved to Fergus Falls and operated Otter Tail Mill under firm name of Tennant & Windsor until 1901; firm name changed to Fergus Falls Mills Co, of which he is pres and mngr; v pres Fargo Mills Co. Member Chippewa Club.

TENNEY Bernard Frederick, Ada. Banker. Born May 4, 1868 in Sandusky O, son of L H and Frances D (Andrews) Tenney. Married May 4,

1895 to Sadie A Snedeker. Educated in public schools of Glyndon, Minneapolis and Oberlin Ohio; high school and Oberlin College 1887-89; graduated from Amherst (Mass) College 1890 and from Eastman's Business College Poughkeepsie N Y. Engaged in farming 1891-93; real estate business 1893-1903, when he became v pres and active mngr of First State Bank of Ada.

THAYER Hiram H, Minneapolis. Res 222 Groveland av, office Nicollet Island. Stock food manufacturer. Born Feb 7, 1861 in Westfield Mass, son of Lucius F and Martha A (Harrison) Thayer. Married May 18, 1892 to Harriet A Carpenter. Educated in common schools. Employed in First Nat Bank of Westfield Mass until 1881. Employed in North-western Nat Bank Minneapolis 1881-85; in Nat Bank of Commerce as asst cashr and cashr 1885-1900; v pres 1900-1904; organized the Stock Food Co of America 1904 and has been pres and treas of same to date; sec and treas Hale Homestead Co.

THAYER Thomas M, Fergus Falls. Physician (H). Born May 29, 1876 in Gouverneur N Y, son of O S and Catherine (McCargar) Thayer. Graduated from Gouverneur (N Y) High School 1894; attended St Lawrence (N Y) Univ special course; graduated from N Y Homeopathic College and Hospital 1900. Practiced in Montreal Can 1900-1901; physician in Middletown (N Y) State Hospital 1901-1902; physician in Fergus Falls State Hospital 1902 to date. Member Park Region Medical Society; Chippewa Club.

THEISSEN W N, Henderson. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born May 30, 1876 in Henderson Minn, son of Matt and Marquett (Pothen) Theissen. Married May 20, 1903 to Anna Littel. Graduated from Henderson High School; taught school until 1897; graduated from medical dept Hamline Univ 1901. Practiced his profession at Jeffers Minn until 1903; moved to Henderson and engaged in his profession to date. Dir Henderson Telephone Co.

THIAN Louis R, Minneapolis. Res 1788 Fremont av S, office suite 326 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 29, 1855 in New York City, son of R P and Kate (Brady) Thian. Married Jan 14, 1890 to Grace Boardman Hathaway. Graduated from Univ of Georgetown A B 1875; Columbian Law College Washington D C, LL B 1880. In U S War Dept Washington 1875-80; in U S of Colombia, shipping cedar rubber and fustic; forced to leave by climatic conditions; came to Minneapolis 1882; has practiced law there ever since. Elected county atty of Hennepin county as a Democrat in 1890. Member Am Bar Assn; Minneapolis Club.

THIEM John, Shakopee. Banker. Born Aug 17, 1868 in Shakopee Minn, son of Joseph and Catherine (George) Thiem. Married Sept 11, 1890 to Kate M Thies. Educated in the parochial and dist schools of Shakopee; entered First Nat Bank of Shakopee as collection clk 1883; appointed teller in 1886; asst cashr 1900; cashr 1904. Dir Peoples State Bank Jordan Minn; First State Bank New Market Minn. Trustee dist school 7 years; alderman of Shakopee 2 years. Pres Commercial Club and Luxemburger Society.

THOEN Jacob E, Albert Lea. Principal Luther Academy. Born May 10, 1864 in Winneshiek county Ia, son of Elling and Anna S (Nelson) Thoen. Married in 1895 to Caja Wulfsburg. Educated in public schools of Iowa; St Ansgar's Seminary St Ansgar Ia; St Olaf's College Northfield; Decorah (Ia) Institute; Luther College Decorah Ia; graduated from Luther Seminary Robbinsdale Minn 1895. Previous to graduation taught country schools in Worth county Ia 1884-88. Entered Norwegian Lutheran Ministry 1895 and held pastorate in Hemmingford Neb until 1898; pastorate in Wells Minn 1898-1903; elected principal Luther Academy Albert Lea 1903 and has continued in that office to date. Member Albert Lea Special Conference of the Norwegian Lutheran Church of America.

THOMAS George Francis, St Paul. Res 1930 Marshall av, office Metropolitan Opera House bldg. Railway official. Born July 22, 1859 in Brockport N Y, son of James S and Ellen (Foot) Thomas. Married June 1, 1881 to Harriet Reed. Educated in public schools of Rome N Y and St John's Boarding School at Manlius N Y. Clerk Union Depot St Louis Mo 1878; clk Wabash R R St Louis 1880; clk Wabasha R R Chicago 1887; trav auditor G N Ry St Paul 1890; commercial agt C St P & K C Ry St Paul 1891; gen agt C G W Ry Omaha July 1903; asst gen freight agt C G W Ry St Joseph Mo May 1904; asst gen freight agt C G W Ry St Paul Dec 1904.

THOMAS John R, Mankato. Banker. Born April 20, 1853 in Racine Wis, son of Richard J and Sarah (Baxter) Thomas. Educated in public and high schools Mankato. In banking business 1875 to date; International City Bank Mankato 1875-84; Manufacturers Nat Bank Minneapolis 1884-86; cashr Mankato Nat Bank 1886-98; name changed to Mankato State Bank 1898, and has been cashr of same to date. Dir Citizens Tel Co and Mankato Savings and Building Assn. Member Commercial Club, Masonic fraternity, B P O E, K of P, K T and F O E.

THOMPSON Charles Telford, Minneapolis. Res The Concord, office Minn Loan & Trust bldg. Lawyer. Born June 6, 1853 in Glendale, Hamilton county O, son of Samuel J and Eveline (Keys) Thompson. Married Sept 28, 1881 to Kate Harris of Minneapolis. Prepared for college in Glendale High School; degree A B Denison Univ Granville O 1873; took honors in logic, metaphysics and Roman law Univ of Edinburgh Scotland 1874; graduated law school Cincinnati Univ 1876. Admitted to the bar same year and became associated with King, Thompson & Longworth until 1878; removed to Minneapolis and has been engaged in the practice of his profession associated with Arthur M Keith, Chas M Webster, Edwin K Fairchild and Hon Robt G Evans; now member law

firm of Keith, Evans, Thompson & Fairchild. Dir McCormick Theological Seminary Chicago. Member Minneapolis, Commercial, Lafayette, Six O'Clock and Westminster clubs; Citizens Staff Rawlins Post G A R; Am and Minn Bar assns. Member of committee of 21 which revised the Presbyterian Confession of Faith; elder in Westminster Church.

THOMPSON James Roland, Mankato. Res 303 Fulton st, office City Hall. Surveyor and engineer. Born March 3, 1860 in Garden City Minn, son of Capt James G and Frances E Thompson. Married Oct 31, 1889 to Nellie J Cook. Educated in high schools of Garden City and Mankato, graduating from latter in 1883. Engaged in teaching school 1883-85; employed as rodman C G W Ry 1885; asst engineer on construction Missouri Pacific R R in Kansas and Colorado 1886-87; on Illinois Central in Iowa and S D 1888; county surveyor Blue Earth county Minn 1889-94; city engineer Mankato 1897-1907.

THOMPSON Richard E, Preston. Born March 7, 1857 in Fillmore county Minn, son of Iver and Cecilia (Waldron) Thompson. Married Dec 16, 1885 to Anna Thompson. Educated in common schools of Fillmore county; studied law in office of Judge H R Wells Preston Minn and admitted to the bar 1881. Formed partnership with A D Gray 1881; firm known as Gray & Thompson and continues same to date. Representative from Fillmore county 1883-86; state senator Fillmore county 1894 to date; active member of Republican State Central Committee 1900 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

THOMPSON Ruthven, Minneapolis. Res 420 Oak st S E, office 915 Washington av S E. Lumberman. Born Dec 10, 1849 in Aurora Ill, son of Elliott and Eliza J (Baker) Thompson. Married twice; Nov 23, 1875 to Augusta I Ringer; Oct 15, 1885 to Vermelia O Thompson. Educated in common schools and Univ of Minn. Employed in lumber business until 1883; in lumber business as Squires & Thompson 1883-88; changed succes-

sively to R B Thompson & Co until 1891; R B Thompson until 1904; R B Thompson & Son, and since 1907 The Thompson-McDonald Lumber Co. Member Masconic fraternity.

THOMSON John B, Carlton. Public official. Born Jan 16, 1864 in Clyde River, Shelburne county N S, son of George and Mathilda Thomson. Married Nov 29, 1900 to Jennie C Baston. Attended common school at Clyde River Nova Scotia. Moved to Minneapolis in 1882, worked in the woods in winter; moved to Cloquet, Carlton county 1886; followed lumbering business until spring of 1893; appointed deputy sheriff Carlton county 1893 and continued as deputy sheriff until 1901; appointed clerk dist court 1901; elected in 1902 and re-elected in 1906.

THOMSON Robert Steele, Minneapolis. Res 25 S 13th st, office 408-414 Loan & Trust bldg. Insurance. Born June 28, 1865 in Crawfordsville Ind, son of Samuel Steele and Mary Brown (Allen) Thomson. Married June 15, 1898 to Agnes S Beck. Educated in private and public schools of Crawfordsville Ind; Wabash College, graduating B A 1886, M A 1890; studied law in Crawfordsville. In law office of Ristine & Ristine 1886-91; member O C Irwin & Co Indiana electrical construction work 1891-1905; built and operated electric light plant Greenfield Ind 1892-94; removed to Minneapolis 1895; with advertising dept Minneapolis Journal 1895-1903; now special agent and cashr of Minneapolis agency of State Mutual Life Ins Co Worcester Mass. Member Beta Theta Phi college fraternity, Westminster Club and Men's Club of Westminster Presbyterian Church Minneapolis.

THORI Nels O, Minneapolis. Res 812 S 10th st, office 230 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Sept 9, 1870 in Fillmore county Minn, son of O L and Gertrude (Hanson) Thori. Married Oct 28, 1897 to Margaret McCarren. Attended Red Wing Minn High School 1887-90; graduated from Curtiss Business College 1891; from law dept U of M 1898. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1898 to date.

THORNE Stephen, Mankato. Public official. Born Feb 28, 1845 in Danbury Conn, son of William and Deborah (Dean) Thorne. Educated in select school and academy and Schenck's and Huntington's boarding schools Danbury Conn; and Peck's 1st New Castle N Y. First engaged in recruiting work in New York during Civil War; engaged in civil engineering and surveying; clk of dist court Mankato for 18 years.

THORPE Lars O, Willmar. Banker. Born Dec 24, 1847 in Norway, son of Ole T and Brita (Skaare) Thorpe. Married June 6, 1870 to Martha Quale. Farmer from 1871 to 1875; register of deeds 1876-82; cashr Kandiyohi County Bank of Willmar 1881 to date. Pres Willmar Seminary; Aitkin Farm Land Co; and Eureka Coal and Brick Co Ltd. State senator 12 years; delegate to state and national conventions; presidential elector.

THURSTON Edwin L, Anoka. Retired. Born Sept 11, 1849 in Penobscot county Me, son of John L R and Louisa (Hutchins) Thurston. Married April 1881 to Anna Page. Educated in common schools; farming and lumbering until 1843; moved to Anoka 1873 and engaged in lumber business until 1880; worked at carpentry 1880-88. Engaged in furniture business from 1888 till 1905; since which time he has been retired. Member Masonic fraternity.

THURMAN Joseph Thomas. Minneapolis. Res 2027 Kenwood pkway, office 415 Andrus bldg. Life insurance. Born Oct 30, 1849 in Marion county Kentucky, son of William H and Nancy A (Nash) Thurman. Educated in country schools Marion county Ky. Clerk 1867-70; mngr and supt of agents Home Machine Co N Y in Kentucky, Tennessee and Mississippi 1870-74; same N Y State 1874-76; manufacturing and wholesale shoe business 1876-84; became state agent Manhattan Life Insurance Co 1884 and now manages that business for Minn, Iowa and North Dakota; assisted in organizing the Pacific Coast & Norway Packing Co in S E

Alaska 1901 and was pres of same for 3 years. Member M N G 5 years; member of Commercial Club and Minikhda Club Minneapolis.

THWING Alfred Luther, Grand Rapids. Lawyer. Born April 1, 1876 in Fond du Lac Wis, son of James L and Laura B (Pillsbury) Thwing. Graduated from high school Duluth 1895 and from law dept U of M, LL B 1899; engaged as clk of probate court Duluth June 1899 to Jan 1900; in law office of M H Stanford Duluth 1900-1901; moved to Grand Rapids 1901 and engaged in private law practice until 1907; now county atty; atty for Grand Rapids B & L Assn. Member Commercial Law League; Masonic fraternity and K of P.

TIBBS George M, St Paul. Res 669 Summit av, office 5th cor Wacouta sts. Wholesale dry goods. Born Sept 15, 1858 in Hightstown N J, son of Thomas L and Anna (Stults) Tibbs. Married in 1887 to Mary A Chattle of Long Branch N J. Received his education in the public schools of N J. Was first employed with New York commission house for 6 years. Moved to St Louis 1881; then to St Joseph Mo where he engaged in whol dry goods business until 1886; buyer for M E Smith & Co Omaha and a member of that firm 1890-1900; with H E Hutchings bought controlling interest in Powers Dry Goods Co St Paul 1900, changing the name of same to Tibbs, Hutchings & Co, of which firm he is now pres. Member of the Minn and Commercial clubs and Arkwright Club N Y.

TIERNEY Walter E, St Paul. Res 462 Iglehart st, office 258 E 3d st. Broker. Born Mar 21, 1870 in Rockford Ill, son of John and Nellie (O'Brien) Tierney. Married Dec 20, 1890 to Lulu Schicker. Manager Meimath Brokerage Co St Paul.

TIFFANY Francis Buchanan, St Paul. Res 551 Ashland av, office 404-405 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born April 26, 1855 at Springfield Mass, son of Francis and Esther Allison (Brown) Tiffany. Graduated Harvard College A B 1877; Harvard

Law School LL B 1880. Practiced law in Boston Mass 1881-87; in St Paul Minn 1887 to date. Author of "Death by Wrongful Act," 1893; "Handbook of Law of Sales," 1895; "Handbook of Law of Principal and Agent," 1903. Alderman in St Paul 1906.

TIGHE Ambrose, St Paul. Res 314 Dayton av, office Nat German American Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born May 8, 1859 in Brooklyn N Y, son of James M Tighe. Married June 14, 1893 to Harriet F Gotzian. Graduated from Adelphi Academy Brooklyn N Y 1875; Yale College B A 1879; Yale College M A 1887 for work in Roman law. Engaged in practice of law in St Paul to date. Pres Minn Water Works Co Brainerd; v pres C Gotzian & Co shoe mnfrs St Paul; Security Trust Co St Paul; Luger Lumber Co Phillips Wis. Member legislature 1903 and 1907; Minn, Commercial and Town and Country clubs.

TILLOTSON William R, Moorhead. Lawyer. Born April 22, 1856 in Bath N H, son of Bradley P and Laura (Ripley) Tillotson. Married April 19, 1888 to Harriet C Tanner. Graduated from Dartmouth College A B 1877. Admitted to the bar in N H 1880; moved to Moorhead 1881; member of law firm of Burnham, Mills & Tillotson 1883-87; Burnham & Tillotson 1887-98; Tillotson & Campbell 1898-1904; practiced alone to date. Mayor of Moorhead 1892 and in 1902-1903; ex-member School Board; member Royal Arcanum.

TIMBERLAKE Byron Harvey, Minneapolis. Res 1015 S E 8th st, office Andrus bldg. Insurance manager. Born Aug 17, 1861 near Salem Ind, son of Aquilla and Jane (Thompson) Timberlake. Married twice: June 8, 1891 to Emma Kemp (died Mar 11, 1899); Jan 1, 1901 to Lillian Chat-terdon. Educated in country schools Champaign county Ill; Blue River Academy near Salem Ind; business dept Minneapolis Academy 1883-86; law dept U of M, B L 1891. Life insurance 1891 to date; deputy state insurance commr 1897-99; Minn mngr for the Prudential Insurance Co 1899

to date. Representative 39th dist state legislature 1905-1906. Member Minneapolis Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

TISDALE Edward G, Minneapolis. Res 1521 N Lyndale av, office 113 1st av S. Manufacturer. Born Nov 14, 1869 in Attercliffe Ont, son of J K and Susanna (Lymburner) Tisdale. Married Oct 11, 1894 to May E Jas-saud. Educated in common and high schools. Taught school 1888-89; moved to Minneapolis and employed by Paris Murton Co 1890-1904; estab-lished the Boston Candy Mnfg Co and has been sec and treas to date.

TITUS Lorenzo Udolphus Cameron, Grand Marais. Lawyer. Born Feb 27, 1854 in Township of South Nor-wich, Oxford county Ont, son of Hen-ry Albert and Emmeline (Wcod) Titus. Married Oct. 17, 1876 to Em-ma Gilbert. Attended Otterville pub-lic school; Ingersoll High School; Al-bert College Belleville Ont; graduat-ed at Albert Univ Belleville as LL B 1876. Practiced law in Ontario 1879-92; in Minn 1893 to date.

TODD Irving, Hastings. Publish-er. Born July 23, 1841 in Lewis-borough N Y, son of Joseph N and Sarah A (Reynolds) Todd. Married in 1865 to Helen Lucas. Attended pub-lic schools of Cross River N Y Ridge-field Conn and Prescott Wis. First engaged as apprentice in printing of-fice Prescott Wis spring of 1859. Moved to Hastings 1861 and engaged as compositor in printing office for six months. Edited Prescott Journal winter of 1861-62; assumed charge of Hudson Star summer of 1862; moved to Hastings in Nov 1862 and has been engaged in printing and publishing business there to date. Was collector of internal revenue at St Paul 1872-76. Established the Daily Gazette 1882. Member masonic fraternity.

TODD Kay, St Paul. Res 1913 Feronia av, office 512 Nat German American Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 30, 1877 in Stanford Ill, son of James Henry and Elizabeth (Page) Todd. Married Dec 16, 1903 to Char-lotte Sinclair Holbrook. Educated

in public schools Nebraska and Kans and U of M, LL B 1900; LL M 1901. With Cohen, Atwater & Shaw Minneapolis 1900-1902; for self 1902; with W L Mayo under firm name of Todd & Mayo lawyers 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club.

TOMLINSON George Ashley, Duluth. Res Spalding Hotel, office 205 Board of Trade. Vessel owner. Born Jan 26, 1868 in Lapeer Mich, son of Samuel James and Abigail (Gage) Tomlinson. Married in 1890 to Laura Davidson. Educated in the common schools of Lapeer and high school at Detroit; Univ of Mich. Was engaged as cowboy in Wyoming 1886; captured, shot and tortured by Indians and rescued by round-up party. Moved to Detroit and engaged in newspaper work on Evening Journal until 1889, on New York Sun 1890; managing editor Detroit Times until 1893. Moved to Duluth 1893 and engaged in lake transportation now owning fleet of 20 steel vessels, comprising 5 companies. V pres and dir Davidson Steamship Co; pres and mngr Duluth Steamship Co; Zenith Steamship Co; Superior Steamship Co; Globe Steamship Co; Inter-Ocean Steamship Co; dir American Exchange Bank Duluth; Duluth Crushed Stone Co; Milinokett Steamship Co and Cananea Central Copper Co. Sec Lake Transit Co. Library comnr 1904-1908. Member Executive Committee Lake Carriers Assn; v pres Merchants Marine League of Minn. Member Kitchi Gammi and Northland Country clubs Duluth Chicago Athletic club and Union club Cleveland Ohio.

TOMLINSON William Henry, Le Sueur. Merchant. Born April 29, 1843 in Franklin county N Y, son of William D and Mary A (Morson) Tomlinson. Married July 16, 1865 to Mary A Thayer. Attended Cedar Valley Seminary Osage Ia. Moved to Le Sueur 1871 and has been continuously engaged in retail hardware business to date. Has served as city treas, pres of School Board, pres Retail Hardware Assn and on State Forestry Board. V pres First Nat Bank; dir Minn Valley Canning Co; Le Sueur Creamery and Retail Mutual Insurance Co.

TOMPKINS Isaac N, Redwood Falls. Real estate, insurance and loans. Born Oct 28, 1868 in Fond du Lac county Wis, son of William H and Emma (Claggett) Tompkins. Educated in public schools Springfield Minn; high school at Montevideo Minn; State Normal School Mankato Minn 1889-91. Taught country schools 5 years; established the Advance 1891 Alden Minn; edited and published 1 year. Principal graded school at Morgan Minn 1893-97. Published Morgan Messenger 1897-99; auditor Redwood county Minn 1898-1907. Opened real estate and insurance office Redwood Falls Minn Jan 1907. Sec and dir Redwood Falls Lake, Park and Boat Assn; pres Redwood County Rep League 4 years; pres Assn of County Auditors of Minn 4 years; member State Central Committee 1904-1906. Member Board of Education Redwood Falls 1901-1906; member board of dir Redwood Falls Public Library from 1903; sec Public Library Board. Appointed city assessor Redwood Falls 1907. Member Masonic fraternity, K T, K of P, I O O F and M W A.

TOPPING Herbert Wilkin, St Paul and Brainerd. Res 1093 Summit av, office Endicott Arcade. Foundryman. Born July 9, 1850 in Maryport England, son of Herbert and Mary (Brown) Topping. Received public school education. Removed to Minn 1870. Sec and treas St Paul Foundry and Manufacturing Co 1877; gen mngr St Paul Foundry 1884-85; dir Northern Pacific Bank Brainerd Minn 1891; v pres American Foundry Co Tacoma Wash 1896; Parker & Topping Portland Ore 1896-1900; Parker & Topping Brainerd Minn 1885 to date; dir Topping Bros whol hardware N Y. Engaged in the manufacture of iron and brass castings. Alderman 7th ward St Paul 1884-85; pres St Paul Park Board 1906. Member Minnesota and Town and Country clubs.

TORRANCE Eli, Minneapolis. Res 1928 Portland av, office 525 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born May 16, 1844 in New Alexandria, Westmoreland county Pa, son of Rev Adam and Eliza (Martin) Torrance. Married

Sept 22, 1868 to Anna Mary Macfarlane. Educated in Elders Ridge Academy Pa. Studied law in Pittsburgh Pa and was admitted to the bar 1867. Practiced at Brookfield Mo 1869-81; moved to Minneapolis 1881 and has been engaged in practice there since that time. Served in the Army of the Potomac 1861-65 and was mustered out as second lieutenant at the age of 21. Trustee of McKinley Nat Memorial Assn; member of Board of Visitors West Point 1902; member of Minn Normal School Board. Served as probate judge 1870-74. Member of G A R, commander-in-chief 1901-1902; member Society of the Army of the Potomac; Sons of American Revolution; governor of the Minn Society of Colonial Wars. Delegate to Nat Republican Convention St Louis 1896.

TORSON Thomas, Moorhead. Insurance and real estate. Born Aug 27, 1863 in Iola Wis, son of Brynjulf and Inger Marie Torson. Married in 1886 to Josie Ames. Educated in village school Iola Wis; high school Stevens Point Wis; Ripon College Wis and Spencerian Business College Milwaukee. Engaged as teacher Wisconsin common schools 1 year; ward principal Menomonie Wis; principal of schools Barnesville Minn 1886-90; Clay county superintendent of schools 1890-1900; city justice 1900 to date; secretary and treasurer Moorhead B & L Assn; stockholder First State Bank; of firm of Torson & Walker real estate, fire insurance, farm and city loans. Member Commercial club, K of P, M W A, Royal Arcanum and A O U W.

TOWLE Patrick J, St Paul. Res 730 Goodrich av, office 44-56 Chicago av. Manufacturer. Born June 27, 1835 in Troy N Y, son of William and Norah (Hennessy) Towle. Married Oct 3, 1860 to Sarah A Hogan. Educated in the common schools of Troy N Y and Milwaukee Wis; commercial college at Milwaukee. Clerk in retail grocery store Milwaukee 1852-59; removed to Chicago 1859 and employed in whole grocery business of J W Doane & Co until 1865 when he was given an interest in the concern and in 1872 became senior member of the firm, which then became known as Towle & Roper, re-

maining in that capacity until 1881; style of firm changed to Towle, Carl & Co until 1885; P J Towle & Co manufacturers and jobbers of teas, coffees and spices 1885-88; removed to St Paul 1888 and established Towle Maple Syrup Co, of which he is president, general manager, treasurer and director; engaged in the manufacture of maple syrup etc, principal brand of which is Log Cabin Maple Syrup, having a universal reputation. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

TOWNE Edward Penfield, Duluth. Res 2031 Jefferson st, office 103-106 Alworth bldg. Lawyer. Born June 16, 1867 in Canandigua N Y, son of Edward P and Eliza H (Eddy) Towne. Married Nov 7, 1900 to Rachael Moon. Educated in the common schools of Troy N Y; Peekskill Military Academy N Y 1880-84; Union College Schenectady N Y 1884-88, graduating with degree of A B; Albany Law School LL B 1890; A M 1891. Practiced in Chicago; managing clerk with Wilson, More & Melvane 1890-92. Moved to Duluth and was member of firm of Towne & Davis 1892-96; Towne & Merchant 1896-1900, since which time he has been practicing alone, making a specialty of real estate law. Aide on Governor Van Sant's staff 1898-1900; member New York National Guard 5 years. Member Duluth Board of Health. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country, Boat and Curling clubs.

TOWNLEY John L, Fergus Falls. Lawyer. Born Nov 24, 1853 in Ludlowville N Y, son of Manley and Elizabeth (Loyhed) Townley. Married Dec 31, 1889 to Cora Jenkins. Educated in Groton and Moravia schools New York. Admitted to bar 1882 at Faribault Minn; mayor of Faribault Minn 1887-88; practiced in St Paul 1888-1901; removed to Fergus Falls in April 1901; mayor Fergus Falls Minn 1905-1907; member firm of Townley & Frankberg, lawyers Fergus Falls. Pres Humane Society, established same in Fergus Falls.

TOWNSEND Joseph Edward, Belle Plaine. Publisher. Born Nov 20, 1853 in Albany N Y, son of E C and Josephine (Kappler) Townsend.

Married twice; 1881 to Julia Harty (died 1884); 1887 to Josephine Mares. Educated in public schools of Belle Plaine. First engaged in the manufacture of barrel hoops and box straps Ottawa Minn 1872-77; returned to Belle Plaine 1877; engaged in printing business until 1881, when he established the Belle Plaine Herald, which he owns and continues to publish. Appointed postmaster of Belle Plaine under Pres Cleveland's second administration; elected clerk of the borough of Belle Plaine 1880, which office he still holds. Charter member I O F.

TOZER Frederick M., St Paul. Res 929 Laurel av, office Lumbermen's Exchange Stillwater. Lumberman. Born June 11, 1871 in Stillwater Minn, son of David and Margaret (McKay) Tozer. Married Dec 26, 1898 to Meta Lessing. Educated in common and high schools Stillwater; Shattuck Military Academy Faribault; Curtiss Business College St Paul. Engaged with father in lumber business as bkpr and mngr and was admitted to firm 1903, when same was incorporated as David Tozer Co, of which he is now v pres and gen mngr. Pres Inter-State Lumber Co Stillwater. Member B P O E and New Ill Athletic Club Chicago.

TRASK James E., St Paul. Res 674 Holly av, office 210 Nat Ger Am Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born March 2, 1858 in New Shaeron Me, son of Robert and Zelpha (Drew) Trask. Graduated from Coburn Classical Institute Waterville Me 1876; Colby College Waterville 1880. Instructor in South Jersey Institute 1881-87; moved to St Paul 1887 and admitted to bar 1888; has since been engaged in practice. Member Royal Arcanum and Modern Woodmen.

TRAVIS Henry C., Minneapolis. Res 3120 S Humboldt av, office cor 3d av and S 6th st. Printer. Born Sept 29, 1860 in Madelia Minn, son of John and Mary A (Peel) Travis. Married Sept 2, 1899 to Nellie H Tobin. Educated in common schools. After leaving school learned book-binding in Minneapolis 1878-84; moved to Chicago and was employed at trade 1884-86; member of Brown & Treacy St Paul 1886-87; moved to

Minneapolis and formed partnership as Guthrie & Travis, later Travis Blank Book Co, which continued until they burned out in 1904; after which formed Murphy-Travis Co, which has continued to date. Member B P O E and Masonic fraternity.

TRAXLER Charles Jerome, Minneapolis. Res 25 W 24th st, office 538 Lumber Exchange. Lawyer. Born Dec 16, 1858 in Mt Pleasant Ia, son of John and Rebecca (Yount) Traxler. Married Aug 11, 1886 to Mary Comstock of Mt Pleasant Ia. Attended district school in Oak Grove, Henry county Ia; Howe's Academy Mt Pleasant Ia; Ia Wesleyan Univ; Univ of Ia, from which he received degree of LL B 1882. Engaged as boy on father's farm and after graduation became newspaper man; was city editor and associate editor of Evansville (Ind) Tribune-News for 2 years; began the practice of law 1882 in Iowa, then 4 years in western Kansas; county atty of Seward county Kan 2 terms; resigned and moved to Minneapolis in March 1889, where he has since been continuously in practice. Is author of "A Practical Plan for Railroad Rate Regulation" and other publications. Is special counsel for lumber, coal and grain dealers, and gen corporation counsel. Member Commercial Club; I O O F; Foresters; M W A; American and Hennepin County Bar assns; Delta Tau Delta college fraternity. Member State Board of Examiners in Law appointed by Supreme Court for 3-year term.

TREAT George Lyman, Alexandria. Lawyer and real estate. Born Nov 14, 1859 in Janesville Wis, son of Hiram Francis and Pamela (Sims) Treat. Married Jan 1, 1884 to Carrie E Nellis. Attended classical academy Janesville Wis; preparatory dept Beloit (Wis) College; studied law with Senator Knute Nelson and at law school Univ of Mich. Admitted to bar at Alexandria Minn 1883. Came from Wisconsin to Alexandria Minn 1880; in drug store there and Fargo N D until 1882; member law firm of Nelson, Reynolds & Treat 1883-86; Nelson, Treat & Gunderson 1886-87; practiced alone 1887-89; member Nelson & Treat 1890-92;

Jenkins & Treat 1893-97; retired on account of ill health 1898-1901; commenced business of loans and real estate 1901; partner in firm of Minnesota Land & Loan Co 1902-1907; in business as atty, loans and real estate alone since Feb 1, 1907.

TREDWAY Everett M. Virginia. Merchant. Born Dec 12, 1870 in Postville Ia, son of Andrew B and Josephine N (Sweet) Tredway. Married Feb 1899 to Martha M Rhinehart. Educated in common and high schools Minneapolis; and Carleton College Northfield Minn. First engaged as pharmacist in Minneapolis 1891; continued same in St Paul and Duluth until 1893, when he established drug business in Virginia, which continues to date. Pres Commercial Club; dir Library Board; member Virginia Club; Masonic fraternity; B P O E.

TREVORT John, Minneapolis. Res 2305 Humboldt av S, office 713 3d av S. Electrical engineer. Born Sept 18, 1858 in England, son of John and Elizabeth (Challoner) Trevort. Married June 1904 to Minnie Tompkins. Educated in common schools. Moved to Minneapolis 1879; engaged in mercantile business until 1887; engaged as electrical engineer 1887 to date. Member Masonic fraternity 32d degree.

TRICK Fred, Minneapolis. Res 720 23d av N, office 406 Lumber Exchange. Manufacturer. Born Jan 31, 1850 in Alpersbach, Wurttemberg Germany, son of Jacob F and Maria (Blocher) Trick. Educated in the schools of his birthplace. Learned cabinet and furniture making 1864-68; pursued same in Europe until 1883, then moved to Minneapolis; with Carver, Young & Clark 1885-92; member firm of Snyder Trick & Lepper Blue Earth Minn 1892-95; returned to Minneapolis and was connected with various concerns until 1900, when he embarked in the sash, door and lumber business.

TRIEBEL Albert C. Stillwater. Res 601 S 4th st, office 401-411 E Chestnut st. Merchant. Born May 1861 in Peoria Ill, son of Otto and

Elizabeth (Scherrer) Triebel. Married Sept 25, 1884 to Rickey Blumt. Educated in common schools of Peoria Ill. Employed in whol grocery business Peoria 1872-83; trav salesman Chicago 1883-84; moved to Stillwater 1884; member firm of Joseph Schupp & Sons 1884-88, at which time firm was succeeded by Minnesota Mercantile Co, of which he was gen mngr until 1904; pres of same 1904 to date. Pres and director Stillwater Auditorium Co; member Masonic fraternity, Knights of Pythias, B P O E and Foresters.

TRUAX Ulysses Grant, St Paul. Res 21 Nourse st, office 705 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate, loans and insurance. Born June 12 1865 in Eddyville Ia, son of Thomas J and Bell (De Lashnett) Truax. Married Dec 25, 1889 to Nannie McCrea. Educated in public schools Eddyville Ia and business college Quincy Ill. In insurance business in Omaha 1887-96; same in Mankato Minn 1896-99; insurance, land and real estate business in St Paul 1902 to date; of firm of Truax & Cardigan. Member Commercial Club and Knights of Pythias.

TRUE Jay W. Mankato. Res 113 Hanover st, office 121-123 Jackson st. Publisher. Born Feb 7, 1867 in Lowell Mass, son of Charles O and Sarah A (Page) True. Married July 13, 1892 to Mary E Bottomly. Educated in country schools and high school of Winnebago Minn; graduated from State Normal School Mankato 1891. Asst postmaster Mankato 1892-94; retail gocery business 1895; in printing business as member of firm of Curryer & True 1895-96; sold out and engaged with the Free Press Printing Co 1897, becoming one of three owners and publishers of the Daily and Weekly Free Press and Free Press Printing Co manufacturing depts 1902; is now v pres, treas and dir of same. Member B P O E and I O O F.

TSCHIDA Jacob, St Paul. Res 1538 Adrian st, office 195 W 3d st. Sheet metal. Born Dec 20, 1882 in St Paul, son of George and Cathrian (Romer) Tschida. Educated in public schools of St Paul. Started as

apprentice with Lefebvre & Deslauriers Roofing & Cornice Co 1899-1902; traveled for 3 years; returned to St Paul 1905 and engaged in sheet metal business.

TULLER Charles A. Minneapolis. Res 2444 Girard av S, office 49 S 4th st. Business manager Journal Printing Co. Born June 26, 1866 in Jonesville Mich, son of Hiram and Clara E (Nimocks) Tuller. Married June 7, 1893 to Mary E Thompson. Educated in graded and high schools of Jonesville. Collector Minneapolis Journal 1885-89; bkpr same 1889; cashr same 1890; asst mngr same 1895; now sec and business manager.

TUNSTEAD S Edward, Minneapolis. Res 829 16th av N, office 223 S 6th st. Heating engineer and contractor. Born March 7, 1846 in Brantford Ont, son of John and Sophia (Dade) Tunstead. Married Feb 22, 1870 to Jennie E Blake. Educated in common schools. Learned tinner's trade and followed same until 1876; moved to Minneapolis 1869; engaged in business for self in 1876 and has continued to date as Tunstead Heating Co. Member Masonic fraternity.

TURNBLAD Swan J. Minneapolis. Res 2600 Park av, office N Y Life bldg. Publisher. Born Oct 7, 1860 in Sweden, son of Olaf M and Ingard Turnblad. Married to Christina Nelson. Attended common and high schools at Vasa, Goodhue county Minn. Took charge of Svenska Amerikanska Posten in 1886 and has been connected with it ever since as owner; it now has over 55,000 subscribers, a larger circulation than any other Swedish paper in America; has just installed a \$35,000 perfecting press. Mason 32d degree; Noble of Mystic Shrine; member B P O E. Col on Gov Johnson's staff.

TURNER Claude A P. Minneapolis. Res 2677 Lake of the Isles boul, office 816 Phoenix bldg. Consulting engineer. Born July 4, 1869 in Lincoln R I, son of J M and Elizabeth (Darling) Turner. Married in 1894 to Mary E Burns. Educated at Provi-

dence (R I) High School, and in the Engineering course at Lehigh Univ, class of 1890. Inventor and designer Duluth ferry bridge; asst engineer Columbus Bridge Co 1892; Pottsville Iron & Steel Co 1896-97; designing engineer Gillette-Herzog Co Minneapolis 1897-1900; engineer of contracting dept American Bridge Co 1901-1903; consulting engineer 1901 to date, making a specialty of reinforced concrete bridges, buildings and mnfg plants. Member American Society of Civil Engineers; Assn of Cement Users; pres Northwestern Cement Products Assn 1906.

TURNER Herbert Laughton. St Paul. Res 1855 Rondo st, office 338-340 Jackson. Merchant. Born Dec 7, 1867 in Gananoque Ont, son of John and Ruth (Rosebeck) Turner. Married June 3, 1896 to Pauline Reinhardt. Educated in common and high schools of Gananoque Ont and graduated from military school Toronto Ont 1885. Employed as stock clerk Nonotuck Silk Co Chicago 1886-88; trav salesman for same 1888-1900. Mngr northwestern headquarters of same house at St Paul 1900 to date, covering a territory embracing Minnesota, Dakotas, Montana and parts of Wisconsin. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

TURNER John, Moorhead. County superintendent of schools. Born in 1852 in Hertfordshire Eng, son of Daniel and Annie (Littler) Turner. Educated in private school at Waltham Abbey Essex; and private school in Hertfordshire Eng. Taught school Iowa 1879-82; taught school in Minnesota, farmed and engaged in insurance business 1882-1900; county supt of schools of Clay county 1900 to date. Pres Clay County Teachers' Assn.

TURRISH Henry, Duluth. Res 401 E 2d st, office 301-302 Exchange bldg. Lumber. Born Oct 16, 1864 in Portage county Wis, son of James and Catherine (Campbell) Turrish. Married June 17, 1891 to Margaret V Keating of Antigo Wis. Educated in the common schools of Portage county Wis; business college and

academy Madison Wis. Employed in lumber and logging business 1884-93; in business for self as Henry Turrish & Co loggers and mnfrs 1893-96; also interested in mills and camps in various parts of the U S; v pres and dir Pottatch Lumber Co Idaho; v pres and dir Payette Lumber & Mfg Co Idaho; dir Chapman Timber Co Oregon; Western Timber Co Washington; Curran Timber Co Washington; McLeod Timber Co Florida; Duluth Timber Co Florida; City Nat Bank Duluth; American Exchange Bank Superior Wis. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Boat, Northland Country and Yacht clubs.

TUTTLE Harry A. Minneapolis. Res 1710 Dupont av S, office 12 S 4th st. Secretary and general manager North American Telegraph Co. Born Sept 19, 1846 in Oswego N Y, son of John J and Mary Elizabeth (Perkins) Tuttle. Married 1870 to Amanda Carpenter of Ilion N Y. Educated in public schools of Oswego N Y. Clerk in store 1861-63; learned telegraphy and was mngr Oswego office 1870-76; merchant 1876-81; came to Minneapolis 1882 as mngr for Western Union Telegraph Co; built lines of North American Telegraph Co 1886 and has served as its sec and gen mngr to date. Dir and treas Manistee Transit Co Minneapolis; dir Minneapolis Commercial Club; member Minikahda Club Minneapolis; Minnesota Club St Paul; Chicago Athletic Club Chicago.

TVEIT Samson S. Albert Lea. Public official. Born May 2, 1863 in Ullensvang, Hardanger Norway, son of Solomon T and Anna (Kvitno) Tveit. Married in 1890 to Christie Berven. Educated in public schools of Norway. Teacher in Norway 1883-88; schools in Illinois and Minnesota 1888-1901; asst county treas Freeborn county 1901; county treas 1906 to date.

TWEEDY Robert J. Albert Lea. Real estate and insurance. Born June 25, 1876 in La Crosse Wis, son of William and Margaret (Collins) Tweedy. Educated in public and high schools and Luther Academy Albert Lea. Clerk of Minn House of Representatives 1893-97-99, 1903 and 1905. Engaged in real estate and insurance

business 1894 to date. Served in 12th Minn Vol Spanish-American War. Sec Republican County Committee 6 years; sec Freeborn County Fair Assn 4 years. Member Commercial Club; B P O E; K of P and Eagles.

TWEETON Henry G. Barnesville. Agricultural implements and lumber. Born Jan 30, 1873 in Iowa county Wis, son of Gunulf I and Marie (Loftus) Tweeton. Married Jan 30, 1899 to Sigrid Thorwaldson. Attended country school Tansem township, Clay county Minn and city schools of Barnesville Minn. First employed in lumber yard and hardware store until 1897; started lumber yard in Walcott N D; sold out 1899 and moved back to Barnesville Minn; bought out lumber yard there; sold out 1901; in implement business and v pres Barnesville Lumber Co 1905 to date. Director First National Bank of Barnesville. City clerk of Barnesville 1895-97; alderman 1901-1905; mayor 1905 to date.

U

UHLER Jacob P. St Peter. Vice president Gustavus Adolphus College. Born in 1854 in Easton Pa, son of Frederick and Elizabeth (Morey) Uhler. Married in 1882 to Lizzie Walter. Educated in Keystone Normal School Kutztown Pa 1870-72; attended Lafayette College Easton Pa 1873-77 and graduated with degrees of B A and M A; studied theology at Lutheran Theological Seminary Philadelphia 1878-89; elected v pres Keystone Normal School Pennsylvania 1881; moved to St Peter to become v pres Gustavus Adolphus College 1882, which office he still holds.

ULLMAN Frank E. Alexandria. Lawyer. Born Nov 21, 1876 in Dodge county Wis, son of Albert and Bertha (Froemming) Ullman. Married April 11, 1902 to Gertrude Taschersich. Educated in public schools, high school at Oconomowoc Wis; business course at Dixon Ill; law course at Marion Normal College, graduating LL B 1899. Engaged in practice of law in Alexandria and in the insurance and real estate business 1902 to date. Village justice 1903 to date; term expires 1909. Member Commercial Club.

UPHAM Henry Pratt, St Paul. Res 476 Summit av, office First Nat'l Bank. Banker. Born Jan 26, 1837 in Millbury Mass, son of Joel Worthington and Seraphine (Howe) Upham. Married to Evelyn Gertrude Burbank. Educated in the public schools of Worcester Mass. Has been in the banking business since 1863 and has served successively as teller, asst cashr and pres of the First National Bank of St Paul, having occupied the latter office 26 years until Jan 1, 1907. Now chairman board of directors. Member of the Minnesota Historical Society; American Antiquarian Society; Minnesota, Town and Country and Worcester clubs.

UPHAM Warren, St Paul. Res 655 Central Park, office State Capitol. Secretary and librarian of the Minnesota Historical Society since Nov 1895. Born March 8, 1850 in Amherst N H, son of Jacob and Sarah (Hayward) Upham. Married Oct 1885 to Addie M Bixby. Graduated from Dartmouth College Hanover N H, A B 1871; A M 1894; D Sc 1906. Assisted in the geological surveys of N H 1874-78; of Minnesota 1879-85 and 1893-94 and of the United States 1885-95. Author of "The Glacial Lake Agassiz," "Groseillers and Radisson, The First White Men in Minnesota," and numerous other works in geology and history. Member of American Association for the Advancement of Science; Geological Society of America; American Historical Assn; Minnesota Historical Society; Minnesota Academy of Sciences, etc. Corresponding member Boston Society of Natural History; Appalachian Mountain Club; Victoria Institute of London; Western Reserve Historical Society Cleveland Ohio and Historical societies of Kansas, Missouri, etc.

UPTON George Albert, Minneapolis. Res 2741 Girard av S, office 422 Guaranty bldg. Railroad official. Born Dec 4, 1866 in Dubuque Iowa, son of Samuel and Lucy (Nelson) Upton. Married March 25, 1893 to Mary E Wunderlich. Educated in the common schools of Dubuque Ia. First engaged as clk in freight dept of Chicago, Clinton, Dubuque & Minnesota R R 1879-86; ticket agt for Minnesota N W

(now Chicago Great Western) in Dubuque 1886-90; freight solicitor for Illinois Central R R in Dubuque 1890-1892; T F A and C F A for Baltimore & Ohio R R 1892-1905; commercial agt at Minneapolis for the Northwest for B & O R R 1905 to date.

URQUHART George, St Paul. Res 1034 Ashland av, office 26 Mer Nat Bank bldg. Real estate. Born Aug 11, 1886 in St Louis Mo, son of George and Margaret (Chapman) Urquhart. Married June 8, 1892 to May L Alden of St Cloud Minn. Educated in the public schools of St Louis Mo. Engaged in real estate and mortgage loan business in Alexandria, Glenwood, St Cloud and Buffalo Minn until 1902 when he removed to St Paul and established the firm of Urquhart, Richards & Pattinson, which was succeeded by Urquhart, Richards & Co and in 1905 by Urquhart Land Co dealers in wholesale land and timber stumpage. Mngr and stockholder Wisconsin-Canadian Land Co of Delavan Wis.

V

VAIL David F, St Paul. Res 841 Portland av, office 402 Pioneer Press bldg. Insurance adjuster. Born in Tully N Y, son of James W and Mary Vail. Married in 1901 to Ida Watson. Educated in the public schools of New York. Served as 2d lieu in 16th Wisconsin Inf during Civil War in the Army of the Tennessee; resigned 1862 on account of wounds received at Shiloh. Returned to Wisconsin and engaged in banking business at Port Washington until 1869; moved to Chicago and engaged as adjuster of Hartford Fire Ins Co 1869 to date, now being gen adjuster for the Northwest. Pres and dir Milnor (N D) National Bank. Member of Commercial Club, Loyal Legion and Masonic fraternity, and Society of the Army of the Tennessee.

VAN ALSTEIN Byron Murnane, Princeton. Office Court House. Born Jan 19, 1831 in Springfield Ohio, son of John H M and Mary (Gardiner) Van Alstein. Married Jan 21, 1853 to Laura E Stinson. Educated in common schools Dalhousie Academy; Toronto Normal School. Settled in

Excelsior, Hennepin county Minn 1855; removed to Minneapolis 1858; engaged in boot and shoe business; chief engineer of St Anthony Fire Dept 1868; moved to Sacramento Cal engaged in the retail boot and shoe business; returned to Minnesota 1878 and settled in Princeton in the gen merchandise business. Elected county auditor 1882, served 12 years; dep auditor 2 years; elected probate judge 1898 and now serving 5th term.

VANCE David E. Winona. Res 77 E Sanborn st, office Court House. Jurist. Born Jan 6, 1841 in West Barnet Vt, son of Aaron and Lucinda (Tucker) Vance. Married in 1879 to Alice M Maybury. Educated in the public schools of Ryegate Vt and Johnson's Academy Topshan Vt 1861. Graduated from Eastman's College Chicago 1866. Taught school in Money-creek, Rushford and Caledonia Minn 1866-77. Moved to Winona and engaged in study of law 1877-79, being admitted to bar 1879, since which time was engaged in active practice until 1901, when he was elected judge of probate court, which office he still holds. Member Board of Aldermen 1885-86. Served in 9th Vermont Inf as sergeant Co "G" 1862-65. Member G A R; A O U W; A F & A M and president of Old Settlers' Assn of Winona county.

VANDER BIE John C. St Paul. Res 502 Patridge st, office 406 Patridge st. Ice cream manufacturer. Born Aug 23, 1859 in Platteville Wis, son of Engle and Mary (Kolb), Vander Bie. Married in 1892 to Anna Johnson. Educated in public schools Platteville Mo and State Normal School. Engaged in dry goods business Dubuque Iowa 10 years; moved to St Paul and established an ice cream and confectionery business 1887, which he has continued to date. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

VANDEBURGH William Henry. Minneapolis. Res 10th av S and 7th st, office Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born July 15, 1858 in Minneapolis, son of Judge C E and Julia (Mygatt) Vanderburgh. Married in 1894 to Jeanne Perret of Paris France. Graduate of

Princeton College N J and Columbia Law School New York City. Practiced law in Minneapolis 1885-89 and 1903 to date. In 1906 won a famous law suit in the supreme court against the City of Minneapolis and Great Western Railway, establishing the right of recovery when property is depreciated by vacation of a public street by the city council; makes a specialty of law of damages to city property by railroads. Democratic nominee for district judge 1904. Father served 20 years on district and 15 years on supreme bench. Member of Minnesota Club St Paul. Director Northwestern Nat'l Bank 1885-92. Large operator in real estate. Member N Y Stock Exchange 1892-98.

VANNET William L. Crookston. Public official. Born March 28, 1872 in Scotland, son of David and Mary (Lamb) Vannet. Married May 8, 1902 to Alice J LaDue. Educated in public schools of Glyndon, Barnesville and Crookston Minn, graduating from Crookston High School. Served as clerk in county auditor's office 7 years and as dep county treas 4 years; county treasurer 1902 to date.

VAN NORMAN John Depue. Minneapolis. Res 2206 Fremont av. Lawyer. Born July 14, 1834 at Charlotteville Ontario, son of Whiting Fleming and Margaret (McClish) Van Norman. Married Sept 10, 1861 to Laura Pinney. Attended Oberlin College Ohio 7 years classical course. Studied law in office of Farnsworth, Beveridge & Lumbard Chicago; practiced law in Onargo Ill 1865-75; in Minneapolis 1875 to date; loans money and makes specialty of probate aw. Wheat grower in North Dakota, Traill county 1880; organized a loan and building assn 1888 and served as its sec and atty. Has written much for the press, especially on agricultural and horticultural subjects. Organized the Central Illinois Horticultural Society; was its first secretary.

VAN SANT Grant. St Paul. Res 388 Laurel av, office 508 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Oct 20, 1872 at Le Claire Iowa, son of Samuel R and Ruth (Hall) Van Sant. Married May 11, 1904 to Marian Sanborn. Graduated

from U of M. A B 1895; B L 1896; attended Harvard Law School 1 year. Practiced law at Morris Minn 1897-1902; in St Paul 1902 to date. Member Kennedy & Van Sant lawyers 1905 to date. Attorney and dir Johnson-Van Sant Co farm mortgages; Van Sant Co farm lands; Van Sant Towing Co Mississippi navigation. Member Commercial, Town and Country, Roosevelt and Lincoln clubs St Paul.

VAN SANT Samuel R. Minneapolis. Res Hampshire Arms, office Bank of Commerce bldg. Farm mortgages. Born May 11, 1844 in Rock Island Ill, son of John W and Lydia (Anderson) Van Sant. Married Dec 7, 1868 to Ruth Hall. Educated in common schools Rock Island Ill; graduated from Knox College Galesburg Ill. First engaged in boat building trade in Le Claire Iowa for 4 years; later in steamboat towing business on Mississippi river and tributaries; now engaged in farm mortgage business in Minneapolis; officer and director in a number of farm mortgage and steamboat companies. Served 3 years in 9th Illinois Cavalry during Civil War; member Minnesota Legislature 1893-1895; speaker 1895; governor of Minn 1901-1905. Member Minneapolis Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity; B P O E; I O O F; K of P and many other fraternal bodies.

VAN SLYKE Charles Alex. St Paul. Res 341 Van Slyke Court, office Baltimore bldg. Physician. Born Dec 14, 1865 in St Paul, son of William Alonzo and Mary Sampson (Cooley) Van Slyke. Married in 1902 to Anna C Perrior. Attended common and high school in St Paul; Shattuck Military School at Faribault Minn 1883-85; studied medicine at Cooper Medical College San Francisco; graduated M D from U of M in 1891. Resident house surgeon New York Ophthalmic and Aural Institute 1892-95; post-graduate courses at Bellevue Hospital and Polyclinic New York 1894-95; post-graduate courses in London and Paris 1895; makes specialty of treatment of eye, ear, nose and throat. First clk to St Paul Health Dept 1883; charter member Company "E" M N G 1881. Prominent in Masonic order including Mystic Shrine. Member County and State Medical societies and American Medical Assn. Episcopalian.

VAN SLYKE Gaylord C. Northfield. Insurance. Born July 14, 1877 in Dakota county Minn, son of Vader G and Ann I (Clague) Van Slyke. Educated in public schools Dakota county; Northfield High School; Carleton College. Traveled for Union Central Life Ins Co Cincinnati 1898-1901; engaged in life and fire insurance business in Northfield 1901 to date.

VAN SLYKE Vader Hermanns. Minneapolis. Res 2409 Colfax av S, office 704 Guaranty bldg. Insurance. Born April 21, 1864 in Northfield Minn, son of Vader G and Ann I (Clague) Van Slyke. Married Sept 7, 1898 to Ella M Yeo. Educated at St Olaf's College Northfield Minn 1880; public schools Hastings Minn 1881-82; Carleton College Northfield Minn 1883-84. Asst cashr Bank of Benson (Minn) 1884-89; life insurance and loans; loan dept Union Central Life Ins Co western Minn until 1896; now state agt same company Minneapolis. Member Minneapolis and Commercial clubs; Masonic order and pres Minneapolis Life Underwriters Assn.

VAN TUYL Charles White. Minneapolis. Res 4236 Queen av S, office Loan & Trust bldg. Insurance. Born Dec 17, 1859 at Addison, Steuben county New York, son of Ebenezer and Sarah Ann (McNeil) Van Tuyl. Educated in the public schools at Hornellsville, Campville and Binghamton N Y. Employed in U S Express office Binghamton N Y 1876; clk N Y L E & W Ry freight office Binghamton 1876-82; clerk freight auditor's and freight claims office U P R R Omaha Neb 1882-86; asst freight claim agent Union Pacific Salt Lake City 1886-87; clk and chief clk freight claims office U P R R Omaha 1887-92; special agt Northwestern Mutual Life Ins Co of Milwaukee, Omaha 1892-93; gen agt State Mutual Life Assurance Co of Worcester Mass at Minneapolis 1893 to date. Dir in Y M C A; member Westminster and Minneapolis clubs Minneapolis.

VAN VALKENBURG Jesse. Minneapolis. Res 1809 Irving av S, office 414 Bank of Commerce. Lawyer. Born Dec 31, 1868 in Sharon N Y, son of Joseph and Hattie (Deeley) Van

Valkenburg. Married Jan 14, 1903 to Luella Grace Jerrems. Educated in public schools at Farmington; normal school at Mankato; graduated from U of M 1895. Began practice in Minneapolis 1896 and has continued practice to date. Member Sigma Chi college fraternity; Sons of American Revolution; A F & A M.

VAN VLECKE Carl A, Lake City. Publisher and postmaster. Born Aug 18, 1873 in Lake City Minn, son of William F and Sarah M (Church) Van Vlecke. Married in 1898 to Ida C Lindner. Educated in public and high schools Lake City. First engaged as apprentice in printing office Lake City 1890-95; purchased Lake City Republican 1895 and has since been publishing same; appointed postmaster March 20, 1906.

VARS John Wesley, St Paul. Res 1777 Marshall av, office 202 Custom House. Public official. Born Dec 28, 1854 in Berlin Wis, son of John Webb and Livinia (Brown) Vars. Married Feb 5, 1874 to Mary L Denton. Educated in the public schools and Normal School Mankato Minn. Taught country and village schools 3 years; in postoffice dept Rochester Minn 1874-77; internal revenue dept 1877-83; chief dep internal revenue dept 1883 to date. Member of the Modern Samaritans.

VASALY Charles E, Little Falls. Editor. Born Dec 13, 1869 in Fort Ripley Minn, son of Louis and Frances (Riberi) Vasaly. Married Sept 26, 1905 to Laura F Castner. Educated in common schools of Little Falls and by night study in Chicago. Connected with newspaper business for many years; at present editor of Little Falls Herald, published by Herald Printing Co. Chm Dem Com 10 years; delegate Dem Nat'l Conv 1904, and member for Minn of Committee on Resolutions; delegate to state congressional and legislative conventions; chm Dem Cong Convention 6th dist 1900; mayor Little Falls 6 years; pres L F Com Club; at present register of deeds of Morrison county. Member B P O E, Knights of Columbus; M W A.

VASALY Peter J, Little Falls. Publisher. Born April 1, 1875 in Little Falls, son of Louis and Frances (Riberi) Vasaly. Married Nov 19, 1900 to Anna A Diedrich. Educated in the schools of Little Falls. Served as apprentice on Little Falls Herald 1892; with Transcript until 1895; with C E and S C Vasaly purchased Herald Printing Co 1895. Member Minn Editorial Assn.

VEBLER Orson A, Blooming Prairie. Office 1119 Lumber Exchange Minneapolis. Merchant. Born June 1853 in Sheboygan county Wisconsin, son of Thomas A and Kari (Eunde) Veblen. Educated in public schools Manitowoc Wis, Rice county Minn; high school Northfield Minn; Carleton College Northfield Minn. Taught school 1874-78; engaged in gen merchandise at Blooming Prairie 1878, which enterprise is still continued under name of Veblen Mercantile Co, incorporated 1904; engaged also in lumber business under firm name of Northwest Lumber Company 1893; moved gen offices to Minneapolis 1901; has a line of 20 yards in Minnesota and North Dakota. Pres Veblen Merc Co; Northwest Lumber Co and Bank of Waltham Minn.

VIBERT Fred D, Cloquet. Publisher. Born Nov 14, 1874 in Gaspi Canada, son of R D and Helen (Hollick) Vibert. Married May 8, 1897 to Agate Roney. Educated in public schools Rochester England. Moved to Cloquet 1887 and has been engaged in newspaper business from that time; purchased the Pine Knot 1896 from Pine Knot Pub Co and has continued to publish same. Member Masonic fraternity.

VIGEN J G, Fergus Falls. Physician (R). Born in 1864 in Norway, son of Gunder J and Sarah N (Gulseth) Vigen. Married June 1906 to Martha Bartelson. Educated in Red Wing Seminary and St Paul High School and graduated from medical dept U of M 1894. After graduation was engaged in hospital work in St Paul City and County Hospital for 1 year; practiced 1 year in Dawson Minn and moved to Fergus Falls, where he has been engaged in his

profession to date. Asst and dir St Luke's Hospital Fergus Falls; health officer and city physician. Member American Medical Assn; Park Region Medical Society; Chippewa Club; examining physician for insurance companies.

VILLAUME Eugene, St Paul. Res 123 W Isabel. Manufacturer. Born Aug 2, 1853 in France, son of Nicholas and Richarde (Gerardin) Villaume. Married in 1877 to Christine Moosburger. Educated in public schools of France. Came to United States 1872 and worked as box-maker until 1882; in business 1882-86 with his brother Victor Villaume; dissolved and continued alone until 1896, when the business was incorporated under firm name of Villaume Box & Lumber Co of which he is president; also pres International Lumber & Supply Co. Pres Friends' Society and member Commercial Club and A O U W.

VITTM Percy, St Paul. Res 241 Prescott st, office South St Paul. Commission merchant. Born May 31, 1867 in Earaboo Wis, son of D S and Amanda P (Hall) Vittum. Married Feb 5, 1891 to Sadie A Keller. Attended public school at Baraboo Wis 1876-80; gunnery Washington Conn 1880-85; Pierce Business College Philadelphia 1885-86; St Paul Medical College 1886-87. Employed by the Taylor-Craig corporation 1888; live stock commission business 1888 to date. Pres Percy Vittum & Co live stock commission merchants incorporated Feb 5, 1906.

VOEGELI Thomas, Minneapolis. Res 1514 Hillside av, office cor Hennepin and Washington avs. Druggist. Born Sept 24, 1856 in New Glarus Wis, son of Tobias and Anna R (Wichser) Voegeli. Married Feb 23, 1887 to Charlotte Skinner. Moved to Fountain City Wis. Attended common schools and State Normal School at Plattville Wis. Taught school 1872-83; moved to La Moure N D and engaged in drug business 1883-87; moved to Minneapolis 1887 and has been in drug business under firm name of Voegeli Bros Drug Co Inc, to date. Member Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

VOGEL Joseph H, New Ulm. Physician and surgeon (R). Born March 28, 1879 in New Ulm Minn, son of Joseph P Vogel. Married Jan 24, 1906 to Antonia B Crone. Educated in New Ulm public schools; Minneapolis Academy Minneapolis; Rush Medical College and University of Chicago Chicago. Health officer New Ulm. Member Brown and Redwood County Medical societies; State Medical Assn.

VOGEL Louis G, New Ulm. County auditor. Born May 24, 1868 in New Ulm, son of Joseph P Vogel. Educated in the schools of New Ulm. First employed as bkpr in Empire Mill Co New Ulm 1894-96; elected county auditor 1896, which office he has held to date. Member M N G; regimental adjutant 12th Minnesota Vol Inf Spanish-American War; now asst adjutant gen of brigade.

VOGT Herman, Minneapolis. Res 409 N E Adams st, office 112 Kasota blk. Brick manufacturer. Born Oct 15, 1845 in Germany, son of Frederick and Elenore (Schermer) Vagt. Educated in common schools of Germany. Came to United States 1858; worked on farm until 1864; served in 4th Minn Vol Regt in Civil War. Engaged in brick manufacturing business 1882-1906; since retired. Alderman Minneapolis 1886-92.

VOLLAND Jacob E C, Ada. Real estate. Born Oct 20, 1855 in Washington county Wis, son of Henry and Theresa (Myer) Volland. Married thrice: in 1876 to Mary E Camp; in 1883 to Josephine Seigh; in 1891 to Alda M Berringer. Educated in common schools of Wisconsin. Engaged in farming until 1882; moved to Ada and was engaged in butcher business 1882-84; in hotel business 1884-86; established a real estate business under name of J E C Volland Land Co, of which he is the proprietor and has conducted same 1886 to date. Served as dep sheriff Norman county 9 years; village constable 8 years; member city council 5 years; twice mayor. Member I O O F; K of P and M W A.

VOX BAUMBACH Frederick, Alexandria. Office 201 Custom House St Paul. Government official. Born Aug 30, 1838 in Germany, son of Louis and Mina (Von Schenk) Von Baumbach. Married in 1863. Educated in public schools of Elyria Ohio; by private tutition, and in business college Milwaukee. First engaged in bank until 1860. After Civil War established drug business in Fond du Lac Wis; subsequently moved to Douglas county Minn. Elected county auditor Douglas county 1872; re-elected 1874-76-78; elected secretary of state 1879, and re-elected 1881 and 1883. Returned to Douglas county and was elected county auditor. Appointed internal revenue collector 1898, which office he still holds. Enlisted as private in 5th Wisconsin Infantry at beginning of war and was rapidly promoted reaching rank of major 1864. Member G A R; Loyal Legion; I O F and Masonic fraternity.

VOX BOHLAND Frederick J, Belle Plaine. Physician and surgeon (R). Born Dec 29, 1866 in Bremerhaven Germany, son of Louis and Frida (Klatte) Von Bohland. Married June 14, 1891 to Sophia Miller. Educated in preparatory school of Univ of Germany; high and normal schools Mankato; studied again in Germany; returned and graduated from medical dept U of M 1891. Practiced his profession in Belle Plaine to date. Pres Belle Plaine Canadian Land Co; v pres First National Bank; county physician; member pension board; surgeon and physician for Home of Aged and Orphans, Lutheran Synod Iowa and Minnesota. Member Masonic fraternity; examining physician for insurance companies and fraternal orders.

W

WACKMAN Casper, Detroit. Lumber and implement dealer. Born Apr 14, 1853 in New York, son of Joseph P and Lavina C (Bevier) Wackman. Educated in public schools of Green county Wis and Worth county Iowa. Engaged in farming, clk in store, conducted dray line; engaged in implement business 1886; added lumber

1891 and has continued in same to date. V pres First National Bank; postmaster Detroit 1894-98; member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

WADE Edward Francis, Fairmont. Insurance. Born Feb 28, 1839 in Union, Essex county New Jersey, son of David and Joanna Wade. Married April 1860 to Amelia A Sherwood. Educated in public schools Union N J and private school Johnstown Wis. Engaged in farming in Wisconsin 1859-62; served in Civil War as private 30th Wisconsin Volunteers; 2d lieutenant and capt 46th Wis 1862-66; resumed farming in Wisconsin 1866; postmaster Hooker Wis, county commr, county treas 1867-70; moved to Minnesota 1872 and engaged in farming until 1875; gen store and postmaster Cedarville 1876-81; clk of district court 1881-90; dir Fairmont National Bank; clk of School Board 10 years; member Board of Equalization 4 years. Sec Fairmount Building & Loan Assn 1891 to date.

WAGENER John, St Paul. Res 51 Buckingham Hotel, office 490 E 7th st. Born April 21, 1862 in St Paul, son of John and Susanna (Hahn) Wagener. Married in 1886 to Julia Haggemiller. Educated in parochial and public schools in St Paul and St Paul Business College. Grocer 1880-96; succeeded his father in the real estate and fuel business 1886-1906; sec and treas John Wagener & Co 1886 to date. City treasurer St Paul 1895 and 1896; sheriff Ramsey county 1897-1900. Member Democratic and Commercial clubs St Paul; West St Paul Club.

WAHL Thomas W, Duluth. Res 2006 E 1st st, office 201 Exchange bldg. Real estate. Born Nov 14, 1873 in Eau Claire Wis, son of W H and Dorothy W Wahl. Educated in the public schools and business college Duluth. Engaged as clk in real estate business 1889-1897, when he entered same business for self under firm name of T W Wahl; incorporated as T W Wahl & Co 1902, real estate and iron lands, of which company he is now pres. Member Kitchi Gammi, Boat and Curling clubs of Duluth.

WAINMAN Charles P. Minneapolis. Res 3325 Park av, office Telephone bldg. Telephone official. Born 1846 in Utica New York, son of A J T and Elizabeth (Paul) Wainman. Worked as telegraph operator; mngr American District Telegraph Co Cleveland Ohio 1875; electrician Cleveland Telephone Co 1877-80; mngr and supt Cleveland Telephone Co 1880-86; gen supt N W Telephone Exchange Co Minneapolis 1886-91; gen mngr of same 1894 to date; v pres and gen mngr of N W Telephone Exchange Co 1904 to date; vice pres and gen mngr Duluth Telephone Co and Mesaba Telephone Co; director Minnesota Central Telephone Co; v pres Albert Lea Telephone Co; dir Litchfield Telephone Co. Served 2 years in the 2d New York Heavy Artillery during the Civil War and was wounded at the battle of Cold Harbor June 3, 1864. Member of Commercial and Minneapolis and Long Meadow Gun clubs; Town and Country Club St Paul; Kitchi Gammi Club Duluth and Rawlins Post G A R Minneapolis.

WAITE Harry B. Minneapolis. Res 1807 Colfax av S, office Security Bank bldg. Lumber. Born July 23, 1865 in Chicago, son of Henry J and Ann (Ellis) Waite. Married March 18, 1891 to Luella Lichty. Attended Minneapolis High School; Minneapolis College Hospital. Pres H B Waite Lumber Co and Phoenix Lumber Co; v pres Sobey Mfg and M H Coolidge companies Minneapolis. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis; M N G.

WALKER Charles E. St Paul. Res Merchants Hotel, office room 2 Davidson blk. Clothing. Born June 6, 1866 in Camden New York, son of Giles and Elizabeth (Stroup) Walker. Educated in the common schools of Camden N Y and Casenovia Seminary Casenovia N Y. Engaged in farming until 1893; trav salesman for Mosler Safe & Lock Co 1893-96; same Diebold Safe & Lock Co 1896-1902; same with John G Miller & Co Chicago 1902-1906; now representing Friend & Marks manufacturers of men's clothing. Member Masonic fraternity; U C T and Knights Templar and Shrine.

WALKER George H. St. Paul. Res Marlborough Flats, office 7th and Robert sts. Born 1858 in Boston Mass, son of S H and Sarah H (Piper) Walker. Married 1888 Maude Edgar. Educated in Boston public schools and entered commercial life as errand boy in hat business 4 years; Geo A Fenno clothing 5 years; R H Waite & Co dry goods 6 years; all of Boston. During past 18 years has been connected with the Plymouth Clothing House Minneapolis and St Paul; Mannheim Bros St Paul 4 years; returning to Plymouth Clothing House as pres; Nicollet Clothing House Minneapolis; now gen mngr Plymouth Clothing House St Paul. Member of National Guard Mass 1875-81.

WALKER Thomas B. Minneapolis. Res 803 Hennepin av, office 807 Hennepin av. Timber lands, logs and lumber merchant. Born Feb 1, 1840 at Xenia, Green county Ohio, son of Platt Bayless and Anstis (Barlow) Walker. Married Dec 19, 1863 to Harriet G Hulet. Educated by his mother and at Baldwin University Berea Ohio. Trav salesman for Hon Fletcher Hulet grindstones; contracted to furnish cross ties and cord wood for railroad in Illinois. Taught school; returned to commercial traveling; on government survey at Minneapolis 1862-65; surveyed for St Paul & Duluth R R 1865-66; member lumber firm of Butler, Mills & Walker 1866; lumber manufacturer alone several years; member lumber firm of Camp & Walker; pres Red River Lumber Co; member firm Walker & Akeley owners of pine lands. Founded Central City Market and Commission Row Minneapolis; promoted building of St Lous Park Minneapolis; originated Business Men's Union; built the old Athenæum and Minneapolis Public Library and pres of its board of directors since it was organized in 1885. Art promoter and renowned collector.

WALKER Wayland W. Duluth. Res 1821 E 1st st, office 307 Palladio bldg. Railroad official. Born June 3, 1868 in St Catherine's Ontario, son of Charles and Abigail (Rice) Walker. Married Feb 1895. Educated in public schools. Has always been engaged in the railroad business, serving as

clerk, chief clerk, trav freight agt, asst freight agt and gen freight agt of Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry, since 1884 with headquarters in Duluth. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Northland Country, Yacht and Curling clubs and Board of Trade.

WALL Whitney, Duluth. Res 1429 Jefferson st, office Palladio bldg. Real estate. Born Sept 22, 1863 in Milwaukee Wis, son of Caleb and Julia M (Whitney) Wall. Married Feb 3, 1892 to Rosa McDonald. Educated in the common schools of Milwaukee and grammar school of Racine Wis. Employed with Robinson & Cary Co St Paul 1881-83; gen mngr Merchants Transfer Co 1883-85; with St Paul Street Ry 1885-86; real estate business 1886-90; mngr Metropolitan Hotel 1890-91; real estate business 1891-1894; special agt U S Treasury Dept at Duluth 1894-99; real estate and insurance business Duluth 1899 to date. Pres and dir Star Investment Co Duluth and dir R A Torrey Inc. Sec Duluth Real Estate Exchange; member Commercial, Curling and Yacht clubs Duluth.

WALLACE James, St Paul. Res 1596 Summit av, office Macalester College. President Macalester College. Born 1850 in Wooster O, son of Benjamin and Janet (Bruce) Wallace. Educated at Canaan Academy 2 years; Ohio Central College 2 years; Wooster Univ 4 years; Athens Greece 1 year; A B, Ph D, LL D. Tutor and prof of Greek Wooster Univ until 1887; prof of Greek Macalester College St Paul until 1890; dean of same 1891; pres of same 1894 to date; pres Minnesota branch American Peace Society.

WALLBLOM Charles, St Paul. Res 1089 Jessie st, office 400-410 Jackson st. Furniture. Born March 5, 1842 in Sweden, son of Peter Olson and Annie Helena (Ecklund) Wallblom. Married in 1870 to Matilda Swenson. Educated in public schools of Sweden, later learning the trade of carriage-making. Came to Minnesota 1852 and moved to St Paul 1867; employed in sash and door factory of Corliss, Chatman & Drake 1867-86; engaged in the furniture business as Wallblom &

Horsell Furniture & Carpet Co 1887-94; when the firm was changed to its present form Wallblom Furniture & Carpet Co. Chairman Swedish Old Settlers Assn; pres Bethesda Benevolent Society; chairman Englebrodt Benevolent Society; chairman Minnehaha College which is soon to be built. Member legislature 1892.

WALLER George C, Merriam Park. Born May 21, 1851 in Hannawa Falls N Y, son of Judson J and Cordelia (Smith) Waller. Educated in common schools of St Lawrence county N Y and normal school Potsdam N Y. Engaged as drug clerk 1871-75; in same business for self 1875-89; life insurance solicitor 1890-1893; mngr for N Y Life Ins Co 1893-1902; for Germania Life Ins Co N Y 1902-1906. V pres Sayre-Strong Grain & Mercantile Co Calgary Can; Harvey Mercantile Co Harvey N D; pres Thistle Gold Mining Co Eakersville B C. Member Commercial Club St Paul.

WALLIN Charles Louis, Gaylord. Publisher. Born Feb 20, 1874 in Sweden. Married June 24, 1903 to Miss Martha Henke. Attended Gaylord public schools. Began business as printer with the Gaylord Hub 1887; followed trade continuously with exception of a few years; formed partnership with A T Johnson 1889 and purchased the Hub under firm name of Wallin & Johnson; sold interest in same 1901 and purchased Arlington Enterprise 1903, conducting same 2 months and then assumed full control of the Hub in May 1903. Served 2 terms as village recorder.

WALTHER Edward, St Paul. Res 443 Dayton av, office 304 Pittsburg bldg. Physician (H). Born July 8, 1835 in Allstedt, Saxe-Weimar Germany, son of Edward and Augusta (Caesar) Walther. Married Aug 23, 1860 to Katherina Misz. Educated in German schools and seminaries. Came to U S in 1856; returned to Germany for the study of medicine; graduated in Germany 1860; practiced medicine 1860 to date; graduated from St Louis College of Homeopathic Physicians and Surgeons 1871; practicing in St Paul 1871 to date. Member County and State Medical societies and American Medical Institute.

WALTHER Theodore G. St Paul. Res 696 Goodrich av, office cor 4th and Rosabel sts. Merchant. Born Dec 8, 1847 in Milwaukee Wis, son of Carl and Louise (Bogk) Walther. Received his education at public schools of Sheboygan Wis and Ripon College, Ripon Wis. Entered the employ of F Lawrence, hardware merchant Sheboygan 1862; removed to St Paul 1871 and was employed by Strong, Hackett & Chapin whol hardware, established 1860; is now v pres of the successors, Hackett, Walther, Gates Hardware Co, established 1900.

WALTON Edmund G. Minneapolis. Res 802 Mt Curve av, office 114-116 S 4th st. Real estate. Born 1864 in London England. Married in 1889. Came to U S on ranch in North Dakota 1885; came to Minneapolis 1886 and opened an office for exploiting suburban properties; exploited Sunnyside 1890; Lowry Hill 1893; Linden Hills 1896; Walton Park 1900; Columbia Heights 1905. Dir Arcade Investment Co; pres Minn Debenture Co; Anglo-American Investment Co; Edmund G Walton Agency; v pres Thelm Mnfg Co.

WALZ Michael. Perham. Real estate and banking. Born Oct 13, 1852 in Mendota Ill, son of Michael and Eva (Schmidt) Walz. Married Feb 5, 1883 to Lizzie Reis. Educated in public schools St Joseph and St John's College Collegeville, Minn. Taught school in Stevens county 1870-77; engaged in mercantile business Otter Tail county 1877-90; organized Bank of Perham 1890; sold interest 1900; real estate and loans 1900-1907; now pres Bank of Egeland N Dak; Member Minn House of Representatives 1903 and 1907.

WARD Frank J. Minneapolis. Res 315 E 14th st, office 511 Lumber Exchange. Born 1876 in Waukon Ia, son of William and Ellen Ward. Received his education in the public and high schools of his native town. First employed with Northern Lumber Co Forest City Ia; 1893-1902; same Estherville Ia 1903; now sec, gen mngr and dir Eclipse Lumber Co Minneapolis, established 1904. Served 5 years in the 4th Regt Ia Nat'l Guard; now

member of Battery "B" 1st Artillery M N G. Member Commercial and Roosevelt clubs Minneapolis and K of C.

WARD Gersham B. Alexandria. Banker. Born April 10, 1852 in McHenry county Ill, son of George and Betsey (Bennett) Ward. Married Sept 27, 1877 to Mary W Westerfield. Educated in Hedding Seminary Abingdon Ill; and Northwestern Univ Evanston Ill. Moved to Alexandria 1876 and has since engaged in the banking business. Pres First Nat'l Bank; member Board of Education 24 years; State Legislature 1901; State Senate 1903-1905; State Normal School Board 2 years; on staff of Govs Nelson and Clough. Member Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

WARE Edwin M. St Paul. Res 487 Laurel av, office 312-313 Nat'l Ger Am Bank bldg. Mortgage loans, real estate and care of estates. Born Sept 21, 1834 in Bridgeton N J, son of John S and Elizabeth (Reeves) Ware. Twice married: Mar 11, 1858 to Lucy Topham (died May 18 1878); Dec 16, 1882 to Rebecca Oakford. Educated in public and private schools Bridgeton N J. Was for many years successfully engaged in the gen store business in Bridgeton; later removed to St Paul and established the firm of E M & R L Ware April 1, 1891, which became E M & H F Ware, 3½ years later. Member Minnesota Club St Paul; Minnesota Society of New York; Society of Colonial Wars.

WARE Howard F. St Paul. Res 561 Laurel av, office 313 Nat'l Ger Am Bank bldg. Real estate and mortgage loans. Born Nov 25, 1858 in Bridgeton N J, son of Edwin M and Lucy (Topham) Ware. Married Aug 20, 1891 to Clara M Wilson. Educated in the public schools and the West Jersey Academy Bridgeton N J, removing to St Paul Feb 20, 1887 and for 1 year was employed by E W Peet & Son, loans and insurance; was member firm of B F Weight & Co St Paul 1888-94, since which time he has been of the firm of E M & H F Ware; engaged in the care of estates, mortgage loans and insurance. Member Society of Colonial Wars; Minnesota Club; Minnesota Society of New York.

WARE John Rowland, Minneapolis. Res 707 S E 7th st, office 538-540 Lumber Exchange. Lawyer. Born Jan 18, 1878 in Rochester Minn, son of Milton W and Emma L (McCarter) Ware. Educated in public schools of Pipestone Minn; graduated from U of M, A B 1901; U of M law dept LL B 1904. Engaged with A B Jackson 1901-1902; with Wilson & Mercer 1903; engaged in practice alone 1904 to date. Member Delta Upsilon college fraternity.

WARE Joseph Edwin, Minneapolis. Res 515 9th av S E, office St Anthony Falls Bank. Banker. Born May 17, 1863 in Morrison, Whiteside county Ill, son of Joseph and Martha Emma (Roy) Ware. Married April 28, 1886 to Kate Webster. Attended common and high schools at Morrison Ill; Beloit College Wis 3 years; graduated from Carleton College Northfield Minn 1883. Studied law in office of Rea, Kitchell & Shaw Minneapolis 1883; employed in Commercial Bank Minneapolis 1884; banking in company with brother at Clark S Dak 1884-87; partner of F E Barney, loans and insurance Minneapolis 1887-92; sold to Barney 1892; organized St Anthony Falls Bank 1893; cashier of same 1893 to date.

WARNE Edwin George, St Paul. Res Farrington pl, office 107 E 6th st. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born July 10, 1870 in St Paul, son of John and Sarah (Gill) Warne. Married in 1894 to Nellie E C Poulter. Educated in public schools of St Paul and private schools in England; graduated from Hamline Univ M D 1897. Practiced medicine in St Paul 1897 to date. Member Ramsey County, Minnesota State and American Medical societies; medical examiner Metropolitan Life Ins Co of N Y. Member Junior Pioneers.

WARNER Fred Lester, Redwood Falls. Public official. Born Dec 17, 1857 in Berlin Wis, son of Zimri and Judith (Hall) Warner. Married Oct 7, 1882 to Lydia B McMillan. Educated in public school of Lake City Minn. Served as clerk in U S Land Office at Redwood Falls Minn 1879-84; in real estate and loan business at same

place from 1884-96. Was elected clerk of district court of Redwood county 1896; re-elected in 1900 and 1904; now serving 3d term. Served 2 terms as city recorder Redwood Falls and first asst clerk of Minn Legislature 1885 and 1887.

WARNER Leon C, Minneapolis. Res 1714 Como av S E, office 1 S 6th st. Merchant. Born Jan 11, 1876 in Grand Meadow Minn, son of Frank R and Anne Elizabeth (Greening) Warner. Married to Evelyn Lucile Shelton. Educated in Minneapolis public schools and graduated from high school 1895. Engaged in business with F R Warner 1895-97; of Gardner-Warner Hardware Co 1897-1900; incorporated Warner Hardware Co 1901 and has been pres of same to date.

WARNER Lucien, St Paul. Res 546 Holly av, office 116 E 3d st. Real estate. Born Feb 22, 1837 in Gramby Mass, son of Bask and Joania (Adams) Warner. Married Nov 18, 1858 to Delia F Silby. Educated in Massachusetts schools. Asst city engineer Davenport Ia 1857-58; Chaska Minn 1865-74; contractor St Paul 1874-85; real estate St Paul 1885 to date.

WARNER Reuben Jr, St Paul. Res 172 Nina av, office 4th and Sibley sts. Merchant. Born Oct 15, 1870 in St Paul, son of Reuben and Mary (Robinson) Warner. Married 1892 to Gabriel Hutchins. Graduated from Shattuck School 1889. Engaged with the present firm of Lindeke, Warner & Sons, whol dry goods 1890 and was admitted to membership 1894. Pres Board of Fire Commissioners 1900 to date. Member Commercial and Automobile clubs; Junior Pioneers; Masonic fraternity and B P O E.

WARNER R P, St Paul. Res 315 Summit av, office 3d and Broadway. Wholesale grocer. Born Aug 26, 1871 in St Paul Minn, son of W P and Anna W (Richmond) Warner. Educated in private schools St Paul and studied law in the office of his father W P Warner 1903-1904. Employed in the stock dept and as trav salesman for Foot, Schulze & Co whol boots and shoes 3 years; engaged with Griggs Cooper & Co whol grocers 1899; be-

came treas of same firm 1901, which office he now holds. Member Minnesota, Minneapolis, Nushka, Town and Country, Minnesota Boat, and White Bear Yacht clubs.

WARREN Alvah H, St Paul. Res 645 Fairmount av, office 5th and Wacouta sts. Wholesale dry goods. Born Jan 9, 1855 in Maine, son of Edmund and Elizabeth (Hall) Warren. Married in 1883 to Clara Levings of New York. Educated in public schools of York County Me. Employed in dry goods store 1873-75; manufacture of parasols 1875-84; moved to St Paul 1884; since treas Tibbs, Hutchings & Co whol dry goods. Member Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

WARREN Herbert, Duluth. Res 725 E 1st st, office 106-108 Michigan st. Railway official. Born Sept 2, 1865 in Rushville Ill, son of Augustus and Mary (Speed) Warren. Married Aug 16, 1893 to Marie Mitchell. Educated in common and high schools Rushville Ill. Employed as accountant Minneapolis 1884-85; engaged in various capacities with St Paul City Ry Co until 1893, when he was appointed gen mngr of Duluth Street Ry Co. Member M N G 1888-93; Kitchi Gami, Commercial, Northland Country, Boat and Yacht clubs.

WASHBURN William Drew, Minneapolis. Res Fair Oaks, office 201 Metropolitan Life bldg. Born Jan 14, 1831 in Livermore Me, son of Israel and Martha (Benjamin) Washburn. Married April 19, 1859 to Elizabeth L Muzzy. Educated in Me district and high schools Livermore Me; Gorham Academy 1845; South Paris Academy 1847; Farmington Academy 1850; Bowdoin College 1850-54, graduating A B received degree of LL D 1902. Located in Minn 1857; practiced law; engaged extensively in lumbering and saw milling; also flour milling; flour mills united with mills of Pillsbury & Co 1889, forming Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Mills Co Ltd, the largest flour milling enterprise in the world; built and operated Minneapolis & St Louis R R 1877-83; Minneapolis, St Paul & Sault Ste Marie R R 1885-89; also projected and built Bismarck Washburn & Great Falls Ry. Dir and chairman local board Pillsbury-Washburn Flour

Mills Co Ltd; principal owner and pres Washburn Lignite Coal Co (mines in N Dak); Washburn Elevator Co (elevators in N Dak); North Star Feed & Cereal Co Minneapolis; dir M St P & S Ste M R R Co. U S surveyor gen of Minn 1861-65; member Minn Legislature 1858 and 1871; member U S House of Representatives 1879-85; U S senator 1885-95. Member Union League Club New York City; Minneapolis and Commercial clubs Minneapolis; pres First Universalists Society; trustee and pres Lakewood Cemetery Assn.

WASHINGTON Lawrence G, St Paul. Res 587 Summit av, office 309 N Y Life bldg. Contractor. Born June 2, 1860 in Hastings Minn, son of Richard and Ellen C Washington. Married Jan 5, 1897 to Gertrude A Miller. Educated in public schools. Employed by Robinson-Cary Co 1880-86; since in Portland stone business; propr Portland Stone Co. Member Minnesota, Commercial and Town and Country clubs.

WATERMAN Clyde, Minneapolis. Res 2019 Kenwood pkway, office 1036 Guaranty bldg. Lumber. Born Jan 10, 1868 in Buda Ill, son of Z and Sarah (Dickey) Waterman. Married Dec 17, 1896 to Carrie Estella Butler. Educated in Doane College Crete Neb. Engaged in lumber business in Nebraska 1890-1900; came to Minneapolis and engaged in same business 1900-1905; organizer and pres Rowe-Waterman Lumber Co; organizer Gas Savings Co 1893 and became pres 1900. Member Commercial Club.

WATKINS Francis Asbury, Carleton. Judge of probate. Born April 7, 1853 in Stark N H, son of Orick William and Susan T (Harlow) Watkins. Married Aug 23, 1900 to Elizabeth E Hewett. Graduated from Baraboo (Wis) High School; graduated from Lawrence Univ Appleton Wis B S 1880; later M S. Attended Columbia (N Y) Law School 1887-88. Studied in law office Hudson Wis 1880-82; admitted to bar Duluth 1883. County auditor Carlton county 1884-89; engaged in law practice and real estate business Superior Wis 1888-95; appointed probate judge Carlton county 1903; twice re-elected 1904 and 1906.

WATKINS Joseph Ray, Winona. Res 206 E Broadway, office cor 4th and Liberty sts. Manufacturer of medicines. Born Aug 21, 1840 in Cincinnati O, son of Benjamin N and Sophronia (Keller) Watkins. Married in 1868 to Mary E Haberling. Educated in the public schools and Belmont (formerly Farmers) College. Engaged in farming near St Cloud Minn 1862-69; began the manufacture of medicines in Plainview; moved to Winona 1885 and established the J R Watkins Medicine Co, of which he has been pres and treas to date.

WATKINS Paul, Winona. Manufacturer of medicines. Born Nov 9, 1864 in Lebanon O, son of William and Julia A (Morris) Watkins. Married Oct 16, 1889 to Florence E Henderson. Educated in public and high schools Dayton O. First employed in grain business Toledo O 1883-85; moved to Columbus O and was purchasing agt for Columbus & Hocking Coal & Iron Co; later sec and treas Central Ohio Natural Gas & Fuel Co until 1892; moved to Winona and engaged in manufacture of medicines; v pres and sec Tue J R Watkins Medicine Co; dir Second Nat'l Bank.

WATKINS Stephen Olin, Carlton. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born March 28, 1851 in Amherst N H, son of O W and Susan T (Harlow) Watkins. Married Dec 26, 1884 to Olive Perry. Educated in Baraboo (Wis) High School; graduated from Univ Med College of City of New York 1880. Began practice of medicine in Carlton Minn 1880; practiced in Stillwater 1891-95; in Willow River 1895-97; returned to Carlton and resumed practice to date. Member Minn State and St Louis County Medical Societies.

WATKINS Victor M, St Paul. Res 525 Holly av, pres Amherst H Wilder charity. Born June 17, 1838 in Newburgh N Y, son of Victor M and Juliet (Egbert) Watkins. Married in 1865 to Cecelia Buckhont. Educated in public schools and Newburgh (N Y) Academy. First engaged in book business and banking in Newburgh; moved to St Paul and engaged with Merchants Nat'l Bank 1879-81; with Amherst H Wilder until his death,

since then has been managing executor of the Wilder estate. Dir Merchants Nat'l Bank; St Paul Fire & Marine Ins Co; at one time pres Sioux City & St Paul R R Co. Member Minn and Commercial clubs; Masonic fraternity and Knights Templar.

WATLAND Albert O, Albert Lea. Dentist. Born Feb 20, 1875 in New Sharon Ia, son of Ole and Bertha (Strom) Watland. Educated in public schools Iowa; Penn College Oskaloosa; Univ of Ia and Chicago College of Dental Surgery, graduating 1898. Practiced in New Sharon 1898-1905; Albert Lea 1903 to date. Member State Dental Assn, Masonic fraternity K of P and B P O E.

WATSON Frederick E, St Paul. Res 63 S Avon st. Banker. Born Sept 7, 1846 in Bangor Me, son of Samuel Newell and Eliza (Pierce) Watson. Educated in public schools of Michigan; graduated Hillsdale College Mich 1869; A M 1872. Read law and was admitted to the bar 1872. Practiced law 1872-74; bank cashr 1874-79; private banker Wells Minn 1879-87; pres Investment Co St James Minn 1890-94; pres Wells (Minn) Bank 1894-1903; pres Watson Thompson Co farm lands 1903-1906. Pres village Wells Minn; Board of Education; Business Men's Union; pres Midland Ry Co.

WATSON John Jay, St Paul. Res 96 Virginia av, office Ryan bldg. Real estate and loans. Born May 1, 1850 in Ulster county N Y, son of George and Isabella (Slorach) Watson. Married Oct 19, 1882 to Joanna Barry. Educated in district school Niagara Falls N Y. Engaged in real estate business St Paul to date. Member Minnesota and Commercial clubs St Paul; Iroquois Club Chicago and Reform Club N Y.

WATSON Robert, Minneapolis. Pension attorney. Born June 9, 1838 in Decatur county Ind, son of David and Phoebe E (Kennedy) Watson. Married Sept 12, 1865 to Harriet Mayhew. Educated in common schools. Moved to Houston county Minn 1852; learned printer's trade at Brownsville Minn, in office of Southern Minnesota Herald 1852-54; on La Crosse Demo-

crat 1860-61; served in 1st Wis Battery 1861-65; employed in Indianapolis Ind until 1867; located in Redwood Falls 1867; postmaster 1870-79; moved to Minneapolis 1880 and engaged in newspaper business until 1893; started as pension atty in 1900 and has continued to date. Member Masonic fraternity and I O O F.

WATTERBERG Fritz, Breckenridge. Public official. Born in 1875 in Sweden, son of Johan and Lotta (Swenson) Watterberg. Married in 1905 to Jennie L Johnson. Educated in State Normal School Moorhead Minn. Engaged on farm until 1902; grain buyer for Jenkins Elevator Co, 1903; with Fargo Bridge & Iron Works 1904; elected county treasurer which office he still holds.

WATTS William, Crookston. Judge 14th judicial dist. Born June 9, 1850 in Stanley, Huron county Ont, son of Matthew and Hannah (Simpson) Watts. Married March 26, 1884 to Edith Webb. Attended common schools in Ontario; graduated from Univ of Mich law dept LL B 1877. Engaged in practice of law in Crookston Minn 1878-99; when he was elected judge of 14th judicial dist; re-elected 1906, term expires 1912; served as county atty Polk county 1883-84; city atty Crookston 1885; member City Council Crookston 1886-99; Board of Education 1895-98; referee in bankruptcy 1898. Member Am and Minn State Bar Assn.

WEATHERHEAD Jason, Ada. Publisher. Born May 26, 1877 in Minneapolis Minn, son of Louis and Mary (Oakes) Weatherhead. Married Oct 9, 1901 to Lottie M Watson. Educated in public schools of Ada. First engaged as apprentice to printer's trade on Norman County Herald in 1890; was continuously employed on the paper until 1891, when he purchased same; which he has conducted to date. Appointed to State Board of Equalization by Gov Johnson 1905 for term of 2 years. Member Minn Editorial Assn; K of P.

WEAVER Edgar, Mankato. Res 923 S Front st, office Court House. Public official. Born 1852 in Milton Rock county Wis, son of Asa and

Katherine (Van Anawerp) Weaver. Attended public schools and Milton College Wis. Moved to Mankato and was engaged as gen agt for J I Case Co 1879-99; auditor Blue Earth county 1901 to date. Pres Minnesota State Fair 1894-97; mayor of Mankato 1893-97; member Minn State Capitol Commission 1897 until the completion of the capitol. Member Masonic fraternity; A O U W, U C T and B P O E.

WEAVER Joseph Oscar, St Paul. Res Newport Flats, office 7th and St Peter sts. Educator. Was born Dec 9, 1874 in Macomb Ill, son of John H and Mary Frances (Nunn) Weaver. Married Aug 24, 1898 to Lillian M Glasgow. Educated in common schools of Taylor county Ia; Western Normal College Shenandoah Ia; graduated from normal course 1898; scientific course 1900; took degree of B D, B Acct and B S; received the degree of M Acct 1903. Was engaged in teaching while attending school; taught rural and high schools 1894-1900; prin commercial dept of Fall City (Neb) High School 1900-1903; prin commercial dept S Dak Univ 1903-1904; asst mngr State Business College Minneapolis 1904-1905; teacher and asst mngr Globe Business College St Paul 1905 to March 1906; v pres and mngr from March 1906 to date.

WEBBER Clarence Albert, Minneapolis. Res 302 S 11th st, office 916 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 29, 1866 in Urbana Ill, son of James Henry and Amanda Olivia (Farson) Webber. Educated in the public and high schools of Urbana Ill; graduated from the law dept U of M 1893; LL M 1894. Atty and dir Minnesota Cannery Co and Belle Plaine Canning Co; is associated with Fred B Dodge in the firm of Dodge & Webber, established 1900; has been practicing law since his graduation. Member Commercial Club and Commercial Law League.

WEBBER Marshall B, Winona. Lawyer. Born Aug 2, 1850 in Raymond Wis, son of Samuel Webber. Married 1879 to Agnes N Robertson. Educated in public schools of Racine Wis; graduated from Helsdale College Michigan 1875; admitted to bar in

Winona 1877; has practiced law in Winona 1877 to date. Member Business Men's Assn; Board of Trade.

WEBSTER Elbert M. Glenwood. Lawyer. Born Aug 10, 1853 in Waukesha county Wis, son of Alba and Ann D (Morgan) Webster. Married July 1904 to Jennie Tinker. Educated in common schools of St Croix county Wis; River Falls Institute; Hinckley's Military Academy; graduated from Univ of Wis law school 1875. Engaged in practice of law Glenwood Minn 1875 to date; now of firm of Wester & Olson; county atty Pope county 15 years; mayor of Glenwood several terms; member Minn House of Representatives from Pope county 1907.

WEBSTER John. St Peter. Public official. Born Dec 20, 1848 in Sweden, son of Andrew and Ingrid (Johnson) Webster. Married twice: Nov 14, 1874 to Emily Larson; Nov 24, 1879 to Emma C Johnson. Educated in common schools of Nicollet county and St Angar's Academy Carver Minn. Located with parents in Nicollet county 1857 and worked on farm until 1891, when he was elected county treasurer which office he has held to date. Member Minn House of Representatives 1885-87.

WEEKS Leonard C. Detroit. Physician and surgeon. Born March 8, 1869 in Hartland Wis, son of Thomas and Mary E (Bissell) Weeks. Married June 22, 1898 to Harriet Hildreth. Graduated from high school Litchfield Minn; attended U of M; graduated from Rush Medical College Chicago 1892; served as interne in Presbyterian Hospital Chicago. Teacher of anatomy and physiology in Rush Medical College 1894-95; practiced medicine in Detroit 1896 to date. Established Detroit Hospital 1905; coroner Becker county. Member Am Medical Assn; Clay-Becker County and Minn State Medical societies; Detroit Commercial Club.

WEEKS Thomas Edwin. Minneapolis. Res Lake Minnetonka, office 502 Pillsbury bldg. Dentist. Born May 5, 1853 in Massillon O, son of John Butler and Emily M (Smiley) Weeks. Attended public schools at Gardiner Me, and Mansfield O; left Mansfield High School in second year on account

of health; studied dentistry with Dr Wm F Semple at Mt Vernon O; also while teaching in Minneapolis Hospital College; D D S in 1886. Practiced dentistry in Mt Vernon O 1875-76; Council Bluffs Ia 1876-80; Minneapolis 1880 to date. Held chair of operative dentistry and dental anatomy dental dept U of M until 1901; dean of the college 2 years. Author of a work on operative dental technics, published 1893. Member and ex-pres Minn State Dental Assn; member and ex-pres Nat'l Dental Assn; life member and ex-pres Nat'l Institute Dental Pedagogy; associate member N Y Institute of Stomatology; honorary member of several state societies.

WEIL Jonas. Minneapolis. Res 1518 3d av S, office 722-724 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 9, 1874 in Chicago, son of Isaac and Hannah (Bachrach) Weil. Married Feb 15, 1905 to Caroline L Sicher. Attended public schools in Minneapolis; graduated from Central High School 1893; U of M academic dept 2 years; graduated law dept LL B 1898. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1898 to date; connected with Hall & Kohlner law firm Minneapolis 1900-1906. V pres district No 6 Independent Order B'nai Brith; member Modern Woodmen of the World; Royal League; Independent Order Brith Abram; Masonic order; Am Bar Assn; and Delta Chi law college fraternity.

WEINHAGEN Charles. St Paul. Res 361 Bates av, office 480-484 Jackson st. Manufacturer. Born Oct 29, 1860 in Germany, son of George and Emilie (Wetzig) Weinhausen. Married April 26, 1890 to Margarete Eggers. Educated in the high schools of Germany. Came to the U S 1879 and located in Milwaukee; was variously employed until 1886, when he moved to St Paul and established Chas Weinhausen & Co, manufacturers of paper boxes, folding boxes and labels, of which he is sec and treas. Sec and treas Duluth Paper Box Co Duluth. Member Commercial Club, St Paul Turnverein and Sons of Hermann.

WEISER George B. New Ulm. Res 611 Centre st. Physician and surgeon. Born Sept 7, 1857 in Dalmatia, Northumberland county Pa, son of Charles

S and Sarah (Erosins) Weiser. Married Oct 2, 1890 to Sara C Schoch of Selins Grove Pa. Educated in public schools of Dalmatia Pa; Berrysburg (Pa) Seminary; Freeburg (Pa) Academy; Sunbury (Pa) Academy; graduated from Jefferson Medical College Philadelphia Pa 1879. Practiced medicine in McKees Half Falls Pa 1879-93; New Ulm 1893 to date. Coroner Snyder county Pa 1888-91; now pres Board of Education New Ulm; member advisory committee Minn State Sanitarium for Tuberculosis; member and ex-pres Brown and Redwood Counties Medical societies; member Minnesota Valley Medical Society and Minn State Medical Society. Dir Brown county Bank, New Ulm Minn.

WEISS Anton C. Duluth. Res 1615 E Superior st, office The Herald office. Publisher. Born Sept 20, 1862 in Sheboygan Wis, son of John and Louisa (Fleischer) Weiss. Married Oct 5, 1887 to Mary D Sherwin. Educated in common and high schools at Redwood Falls Minn. First engaged as printer in newspaper office Redwood Falls Minn; with Pioneer Press St Paul as asst gen mngr 1890; purchased Duluth Evening Herald 1890 and has been pres, treas and gen mngr to date. Democrat in politics. Member Duluth City Council for several years; member Board of Prison Managers 1898-1902; Democate presidential elector 1904. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial and Northland Country clubs; Duluth and Chicago Press clubs.

WELCH George O. Fergus Falls. Physician (H). Born in Boston Mass. Educated in public schools of Boston graduated from Boston Univ 1887. Engaged in practice at Westboro (Mass) Insane Hospital 1887-92; supt Fergus Falls State Hospital Minn 1892. Member Masonic fraternity; K T.

WELCH James Marion. St Paul. Res 115 Western av N, office 603 Pittsburg bldg. Dentist. Born 1854 in Baltimore Md, son of George and Mary (Kirby) Welch. Married in Dec 1884, to Miriam E Nilgus. Attended public and private schools in Baltimore; in U S Signal Service School Arlington Va 1876; St Paul Medical School 1878; Missouri Dental College

1879-80; dental dept Univ of Mich 1881-82; member firm of Lawton & Welch, dentists St Paul 1883-85; practiced alone 1885 to date. Served in Maryland State Cavalry and U S Signal Service. Member White Bear Yacht Club; Nushka Curling Club.

WELCH Victor John. Minneapolis. Res 138 N 17th st, office 916-921 The Phoenix. Lawyer. Born Oct 8, 1860 in Madison Wis, son of William and Jane (Petherick) Welch. Married Nov 10, 1887 to Elizabeth H Jones. Educated in public and high schools Madison Wis; graduated from law dept Univ of Wis 1880; admitted to bar same year. Moved to Minneapolis 1882 and has continuously practiced to date, first as member Welch, Botkin & Welch until 1892; Welch & Welch 1892-94; Penny, Welch & Hayne; Welch, Hayne & Conlin; now Welch Hayne & Hubachek. Former member Wis Nat'l Guard; M N G. sergt to capt 1882-87; judge-advocate general of Minn McGill administration. Member Minneapolis Club.

WELLES George William. Duluth. Res 1523 E 1st st, office 229-245 S 5th av W. Merchant. Born July 17, 1872 in Ortonville Mich, son of A C and Achsah (Drummond) Welles. Married Sept 12, 1902 to Jane M McLennon. Educated in common schools Ortonville Mich. Clerk in hardware business Michigan 1888-92; moved to Duluth and employed with Marshall Wells Hardware Co 1892-96; Kelley Hardware Co; now sec and dir Kelley-How-Thompson Co. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial, Boat, Yacht, and Northland Country clubs; B P O E.

WELLINGTON Frank Edward. Big Lake. Public official. Born Oct 5, 1858 in Camillus, Onondaga county N Y, son of Erastus P and Mary C (Gardner) Wellington. Married Oct 5, 1881 to Agnes M Snow. Attended district school Big Lake and Jefferson School St Paul. Worked as telegraph operator at Big Lake 1875-86; as railroad station agt at Elk River and Big Lake Minn for N N and N P Rys 1888-1902. Elected register of deeds of Sherburne county Minn 1902; now serving 3d term.

WELLS Edward Payson, Minneapolis. Res 230 Oak Grove st, office Security Bank bldg. Banking and milling. Born Nov 1847 in Troy Wis, son of Rev Milton and Melissa (Smith) Wells. Married March 3, 1871 to Nellie March Johnson. Common school and academic education. Lived in Minneapolis 1868-71; Milwaukee 1872-78; Jamestown N D 1878-99; Minneapolis 1899 to date. Promoted and was pres James River Valley R R (now that part of Northern Pacific between Jamestown and Oakes N D) 1881-83; v pres and pres Aberdeen, Bismarck & N W R R (now part of Soo System) 1887-88; pres Jamestown & Valley City Telegraph & Telephone Co 1881-1900; pres James River Nat'l Bank; Wells & Dickey Co bankers; Russell-Miller Milling Co; Occident Elevator Co; dir N W Nat'l Bank Minn. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda, and Lafayette clubs Minneapolis; Reform Club N Y City.

WELTER Leslie, Moorhead. Merchant. Born May 6, 1864 in St Thomas Ont, son of David and Margaret (McLellan) Welter. Married Sept 10, 1889 to Ella G Gedney. Educated in St Thomas Collegiate Institute, graduating 1882. Sec Moorhead Brick Co; sec and treas Red River Telephone Co; propr of firm of Leslie Welter, wno! potato shippers.

WELZ Frederick R, St Paul. Res 1035 Summit av. Retired. Born Sept 19, 1833 in Berlin Germany. Married in 1857 to Marie Theresa Golpfert. Educated in public schools of Germany. Propr of woolen goods factory, Finsterwalde Germany 1857-73; in restaurant business Philadelphia 1874; propr Park House Indianapolis; propr Clarendon 1882-86, Mercantils 1887-92, and Ryan 1893-1904 hotels in St Paul; pres Welz-Mangler Co whol wines.

WENZELL Henry Burleigh, St Paul. Res 11 Summit ct, office 317 State Capitol. Lawyer, and supreme court reporter. Born April 21, 1853 in Newton Mass, son of Henry and Martha A (Smart) Wenzell. Educated at Cambridge (Mass) High School; Harvard College A B 1875; universities of Leipzig and Gottingen; Harvard Law School LL B 1882. Practiced law in St Paul 1883-96; member Wenzell &

Tiffany, lawyers St Paul 1889-94; state reporter 1895 to date; compiled general statutes of 1894 2 vols; reporter Minnesota reports 1895-1905, vols 60 to 96. Trustee and treas Roselawn Cemetery. Member Historical Society; state and county bar assns; Am Bar Assn; Harvard Club of Minnesota, sec 1887 to date; society of Colonial Wars; Sons of the Revolution; Minnesota Club St Paul.

WERGEDAHL Edward O, St Paul. Res 225 Arundel st, office 205 Dispatch bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 1, 1875 in St Paul Minn, son of O B and Martha Wergedahl. Educated in graded and high schools of St Paul; U of M law school, graduated with degree of B L 1899; M L 1903. Practiced law alone 1903-1904; in legal dept St Paul City Ry Co 1905 to date. Charter member and ex-v pres Roosevelt Republican Club; ex-sec Ramsey County Bar Assn. Served 3 years in Co "C" 1st Inf M N G. Deputy clerk district 1st court of Ramsey county 1900-1904.

WERNER Nils O, Minneapolis. Res 1906 Elliot av S, office Swedish Am Nat'l Bank. Banker. Born Jan 19, 1848 in Sweden, son of O N and Chersten Werner. Married Aug 17, 1872 to Eva C Anderson. Graduated from College of Christianstad Sweden in 1868. Admitted to the bar and practiced law in Red Wing 1871-1888. Moved to Minneapolis 1888; organized the Swedish Am Nat'l Bank as cashr and mngr 1888; pres 1894 to date.

WERT Josiah E, St Cloud. Real estate. Born Dec 13, 1833 in Green county O, son of Caleb and Elizabeth (Elam) Wert. Educated in country schools O. Moved to St Cloud 1856 and engaged in mercantile business and brick manufacturing until 1862; enlisted as private in 7th Minn Vols 1862 and was mustered out as capt 1865; returned to St Cloud and engaged in general merchandise business until 1886; organized and was gen mngr St Cloud Water Power & Mill Co; built dam across Mississippi river at St Cloud; now sec St Cloud Mut Building Loan & Savings Fund Assn; trustee Soldiers Orphans Home 12 years; postmaster St Cloud 21 years. Member G A R.

WESSEL Henry F. St Paul. Res 984 Ashland av, office 4th and Jackson sts. Merchant. Born 1857 in St Paul son of Mathias and Sophia (Stolle) Wessel. His father was a member of Co "E" 5th Minn Regt in the Civil War. Educated in district schools; public schools and Prof Taylor's Private Academy St Paul. Reared on a farm; taught in country schools and clerked in stores; salesman for Ber-risford Co St Paul 1881-86; mngr Friend Bros Clothing Co Milwaukee Wis 1885 to date; in charge of St Paul office. Member of Commercial, and Town and Country clubs St Paul. Nominee for presidential elector on the Democratic ticket 1904 for the 4th congressional district.

WEST Charles L. Austin. Merchant. Born March 30, 1846 in Stockton N Y, son of David and Harriet A West. Married Dec 18, 1872 to Charlotte C Hall. Educated in common schools of Mitchell county Ia and Cedar Valley Seminary Osage Ia. Engaged in retail crockery business Austin Minn; formed a co-partnership with R O Hall under firm name of Hall & West 1873 and opened a dry goods store, which continued until 1899, when he purchased partner's interest and has continued the business under the firm name of Chas L West to date. Member staff of Gove Merriam, Nelson, McClough, Van Sant and Johnson 1889 to date; served as alderman and mayor of Austin Minn; member legislature 1896-1900. Member Masonic fraternity; K T; Austin Progressive League.

WEST John Briggs. St Paul. Res 91 Crocus pl, office 3d and Wabasha sts. Publisher. Born Aug 6, 1852 in Roxbury Mass, son of William C and Louisa P (Briggs) West. Educated in public schools of Roxbury and Malden^e Mass. Employed in Boston 1867-70; removed to St Paul 1870; organized John B West & Co, later The West Publishing Co, law book publishers 1874; incorporated 1882; pres West Publishing Co until 1899; now pres Keefe-Davidson Co organized 1899. Originator of the National Reporter System, Cyclopedia Digest, Current Law, etc. Director American National Bank.

WESTFALL William P. St Paul. Res 940 Portland av, office 616-618 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born July 17, 1866 in Onondago county New York, son of James and Amanda (Plaisted) Westfall. Married to Sophia S Gere. Educated in common schools at home; graduated from the Syracuse (N Y) Univ, class of 1888. Was appointed examiner of titles and legal adviser to the registrar under Torrens system land registration by the judge of the district court of the 2d judicial dist 1901. Member Commercial Club.

WESTHAUSER Joseph Aloysius. St Paul. Res 93 W 10th st, office 516 Globe bldg. Publisher. Born March 9, 1882 in Bismarck N D, son of Louis and Ellen (Cahill) Westhauser. Educated in public schools and St Mary's School Bismarck and Cretin High School St Paul. With Chicago Great Western Ry Co 1899-1904; mngr Northwestern Chronicle 1904 to date. Member Knights of Columbus.

WESTPHAL Gustavus Adolphus. Minneapolis. Res 2224 Bloomington av, office 330 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born Feb 1, 1869 in Greenwood Minn, son of August and Amelia (Lange) Westphal. Educated in the public schools; St Paul's College and graduated from law dept U of M 1896. Immediately engaged in the practice of law in Minneapolis, which he has continued to date. Dir in Pure-All Disinfectant Co Minneapolis. Member Minneapolis City Council 1903-1907. Democrat. Dir South Side Commercial Club; member Masonic fraternity and Knights of Pythias.

WEUMM Mons T. Minneapolis. Res 2309 Girard av S, office 311 1st av N. Wholesale men's furnishings. Born March 20, 1857 in Norway, son of Torsten and Ingeborg (Midje) Weumm. Married June 6, 1881 to Gertrude Hoydahl. Moved to Goodhue county Minn and engaged in farming 1870-78; same in River Valley until 1880; conducted gen store Norcross Minn 1880-84; then same in Georgetown Minn 1884-93; which he still controls. Moved to Moorhead Minn and opened branch store 1893; moved to Minneapolis 1902 and formed partnership as Weumm-Watt Co and has been pres of company to date.

WEYERHAEUSER Frederick, St Paul. Res 266 Summit av, office 212 Nat Ger Am Bank bldg. Lumberman. Born Nov 21, 1834 in Nieder Saulheim Germany, son of John and Katherine (Gabel) Weyerhaeuser. Married Oct 11, 1857 to Elizabeth Bloedel. Received his education in Germany. Came to U S in 1852 and located in Northeast Pa; moved to Coal Valley Ill 1856 and engaged in lumber business for a short time, going later to Rock Island Ill; moved to St Paul 1891 and has been engaged in lumber business to date. Pres Weyerhaeuser Timber Co and a number of other lumber and timber concerns; officer, dir or stockholder in many subsidiary firms operating in lumber in Wisconsin, Minnesota, Washington and Idaho. Member Minn and Town and Country clubs; honorary member Commercial Club.

WHALEY Archie, Moorhead. Public official. Born Nov 21, 1862 in Allamakee county Iowa, son of Archie and Mary (Olson) Whaley. Married May 30, 1899 to Cecilia E Swenson. Educated in Iowa common schools. Worked in flour mills in Iowa until 1880; moved to Hawley, Clay county Minn and engaged in real estate and farming until 1906 when he was elected sheriff. Proprietor Clay County Herald Hawley Minn.

WHALEY Samuel, St Paul. Res 57 W Isabel st, office 549 Gilfillan blk. Lawyer. Born May 12, 1855 in Benton Wis, son of John and Margaret (Finley) Whaley. Married Feb 2, 1888 to Ernestine Brandt. Educated in common schools and commercial college Hastings Minn and St Paul Minn; Benton Wis; read law in the office of Thos R Huddelston and J B & W H Sanborn St Paul. Admitted to the bar in 1876. Remained in the office of J B & W H Sanborn engaged in practice 1876-80; traveled 1880-82; resumed practice 1886 alone until 1893, when he formed a partnership under firm name of Pinch & Whaley, which continued for 2 years; since then has been practicing alone. U S commissioner for dist of Minn in St Paul June 1906 to date. Member Ramsey County Bar Assn.

WHALLON James F, Minneapolis. Res 2507 Blaisdell av, office 58 Chamber of Commerce. Operator of grain elevators and stock broker. Born March 13, 1858 in Mayville, Chautauqua county N Y, son of George W and Helen (Pratt) Whallon. Educated in public schools Blue Earth Minn until 1874; Shattuck Military School Faribault Minn 1874-76. Clerk in postoffice and store Faribault 1876-80; elevator agt 1880-81; clerk in railroad office 1881-82; railroad agt 1882-84; trav auditor elevator company 1884-88; member firm of Pratt, Porter & Co grain 1888-90; member firm of Whallon & Co, grain elevators 1894-1902; Whallon, Case & Co grain and stock brokers 1901 to date; v pres and mngr Columbia Elevator Co 1902 to date. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda and Lafayette clubs; Minnesota Club St Paul.

WHARRY John, St Paul. Res 1080 Burns av, office 68 Lower Levee. Merchant. Born June 13, 1857 in Greenville O, son of John and Eliza (Day) Wharry. Married June 12, 1882 to Bessie A Griffin. Educated in common schools of Greenville O. Engaged in undertaking business in Greenville until 1873; with Stees Bros undertakers St Paul 1880; bkpr Northwestern Lime Co 1882, afterwards sec, pres and treas 1895 to date. Dir Burlington Mining Co Lead City Mo; Twin City Oil & Gas Co St Paul; Commercial Club 1905-1907; member B P O E.

WHEELER Charles H, Minneapolis. Res 1621 Park av, office 707 Loan & Trust bldg. Investments. Born Jan 21, 1843 in Mill River Mass, son of Warren W and Catherine H (Brewer) Wheeler. Educated in common schools; Williams College Williamstown Mass; read law in Potsdam N Y. Admitted to bar 1868; began practice in Potsdam N Y until 1872; moved to Council Bluffs Ia and engaged in land and bond business until 1883; moved to Minneapolis 1883 and engaged in investment business to date. Dir Black Hills and Denver Gold Mining Co.

WHEELER Francis Melville, St Paul. Res Dakota Apartment, office 318 Globe bldg. Insurance. Born March 1, 1864 in Norwalk Conn, son of Frederick F and Elizabeth A (Hanan) Wheeler. Educated at Selleck School Norwalk Conn and Trinity College, class of 1883. Engaged in the whol business in New York 8 years and insurance in St Paul 18 years. For 9 years has been gen agt of accident and liability dept of Aetna Life Ins Co of Hartford.

WHEELER Jerome Winthrop, Crookston. Banker. Born Jan 15, 1863 in Kenosha Wis, son of J B and Kate (Deming) Wheeler. Married Aug 24, 1886 to Eva J Hill. Educated in public schools Kenosha Wis; graduated from McMynn Academy Racine Wis 1880. Employed in Kenosha Bank 1880-85; bkpr First Nat Bank Crookston 1885-92; cash Scand Am Bank Crookston 1892-95; cashr First Nat Bank Crookston 1895-1905; pres 1905 to date. Pres First State Bank of Humboldt and Beltrami Minn; dir State Bank of Stephen Minn; pres Wheeler Misner Loan Co. Member Masonic fraternity; P P O E; K of P and M W A.

WHEELER Rush B. St Paul. Res 520 Summit av, office 301 Pioneer Press bldg. Law, real estate and loans. Born Jan 29, 1844 in South Butler, Wayne county N Y, son of Orange H and Eve (Tucker) Wheeler. Married May 17, 1876 to Harriet S L Clark. Graduated from Cazenovia Seminary N Y 1867 and Yale Univ 1871. Law, real estate and loans at Austin 1873-83; in St Paul 1883 to date. Dir First Nat Bank Austin Minn 1880-83; St Paul Chamber of Commerce 1885-1900; pres St Paul real estate exchange 1894-96.

WHITACRE John Clifford, St Paul. Res 833 Hague av, office 116 S Robert st. Physician and surgeon. Born Aug 31, 1876 in Cambridge Mass, son of John S and Celeste I (Train) Whitacre. Attended public schools at Cambridge Mass 1881-89; in St Paul 1889-91; high school 1891-95; graduated in 1895; U of M academic

dept 1895-1897; medical dept 1897, graduating M D in 1901. Member West Side Club; Masonic fraternity; Red Men; K of P and I O F.

WHITCOMB Clarence E. Minneapolis. Res 505 8th av N E, office 607-609 1st av N E. Manufacturer. Born Feb 1, 1880 in Gardner Mass, son of Henry C and Susan E (Stockwell) Whitcomb. Married Dec 9, 1902 to Anna M McLean. Attended high schools in Baldwinville and Worcester Mass. Located in Minneapolis 1904 and was mngr for John A Dunn Co until 1906; now member of Whitcomb & Noble Co mnfrs of chairs.

WHITCOMB Edward H. St Paul. Res 513 Central av W, office 388 Wabasha st. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born July 17, 1861 in Greenleaf, Meeker county Minn, son of George C and Anna Belle (Felch) Whitcomb. Attended Alexandria (Minn) High School; Carleton College; studied medicine in office of Dr J H Murphy of St Paul; M D from Columbus O. Has practiced medicine 1884 to date. Served 15 years in M N G; present rank major and A S G governor's staff. Coroner of Ramsey county 1893-97; member city council St Paul 1900-1906; re-elected 1906. Member National Assn Military Surgeons and decorated as "distinguished rifleman;" Minn State Medical Society; Ramsey County Society; Am Medical Assn; Mississippi Valley Medical Assn; St Paul Commercial Club.

WHITCOMB Lesley S. Albert Lea. Printer and bookbinder. Born March 20, 1866 in Westfield Vt, son of George H and Lucene A (Stebbins) Whitcomb. Married 1902 to Maud F Annis. Educated in public and high schools Northwood and Cornell College Mt Vernon Ia. Learned printer's trade in office of Northwood Index; moved to Albert Lea 1890 and with Frank H McCulloch established job printing business; S O Simonson purchased McCulloch's interest 1891 and firm of Simonson & Whitcomb was established, which continues to date. Engaged in job printing and bookbinding.

WHITE Daniel E. Claremont. Merchant. Born in 1863 in Washington county Wis; reared on a farm in Dodge county Wis; attended district schools and Wayland Univ Beaver Dam Wis; moved to Claremont 1887; has held office of village justice 1898 to date; engaged in the hardware business. Member of State Senate 1907.

WHITE Frank, Chaska. Merchant. Born April 11, 1857 in Germany, son of Edward and Rose (Metzler) White. Married Jan 8, 1884 to Kitty Samels. Educated in the public schools. Came to America with parents 1868 and settled in Illinois until 1882; removed to Chaska where he has been engaged in gen hardware and machinery business. Former pres city council.

WHITE Frank T. Elk River. Lawyer. Born April 9, 1866 in East Burlington Ill, son of Edgar and Emma C (Thurston) White. Married Dec 29, 1897 to Mary Daly. Educated in common schools Clear Lake and high schools Monticello 1887; law school in Minneapolis 1884. Admitted to bar 1894 and has been actively engaged in practice of his profession in Elk River 1895-1907; now member law firm of Collins, Martin & White, established in St Cloud April 1907, at which place he spent the greater part of his time; also interested in real estate and insurance business. County atty Sherburne county 10 years; member legislature 1907. Member Maccabees, Workmen, Woodmen, B P O E and I O O F.

WHITE Frederick, Minneapolis. Res 2016 James av S, office 818 Lumber Exchange. Insurance. Born Nov 14, 1869 in New York City, son of James B and Sylvia A White. Educated in the public schools of Hackensack N J. General sec, state sec and religious work dir in Massachusetts and Chicago for Y M C A 1888 to 1905. Minnesota mngr for Columbian National Life Ins Co of Massachusetts 1905 to date. Dir Y M C A Minneapolis.

WHITE Fred H. Duluth. Res 1508 E 4th st, office 501 Wolvin bldg. Railroad purchasing agent. Born Sept 8, 1861 in Broadhead Wis. Mar-

ried Aug 21, 1901 to Marie Earhart. Educated in public schools and Knox College Galesburg Ill. Engaged in railroad business with C & N W Ry Iowa division 1881. With Duluth & Iron Range R R 1884; now dir and purchasing agt for same. Member Commercial, Kitchi Gammi, Northland Country, Yacht and Northern Railway clubs; Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

WHITE Horace G. Winona. Res 371 E 4th st, office 129 Main st. Publisher. Born Feb 3, 1873 in Lake City Minn, son of Robert and Mary L (Morris) White. Married in 1898 to Minnie Thompson. Educated in public schools of Lake City Minn. Served apprenticeship in printing office Lake City 1890-92; mngr and editor Murray Printing Co Lake City 1894-95; compositor in job office Duluth 1895-97; foreman of "Republican" Lake City 1897-99; owner and editor Arlington (Minn) Enterprise 1899-1903; mngr and editor Winona Morning Independent and pres Independent Publishing Co 1903 to date. Member Business Men's Club and Masonic fraternity.

WHITE John A. Mankato. Res 229 Byron st, office International Harvester Co. Manufacturer's agent. Born April 9, 1851 in Galena Ill, son of William Ryan and Judith Ann Rebecca White. Married Jan 13, 1878 to Edith Hewitt. Educated in country school Vernon county Wis; public schools Viroqua, Vernon county Wis; graduated from high school Rochester Minn. First engaged as telegraph operator Byron Minn 1870-72; operator, station and express agt Sleepy Eye Minn 1872-79; station agt Brookings S D 1879-80; with Minneapolis Harvester Works Minneapolis 1881-86; with Wm Deering (Deering Harvester Co) until the organization of the International Harvester Co 1902; during this period was employed as salesman, blockman and later as gen agt, which position he still holds with International Harvester Co of America at Mankato.

WHITE John Williamson, St Paul. Res 208 Exchange st, office 509 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born June 27, 1842 in Philadelphia Pa, son

of Samuel M and Nipporah W White. Married twice: 1881 to Louise E Patterson; 1904 to Laura E Nevitt. Educated in grammar and high schools Philadelphia; West Jersey Academy Bridgeton N J; graduated from Princeton Univ 1865; law dept Univ of Pa 1867. Moved to St Paul 1880 and has been engaged in practice of his profession to date. Member K P.

WHITE Milo, Chatfield. Merchant. Born Aug 17, 1830 in Fletcher Vt, son of Josiah and Polly (Bailey) White. Married June 26, 1858 to Hannah A Ellis. Received his education in common schools. First engaged as clk 1846-55; engaged in mercantile business in Chatfield Minn 1856 and has been continuously in same line for 51 years. Dir First Nat Bank Chatfield. Member State Senate 1871-81 (4 terms) chairman of town supervisors at first town election 1858; member School Board many years and Cemetery Board 40 years. Member of Congress 1883-87.

WHITE Shubael F, Duluth. Res 104 W 5th st, office 816 Torrey bldg. Lawyer. Born June 17, 1841 in Marshall Mich, son of Reuben B and Chloe (Fish) White. Educated in common school; Olivet College Mich; Univ of Mich law dept; Union Univ Albany Law School. Practiced law except when on bench since May 1867; from admission until Oct 1883 at Ludington Mich; since then at Duluth. Served as capt Co "A" 28th Mich Inf. Prosecuting atty Mason county Mich 1869-70; circuit judge 19th judicial circuit Mich 1873-74; state senator Mich 1883. Member G A R; Loyal Legion.

WHITE Truman S, St Paul. Res 112 S Victoria st, office 611-612 Pioneer Press bldg. Merchant. Born Sept 23, 1841 in Oxford O, son of Prescott and Caroline (Townsend) White. Married May 10, 1867 to Emma H Holland. Educated in the public schools at St Louis Mo. Worked on farm until 1855; in book and stationery store of Combs & Bro St Paul 1855-62; whol paper trade with Averill, Russell & Carpenter St Paul, which he helped to organize and managed 1866-76; head of T S

White & Co whol books and stationery 1876-80; organized St Paul Stationery Co 1880 and served as sec; resigned and started T S White Stationery Co; pres and sec White & Leonard Co whol paper 1890 to date. Capt Co "C" 93d O Vol Inf 1862-65; in Atlanta campaign under Sherman. Member G A R and past adjt gen Dept of Minn; Junior Pioneers; B P O E; St Paul Commercial Club.

WHITE William Gardner, St Paul. Res 767 Goodrich av, office 513 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Sept 30, 1854 in South Hadley Mass, son of William and Amanda (Preston) White. Married May 22, 1878 to Carolyn E Hall. Attended common and high schools at Chicopee Mass, graduating in 1869; graduated from Harvard Law School 1875. Practiced law at Springfield Mass 1875-76; member Buckland & White lawyers Springfield 1876-77; practiced alone at Springfield 1877-84; in St Paul 1884 to date; specialties, real estate and corporation law. Sec and dir Nat Bond & Security Co. Member council of Minn Historical Society; Sons of American Revolution; Society of Colonial Wars; Society of Mayflower Descendants; Minn Club St Paul; Grolier Club New York City.

WHITELAW William A, Minneapolis. Res 3249 Blaisdell av, office 239 3d av N. Wholesale confectioner. Born Oct 9, 1873 in Freeborn Minn, son of Carlos S and Hattie A (Stokes) Whitelaw. Married Dec 5, 1899 to Nettie M Felgate. Educated in common schools and Curtiss Business College Minneapolis. In news and stationery business 1887-89; employed by McKusick-Towle Co 1889-1905; formed partnership with C H Osborn as W A Whitelaw & Co and has continued same to date.

WHITELY James Harvey, Duluth. Res 1828 E Superior st, office 711-712 Palladio bldg. Lawyer. Born July 26, 1860 in Washington Pa, son of Frederick and Mary Ann (McMurray) Whately. Married July 13, 1891 to Bessie McClellan. Educated in common schools and Messenger's Academy Washington Pa; preparatory school Edinburgh Pa; graduated

from Worcester (Ohio) Univ A B 1889; law dept Univ of Mich LL B 1892. Practiced law alone until 1895; of McGindley & Whitely 1895-96; of Whitely & Marshall 1896-97; alone 1897 to date. V pres International Copper Mining Co Duluth and Hancock; dir San Rafael Copper Mining Co Utica N Y; and Iron Land Co Duluth. Member Commercial Law League of America; Commercial Club Duluth.

WHITING Egbert K. Owatonna. Journalist. Born Aug 17, 1870 in Clearwater Minn, son of Samuel and Anna (Mayo) Whiting. Educated in public schools of Clearwater Minn and Carleton College Northfield. Employed by father in gen store Clearwater 1885-88. Worked short time on local newspaper and as job printer in Minneapolis. Purchased printing establishment in St Cloud and operated same 1899-1902; moved to Owatonna and assumed management of editorial dept of Owatonna Journal 1894-97; with H F Luers purchased Farmers Gazette, changing name to Owatonna Chronicle; purchased Owatonna Journal and consolidated with Chronicle 1906, incorporating the Journal-Chronicle Co with H F Luers pres and editor and E K Whiting v pres, sec and business mngr. Member 2d Regt M N G. Member Minn State Editorial and North Star Daily Press assns; Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity and K of P.

WHITLOCK Friend J. Belle Plaine. Lumber. Born March 10, 1865 in Belle Plaine Minn, son of F J and Kate (Sherwin) Whitlock. Married Nov 10, 1891 to Emma Conlon. Educated in public schools of Belle Plaine. Engaged in farming until 1887 then worked in lumber yard at Belle Plaine 4 years; opened and conducted new yard at Jordan 2 years; sold out and purchased yard at Belle Plaine and has continued business to date. Member city council 9 years; school board 12 years and at present its pres. Member Masonic fraternity.

WHITMORE LINN. Wabasha. Banker. Born July 15, 1863 in Cheango N Y, son of Lee H and Emalia A (Holt) Whitmore. Married in 1886

to E A Mathews. Educated in public and high schools of Wabasha until 1881. First engaged as clk in county treasurer's office 1881-83; clk in First Nat Bank Wabasha 1883-85; cashr of same 1888 to date. Treas Board of Trade; member Masonic fraternity.

WHITNEY Arthur William, St Paul. Res 673 Burr st, office 936 Payne av. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born Dec 29, 1864 in Iroquois Ont, son of William A and Mary (Rose) Whitney. Married Dec 29, 1897 to Clara Van Camp. Educated in public and high schools of Iroquois Ont; matriculated at Univ of Toronto 1882; graduated in medicine Queen's Univ Canada M D and C M 1888. Since graduation has been engaged in the practice of his profession in St Paul with exception of 3 months. Member Charter Commission City of St Paul; medalist of Royal Humane Society England; member American Medical Assn and Minn State and Ramsey County Medical societies; East Side Commercial Club. Surgeon for N P Ry and medical examiner for various life insurance and fraternal orders. Member Masonic fraternity.

WHITNEY George C. St Paul. Res 826 Dayton av, office 9th, Broadway and Pine sts. Wagon manufacturer. Born April 18, 1879 in Detroit, son of Frank I and Louise (Gilbert) Whitney. Educated in Detroit and St Paul; graduated from Harvard College 1901. Engaged in banking and investment business in Larimore N D 1901-1902; connected with Schurmeier Wagon Co established 1852 incorporated 1900; purchased interest in same and re-incorporated 1904. Member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity.

WHITNEY William Channing. Minneapolis. Res 2514 4th av S, office 313 Nicollet av. Architect. Born April 11, 1851 in Harvard Mass, son of Benjamin F and Lonisa (Lawrence) Whitney. Educated in Lawrence Academy Groton Mass; Mass Agricultural College Amherst 1872. Began practice of profession 1872; moved to Minneapolis 1878 where he is engaged in same to date. Fellow American Institute of Architects; dir

Minneapolis Society Fine Arts; member Art Commission City of Minneapolis; Minneapolis and Lafayette clubs.

WHITTAKER Frank N. Fergus Falls. Dentist. Born May 16, 1869 in Minneapolis Minn, son of David and Helen (Noble) Whittaker. Educated in Minneapolis public and high schools; graduated from dental dept U of M 1893. Located in Fergus Falls 1893 and has been engaged in practice of his profession to date.

WICKERSHAM Davis Price. St Paul. Res 62 S Dale st, office Manhattan bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 25, 1877 in Harrodsburg Ky, son of Isaac and Ella (Parker) Wickersham. Married Dec 6, 1905 to Ruth Atwood. Educated in public and high schools of Leavenworth Kan; graduated from U of M, LL B 1900; LL M 1901. Gen atty for Minn of The Employers Liability Assurance Corporation of London Eng and Minn and North Wis Ry Co, also engaged in gen practice. Member Delta Tau Delta and Phi Delta Phi college fraternities.

WICKS Judson L. Minneapolis. Res 1911 Pillsbury av, office 1010 N Y Life bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 4, 1860 in Davenport Ia, son of Gilbert and Almira (Vaughn) Wicks. Attended high school in Davenport Ia 1875; studied in Univ of Ia 1876-82, graduating in the collegiate dept A M 1881; law dept LL B 1882. First engaged in practice at Creston Ia 1883-87; city atty 1886-87; removed to Minneapolis in Nov 1887 and entered the firm of Truesdale & Wicks, composed of Hiram C Truesdale and himself; was alone 1888-92; then associated with Paige and Wicks until 1898, when the present firm of Wicks, Paige & Lamb was formed.

WICKWIRE Arthur M. Brooklyn N Y. Res 117 Gates av, office 30 Broad st N Y City. Lawyer. Born Mar 19, 1867 in Sheffield Mass, son of Manley H and Pauline A (Bartholomew) Wickwire. Married Louisa Edna Dutcher of Brooklyn N Y. Graduated from Great Barrington (Mass) High School 1885; Williams College B A 1890; U of M, LL B 1893. Mem-

ber Minn State Board of Examiners in Law 1904-1905; Childs, Edgerton & Wickwire lawyers St Paul, until 1905, when he removed to N Y. Member New London County (Conn) Historical Society; life member Minn Historical Society; member Sons of American Revolution and Society of Colonial Wars.

WIDDOWSON Thomas H. Minneapolis. Res 1528 20th av N, office State and Water sts St Paul. Born in 1859 in Rockton Ill, son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Marson) Widdowson. Married to Belle Emerson. Attended Rockton Ill public schools. Worked in foundry 1876-93; foreman Mankato Mfg Co 1893-94; foreman Enterprise Iron Works Albert Lea 1894-95; propr Austin Foundry Co 1895-1903; propr Minneapolis Foundry & Mfg Co 1903-1907; now one of the proprs of Pier Foundry St Paul.

WIEDENMANN George. Mankato. Res 201 N Frnt st. Merchant. Born April 22, 1868 in New Ulm Minn, son of John and Margaret Wiedenmann. Married Aug 1891 to Helena S Lang of Mankato. Educated in the public schools New Ulm Minn. Engaged in farming 1882-88; learned butcher's trade 1888-92; engaged in hide and fur business with Mankato Hide & Fur Co 1893-97; for self under same firm name 1897 to date. Member B P O E, I O O F, K O T M, U C T, J S T M and E F U.

WIELAND Frederick W. Brainerd. Editor. Born Aug 24, 1861 in Mt Gilead Ohio, son of George and Mary (Tubbe) Wieland. Married Sept 16, 1885 to Lucy D Gleason. Educated in public and high schools of Mt Gilead O. First employed in contracting with father 2 years; in office of Mt Gilead Union Register 3 years; moved to Brainerd 1882 and with N H Ingersoll purchased Dispatch 1883; established the Daily Dispatch 1901. Member Minn Editorial Assn; Commercial Club; K of P and B P O E.

WIGHT Robert Campbell. St Paul. Res 30 Crocus place, office Chicago Great Western Ry Co. Railway official. Born July 20, 1861 in Montreal Can, son of Robert Leach and

Janet (Kerr) Wight. Educated in Montreal private and public schools. Clerk St Lawrence and Chicago Forwarding Co Montreal 1877-82; removed to St Paul 1882 and was employed as stenogr; auditor of construction Wis, Minn & Pacific Ry 1883; sec Minn Loan & Debenture Co 1884; dir, sec and auditor of capital accounts C G W Ry Co 1892 to date. Dir and treas Interstate Investment Trust Ltd; dir and pres Iowa Development Co and Iowa Townsite Co; dir and treas Metropolitan Opera House Co and pres West Side Power, Heat and Light Co; dir St Paul Union Stock Yards Co. Member of Minnesota and Town and Country clubs.

WILDE Francis F. St Paul. Res 606 Dayton av, office 622 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born in 1851 in Vienna Austria, son of Frederick and Marie (von Freiberg) Wilde. Married to Melvina Gagnon. Educated in Milwaukee Academy. Moved to St Paul 1874 and has been engaged in practice of law to date. Has been atty for various building and loan associations; also engaged in buying and selling real estate.

WILCOX Frank James. Northfield. Office First Nat Bank. Banker. Born Sept 8, 1848 in Tauton Mass, son of James F and Louisa (Smith) Wilcox. Married Sept 20, 1879 to Jennie M Blake. Attended school in Trenton N J; public schools Northfield Minn; graduating from Univ of Chicago A B 1874. Employed in First Nat Bank Northfield 1876 to date, now being asst cashr; treas Minn State Agricultural Society 1882-92; and from 1898 to date; sec Northfield Building & Loan Assn 1883 to date. Served as city recorder in city council and on Board of Education; member Board of Trustees Pillsbury Academy Owatonna.

WILCOX Franklin S. Fergus Falls. Physician (H). Born Sept 29, 1872 in Waterton Pa, son of B F and Harriet (Dodson) Wilcox. Married April 18, 1906 to Alice Rhone. Graduated from Girard College Philadelphia 1890; Hahnemann Medical College Philadelphia 1894. Engaged in practice in Plains Pa 4 years; private hos-

pital work West Newton Mass 4 years; at present asst supt State Hospital for the Insane Fergus Falls. Member Boston Medical Society; Park Region District Medical Society; Amercian Medico-Psychological Assn and American Institute of Homeopathy. Member Chippewa Club and Masonic fraternity.

WILKES Louis Deane St Paul. Res 127 Nina av, office 202 Pioneer Press. Insurance. Born Jan 17, 1853 in Manchester Conn, son of Oliver Perry and Mary Ann (Deane) Wilkes. Educated in the public schools and for 2 years at private school under the supervision of Dr J C Fitch S Windham Conn until 1869. Was connected with St Paul Harvester Works 1870-84; Milwaukee Harvester Works 1884-85. Has been with the Equitable Life Insurance Co of N Y from Oct 1885 until the present time and is now mngr in St Paul. Member of the Minn. Commercial, Town and Country and White Bear Yacht clubs. Member B P O E; Knights Templar and Shrine.

WILKINS Charles. Minneapolis. Res 2548 Pleasant av, office 525 2d av S. Plumbing and gas fixtures. Born Jan 20, 1862 in England, son of Charles and Elizabeth (Smith) Wilkins. Married Feb 16, 1887 to Ella Barnes. Moved to Lowell Mass 1873; educated in common schools; moved to Minneapolis 1886 and engaged in plumbing and steam fitting business. Organized Charles Wilkins & Co 1892. Chairman Board of County Commissioners 1897-1901; member Masonic fraternity.

WILKINSON Albert. Newport. Office Broadway and Pine sts St Paul Minn. Wholesale grocer. Born in Dubuque Ia Dec 15, 1853, son of George and Hannah Wilkinson. Received his education in the parish and private schools of Red Wing Minn; Shattuck School of Faribault Minn; and U of M. Has always been engaged in mercantile pursuits and since April 15, 1883 has been dir and creditman of Griggs Cooper & Co whol grocers St Paul. Member of the Minnesota Club St Paul.

WILKINSON Charles M. Albert Lea. Public official. Born April 20, 1850 in Oswego N Y, son of Allen and Mary (McGuire) Wilkinson. Married in 1874 to Ella C Fuller. Attended public schools Rio, Columbia county Wis and academic dept Milton (Wis) College. First employed as brakeman on C M & St P Ry 1868-69; pre-empted a farm in Kansas and remained there 1870-71. Moved to Albert Lea Minn 1872 and engaged in grain buying business, later operating in live stock, which he continued until 1900, when he was elected dep sheriff and jailer, continuing until Jan 1907; elected register of deeds Freeborn county 1906, which office he holds to date. Mayor of Albert Lea 7 years; pres common council 2 years; member Commercial Club; Masonic fraternity; Shrine; A O U W; K O T M; K P and B P O E.

WILKINSON Charles Reed, Newport. Office 234 Endicott bldg St Paul. Newspaper man. Born Aug 25, 1844 at Lockland Ohio, son of Reed and Lucinda S (Butler) Wilkinson. Married May 16, 1872 to Jennette K Coolidge. Educated in public schools. Editor and publisher of daily and weekly newspapers 1868-85; advertising agt C B & N R R St Paul 1887-1903; broker in newspapers 1903 to date.

WILKINSON John, St Paul. Res 626 E Central Park place, office 5th st cor Wacouta st. Merchant. Born in Liverpool; removed to U S with his parents 1852 to a farm near Dyerville Ia. Married 1887 to Isabel Humphrey. Educated in Liverpool; high school Dubuque Ia and Hamline Univ Red Wing Minn. First employed in Potter Palmer's dry goods house in Chicago. Removed to St Paul 1882 and entered the dry goods house now known as Tibbs, Hutchings & Co; has remained with the firm through various changes and is now sec. Dir in American Nat Bank.

WILKINSON Randolph A. St Paul. Res The Marlborough, office gen offices Great Northern Ry Co. Lawyer. Born Dec 26, 1846 in England, son of Samuel and Martha (Pearson) Wilkinson. Attended common schools

in Wisconsin and Baraboo Collegiate Institute. Practiced law in Wisconsin 1869-82; at Crookston Minn 1882-88; with Great Northern Railway Co 1888 to date; right of way agt 1888-91; atty 1891-94; right of way agt and tax commissioner 1894-1903; gen solicitor 1903 to date.

WILL Gustave A. Minneapolis. Res 3500 19th av N, office 506 Andrus bldg. Lawyer. Born Dec 31, 1871 in Germany, son of Reinhold and Emilia (Schumacher) Will. Attended public schools in Henderson and Minneapolis; high school in Minneapolis; Univ of Minnesota. Time-keeper and office help with Robinson & Moen Car Co at Robbinsdale Minn 1889-92; asst cashr in banks at Prescott and Washburn Minn 1892-93; mngr logging company near Ashland Wis; graduated from law dept U of M 1896; has practiced law in Minneapolis 1896 to date. Member Minneapolis Commercial Club; pres Hennepin County Good Roads Assn 1903-1906; one of the pioneer good road promoters of the state.

WILLARD Myron G. Mankato. Real estate, loans, insurance, etc. Born Oct 23, 1842 in town of Trenton, Oneida county N Y, son of Daniel S and Catherine (Williams) Willard. Married twice: April 19, 1870 to Julia E Nolton (died 1876); Feb 20, 1879 to Mary W Willard. Educated in country schools near Trenton Falls N Y Whitestown Seminary 1864; and graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton N Y 1868. In 1871 received from same college degree of A M; was a Phi Beta Kappa. Admitted to bar 1868; moved to Mankato same year, and practiced law until 1885; engaged in manufacturing and industrial enterprises 1885 to date. Has been identified as member of firms, Mankato Soap Co and Mankato Pottery Co; dir and atty First Nat Bank; atty Central R R of Minn (now C M & St P), Mankato Building & Loan Assn; dir, sec and mngr Standard Fibre Ware Co, Mankato Knitting Mills, and dir, sec and supt Mankato Mills Co. Has done much to beautify Mankato. Now engaged in real estate, insurance and loans.

WILLARD William D. Mankato. Res 609 S Broad st, office First Nat Bank. Banker. Born Dec 17, 1867 in Mankato Minn, son of John A and Anna M (Sibley) Willard. Married June 24, 1890 to Louise A Robbins. Educated in the high school Mankato and graduated from U of M, B A 1888. First engaged in business as mngr of Mankato Linseed Oil Works 1890-98; sec of Mankato Mills Co 1898-1901; cashr of First Nat Bank 1901 to date. Sec and treas Mankato Citizens Telephone Co and Western Land and Loan Co; pres Park Point Land Co. Member of Public Library Board. Member Phi Beta Kappa college fraternity.

WILLCUTS Levi M. Duluth. Res 310 E 4th st, office Federal bldg. Government official. Born Nov 10, 1861 near Richmond Ind, son of Jonathan and May J (Starbuck) Willcuts. Married Nov 30, 1882 to Roda E Mendenhall. Educated in the common and high schools of Richmond Ind. First engaged as clk in country store in Richmond. Traveled for Cincinnati dry goods house; removed to Columbia S D 1883 and engaged in real estate and farm land business 3 years. Moved to Duluth and engaged in real estate business under firm name of Baldwin & Willcuts 1886-97, when he was appointed collector of customs for the port of Duluth; now serving 3d term which expires Dec 1909. Member Kitchi Gammi, Commercial and Boat clubs, Masonic fraternity and Shrine.

WILLFORD Joseph L. Minneapolis. Res 1725 Logan av S, office 245 2d av S. Manufacturer. Born July 10, 1849 in Green county Wis, son of Joseph and Mattie (Hill) Willford. Married April 15, 1873 to Mary Edinger. Educated in common schools. Moved to Minona Ia and later to Fillmore county Minn, remaining until 1871; moved to Minneapolis 1871; started in mill furnishing business 1873; pres Willford Mnfg Co 1886-1903; continues interest in same to date; now treas and mngr Ozone Generator Co Inc. Member Masonic fraternity, B P O E and Knights of Pythias.

WILLIAMS Edward W. Winona. Res 213 Main, office 66-68 W 2d. Manufacturer. Born Oct 8, 1855 in Akron Ohio, son of James Williams. Married in 1881 to Nora Woodruff. Educated in public schools Owosso Mich; graduated from Univ of Mich law dept 1875. Engaged in practice of law Toledo Ohio 1875-78; moved to Winona and has been engaged in manufacture of shoes to date. Pres Multi Phonograph Co Inc and of Verde Queen Mining Co.

WILLIAMS Frank Daniel. St Paul. Res 874 Fairmount av, office 85 E 5th st. Merchant. Born June 1, 1873 in Plainville Ont, son of John and Caroline (McEvers) Williams. Married June 14, 1899 to Genevieve V Gervais. Educated in the common and high schools Plainville and Albert College Bellville Ont. Engaged in banking in Canada 1889-95; moved to St Paul and was in employ of Ohio Coal Co 1895-97; engaged in retail coal business for himself under firm name of Holmes Fuel & Supply Co 1897-99; mngr of city dept St Paul & Western Coal Co 1899 to date. Member Commercial Club.

WILLIAMS Friend L. Watertown. Educator. Born Aug 30, 1872 in Salesville O, son of Alvin and Nancy E (Sherman) Williams. Graduated from Quaker City (Ohio) High School 1893; Muskingum (Ohio) College 1896. Moved to Minn 1896 and taught school in Smith Lake until 1898; prin Watertown School 1898-1902; now serving 3d term as supt of schools of Carver county. Mngr for 2 years and now pres Watertown Telephone Co.

WILLIAMS William H. St Paul. Res 168 Aurora av, office 207 N Y Life bldg. Manufacturer's agent. Born Nov 15, 1843 in Philadelphia, son of Daniel and Sara (Hall) Williams. Married in 1870 to Carrie Wallace Meusch. Educated in public and high schools Philadelphia. First in employ of W E Garrett & Co snuff manufacturers 1865-67; traveling salesman for Ralph & Co snuff manufacturers 1867-69; traveled for whol grocery house 1869-1902; man-

ufacturer's agt St Paul 1906 to date. Served in New Jersey and Penn regts during Civil War; rank of capt. Member G A R; Masonic fraternity.

WILLIAMS William Herbert, St Paul. Res 233 Nelson av, office 903-904 Pioneer Press bldg. Lawyer. Born June 17, 1857 in South Bend. Blue Earth county Minn, son of Hugh W and Elizabeth (Herbert) Williams. Married Nov 15, 1900 to Catherine D Walters. Educated in village school in South Bend; graduated from high school at Mankato Minn; studied law in the office of W D Cornish St Paul. Was admitted to the bar July 1885 and remained in office of W D Cornish until 1900; then formed partnership with Owen Morris under firm name of Morris & Williams, which was dissolved in 1894. Since then has been practicing alone. Compiled and published the Minnesota Probate Code which has been used for many years; has made a specialty of real estate and probate law. Member of the Citizens League.

WILLIS John W, St Paul. Res 923 Summit av, office 314 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born July 12, 1854 in St Paul Minn, son of Charles L and Anna Marie (Gleeson) Willis. Married June 30, 1897 to Margaret Wharton. Educated in the common and high schools of St Paul; U of M; academic dept of Darmouth College, graduating A B 1877; A M 1880. Studied law in office of Gilman & Clough; admitted to bar 1879 and since that time has been engaged (except while holding a judicial office) in general practice. Member Board of Education 1881-82; democratic nominee for atty gen 1883; member of State Board of Charities and Corrections 1888-1901; judge of dist court 1892-98; unanimously nominated by two political parties for associate justice of supreme court 1894; dem candidate for Congress 4th congressional district 1898. Member State and Ramsey County Bar assns; Commercial Club; Sons of American Revolution; B P O E and Knights of Columbus. He is widely known as an orator and an accomplished linguist.

WILLISTON William C, Red Wing. Res 1107 3d st, office Keystone blk. Jurist. Born June 22, 1830 in Cherraw S C, son of William K and Annis (Chapman) Williston. Married in 1854 to Mary E Canfield. Educated in public schools of Claridon and Chardon Geauga county O. First employed as clerk for his father (then auditor of Geauga county); clerk in wholesale and retail dry goods store Cleveland O 1847-53; admitted to bar at Warren Trumbull county O 1856; moved to Red Wing Minn and engaged in practice of law 1857; appointed by Gov Merriam as judge of 1st judicial district Jan 1901, which office he has held to date. Member Masonic fraternity and K T.

WILMANN John, Bemidji. Public official. Born Jan 30, 1869 in Norway, son of I J and Christina (Aaroe) Wilmann. Married to Christina Jellstad. Attended high school in Norway; graduated from United Lutheran College and Seminary St Paul B D 1899. Came to Minn in 1892 and after completing his education was employed as a minister until 1904 during which time he was pastor of the Lutheran Church Bemidji from 1900. Elected auditor of Beltrami county 1904; re-elected 1906.

WILSON Abel Merriam, Minneapolis. Res 1600 Linden av, office 300 Phoenix. Insurance. Born July 26, 1851 in Rockport Me, son of Abel and Rachel (Fuller) Wilson. Married Feb 7, 1874 to Antoinette F Simmons. Educated in common schools of Rockport and Lencester Academy Mass. After leaving school went to sea as seaman and was afterwards master and capt 1868-72; engaged in whol ice business Rockport 1872-98; state mngr Union Mutual Life Ins Co Portland Me; Minneapolis 1898 to date. Member Masonic fraternity.

WILSON Andrew M, St Paul. Res 658 Sherburne av, office 521 S 3d st Minneapolis. Manufacturer. Born Aug 13, 1866 in Sweden, son of Swan and Elna (Anderson) Wilson. Married June 21, 1903 to Stella Leaf. Educated in common schools. Moved to Centralia Wis and engaged in mer-

cantile business until 1887; moved to St Paul and engaged in lumber business with Brennan Lumber Co 1887-89; traveled for Boren & Lammers cigar manufacturers of Stillwater 1889-90; employed by Floan & Leveroos, clothing St Paul 1891-1901; in charge of Koehler & Hinrichs Minneapolis branch 1901-1904; entered in business as firm of Wilson & Kartack in same line; firm changed to A M Wilson & Co 1905; later to Merle & Heaney Mnlg Co of which he is mngr. Member Odin Club.

WILSON Coryate S. Duluth. Res 6015 Tioga st, office 209 First Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Nov 13, 1866 in Vestula Ind, son of Franklin S and Mary (Blue) Wilson. Married Jan 1, 1894 to Belle Straub. Educated in the common schools and high schools Faribault Minn, graduating Carleton College Northfield Minn. Admitted to bar 1891 and practiced in Faribault with R A Mott; moved to Duluth and engaged in practice under firm name of Wray, Wilson & Wray until 1899; Davis, Hollister & Wilson until 1903; alone 1903 to date. Now serving 2d term as alderman Duluth. Member Minnesota State, American and St Louis County Bar Assn; Commercial Club and Modern Samaritans.

WILSON Frank T. Stillwater. Res 263 South Broadway, office 215 S Main st. Lawyer. Born Sept 6, 1856 in Sinclairville N Y, son of Chester S and Ruth Wells (Moody) Wilson. Married Aug 13, 1884 to S Helen Sawyer of Stillwater. Educated in New York schools and graduated in Science and Letters Cornell Univ Ithaca N Y 1881. First engaged in high school work 6 years; supt of public schools 6 years; in charge of Minnesota educational exhibit 1893. Has been engaged in the practice of law 1893 to date. Probate judge Washington county 1897-1907; pres State Assn of Probate Judges 1903-1905; chairman of committee of same on revision of probate blanks under code of 1906. Inventor of apparatus for projection of pictures by sunlight; author of works on same subject. Sec

Stillwater Humane Society, Stillwater Lyceum, Auditorium Co; and member board of dir Stillwater City School District. Member K of P.

WILSON George Potter, Minneapolis. Res 729 Park av, office 510 Security Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 19, 1840 in Lewisburg Pa, son of Samuel and Elizabeth Wilson. Has been engaged in the practice of law since 1862; was asst sec of State Senate 1864-65; sec 1866-67; Gov Com So Pacific Ry 1871; member House of Representatives from Winona county 1873; county atty of Winona county 1864-70; atty-gen of Minnesota 1874-80; state senator 41st district 1899, term expiring 1907.

WILSON Samuel Bailey, Mankato. Res 303 Clark st, office First Nat Bank bldg. Lawyer. Born May 12, 1873 in Montgomery county Mo, son of Charles and Rebecca (Sutherland) Wilson. Married June 2, 1899 to Daisy Sheehan. Educated in common and high schools Mexico Mo; graduated from Mankato State Normal 1893; and from law dept U of M 1896. Engaged in practice of law to date. Member Board of Education 4 years; judge of probate 1898; county atty 1900-1906; dir Nat Bank of Commerce Mankato. Member Masonic fraternity; B P O E and Commercial Club.

WILSON Wilford Clark, Minneapolis. Res 212 Masonic Temple. Insurance agent. Born May 5, 1846 in Newport N Y, son of Wilford L and Ann (Perry) Wilson. Educated in the public schools of St Paul and Fairfield Academy and Seminary Fairfield N Y 1865-67. Employed by Wilson & Worley St Paul 1868-74; afterwards Wilson & Rogers whol plumbing; had interest in same 1875-85. Firm changed to Rogers, Willis & Co (now Crane & Ordway Co St Paul); was employed by them until 1887; entered the real estate business same year and later engaged in life and accident insurance. Enlisted in Company "B" 11th Minn Vol Inf 1864; promoted to non-commissioned staff and discharged 1865; pres of the 11th Regt Assn since its organization; first lieut and capt Company "A" 1st

Regt M N G. Held the first lieut's commission issued in Minnesota to a National Guard officer. Charter member Past Commander of Acker Post G A R St Paul; Past Grand Patron Minnesota Order of the Eastern Star; member of all Masonic orders.

WINCZEWSKI Joseph, Winona. Public official. Born July 10, 1869 in Winona Minn, son of Leon and Mariana (Kreft) Winczewski. Educated in public and parochial schools Winona 1875; Sacred Heart Prairie du Chien Wis. Dep register of deeds 1888-94; dep county auditor 1894-1904; county auditor 1904 to date. Member Board of Education.

WINSHIP Pearl D, Grand Rapids. Physician (R) and surgeon. Born May 23, 1841 in Princeton Ill, son of Ralph and Lucetta (Cooley) Winship. Married Sept 5, 1886 to V Florence Deeter. Received common school education and graduated Keokuk Ill 1878. Learned printer's trade and became half owner of Bureau County (Ill) Tribune 1872; sold out 1874 and began study of medicine; graduated 1878; practiced in Marshalltown 1878-87; established drug store at Park Rapids Minn 1887; sold out 1893 and continued practice of medicine exclusively. Surgeon G N Ry 1892-97; author Soil Map Hubbard county; enlisted 1861 12th Ill Regt; re-enlisted 1865 in 148th Ill Inf; discharged 1865 at close of war; surgeon and major 1st Iowa N G 1880-85; mayor Park Rapids Minn 1906; re-elected 1907; state inspector contagious diseases; county physician Hubbard county; health officer Park Rapids 10 years; sec Board U S Pension Examiners. Member Park Rapids Commercial Club. Pres Park Rapids Park Board; Territorial Pioneer 1855. Greatly interested in archeology and has one of the largest private collections in Minnesota of prehistoric implements.

WINTER Bert, Minneapolis. Res 2008 Park av, office 203 Bank of Commerce. Investment securities. Born Oct 17, 1861 in Cleveland Minn, son of John and Victoria (Walker) Winter. Married Feb 16, 1894 to Regina Winter. Educated in com-

mon schools Granite Falls Minn and Carleton College Northfield. First engaged in teaching school 2 years; in employ of Bank of Sacred Heart as cashr until 1888; cashr Yellow Medicine County Bank 1888-1904; moved to Minneapolis as sec and treas of Union Investment Co. Dir Clara City State Bank, First Nat Bank Madelia Minn and First Nat Bank Munich N D. Member Commercial Club; I O O F and K of P.

WINTER Thomas Gerald, Minneapolis. Res 418 Groveland av, office 904 Chamber of Commerce. Elevators. Born in 1863 at Grantham England, son of Thomas and Mary (Rogers) Winter. Married in 1902 to Alice V Ames of Boston. Attended schools in England until 1877; in France 1877-80; ranched in Qu'Appelle district Canada 1880-90; railroad business in Minneapolis 1891-1903; with the P B Mann Co grain commission Minneapolis 1893-99; pres Winter & Ames Co Minneapolis, owning and operating country elevators in Minnesota and N D 1899 to date. Served with White's Scouts against Riel Rebellion in western Canada 1885.

WISE Charles Edward, Mankato. Res 226 Byron st, office 317 S Front st. Publisher. Born Oct 23, 1860 in Mankato Minn, son of John C and Amanda (Flory) Wise. Married Sept 26, 1893 to Minnie Lee. Educated in Mankato public schools and graduated from high school 1878. Clerk in county auditors office 1878-81; clerk in custom house El Paso Tex 1883; returned to Mankato and was admitted as a partner with his father under the firm name of J C Wise & Sons, publishers of the Review, established by John C Wise Sr 1869; and engaged in general printing business. Dir Nat Citizens Bank; asst postmaster Mankato 1885-88-98. Member Public Library Board; Commercial Club; B P O E; A O U W and Royal Arcanum. Exalted Ruler B P O E 1905.

WISE John Claggett, Mankato. Res 919 S Front st, office 319 S Front st. Editor. Born April 14, 1867 in Mankato Minn, son of John Claggett and

Amanda (Flory) Wise. Educated in public and State Normal schools of Mankato. Began his career as apprentice in office of his father J C Wise, editor and publisher of the Review. Admitted to partnership 1887, under firm name of J C Wise & Sons and has maintained the connection ever since. Engaged in newspaper and general printing business. Resident dir Mankato State Normal School; former member board of trustees J Tourtellotte Hospital Mankato; member M N G 6 years. Member Masonic fraternity; Knights Templar; Shrine; Knights of Pythias; Royal Arcanum; B P O E and F O E.

WISE Ransford R, Brainerd. Real estate. Born Feb 27, 1852 in Ohio, son of Reuben W and Amanda Wise. Married June 15, 1875 to Anna E Crook. Educated in common schools Richmond and Lancaster Ohio. Studied telegraphy; asst supt W U Tel Co in Oil Country Pa 1875; in Pittsburg 1876; engaged in shipping business for self 1876 and opened branches in Cincinnati, Buffalo and Bradford Pa under firm name of A A Gould & Co; owing to ill health moved to Jamestown N D and later to Minnewaukon N D and in 1884 built large hotel. This was not a financial success, so took it down and re-erected it (The Arlington) intact in Brainerd; burned out 1904 and built the Ransford 1905; also built the Waldorf in Fargo 1900. Pres Brainerd Opera House and Commercial Club; v pres Crow Wing County Good Road Assn. Sec and treas Brainerd Mining Co and treas Crow Wing Rep Committee. Elected mayor without a canvas. Owns summer home "Summerdale" of 2,500 acres. Member Masonic fraternity; K T; Shrine; Samaritans; A O U W; Royal Arcanum; B P O E.

WITCHIE Edward E, Minneapolis. Res 1700 Dupont av N, office 335 Boston blk. Lawyer. Born March 16, 1855 in Switzerland, son of John and Marie (Kummer) Wichie. Married Oct 12, 1881 to Lydia Hasty. Educated in public schools; U of M; and graduated from Univ of Mich LL B 1880. Engaged in practice of law in Minneapolis 1881 to date, making speciality of administration of estates,

etc. Dir Minn Live Stock Co; Merchants & Manufacturers State Bank Minneapolis; First Nat Bank Hopkins; Osseo State Bank. Member Masonic fraternity.

WITTENSTEN Charles, Warren. Banker. Born March 26, 1858 in Sweden, son of Carl and Martha (Nelson) Wittensten. Married Sept 27, 1884 to Antonetta Mack. Educated in the common schools of Sweden and U S. Came to U S 1875 and engaged in farming until 1880; in Moorhead 2 years; moved to Warren and continued farming; elected pres Swedish American State Bank 1904; pres Lundgren, Wittensten & Co. Member I O O F; K of P and M W A.

WITTMACK John Henry, St Paul. Res 299 Pleasant av, office Roseau Minn. Deputy collector customs. Born Dec 20, 1872 in St Paul, son of Herman and Augusta (Staender) Wittmaack. Educated in graded and high schools; commercial course at St John's Univ Collegeville Minn; law at U of M, LL B 1901; LL M 1902. Admitted to bar 1901; bkpr and clerk 1890-91; entry clerk 1891-92; postoffice clerk 1892-1906; dep collector customs 1906. Sec Germania Turnverien St Paul 1892-96. Member Lincoln Club St Paul; charter member West Side Club.

WOHL Thomas W, Duluth. Res 2006 E 1st st, office 201 Exchange bldg. Real estate. Born Nov 14, 1873 in Eau Claire Wis, son of W H and Dorothy W Wohl. Married in 1898. Educated in the public schools and business college Duluth. Engaged as clerk in real estate business 1899-1897, when he entered same business for self under firm name of T W Wohl; incorporated as T W Wohl & Co 1902, real estate and iron lands, of which company he is now pres. Member of Kitchi Gammi, Boat and Curling clubs.

WOLD Theodore, Winona. Banker. Born July 4, 1868 in Decorah Ia, son of John Wold. Married in 1893 to Belle Graves. Educated in public schools Decorah Ia. Engaged as clk in mercantile business until 1889; bkpr in Bank of Elbow Lake Minn

1889-90; cashr First Nat Bank Little Falls Minn 1890-96; moved to Winoona and has been cashr of Merchants Bank to date. Member Business Men's Club and treas Board of Trade.

WOLF Anthony, Stillwater. Res 603 S Broadway, office 414 S Main st. Brewer and wholesale liquor dealer. Born Dec 26, 1871 in Stillwater Minn, son of Joseph and Mary Wolf. Married in 1892 to Amanda Newquist. Educated in the public schools and business college Stillwater and St John's Univ Collegeville Minn 1889-91. Engaged with Joseph Wolf Co, brewers and whol liquor dealers 1888 to date, and is now treas of same. Member of B P O E; Foresters and U C T.

WOLF Joseph, Stillwater. Res 402 S Main st, office 414 S Main st. Brewer and wholesale liquor dealer. Born 1832 in Truns Switzerland. Married Oct 10, 1858 to Mary Simonet. Moved to Stillwater 1856. Engaged in whol liquor and brewing business 1872; purchased interests of his partners 1879 and continued business alone until 1896, when the Joseph Wolf Co, of which he is pres was incorporated.

WOLFER Henry, Stillwater. Office Warden M S P. Public official. Born March 23, 1853 in Munith Mich, son of John and Sarah (Lantis) Wolfer. Educated in the common schools and commercial college of Joliet Ill. Commenced prison work 1872, being variously employed until 1885; dep supt 1885-92; warden M S P 1892 to date; v pres N W Thresher Co Stillwater; ex-pres National Prison Congress. Member of Masonic fraternity; B P O E; Nat Wardens' Assn and ex-pres of same.

WOLFORTH Robert E, Red Wing. Res 216 Franklin st, office 202 3d st. Lumber. Born May 18, 1879 in Hutchinson Minn, son of Herman Wolforth. Married in 1903 to Ethel Lambert. Educated in public and high schools Hutchinson Minn. In retail lumber business Cannon Falls 1900; same in Hastings 1900-1901; mngr North Star Lumber Co Red Wing 1901 to date. Member Commercial Club; I O O F.

WOLVIN Augustus Benjamin, Duluth. Res 1103 E Superior st, office Wolvin bldg. Lake transportation. Born Oct 16, 1857 in Cleveland O, son of Benjamin S and Finetta (Harrington) Wolvin. Married Jan 8, 1880 to Carrie L Kilgore. Educated in the common schools of Cleveland and Illinois. Began his career on Great Lakes as sailor and was successively promoted to office of capt. Located in Duluth 1888 and engaged in lake transportation business under firm name of La Salle & Wolvin until 1893; then engaged for self, organized and built fleet for Zenith Transit Co which was merged into U S Steel Corporation's fleet, of which he was appointed gen mngr of lake transportation, holding same until 1904. Organized Zenith Furnace Co 1903 and has been its pres to date. Pres Superior Shipbuilding Co Superior Wis, and dir First Nat Bank Duluth. Member Kitchi Gammi and Commercial clubs Duluth; Minnesota Club St Paul, Chicago Club Chicago, and Union Club Cleveland. Member Masonic fraternity.

WOOD Fred B, Austin. Office State Capitol St Paul. Adjutant general of Minnesota. Born June 14 1866 in Amus N Y, son of Eugene and Henrietta (Beatty) Wood. Married Nov 25, 1891 to Anna Dunklemann. Educated in the common and high schools of Austin Minn, graduating 1886. Engaged in real estate and insurance business at the same time holding the office of dep register of deeds of Mower county Minn, at Austin for 10 years. Identified with M N G since 1884. Enlisted as private in 2d Inf 1884; corporal 1885; sergeant 1886; 1st sergeant 1888; sergeant major 1890; 1st lieutenant 1891; capt 1893; captain in 12th Minn Vol Inf in Spanish-American War April to Nov 1898; major 2d Inf 1898; adjutant general M N G, with rank of brigadier general 1905; reappointed 1907. Member Masonic fraternity.

WOOD George, Faribault. Dentist. Born Feb 19, 1872 in Coaticooke P Q, son of George W and Ella M (Fox) Wood. Married in 1902 to Nellie Grant. Educated in public

schools and Faribault Military School; graduated from dental dept U of M, D M D 1893. Practiced his profession in Faribault 1894 to date. Member Library Board; State Dental Assn; Commercial Club and K of P.

WOOD Harry L. Warren. Banker. Born Jan 24 1868 in Durand Wis, son of Lorenzo G and Harriet A (Taylor) Wood. Married Dec 6, 1890 to Laura A Flanders. Educated in common schools Durand Wis and Warren Minn; Archibald Business College Minneapolis. On farm from childhood until 1889; wheat buyer in Minn and N D 1889-1892; in employ of W F Powell & Co at Warren 1892-1902; member of firm of Powell Wood & Co 1902 to date; cashr First Nat Bank of Warren 1904 to date. Sec Commercial Club.

WOOD Joseph C. St Paul. Res 821 Lincoln av, office 424 Endicott bldg. Lands. Born July 4, 1864 in Mt Calm county Mich, son of Clayton and Katherine K (Bailey) Wood. Married in 1892 to Mary Dacey. Educated in public schools and graduated from law dept Univ of Mich 1890. Practiced law in Breckenridge Minn 1890-1900; in land business 1900-1906; treas Northwest Colonization Co. Member Commercial Club.

WOODARD Hartson F. Minneapolis. Res 3106 1st av S, office 330 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born June 21, 1847 in Dunham Quebec, son of Orlin and Mary Eliza (Thompson) Woodard. Married Sept 18, 1871 to Eunice Whitney. Educated in common schools and academy at Dunham Canada. Studied law and admitted to bar St Albans Vt 1869; began practice at St Albans 1869; continued until 1874; moved to St Croix county Wis 1874 and was dist atty of St Croix county 1875-76; practiced in St Croix county Wis until 1881; moved to Fergus Falls Minn and formed partnership with Senator Moses E Clapp, which continued until 1891. Moved to Minneapolis 1891 and has been in practice there to date. Member Commercial Law League of America.

WOODBURN J S. Lake Minnetonka. Office 417 S 3d st Minneapolis. Born Jan 18, 1874 in Forrest Ill, son of Charles F and Frances (McCoy) Woodburn. Married June 9, 1902 to Marion E Kees. Educated in common schools. Employed by A C McClurg & Co Chicago 1890-95; mngr Des Forges & Co retail book and stationery Milwaukee 1895-1901; with St Paul Book & Stationery Co as mngr of retail dept 1901-1904; moved to Minneapolis 1904 and was elected as sec and treas of Great Western Printing Co; treas Minneapolis Waste Paper Co. Member Masonic fraternity.

WOODMAN Edwin Ellis. St Paul. Res 772 Lincoln av, office Omaha gen offices. Railroad man. Born June 1, 1838 in St Louis Mo, son of David and Caroline (Warner) Woodman. Married in 1871 to Elizabeth K Churchill. Educated in the St Louis Mo public schools; at Janesville (Wis) High School; Univ of Wis. Sec C St P M & O Ry Co St Paul 1884 to date. Captain 13th Wisconsin Vol Inf Civil War; prin public schools Monroe Wis 1868; editor Baraboo (Wis) Republican 1874-81; state senator Wisconsin 1879-81; colonel and chief engineer staff of Gov Jeremiah Rusk Wisconsin. Civil engineer. Member St Paul Society of Civil Engineers; Loyal Legion Minnesota Commandery.

WOODMAN Prentiss M. Minneapolis. Res 1808 Colfax av S, office 836 Lumber Exchange. Lawyer. Born Oct 29, 1846 in New Gloucester Me, son of Prentiss M and Elizabeth U (Cushman) Woodman. Married Aug 21, 1878 to Mary H Talbot. Graduated from Edward Little High School at Auburn Me 1866; Brown Univ Providence R I 1870; A M from Mississippi College Clinton Mississippi 1872. Private in 29th Maine Inf during Civil War. Teacher Mississippi College and in the Minneapolis public schools 1870-80; propr Woodman Publishing Co Minneapolis, publishing Woodman's Lawyers' Diary, U S bankruptcy blanks, Atlas Guide to Minneapolis, etc. Dir Lumber Exchange Building Co Minneapolis. Member G A R.

WOODRUFF Marcus C, St Paul. Res 36 The Marlborough, office Chicago Great Western Ry gen offices. Railroad official. Born at Aurora Erie county N Y. Educated in the public schools and an academy in native town. Moved to Iowa in 1855; owned and edited Iowa Falls Sentinel 1863-70; the Waterloo (Iowa) Courier 1870-73; Dubuque (Iowa) Daily Times 1873-83; chief clerk Iowa House of Representatives 1868-68; state railroad commissioner Iowa 1878-82; tax commissioner Chicago Great Western Ry 1892-1906; now right of way commissioner Chicago Great Western Ry. Pres school board Iowa Falls Iowa; commissioner to take vote of 12th Iowa Inf in the field 1863.

WOODRUFF Willis Wilcox, Cannon Falls. Lawyer. Born April 12, 1842 in Vienna Ohio, son of Gen Chas and Anna (Akins) Woodruff. Married in 1879 to Evelyn Chester. Educated in Vienna and Kingsville O academies; Warren O High School; Oberlin O College; Union Park College; Oberlin O Theological Seminary; graduated from law dept U of Mich 1872. Published weekly newspaper Oberlin O and Kilbourn Wis; engaged in real estate business 1888; has resided in Cannon Falls since 1901. Served in Civil War, captured at Harpers Ferry and paroled 1862. Member G A R.

WOODWARD Austin M, Minneapolis. Res 215 Clifton av, office 63-64 Chamber of Commerce. Grain commission. Born Aug 24, 1852 at New Castle Ind, son of Franklin and Hannah M (Burt) Woodward. Educated at U of M. Conducted livery and sales stable Minneapolis 1872; sold same in 1874; spent 2 years abroad, returning to Minneapolis in 1876; opened large planing mill, later destroyed by fire. Began grain business April 1, 1879 and continued same to date. Stockholder and official in a number of banks in smaller towns of the Northwest; v pres South Side State Bank and dir First Nat Bank Minneapolis. Pres Grain Receivers Assn of Chamber of Commerce Minneapolis for several years; dir Chamber of Commerce Minneapolis 4 years; member Minneapolis Club.

WOODWORTH Ernest Edward, St Paul. Res 631 Cedar st, office 405 Century bldg. Promoter. Born May 13, 1862 in Clearwater Minn, son of Thaddeus J and Juliet Graves (Bentley) Woodworth. Married twice; 1886 to A Maye Green; then to L A Pinkham. Educated in public, graded, high and private schools in Minnesota. Taught school from 18 until 34; life insurance, special agt, gen agent and mngr for John Hancock Co 1896-1901; present line 1901 to date; mngr, v pres and dir St Paul Tropical Development Co, handling 10,000 acres on the Tehuantepec & National Ry, Isthmus of Tehuantepec Mexico since Jan 1905. Member Masonic fraternity.

WOOLSTENCROFT Benjamin W, Slayton. Judge of probate. Born Feb 22, 1846 in Jefferson Barracks Mo, son of Benjamin and Mary A (Kerr) Woolstencroft. Married Dec 18, 1866 to Susan D Anscomb. Educated in common schools Clayton county Iowa and Northeastern Iowa Univ Fayette Ia. Raised on farm in Clayton county Ia; removed to Nobles county Minn 1867; engaged in civil engineering and surveying until failing health compelled him to retire. Private Co "L" 6th Iowa Cav 1862-64; county commissioner Nobles county Minn 1869-70; county surveyor Nobles county 6 years; Murray county 16 years. Pres School Board Fulda 10 years; pres council; recorder; chairman Republican County Central Committee; sec Republican County Central Committee; justice of the peace and assessor; judge of probate 1895 to date.

WORKS Samuel D, Mankato. Real estate. Born Feb 3, 1862 in Troopburg N Y, son of Leonidas and Helen (Gasleigh) Works. Married June 6, 1888 to Agnes Owens. Educated in the public schools; Cook Academy and Chicago Univ. Organized Central Minn Immigration Co 1900 and now sec and mngr of same; sec S D Works lands and timber 1902, now mngr of same. Pres Mankato Investment Co; Works Everts Lumber Co; sec and mngr Works Land & Lumber Co. Elected senator from 11th dist 1906, being first Democrat elected in 24 years.

WORRELL Granville, St Paul. Res 482 Ashland av, office 408 Manhattan bldg. Insurance. Born Sept 21, 1836 in Wilmington Del, son of Thomas and Miriam Carson (Lamborn) Worrell. Married to Elizabeth P Sellers. Educated in Friend's School; Kennett Square; and Eraldown Academy. Engaged in mercantile business 1863; clerk in Bank of Delaware 1856; entered the firm of Worrell & Child 1863 and the same year became first lieutenant of the 7th Regt Delaware Vols; later in 5th Regt Delaware Vols and served until close of Civil War. Various engaged in firms of Granville Worrell & Worrell Carpet Co and Mendinhall, Worrell & Co ship and boat builders Wilmington; continued in mercantile business until 1899 when he entered employ of Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co; now mngr in St Paul. Member of the Minnesota and Commercial clubs St Paul; Institute Club Wilmington Del.

WRAY Ulysses G, Park Rapids. Lawyer. Born March 29, 1865 in Bristow Ia, son of William and Arabella (Smith) Wray. Married May 13, 1891 to Laura Lester. Educated in high school Tripoli Ia 1884; Curtiss Business College St Paul; studied law in office in St Paul and admitted to bar 1891; practiced law Duluth 1891-99; in Park Rapids 1899 to date. County atty 1905 to date. Member M N G 6 years; Masonic fraternity; I O O F; M B A and B A Y.

WRIGHT Arthur Winfield, Austin. Lawyer. Born Sept 17, 1861 in Ohio, son of Cyrus and Marietta M (Smith) Wright. Married May 25, 1886 to Agnes E Clark. Attended high school Cambridge Ill; Carleton College Northfield Minn. Studied law in office. Began business as clerk in First Nat Bank of Austin Minn; began practice of law as partner in law firm of French & Wright, which continued until 1898; actively engaged in practice of law alone 1898 to date. Dir Alliance Fire Ins Co of Minn and Austin Weed Exterminator Mfg Co. Col 2d Inf M N G, late major 12th Inf Vol Spanish-American War. County atty Mower county Minn. Trustee Carleton College Northfield. Member Austin Progressive League.

WRIGHT Benjamin Franklin, Park Rapids. Lawyer. Born Aug 27, 1861 in Durham Me, son of Sidney and Nancy (Perkins) Wright. Married Dec 31, 1887 to Laura M Clay. Attended public schools and graduated from high school Lewiston Me 1879; graduated from Colby Univ Waterville Me A B 1883; admitted to bar 1885; practiced law in Maine 1885-87; removed to Minnesota 1887 and was supt of schools Melrose Minn 1888-91; practiced law in Park Rapids Minn 1891 to date.

WRIGHT Charles Dyer, Fergus Falls. Banker. Born Nov 8, 1850 in Orwell Vt, son of Ethan Murray and Eliza T (Bottum) Wright. Married Aug 28, 1878 to Lucy S Barney. Received his education in Burr & Burton Seminary Manchester Vt 1864-65; Highland Military Academy Worcester Mass 1865-67; Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Troy N Y 1867-69. Connected with U S surveyor general's office in field and office 1869-76; banking business in Fergus Falls 1876-1907. Pres First Nat Bank Fergus Falls; First State Bank Ashby; dir First Nat Bank Henning; First State Bank Battle Lake; partner Bank of Dalton; Bank of Underwood; pres Fergus Falls Water Co; dir Fergus Flour Mills Co; Fargo Mill Co. Served as mayor of Fergus Falls 1885 and 1888; city council 4 years; city treas; trustee Minn Hospitals for Insane 1887-93. Member Masonic fraternity; K T; K of P; and Sons of the American Revolution.

WRIGHT Edwin P, Alexandria. Public official. Born July 14, 1869 in Vernon county Wis, son of Andrew and Ollana Wright. Married Oct 11, 1893 to Emma R Raiter. Educated in public and high schools Rushford Minn and La Crosse (Wis) Business College 1887. Bkpr in La Crosse until 1899; in merchandise business Fargo N D and Moorhead Minn until 1890; moved to Alexandria and was dep auditor until 1898; auditor 1898 to date. V pres Interurban Telephone Exchange Co. Member I O O F and K of P.

WRIGHT Fred B. Minneapolis. Res 424 Newton av N, office 311 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born Jan 17, 1856 in Columbia N H. son of Beriah and Julia A (Smith) Wright. Married Aug 27, 1884 to Helen M Conant. Attended public schools in Vermont and New Hampshire; graduated from St Johnsbury Academy 1878; studied law with the late Judge George A Bingham at Littleton N H, and in the Boston Law School in Boston Mass. Has practiced law in Minneapolis 1883 to date; alone 1883 to 1895; member Wright & Matchan lawyers 1895 to date. Member Commercial Club.

WYMAN Chandler C. Minneapolis. Res 1812 Dupont av S, office 47 Chamber of Commerce. Grain commission merchant. Born Dec 19, 1858 at Millbridge Maine, son of John and Calrinda (Tolman) Wyman. Married Nov 28, 1887 Fannie Crittenden. Attended common and high schools at Millbridge Maine; Seminary at Buckport Maine; foreman Jasper Wyman's canning factory on coast of Maine 1878-80; confidential clk to Gen Adelbert Ames, flour commission business New York 1880-83; member Martin & Wyman grain commission merchants 1883-92; pres C C Wyman & Co. same 1892 to date. Dir Swedish-American National Bank.

WYMAN James Thomas. Minneapolis. Res 1029 S E 4th st, office 2d av cor S E 8th. Manufacturer. Born Oct 15, 1849; Millbridge Maine, son of John and Clarinda (Tolman) Wyman. Married twice; Sept 3, 1873 to Rosetta Lamberson (died April 15, 1899); June 12, 1901 to Anna G Shotwell. Educated in public school Millbridge Me; Carleton College Northfield Minn 1870. Removed to Minneapolis March 1871; entered firm of Smith, Parker & Co 1874; changed to Smith & Wyman mfrs of sash, doors and blinds 1881; assisted in organization of Metropolitan Bank Minneapolis 1889; v pres same year; pres 1890; pres Clearing House Assn 1894; merged Metropolitan Bank into Northwestern National Bank and became director of same 1902. Member Minneapolis, Minikahda and St Anthony clubs. Member of Minn House of Representatives 1893-95; Senate 1895-99; Board of Re-

gents U of M 1901; pres of same 1904; pres of Board of Trade Minneapolis 1888-89; trustee Hamline Univ since 1880; now v pres of the Board of Trustees. Member Board of Trustees Hennepin Av M E Church.

WYVELL Henry. Breckenridge. Lawyer. Born Feb 16, 1868 in Superior Wis, son of John and Jane (Peardon) Wyvell. Married Nov 24, 1892 to Pauline C Abenschiem. Educated in Minnesota public schools; graduated from law dept U of M, LL B 1891. Engaged in practice of law in Breckenridge 1891 to date. County atty 1895-97; 1901-1905; now city atty; has served on school board and is pres Board of Education. Dir and atty Red River Building & Loan Assn of Breckenridge. Member Masonic fraternity; K of P.

Y

YALE Stephen M. St Paul. Res 2702 Portland av, office 420 Security Bank bldg. Manufacturer. Born Aug 15, 1857 in Guilford N Y; educated at Afton (N Y) Academy; Cook Univ Havana N Y. Farmer 1879-81. Founded firm of Curtis & Yale Wausau Wis 1881; removed business to Minneapolis 1893. V pres Curtis & Yale Co sash, doors, moulding and lumber; pres McCoy Lumber Co Minneapolis. Member Commercial Club.

YOERG Anthony. St Paul. Res 197 W Isabel st, office 710 Pioneer Press bldg. Real estate. Born Sept 7, 1854 in St Paul Minn, son of Anthony and Elovina (Seitzinger) Yoerg. Married Oct 15, 1881 to Ida C Theobald. Educated in the common schools of St Paul and attended U of M 2 years. Entered the employ of his father in the Yoerg Brewing Co, first as gen mgr and later as a partner until 1893; then variously occupied with private affairs until 1901, when he engaged in real estate as at present. Member of Board of Aldermen St Paul 1889-1890 and Board of Education 1896-99.

YOERG Henry. St Paul. Res 884 Lincoln av, office Dale and Minnehaha sts. Mechanical engineer. Born in 1871 in St Paul, son of Anthony and Elvina (Sietzinger) Yoerg. Mar-

ried June 28, 1903 to Mamie Kelly. Attended public schools and Baldwin Seminary St Paul; Massachusetts Institute of Technology Boston, graduating B S mechanical engineering 1905. Member Delta Upsilon college fraternity; Northwestern Railway Club. Supt shop Great Northern Ry St Paul 1901 to date.

YOUMANS Charles M. Winona. Res 227 Wilson st, office Lumber Exchange. Lumberman. Born Jan 29, 1856 in Saratoga county N Y, son of E S and Sarah L (Wheeler) Youmans. Married 1879 to Grace Grafton. Educated in Normal School Winona. First engaged as clerk in lumber business of Youmans Bros & Hadgins Lumber Co 1872-99; engaged in business for self in Winona 1899 to date, under firm name of C M Youmans Lumber Co.

YOUMANS Earl S. Winona. Retired. Born Dec 13, 1824 in Saratoga New York, son of Vincent and Catherine (Scofield) Youmans. Married in 1852 to Sara Wheeler. Educated in public schools Saratoga county N Y 1829-39. First engaged in wagon business in Sacramento Cal 1849-52; returned to New York and engaged in farming 1852-56; moved to Winona, purchased a millsite and engaged in lumber business 1856-1900; retired from business 1900.

YOUNG Charles Henry. St Paul. Office 653 Rice st. Born July 11, 1872 in Hastings Minn. Employed by Chicago Great Western Ry 1889-94; with C St P M & O Ry 1894-1901; entered employ of Butler Bros as asst secretary 1901-1906, when he established firm of C H Young & Co cut stone, marble, terrazzo work and tile. Furnished marble for new Auditorium; granite for State Capitol approaches; stone front for State Savings Bank. Conducts the largest cut stone plant in the Northwest.

YOUNG Eugene. Minneapolis. Res 2290 Commonwealth av St Anthony Park, office 515-519 Kasota bldg Minneapolis. Lawyer. Born March 9, 1874 in Chaska Minn, son of Henry and Madelaine (Ittis) Young. Married June 27, 1903 to Margaret McKernan. Educated at East Minneapolis

High School; Moravian College Bethlehem Pa; U of M. Engaged in gen practice in Minnesota. Sec and treas Canfield-Butler Co; Camden Manufacturing Co; Gas Appliance Co; v pres Burlington Mining Co. Member Phi Gamma Delta college fraternity; Searchlight Club; Commercial Club; Hennepin Republican Club Minneapolis.

YOUNG Edward Blake. St Paul. Res 324 Summit av, office 326 Gillfillan blk. Lawyer. Born Jan 14, 1864 in Newton Mass, son of Rev Edward J and Mary Clapp (Blake) Young. Was educated in the public schools of Cambridge Mass and Harvard College 1885. Admitted to the bar in Oct 1887; now engaged in gen practice. Member of American Bar Assn; Society of Colonial Wars in Minnesota; Minnesota, and Town and Country clubs St Paul and Minnesota Boat Club.

YOUNG Frank L. Duluth. Res Riverside Park, office 201 Palladio bldg. Architect. Born Jan 18, 1858 in Burford Ont, son of Matthew and Elizabeth (Southwick) Young. Married May 8, 1883 to Alice Mott. Educated in the common and high schools of Burford Ont. Learned carpentry and pursued same 1875-87, studying architecture during that time. Has since been engaged in the practice of the latter profession under the firm names of Young & Terryberry 1887-88; Young & Young 1890-91; Tenbusch & Young 1895-97; Young & Nystrom 1902-1905; alone 1905 to date. Among his notable buildings are the Brook Terrace and the high school at Ely Minn, which is said to be the finest in the state. Member of the Commercial Club; K of P; B P O E and Masonic fraternity.

YOUNG George Ellsworth. Minneapolis. Res 3021 Park av, office 530 Temple Court. Lawyer. Born June 9, 1864 in Iroquois county Ill, son of Morgan C and Amanda Jane (Maskall) Young. Married Dec 29, 1897 to Alice A Perkins. Attended public schools until 1884; Archibald's Business College Minneapolis 1884-85; Hamline Univ St Paul 1885-88; studied law in office of Palmer & Van Fossen

Minneapolis 1888-91; graduated law dept U of M, B L 1891. Has practiced law in Minnesota 1891 to date. Propr North Star Machine Co Minneapolis manufacturers of laundry collar and cuff starcher 1904 to date. Member Masonic order and K T.

YOUNG Harry G. St Cloud. Land and loans. Born Feb 2, 1880 in Crown Point Ind. son of George D and Margaret (Koll) Young. Married June 20, 1904 to Ida M Reinhard. Educated in common schools; St Cloud Normal School and high school. Dep register of deeds 1897-1903; one of the organizers of the A G Whitney Land & Loan Co 1903, and treas until 1906; sec and treas to date. Member B P O E.

YOUNG Henry A. Lake City. Office Main st. Merchant. Born Dec 9, 1845 in Gailsbach Germany. son of Frederick and Regenia (Kuebler) Young. Married in 1872 to Anna L Schauble. Attended public schools in Germany 1851-59, and Bryant-Stratton Business College Harrisburg Pa. Moved to Reeds Landing Minn and engaged as clk in retail dry goods business 1863-65. Moved to Lake City Minn and engaged as clk until 1867. Formed partnership with brother C F Young and engaged in dry goods business Lake City 1869-89. Engaged in same business alone 1889 to date. Member Commercial Club and Masonic fraternity.

YOUNG James Carleton, Minneapolis. Res 1600 2d av S. office 707 Guaranty and Loan bldg. Capitalist. Born July 29, 1856 in Marion Iowa, son of Joseph Barris and Jennie (Carter) Young. Married April 30, 1888 to Etta May Rogers. Graduated from Cornell College Iowa B A 1876; M A later. Pres James C Young Land Co Minneapolis. Honorary commissioner of the United States to Paris Exposition 1878; pres National Assn of Real Estate Dealers 1884-86; member Loyal Legion; Minneapolis, Commercial and Long Meadow Gun clubs Minneapolis; Town and Country Club St Paul; Caxton Club Chicago; Rowfant Club Cleveland; United Service and Philobiblon clubs Philadelphia; Grolier and

Dunlap clubs New York; Prince and Eibliophile societies Boston. Bibliophile; collecting library of best books of most celebrated authors, each characteristically inscribed by the writer; collection already renowned throughout the world.

YOUNG Jeremiah Sineon, Mankato. Res 309 Clark st. Educator. Born Sept 9, 1866 in Ohio, son of W R and Rebecca (Woodrow) Young. Married to Kate Bergh. Graduated from Kansas College A B 1890; Univ of Mich A M 1898; Univ of Chicago Ph D 1902. Engaged as principal of school in Colorado 1890-92; asst state supt of schools Colorado 1892-94; instructor Colorado State Normal School 1894-97; supt city schools Fostoria Ohio 1898-1900; acting professor political science Mankato Normal School 1902 to date.

YOUNG William E. Mankato. Railroad and warehouse comnr. Born Oct 26, 1861 in Adams county Wis; moved with parents when 2 years old to Waseca county Minn. Graduated from State Normal School Mankato 1881; from Univ of Ia 1883; admitted to bar in Des Moines and Waseca county 1883; practiced in Pope and Waseca counties until 1887 when he moved to Mankato where he has engaged in the practice of his profession to date; served as county attorney of Blue Earth countv 6 years; elected to Railroad and Warehouse Commission 1904 for a term of 4 years.

Z

ZAUN Jacob Joseph, St Paul. Res 462 Virginia av; office 405 Ernst bldg. Physician and surgeon. Born in 1875 in Pewaukee Wis, son of Jacob and Elizabeth Zaun. Attended graded and high schools at Pewaukee Normal School at Milwaukee Wis; Rush Medical College in Chicago; Infants Hospital and City Hospital New York City; graduated from Rush Medical College in 1901. Has practiced medicine in St Paul 1901 to date. Member County Medical Society; American Medical Association; St Paul Commercial Club; Order of Elks.

ZAPP John, St Cloud. Loans and abstracting. Born June 10, 1830 in Scheonecken Germany, son of Michael and Susan (Richter) Zapp. Married July 24, 1862 to Margaret Hoffman. Educated in common schools Germany. Moved to Elizabeth N J 1854; moved to Sauk Rapids Minn 1856; engineer in sawmill until 1858; moved to St Cloud 1858; register of deeds 1861-88; loan and abstract business 1888 to date.

ZEHNDER John C, St Paul. Res 1165 Burns av; office 314 Globe bldg. Lawyer. Born June 3, 1870 in Inver Grove Minn, son of Friedrich and Maria (Veith) Zehnder. Married Dec 31, 1903 to Clara L Smith. Educated in district school Dakota county Minn; graduated from Northwestern College Naperville Ill, S B 1896; law department U of M 1900. Began practice of law in office of Hon John W Willis St Paul 1901, and has actively engaged in his profession to date.

ZIEGLER George P, St Paul. Res 350 N Dale. Office 55 E 3d st. Manufacturing confectioner. Born March 3, 1852 in Milwaukee, son of George and Barbara (Boll) Ziegler. Married 1874 to McLean Weiser of Milwaukee. Educated in the parochial and public schools and Spencer's Business College Milwaukee. Learned the candy business in the employ of his father who

has been engaged in same in American for 50 years. Came to St Paul 1902 and established the Ziegler-Egan Candy Co, which was succeeded by the Ziegler-Reinertsen Co 1907, of which he is secretary and treasurer. Member Commercial Club.

ZIMMERMAN Henry, Chaska. Public official. Born Aug 16, 1866 in Carver county Minn, son of Frederick and Barbara (Stadel) Zimmerman. Married Sept 6, 1898 to Olga Zierman. Educated in Chaska public schools. Farmed until 1886; clerk in the mercantile business 1886-96; clerk in county auditor's office 1896-1900; elected county treasurer in 1904 and has served to date.

ZIMMERMAN William F, Red Wing. Res 821 3d st, office Main and Jefferson sts. Brewer. Born Jan 2, 1866 in Petznick Germany, son of John Zimmerman. Married in 1893 to Christina P Hoffmann. Educated in the public and high schools of St Paul Minn. Clk in office of Mahler & Thompson 1880-84; bookkeeper for Jos Ruppe general store Rush City 1884-85; traveling salesman for Geo Benz & Son, wholesale liquor St Paul 1885-1902; secretary and treasurer Will E Matheis furniture St Paul 1902-1905. Proprietor Red Wing Brewing Co 1905 to date. Member Commercial Club; B P O E Red Wing, and Junior Pioneers St Paul.

